30.24= 6087

A142FX

BECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (190)

SECUL. KOREA, THURSDAY, OCT. 2-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS--FRESH FROM THEIR RECORD TRIUMPHS AGAINST RED JETS IN SEPTEMBER--CLAIMED THEIR FIRST COMMUNIST MIG OF OCTOBER TODAY IN A BLAZING AIR BATTLE IN EXTREME NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE CREDITED LT. FRANCIS A. HUMPHREYS, 403 N. COLLEGE AVE., FAYETTEVILLE, ARK., WITH SHOOTING DOWN THE RUSSIANTYPE JET IN A DOGFIGHT BETWEEN TWO SABRES AND FOUR MIGS SOUTHWEST OF SINUIJU.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED SOLDIERS BEAT OFF A DETERMINED CHINESE ASSAULT ON A CENTRAL FRONT HILL. BUT U. N. INFANTRY FAILED TO CAPTURE

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID ALLIED GROUND FORCES DURING SEPTEMBER INFLICTED THE SECOND HIGHEST MONTHLY CASUALTY TOLL OF THE YEAR ON THE COMMUNISTS--14,114 KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED. THE TOLL WAS TOPPED IN 1952 ONLY BY JANUARY'S 16,484. THE

SEPTEMBER TOTAL INCLUDED 8,123 KILLED, 5,879 WOUNDED AND 112 TAKEN PRISONER.

ALLIED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS WEDNESDAY NIGHT WORKED OVER RED SUPPLY
TRAINS AND TRUCKS IN NORTH KOREA. PILOTS REPORTED TWO LOCOMOTIVES AND
10 BOXCARS DESTROYED BETWEEN HONGWON AND TONGNI ON THE EAST COAST.

"THE SKY WAS FILLED WITH SMOKE FROM SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS. WE REALLY
GAVE THEM A BEATING, SAID LT. CHARLES E. PHELPS, TOWER HILL, IND.
MOST OF WEDNESDAY'S HEAVY FIGHTING WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

THE COMMUNISTS FOUGHT TO THE SUMMIT OF A DISPUTED HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WEST OF THE PUKHAM RIVER, BUT WERE THROWN BACK DOWN THE SLOPE IN DESPERATE FIGHTING WITH FISTS AND BAYONETS.

EAST OF THE PUKHAM, REPUBLIC OF KOREA THIRD DIVISION TROOPS TRIED TO SEIZE A HILL POSITION THEY LOST TO THE ENEMY MONDAY, BUT BROKE OFF THE ACTION EARLY WEDNESDAY WITH THE COMMUNISTS STILL ON THE SUMMIT.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID THE COMMUNISTS BROKE OUT RED, WHITE, PINK, YELLOW, GREEN AND BLUE PENNANTS IN CELEBRATION OF THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME IN PEIPING.

ALLIED GUNNERS WAITED HOPEFULLY FOR CHINESE TO APPEAR, BUT NONE EMERGED FROM THEIR BUNKERS. FARNETI SAID AT ONE OUTPOST THE COMMUNISTS DISPLAYED THE BODY OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ALONG WITH THE PENNANTS. THE COMMUNISTS GOT A HOT "INDEPENDENCE DAY" RECEPTION, HOWEVER, FROM SWARMING ALLIED WARPLANES, WHICH RAKED FRONTLINE POSITIONS. PILOTS REPORTED THEY INFLICTED 55 CASUALTIES AND SHOT UP 47 BUNKERS. SABRE JETS WENT LOOKING FOR MIGS, BUT SPOTTED ONLY SIX OF THEM IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND THESE HAD NO STOMACH FOR COMBAT.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED, MEANWHILE, THAT IT LOST FOUR SABRES AND THREE THUNDERJETS IN SEPTEMBER IN THE AERIAL DOGFIGHTS THAT SAW ALLIED PLANES KNOCK DOWN A RECORD 62 COMMUNIST MIGS. GROUND FIRE GOT FIVE ALLIED PLANES AND 18 FAILED TO RETURN DUE TO "OTHER CAUSES."

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO DENIED THAT ITS FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAD ROPPED BOMBS ON GREEK TROOPS ATOP BIG MORI HILL IN WESTERN KOREA UNDAY. AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED "NO BOMBS FELL ON FRIENDLY POSITIONS."

THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY, WHICH HAD REPORTED IN A TACTICAL SUMMARY THAT THE BOMBS FELL ON THE SOUTH SLOPES OF BIG MORI, INDICATED IT WOULD HAVE A STATEMENT LATER AFTER MAKING ITS OWN INVESTIGATION.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED U. S. BATTLE CASUAL-FIES REACHED 119,379, AN INCREASE OF 810 OVER A WEEK AGO. INCLUDED WERE THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS LOST 3,171 MEN IN KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED LAST WEEK EXCLUSIVE OF CASUALTIES INFLICTED IN AIR STRIKES.

FJ445PCS

A79FX (WAR)
FIRST LEAD WAR

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY REPORTED 30 ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST TO ALL CAUSES IN SEPTEMBER. BUT IT SAID ONLY SEVEN OF ITS JET FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE FURIOUS AIR BATTLES WHICH COST THE COMMUNISTS A RECORD 62 MIG-15S DESTROYED. THE PREVIOUS ONE MONTH RECORD FOR MIGS DOWNED WAS 44, SET LAST APRIL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME SOON AFTER THE ALLIES OPENED ANOTHER MONTH OF AIR BLOWS WITH A MASSIVE B-29 ATTACK AGAINST A SPRAWLING CHEMICAL PLANT ONLY 400 YARDS FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. AN ARMADA OF 48 SUPERFORTS DROPPED ABOUT 425 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON THE NAMSAN PLANT IN ONE OF THE BIGGEST B29 RAIDS OF THE WAR.

THE AIR FORCE SAID FOUR F-86 SABRE JETS AND THREE F-84 THUNDERJETS WERE LOST IN AIR BATTLES; FIVE ALLIED PLANES LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE AND 18 OTHER WARPLANES LOST TO "OTHER CAUSES," WHICH WERE NOT REPORTED.

STUDY OF GUN CAMERA FILM REVISED THE ANNOUNCED TOLL OF COMMUNIST PLANES IN SEPTEMBER TO 62 MIGS DESTROYED, SEVEN PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 57 DAMAGED.

THE NAMSAN CHEMICAL PLANT IS ABOUT THREE MILES FROM SUIHO, A BIG HYDROELECTRIC PLANT SERVING NORTH KOREAN AND RED CHINESE INDUSTRIES. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE THREW UP "MEAGRE TO MODERATE" GROUND FIRE, BUT ALL B-29S RETURNED SAFELY.

OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES HIT RED POSITIONS ALL ACROSS THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT AND BEHIND THE LINES.

BRIGHTLY COLORED PENNANTS FLUTTERED ON THE WESTERN FRONT AS CHINESE COMMUNISTS CELEBRATED THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THEIR RED REGIME. THE REDS ADDED A GRUESOME TOUCH BY DISPLAYING THE BODY OF A DEAD AMERICAN SOLDIER BEFORE ONE FORWARD POSITION.

SAVAGE CLOSE-IN FIGHTING FLARED ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER WHEN A COMPANY OF CHINESE TRIED TO CAPTURE AN ALLIED HILL

THE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING LASTED NEARLY TWO HOURS. U.N. TROOPS STOOD THEIR GROUND AND FORCED THE CHINESE BACK WITH BAYONETS, GRENADES AND FISTS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS LOST 3,171 MEN KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED LAST WEEK IN GROUND FIGHTING.

THE B-29 ATTACK ON THE NAMSAN PLANT WAS THE FIRST OF THE WAR. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES IN NORTH KOREA." IT PROKUCED TUNGSTEN, CARBIDE,

FACILITIES IN NORTH KOREA. " IT PRODUCED TUNGSTEN, CARBIDE, BLACK LEAD AND OTHER CHEMICALS USED IN MAKING MUNITIONS.

THE BOMBERS MADE THEIR RUNS IN SINGLE FILE THROUGH A NETWORK OF EARCHLIGHT BEAMS AND GROUND FIRE FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE MANCHURIAN ORDER. EIGHT COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTER PLANES MADE NON-FIRING PASSES T THE PLANES.

B-26 INVADER BOMBERS DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON A RED SUPPLY EPOT AT HONGWON ON THE NORTH KOREAN EAST COAST.

AMINDA . WARPLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIERS KEARSARGE AND ESSEX YESTERDAY WIPED IT A VAST SUPPLY AREA 12 MILES SOUTH OF WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST, THE AVY REPORTED. EB411APS

A55FX

FIRST LEAD POW RIOTS (450) CHEJU ISLAND, KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-AMERICAN GUARDS WITH BLAZING GUNS KILLED 45 CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND INJURED 120 OTHERS IN QUELLING A RIOT TODAY. THE POWS WERE CELEBRATING THE THIRD ANNI-VERSARY OF CHINA'S COMMUNIST REGIME WHEN SOME FANATICS TURNED THE JUBILEE INTO AN ATTACK ON THEIR GUARDS.

"THE MAJORITY OF THOSE KILLED AND WOUNDED WERE SHOT," SAID A PRISONER

OF WAR COMMAND SPOKESMAN.

TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"IT WAS REALLY A FIGHT. DUE TO ALL THE CONFUSION THAT SURROUNDS AN INCIDENT LIKE THIS ONE, MANY DETAILS ARE LACKING."

THE 500 FANATICAL PRISONERS BATTLED TWO INFANTRY PLATOONS -- ABOUT 80 MEN--WITH STONES, ROCKS, CLUBS, TENT POLES AND WEAPONS IMPROVISED FROM MATERIALS IN THEIRN

MMM--WITH STONES, R

MEN--WITH STONES, ROCKS, CLUBS, TENT POLES AND WEAPONS IMPROVISED FROM MATERIALS IN THEIR COMPOUND.

FROM A STANDPOINT OF FATALITIES, TODAY'S RIOT WAS THE SECOND LARGEST AMONG POWS IN KOREA ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY. LAST FEBRUARY, IN A SIMILAR RIOT ON NOTORIOUS KOJE ISLAND, 80 PRISONERS WERE KILLED.

ABOUT 6,400 HARD CORE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE QUARTERED IN VARIOUS CAMPS AROUND CHEJU CITY ON THE ISLAND SOUTH OF PUSAN. ALSO ON CHEJU ARE ABOUT 13,600 CHINESE CAPTIVES WHO HAVE SAID THEY WOULD RESIST

RELATIVELY MINOR INCIDENTS HAVE PLAGUED THE POW COMMAND SINCE THE

ALLIED CRACKDOWN ON KOJE LAST SUMMER.

TODAY'S FIGHTING WAS A FULL-SCALE RIOT, THE ARMY SAID, WITH THE PRISONERS "REVERTING TO FORMER PATTERNS OF VIOLENCE."

THE ARMY SAID THE COMMANDER OF THE CHEJU CAMP YESTERDAY ISSUED AN ORDER AGAINST PRISONER DEMONSTRATIONS. PRESUMABLY HE HAD ANTICIPATED TROUBLE ON THE RED ANNIVERSARY.

AMERICAN GUARDS WENT TO THE COMPOUND AT 7:30 A.M. TO FORM WORK DETAILS TO CONTINUE CONSTRUCTION IN A "VAST WINTERIZATION PROGRAM."

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED: "THE GUARDS NOT ONLY FOUND THE PRISONERS DEMONSTRATING. MILLING AROUND AND SINGING, BUT FOUND THAT THEY HAD PUT UP IMPROVISED COMMUNIST

THE GUARDS CALLED THE CAMP COMMANDER AND HE "ISSUED ORDERS BY LOUD-SPEAKER THAT IF THE DEMONSTRATION WAS NOT STOPPED, FORCE WOULD BE

USED TO EFFECT COMPLIANCE. "THE POWS REFUSED TO OBEY THIS LAWFUL ORDER OF THE CAMP COMMANDER AND TWO PLATOONS OF U.S. INFANTRY ENTERED THE COMPOUND TO RESTORE ORDER.

THE POWS TOOK COVER BEHIND STONE WALLS OF THEIR PARTIALLY COM-PLETED WINTER BARRACKS AND "MET THE INFANTRY AT THE GATE WITH SHOWERS OF STONES AND ROCKS AND WEAPONS IMPROVISED FROM MATERIALS WHICH WERE IN THE COMPOUND FOR CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ONLY U.S. TROOPS ARE ASSIGNED TO GUARD THE COMMUNIST PRISONERS. HE SAID REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS ON CHEJU ARE

THERE FOR TRAINING PURPOSES. THE CHINESE PRISONERS WERE TRANSFERRED TO CHEJU LAST SUMMER WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND BROKE UP THE HUGE COMPOUNDS ON KOJE.

MAJ.GEN.THOMAS W.HERREN, COMMANDING GENERAL, KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE; COL.C.V.CADWELL, COMMANDER OFFICER, PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND, AND AN INVESTIGATING BOARD OF OFFICERS FLEW TO CHEJU FOR A PERSONAL INVESTI-GATION.

> CHEJU--FIRST ADD FIRST LEAD POW RIOTS A55 XXX INVESTIGATION. CHEJU IS ABOUT 125 MILES SOUTH AND WEST OF KOJE. (NO PICKUP) CC754APS NM

A13FX BULLETIN CHEJU ISLAND, KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-U.N. GUARDS TODAY KILLED TO PRISONERS OF WAR AN INJURED 120 IN QUELLING A RIOT ON THIS PRISONER OF WAR ISLAND.

TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY IN THE FIGHTING. THE OUTBREAK APPARENTLY WAS A DEMONSTRATION IN CELEBRATION OF THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE RED CHINA GOVERNMENT.

THE PRISONERS, IN DEFIANCE OF AN ORDER FROM THE CAMP COMMANDER YESTERDAY, BEGAN THE DEMONSTRATION WHEN GUARDS APPEARED EARLY IN THE MORNING TO FORM WORK DETAILS FOR A CAMP WINTERIZATION PROGRAM. THE GUARDS FOUND THE PRISONERS MILLING ABOUT, SINGING AND WAVING COMMUNIST FLAGS. THE CAMP COMMANDER WAS CALLED.

HE ISSUED AN ORDER OVER A LOUDSPEAKER THAT IF THE DEMONSTRATION WERE NOT STOPPED IMMEDIATELY, FORCE WOULD BE USED.

THE PRISONERS REFUSED TO OBEY. TWO INFANTRY PLATOONS SWARMED INTO THE CAMP. THEY WERE MET WITH A BARRAGE OF STONES, HURLED BY POWS CROUCHING BEHIND STONE WALLS OF THEIR PARTIALLY COMPLETED WINTER BARRACKS.

A17FX THE REDS ALSO USED WEAPONS MADE FROM CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS. MAJ. GEN. THOMAS W. HERREN, COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, AND OTHER OFFICERS FLEW HERE FROM THE MAINLAND TO INVESTIGATE THE OUTBREAK.

MORE THAN 5,000 HARD-CORE CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONERS ARE HOUSED ON THIS ISLAND. THEY WERE MOVED HERE FROM KOJE ISLAND WHERE BLOODY RIOTS RAGED LAST SPRING.

BP1154PPD NM

1181KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (600)

CHEJU ISLAND, KOREA, THURSDAY, OCT. 2- (AP)- FIVE HUNDRED RED CHINESE PRISONERS UNLEASHED THEIR FIRST BIG RIGT ON THEIR "INDEPENDENCE DAY" WEDNESDAY AND ONE-THIRD OF THEM WERE CUT DOWN IN A MELEE WITH U.S. GUARDS.

FORTY-FIVE RED PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND SEVEN DIED IN HOSPITALS OF INJURIES, THE U. N. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND SAID. ANOTHER 113
WERE HURT. IT WAS THE SECOND DEADLIEST RIOT IN THE LONG, BLOODY HISTORY OF COMMUNIST PRISONER VIOLENCE IN KOREA.

WERE WOUNDED SLIGHTLY AS THEY MET THE ROCK-THROWING, CLUB-SWINGING

CHINESE WITH RIFLE FIRE AND BAYONET.

THE PRISONERS HURLED STONES FROM BEHIND THE WALLS OF A BARRACKS THEY WERE BUILDING, AND MET THE SOLDIERS IN THE OPEN WITH CLUBS, BARBED WIRE FLAILS AND TENT POLES--THE STANDARD WEAPONS THE RED PRISONERS USED BEFORE.

A BOARD OF ARMY OFFICERS FLEW TO CHEJU ISLAND TO BEGIN AN

INVESTIGATION.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY OF THE 6,400 CHINESE COMMUNIST DIE-HARD PRISONERS HAD STARTED ANY SERIOUS TROUBLE. ALL THE OTHER VIOLENCE HERE AND ON KOJE ISLAND, 125 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST, WAS STAGED BY KOREAN REDS.

EVEN SO, IT WAS TOPPED IN BLOODSHED ONLY BY A FEBRUARY RIOT ON KOJE

IN WHICH 81 KOREAN COMMUNIST PRISONERS WERE KILLED. MOST OF THE SLAIN AND WOUNDED REDS WERE VICTIMS OF GUNFIRE. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SAID NO CONCUSSION

GRENADES OR TEAR GAS WERE USED. "MACHINE GUNS WERE ON THE TOWERS OF THE COMPOUND," HE SAID. "I

DON'T KNOW IF THEY WERE EMPLOYED.

"IT WAS A REAL FIGHT. IT HAS BEEN THE POLICY OF THE PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND TO MEET CHALLENGES WITH FORCE. THE INCIDENT TODAY IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THIS POLICY."

FIGHTING BROKE OUT ABOUT 7:30 A.M. WHEN AMERICAN GUARDS WENT TO COMPOUND SEVEN OF POW CAMP NO.34 TO FORM WORK DETAILS.

PRISONERS WITH THEIR MAKESHIFT ARMS WERE MILLING AROUND. SINGING DEFIANTLY AND REFUSING TO GO ON WORK DETAIL. PCESUMABLY THEY WERE CELEBRATING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE ESTABLISHING OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA.

GUARDS CALLED THE CAMP COMMANDER, COL. RICHARD D. BOEREM OF PITTSBURG, CALIF., WHO BROADCAST AN ORDER OVER A LOUDSPEAKER ORDERING

THE REDS TO STOP THE DEMONSTRATION.

THE COMMUNIST DIEHARDS, PART OF A TOTAL OF 6,400 CHINESE REDS QUARTERED AROUND CHEJU CITY, IGNORED THE ORDER.

THEN THE U.S. INFANTRYMEN ENTERED THE COMPOUND, FIRING THEIR GUNS, AND TANGLED WITH THE SHOUTING REDS.

SOME WOUNDED PRISONERS WERE IMMEDIATELY TRANSPORTED TO ALLIED

PRISONER OF WAR CAMP NUMBER TWO AT PUSAN FOR TREATMENT.

MANY QUESTIONS REMAINED UNANSWERED, SUCH AS HOW LONG THE INCIDENT LASTED AND WHO GAVE THE ORDER TO FIRE. TODAY, THE PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND PLANNED TO FLY SOME WAR CORRESPONDENTS FROM SEOUL TO CHEJU TO OBTAIN EYEWITNESS STORIES.

YESTERDAY'S RIOT WAS THE FIRST FULL-SCALE PRISONER INCIDENT SINCE THE ALLIES CRACKED DOWN ON NOTORIOUS KOJE ISLAND JULY 10 GANDANING MORE THAN 150. FATALLY WOUNDING 40 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS

SINCE THE KOJE CLEANUP, WHEN PRISONERS WERE MOVED TO SMALL COMPOUNDS, THE POW COMMAND HAS BEEN PLAGUED ONLY WITH FREQUENT SMALL

IN COMMENTING ON YESTERDAY'S DISTURBANCE, THE ARMY SPOKE OF PRISONERS "REVERTING TO FORMER PATTERNS OF VIOLENCE.

BESIDES THE COMMUNIST CHINESE, ABOUT 13,600 CHINESE CAPTIVES WHO HAVE DECLARED THEY WILL RESIST REPATRIATION TO THEIR RED HOMELAND ARE CONFINED ON CHEJU.

MAJ.GEN. THOMAS W.HERREN, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE; COL.C.V.CADWELL, COMMANDER OF THE PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND AND AN INVESTIGATING BOARD OF OFFICERS

FLEW TO CHEJU YESTERDAY FOR A PERSONAL INVESTIGATION. COMMUNIST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS WERE EXPECTED TO MAKE PRIME PROPAGANDA CAPITAL OF THE RIOT. IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS THEY HAVE PROMPTLY ENTERED OFFICIAL PROTESTS AGAINST EVEN THE SMALLEST PRISONER CAMP DISTURBANCES REPORTED BY THE ALLIED COMMAND. HIII 32 APCS

A68FX GREEKS

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY DENIED THAT ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAD DROPPED BOMBS ON GREEK TROOPS ATOP BIG NORI HILL IN WESTERN KOREA SUNDAY.

FOUR F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS SWOOPED DOWN ON THE HILL AS THE GREEKS BRACED TO MEET A COUNTER-ATTACK BY CHINESE REDS.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY NIGHT SAID THE FOUR DROPPED BOMBS THAT LANDED WHERE THE COFFES WERE FIGHTING

THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS INVESTIGATING THE DISCREPANCY IN THE TWO OFFICIAL REPORTS AND INDICATED A STATEMENT MIGHT BE FORTHCOMING TOMORROW.

THE GREEKS WITHDREW FROM BIG NORI. A LIAISON OFFICER WITH THEM SAID U.S. BOMBS KILLED ONE OFFICER AND FOUR ENLISTED MEN.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED "NO BOMBS FELL ON FRIENDLY POSITIONS" AND THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS "DID NOT FIRE THEIR GUNS."

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE WOULD NOT ELABORATE ON THE STATEMENT OR DISCLOSE WHETHER THE INVESTIGATION INCLUDED QUESTIONING GREEK TROOPS.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT A THOROUGH STUDY OF ÆRIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE AREA IN WHICH GREEK FORCES WERE IN ACTION

ON 28 SEPTEMBER HAS BEEN MADE.

"THE RESULTS DEFINITELY CONFIRM THE STATEMENTS OF TRAINED ARMY
ARTILLERY OBSERVERS AND REPORTS OF BOTH PILOT (SINGULAR) AND HIS ARMY CONTROLLER IN THE MOSQUITO AIRCRAFT MONITORING THE STRIKE, THAT NO BOMBS FELL ON FRIENDLY POSITIONS.

"INVESTIGATION DISCLOSES THAT UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT SUPPORTING THE_ACTION DID NOT FIRE THEIR GUNS."

_VR735ACS

A42FX WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, OCT. 1 (AP)-A CHINESE OUTPOST FLANKING T-BONE HILL DISPLAYED BRIGHT PENNANTS AND THE BODY OF A DEAD AMERICAN TODAY, APPARENTLY IN CELEBRATION OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY, OCT.1.
AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID HE BELIEVED THE DEAD AMERICAN WAS A SERGEANT LOST ON PATROL A FEW DAYS AGO. EB220 APS

A43FX SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, OCT. 1 (AP)-SGT.LOUIS J. MOVIC, 1243 PARK ST., MCKEESPORT, PA.; SGT. JERRY L. LAWLESS, 2625 SLATTERY ST.; ST.LOUIS, AND LT. LOYD A. THOMAS, JR., DAPHNE, ALA., WERE OUT ON PATROL. THEY HEARD A NOISE IN A CLUMP OF WEEDS.

"HALT! WHO'S THERE?" MOVIC CALLED. "NO, " ANSWERED A VOICE IN THE BLACKNESS.
"NO, WHO?" ASKED MOVIC.

"CHON." CAME THE ANSWER.

THEY BURIED CHON AND FOUR COMMUNIST COMRADES TODAY. EB221 APS

OSEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-AIR SECRETARY THOMAS FINLETTER TODAY DECLARED THE NEW GIMMICK ON U.S. SABRE JETS "IS NOT SOME EXTRAORDINARY SENSATIONAL THING. "

IT IS "JUST ONE OF HUNDREDS OF IMPROVEMENTS," HE ADDED BUT DECLINED DETAILS.

THE SECRETARY SAID HIS STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON REVEALING THE GAD-GET HAD BEEN MISLEADING.

"WHAT I WAS TRYING TO SAY WAS THAT THERE WAS A STEADY IMPROVEMENT

IN AIRPLANES," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

FINLETTER'IS TOURING KOREA WITH GEN.O.P. WEYLAND, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AND LT.GEN.GLENN O.BARCUS, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE.

CC705APS

A107FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, OCT. 1 - (AP) - THE U.N. COMMAND TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TODAY THAT SEVERAL SHELLS OF A TYPE FIRED BY ALLIED TROOPS FELL INSIDE THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE SUNDAY.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE REDS AT PANMUNJOM THE UNC SAID THE SHELLS

APPARENTLY RICOCHETED INTO THE ZONE.

THE UNC SAID THE INCIDENT WAS REGRETTABLE AND THAT ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO PREVENT RECURRANCES. CC706APS

BIGKX (GQ) (HOMETOWNER)

(300) WITH U.S. TASK FORCE 77 OFF NORTH KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-PLANES FROM THE MAST CARRIERS KEARSARGE AND ESSEX YESTERDAY SURPRISED COMMUNISTS TROOPS TRAINING IN A WINTER SUPPLY CENTER 12 MILES SOUTH OF WONSAN AND BOMBED AND STRAFED THEM BEFORE THEY COULD REACH UNDERGROUND SHELTERS. THE PLANES ALSO BLASTED SUPPLY BUILDINGS AND LEFT THEM EXPLODING AND

"OUR INTELLIGENCE MEN HIT IT ON THE NOSE," SAID LT.ROBERT COWELL OF PITTSBURGH, PA., AMONG THE FIRST PILOTS TO RETURN. "ALTHOUGH THE TARET'S ARE BEAUTIFULLY CAMOUFLAGED IT LOOKED TO ME LIKE THERE WERE ENOUGH TROOPS AND SUPPLIES TO KEEP GOING QUITE A WHILE."

FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS RELAYS OF CARRIER PLANES STRUCK AT THE

VITAL AREA. "THE REDS MUST NEED THIS STUFF BAD," SAID LT.W.B.BARROWS, LOUISBURG,
"THE FLAK CAME UP LIKE HUNDREDS OF LITTLE RED GOLF BALLS WHICH TURNED_INTO BLACK AND WHITE PUFFS.

"WE SURPRISED ABOUT 1,000 RED TROOPS IN SOME KIND OF A TRAINING EXERCISE, KILLING ABOUT 25 BEFORE THEY COULD RETREAT TO UNDERGROUND POSITIONS. SOME OF THE TROOPS LOOKED LIKE THEY WERE LYING ON THEIR BACKS SHOOTING AT US IN DESPERATION. WHEN OUR BOMBS LANDED CAMOU-FLAGED BUILDINGS BEGAN EXPLODING, SENDING UP STREAMERS OF DIFFERENT COLORED LIGHTS.

WHEN THE SECOND STRIKE ARRIVED OVER THE TARGETS THEY REPORTED THE AREA STILL BURNING. THE LAST OF THE DEPARTING PLANES REPORTED DUST

AND SMOKE PREVENTED TOTAL ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGE. AFTER THE COMBINED ATTACK, ESSEX PANTHERS SWEPT THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE, DESTROYING TWO 75-MM. ARTILLERY PIECES AND KILLING AN ESTIMATED 85 TROOPS. LOCATED ON A MOUNTAIN DESCRIBED BY PILOTS AS A WOREAN "GIBRALTAR," THE GUNS OVERLOOKED U.N. POSITIONS AND THE MAIN SUPPLY BOUTE FROM THE SOUTH.

LT. (JG) BEVO HOWARD, WOODLAKE, CALIF., KNOCKED OUT ONE OF THE PIECES WITH A DIRECT 250-POUND BOMB HIT. TWO ROCKETS FIRED BY LT.

PABE MATTSON, MUSKEGON, MICH., FINISHED THE OTHER.
TOTALS FOR THE DAY'S OPERATIONS INCLUDED 22 BUILDINGS AND 15 TRUCKS ESTROYED, AND 10 RAILROAD CARS AND 17 TRUCKS DAMAGED.

VR311ACS NM ASKT

B17KX (Q)

(120) WITH THE 1ST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING, KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-TWO MARINES WHO HELPED CATCH A TOP COMMUNIST SPY LONG SOUGHT BY SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN MADE HONORARY MEMBERS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA POLICE FORCE. THE FIRST AMERICANS TO BE SO HONORED ARE CAPT. FRANK M. JACKSON, SWARTHMORE, PA., AND S/SGT.SAMUEL L.CUMMINGS, RAYMOND, ME., BOTH' ATTACHED TO MARINE AIR GROUP 12. JACKSON WAS MADE A CAPTAIN IN THE POLICE FORCE AND CUMMINGS A LIEUTENANT.

CITATIONS FROM CHIEF KIM IN JIN OF THE PYONGTAEK POLICE STATION SAID THEY HELPED CATCH A "TOP RANKING COMMUNIST" WHO HAD MARKED SIX

SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS FOR DEATH.

JACKSON IS THE SON OF FRANK M.JACKSON, SR., I113 MUHLENBERG AVE., SVARTHMORE .

CUMMINGS' WIFE, LOU, IS A MARINE IN THE THIRD RECRUIT TRAINING

BATTALION, PARRIS ISLAND, S.C.

B26KX (Q)

(250) WITH U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-MOU IS A RHODE ISLAND RED ROOSTER. AND IF YOU THINK A ROOSTER AT THE FRONT DOESN'T HAVE HIS TRIALS AND HIS TRIUMPHS -- JUST LIKE IN A IOWA BARNYARD --LISTEN TO THIS TALE.

PUERTO RICANS OF THE 6TH REGIMENT'S FIRST BATTALION ADOPTED MOU.

THEY HAD A DOG, TOO, NAMED JOCKO.
MOU AND JOCKO WERE PALS, INSEPARABLE AND COCKY. THEY STRUTTED AND

HAMMED FOR ANYONE WITH A CAMERA.

ONE DAY JOCKO DISAPPEARED. THAT NEARLY BROKE MOU'S HEART. THE GOOD NATURED PUERTO RICANS FELT SORRY FOR MOU. THEY SENT A SOUTH KOREAN ALL THE WAY TO SEOUL TO PICK OUT A PLUMP HEN AS A MATE FOR MOU.

SHE DIED, ONLY TWO MONTHS AFTER SHE JOINED THE REGIMENT.

POOR MOU. HE MOLTED. BUT FINALLY MOU'S SPIRITS REVIVED. HE FOUND PLEASURE IN BATTLING THE FATIGUE CAPS OF SGT. FELIX JIMIREZ CORDERO OF ISABELA, P.R., AND PFC ANGEL ORTIZ OF PONCE, P.R., AND EATING THE RICE AND MEAT THEY FED

THEN THE PUERTO RICANS FOUND A FIVE-DAY-OLD CHICK IN A KOREAN VILL-AGE. THEY NAMED HER DEE. THEY FED HER, REARED HER TO MATURITY AND

WEDDED HER TO MOU. MOU WAS VERY HAPPY. HE GAVE DEE WORMS AND FED HER OTHER TIDBITS. AND MOU IS A PROUD ROOSTER, INDEED. THE 6TH PUERTO RICAN REGIMENT, OUT OF THEIR PRIDE FOR HIM, NAMED THEMSELVES EL BATTALION DEL GALLO

(THE ROOSTER BATTALION). MAYBE THAT IS WHY THEY HEARD--OR THROUGHT THEY DID--A NEW NOTE OF TRIUMPH AT COCK'S CROW THIS MORNING WHEN MOU AWAKENED THEM FOR THE

DOTH TIME.

B18KX (Q) ABOARD USS SICILY IN KOREAN WATERS, OCT. 1-(AP)-CAPT. THOMAS D. IRELAND FAIRMONT, W. VA., A PILOT IN THE MARINE CHECKERBOARD SQUADRON, YESTERDAY MADE LANDING NO.14,000 ON THIS CARRIER, IN ITS THIRD TOUR OF DUTY OFF

CHECKERBOARD PILOTS MADE 56 FLIGHTS FROM THE SICILY YESTERDAY. THE NAVY SAID THEY REPORTED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED AT LEAST 50 RED TROOPS AND DESTROYED 32 BUILDINGS IN STRIKES THROUGHOUT NORTHWEST KOREA. ET320ACS NM

A44FX (180)

TOKYO, OCT. 1 (AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST TODAY GAVE A GRIM PREVIEW OF HARDSHIPS FACING KOREAN WAR REFUGEES THIS WINTER AND CALLED ON CATHO-LIC BISHOPS IN THE UNITED STATES TO LAUNCH A "CLOTHING FOR KOREANS" DRIVE.

THE RIGHT REV. EDWARD E. SWANSTROM OF THE WAR RELIEF SERVICES.

NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, SAID THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS WILL ROAM THE STREETS FACING STARVATION. HE SAID THIS LIKELY WILL "BE THE WORST WINTER IF IT IS SEVERE" FOR WAR REFUGEES, PARTICULARLY ORPHANS.

SWANSTROM, FROM ST. JAMES CATHEDRAL, BROOKLYN, VISITED SIX DAYS IN KOREA. HE PLANNED TO LEAVE TODAY FOR THE U.S.

U.N. FOOD RELIEF IS ENOUGH FOR JUST 10 DAYS RATIONING EACH MONTH TO TWO MILLION PEOPLE, SWANSTROM SAID. HE GAVE THIS PICTURE: THERE HAS BEEN A TREMENDOUS INCREASE IN MALNUTRITION AMONG SOUTH

KOREAN REFUGEES IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

THE U.N. GRAIN SHIPMENT TO KOREA HAS DECREASED FROM 30,000 LONG
TONS TO 18,000 MONTHLY. THIS DECREASE PLUS A BAD HARVEST OF RICE BECAUSE OF DROUGHT HAS BROUGHT MORE SUFFERING TO THE KOREANS WHO HAVE BEEN EXISTING FOR THREE YEARS ON BARE SUSTENANCE THROUGH RATIONING. EB225APS NM

AD3KA

TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID WEDNESDAY ITS PLANES SHOT DOWN 107 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15S IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS WHILE LOSING SEVEN U. S. F-86 SABRES AND THREE F-84 THUNDERJETS.
AMERICAN PILOTS CHALKED UP THEIR GREATEST MONTHLY TOTAL DURING SEPTEMBER WHEN THEY DESTROYED 61 MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED SEVEN AND

THE AIR FORCE SUMMARY FOR THE PAST THREE MONTHS SHOWED 107 MIGS DESTROYED, 15 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 118 DAMAGED.

FJ634PCS

A113KX (JET) (CO FWS) TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT. 2-(AP)-A U. S. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET REMAINED IN THE AIR 14 HOURS AND 15 MINUTES AND CARRIED OUT FIVE COMBAT STRIKES AGAINST THE KOREAN REDS BY REFUELING EIGHT TIMES IN THE AIR.

GEN. O. P. WEYLAND, WHO DISCLOSED THE FEAT TODAY, SAID IT WAS PERFORMED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, ON SEPT. 28, 1951, AS A TEST. THE PILOT WAS LT. COL. (THEN MAJOR) HARRY W. DORRIS, HARRISBURG, ILL., WHO SINCE HAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE SHOOTING STAR WAS EQUIPPED WITH TWO WING-TIP TANKS FOR AIR

REFUELING. A B-29 TANKER PLANE ACTUALLY HAD TO MAKE 16 CONTACTS.

TWO FOR EACH REFUELING OPERATION.

JAPAN, AND THE LAST JUST BEFORE THE PLANE LANDED IN JAPAN. THE SHOOT-ING STAR TOOK OFF FROM ITS JAPANESE BASE AT 5:10 A. M. AND RETURNED AT 7:25 P.M.

WEYLAND, U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, SAID ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RECORD FLIGHT WAS WITHHELD FOR SECURITY REASONS.

FJ1014PCS

HONG KONG, OCT. 1-(AP)-ONLY A HANDFUL OF THIS CROWN COLONY'S 2 1/2 MILLION CHINESE TURNED OUT TODAY TO MARK THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE RED GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING. BUT THE DECOATIONS WERE MORE RESPLENDENT THAN EVER.

THERE APPEARED TO BE FEWER CELEBRANTS THAN LAST YEAR, MOST OF THEM

EMPLOYES OF COMMUNIST BANKS AND TRAVEL AGENCIES. THE RED BANK OF CHINA BUILDING, HONG KONG'S TALLEST, WAS FESTOONED WITH CHRISTMAS TREE LIGHTS. SHOW WINDOWS OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORPORATION DISPLAYED 50 PROPAGANDA PICTURES. JF225AES

B54KX (Q) (ALLISON) (WEST OUT) (120)

A set Secy State Far Eastern Affairs

MANILA, OCT. 1-(AP)-JOHN M. ALLISON, U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE. TODAY DECLARED THE U.S. FEELS VERY STRONGLY IT MUST TURN ITS ATTENTION TO THE FAR EAST TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF COMMUNISM.

ALLISON CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRING AND PROMISED TO RETURN LATER THIS MONTH FOR MORE TALKS. THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECU-LATION THAT THE U.S. IS READY TO GIVE ITS FULL SUPPORT TO THE FORMATION OF A PACIFIC UNION, FIRST SUGGESTED BY QUIRING IN 1949. ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. NAVY'S PACIFIC COMMAND, WILL SIT IN ON THE NEXT CONFERENCE BETWEEN ALLISON AND QUIRING. RADFORD WAS THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE MILITARY DISCUSSIONS RECENTLY COMPLETED IN HAWAII BETWEEN THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEA-LAND.

QUIRINO DESCRIBED ALLISON'S VISIT AS MEANINGFUL, BUT REFUSED DETAILS. VR732ACS

A51KX

(170)

PEARL HARBOR, OCT. 1-(AP)-GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD, U. S. MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT, HINTED TODAY THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST MARINES ON FORMOSA SOON MAY BE READY FOR AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS AGAINST THE RED MAINLAND.

SHEPHERD ARRIVED AT PEARL HARBOR TODAY FROM A THREE-WEEK INSPEC-TION TOUR OF BASES FROM ALASKA TO THE PHILIPPINES.

"I FEEL THE NATIONALIST CHINESE MARINES ON FORMOSA ARE WELL ADVANCED TOWARD CONDUCT OF SUCH AMPHIBIOUS OFERATIONS AS GENERAL-LISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK MAY DIRECT, " SHEPHERD TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE, WITHOUT ELABORATION.

HE SAID HE FOUND THE CHINESE MARINES "OUTSTANDING IN APPEARANCE AND COMBAT TRAINING. " SHEPHERD SPENT TWO DAYS ON FORMOSA.

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT EQUIPMENT SHORTAGES ON FORMOSA WOULD BE CORRECTED SHORTLY. HE DECLINED TO REVEAL THE STRENGTH OF THE CHINESE MARINES BUT SAID IT WAS "CONSIDERABLE."

THE GENERAL VISITED JAPAN, KOREA, HONG KONG, GUAM AND KWAJALEIN. PRAISING THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING IN KOREA, SHEPHERD SAID, "I'VE NEVER SEEN THEM BETTER." SHEPHERD LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON TOMORROW EVENING AFTER CONFERENCES WITH ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC.

FJ631PCS

A116 (350)

LONDON, THURSDAY OCT. 2-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS FORMALLY PROTESTED TO DENMARK. A NATO MEMBER, AND CHARGED THE DANES ARE DICKERING WITH THE UNITED STATES WITH THE IDEA OF LETTING FOREIGN TROOPS OCCUPY DANISH

BASES, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY.
THE BROADCAST SAID SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGI PUSHKIN SUMMONED DANISH MINISTER HUGO HERGEL WEDNESDAY. IT SAID HERGEL WAS WARNED THAT SUCH A STEP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WOULD BE A "THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE BALTIC AREA."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LAYS FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH A POLICY ON THE DANISH GOVERNMENT, " PUSHKIN

WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD HERGELIA.

A PROTEST WAS FORECAST IN MOSCOW DISPATCHES RECENTLY WHEN THE SOVIET PRESS ATTACKED THE EIGHT-NATION NAVAL EXERCISE MAINBRACE AS A

PROVOCATION SHOWING AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS TOWARD RUSSIA.

THE MASSIVE MANEUVERS OF NEARLY TWO WEEKS, WHICH ENDED SEPT. 25, WERE CARRIED OUT OFF NORWAY AND DENMARK. U.S. MARINES LANDED IN DENMARK IN ONE PHASE OF THE MANEUVERS TO REPEL A MYTHICAL INVADER AT THE STRATEGIC THRESHOLD OF THE BALTIC.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID DENMARK'S ALLEGED TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES WERE "UNDERTAKEN CONTRARY TO STATEMENTS PREVIOUSLY MADE BY THE DANISH GOVERNMENT THAT FOREIGN ARMED FORCES WOULD NOT BE GIVEN BASES

IN DENMARK IN PEACETIME."

A59 (160)

THE RADIO QUOTED THE PROTEST AS SAYING: "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DRAWS THE ATTENTION OF THE DANISH GOVERNMENT TO THE FACT THAT DISPOSI-TION IN DENMARK OF FOREIGN TROOPS OF THE ATLANTIC UNION (NATO) -- WHICH PURSUES AGGRESSIVE AIMS AND WHOSE ACTIVITIES ARE AIMED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. -- WOULD BE AN INFRINGEMENT OF THE ASSURANCES GIVEN BY THE DANISH GOVERNMENT IN ITS NOTE OF MAY 4, 1946 THAT DENMARK WOULD NOT ADHERE TO A POLICY OF PURSUING AGGRESSIVE AIMS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. "

IN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE AGREEMENT BY WHICH RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM DENMARK'S BORNHOLM ISLAND IN THE BALTIC AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE PROTEST SAID THE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ON MARCH 8, 1946, HAD GIVEN ASSURANCES HIS COUNTRY WOULD SET UP ITS OWN ADMINISTRATION ON

THE ISLAND WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

"THE DISPOSITION OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES ON DANISH TERRITORY IN PEACETIME CAN IN NO WAY BE JUSTIFIED BY REFERENCE TO CONSIDERATIONS FOR DEFENSE," THE MOSCOW BROADCAST QUOTED THE PROTEST, "FOR AS IS WELL KNOWN DENMARK IS NOT THREATENED BY ANYONE, NOR DOES ANYONE INTEND TO ATTACK HER.

W/KM1132PES

LONDON, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT, A CHAMPION OF THE RIGHTS OF AFRICAN NATIVES, SAID TONIGHT A SCREENING PROCESS BY UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HERE IS KEEPING HIM FROM GOING TO THE

UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY OPENING IN NEW YORK OCT. 14.

THE 45-YEAR-OLD WHITE ANGLICAN CLERGYMAN, WHO TRIED AT PAST U.N. ASSEMBLIES TO GET SOUTH AFRICA CENSURED FOR ITS TREATMENT OF NEGROES,

DECLARED THE SCREENING PROCESS WAS UNFAIR.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WANTED TO ATTEND THE NEW YORK MEETING AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE RIGHTS OF MAN AND APPLIED FOR A VISA AT THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE JULY 30. BUT HE REFUSED TO SWEAR HE NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF A TOTALITARIAN ORGANIZATION OR TO SAY IN WHAT ORGANIZATIONS HE HELD MEMBERSHIP, HE SAID, AND THE

DELAY IN ISSUING THE VISA WAS BASED ON THAT REFUSAL. "IF THIS SCREENING PRINCIPLE IS TO BE APPLIED TO INDIVIDUALS IT SEEMS A SERIOUS LIMITATION OF THE FREEDOM OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF THE ACCESS OF PEOPLE TO IT, SCOTT SAID.

IS WRONG. X X X X I AM NOT A COMMUNIST. EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. "I THINK THE OATH SN&DY751PES

B125 Q (140) LONDON, OCT 1-(AP)-GEN. CHU TEH, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF CHINA'S
RED ARMY CALLED ON HIS TROOPS TODAY TO "STRIVE FOR THE LIBERATION
OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA), "THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TONIGHT.
CHU TEH ISSUED AN ORDER OF THE DAY ON THE OCCASION OF THE
THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE RED REPUBLIC.
HIS ORDER ENDED WITH A SUCCESSION OF SALUTES, BUT THEY DID NOT
INCLUDE ANY MENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION OR STALIN.
"NEVER FOR A MOMENT CAN WE FORGET THAT THE AMERICAN INVADER IS "NEVER FOR A MOMENT CAN WE FORGET THAT THE AMERICAN INVADER IS

CCUPYING OUR TERRITORY -- TAIWAN -- CONTINUING TO DRAG ON AND CESTRUCT KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND CARRY OUT INHUMAN BACTERIAL WARFARE, " THE ORDER SAID.
IT ACCUSED AMERICA OF PLOTTING EXTENTION OF "THEIR AGGRESSIVE WAR,

ACTIVELY FOSTERING REVIVAL OF JAPANESE AND GERMAN MILITARIST FORCES, USING JAPAN AND WESTERN GERMANY AS MILITARY BASES OF NEW AGGRESSIVE WARS, THUS SERIOUSLY MENACING THE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.

SS357PES

A118KX (WEST OUT) PRECEDE LONDON DAY

CHINESE ANNIVERSARY ROUNDUP (280) SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 1 - (AP) - CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS AND SLOGAN-SHOUTING CIVILIANS BY THE TENS OF THOUSANDS MARCHED IN PEIPING TODAY IN A MASSIVE SOVIET-STYLE PARADE MARKING RED CHINA'S THIRD ANNIVERS ARY.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO SAID GEN. CHU TEH, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY, CALLED ON HIS TROOPS IN A SPECIAL ANNIVERSARY ORDER TO "STRIVE FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)""--STRONG-HOLD OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS.

BROADCASTS MONITORED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID

THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL WAS "AFLAME WITH CRIMSON BANNERS, HOLIDAY COLORS AND BURNING PATRIOTISM" AS HALF A MILLION CIVILIANS, INFANTRY AND MOTORIZED TROOPS PARADED PAST THE GATE OF HEAVENLY PEACE.

DELEGATES TO THE 29-NATION ASIAN AND PACIFIC "PEACE CONFERENCE" WATCHED THE FOUR-HOUR DISPLAY OF MILITARY MIGHT. THEY WERE SEATED IN A REVIEWING STAND WITH RED BOSS MAO TSE TUNG, MADAME SUN YAT-SEN WIDOW OF THE FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS.
TEN THOUSAND PERSONS WERE CROWDED ON THE LONG REVIEWING STAND.
THE PROPAGANDA CONFERENCE OPENS TOMORROW.

PEIPING RADIO SAID CIVILIAN MARCHERS WAVED PLACARDS INSCRIBED WITH ANTI-AMERICAN SLOGANS. SOME OF THESE REPEATED THE OFT-DENIED RED

CHARGES THAT U.S. FORCES ARE WAGING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA. CHU ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLOTTING EXTENSION OF ITS "AGGRESSIVE WAR, ACTIVELY FOSTERING REVIVAL OF JAPANESE AND GERMAN MILITARIST FORCES, USING JAPAN AND WESTERN GERMANY AS MILITARY BASES OF NEW AGGRESSIVE WARS, THUS SERIOUSLY MENACING THE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND THE REST OF THE WORLD."

IN WASHINGTON, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DENOUNCED THE "PEACE" CONFERENCE AS AN OBVIOUS PROPAGANDA DEVICE. HE INDICATED SOME OF THE 15 AMERICANS REPORTED ATTENDING MAY BE PROSECUTED ON CHARGES OF OBTAINING PASSPORTS BY FRAUD. NONE OF THE 15, HE SAID, REQUESTED A PASSPORT TO ATTEND.

VICTORY OVER THE NAZIS. P1041 AES

LONDON, OCT 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER DANIEL MALAN'S GOVERNMENT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TODAY TO BE CONSIDERING WITHDRAWING SOUTH AFRICA'S AIR SQUADRON FROM KOREA. THE SQUADRON AND GROUND PERSONNEL MAKE UP SOUTH AFRICA'S MILITARY CONTRIBUTION.

COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS SAID A MAIN REASON IS THAT SOUTH AFRICA'S BEST AIRMEN ARE IN KOREA AND THAT AS A RESULT THE COUNTRY'S AIR FORCE AT HOME IS SUFFERING FROM AN ACUTE LACK OF TRAINERS AND INSTRUCTORS. MALAN AND HIS NATIONALIST COLLEAGUES ARE KNOWN ALSO TO BE KEENLY RESENTFUL OF THE WAY IN WHICH THEIR STRICT RACE POLICIES HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WHOLE.

A111 (110)

LONDON, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK RADIO IN PRAGUE SAID TODAY IT WAS NOT SURPRISED THAT DR. IVAN KERNO, A CZECH AT THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD DECIDED TO TAKE REFUGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

P1232PES

THE 62-YEAR-OLD VETERAN DIPLOMAT RECENTLY RETIRED AS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE U.N. AND SAID HE WAS SEEKING ASYLUM IN THE U.S

RATHER THAN RETURN TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE PRAGUE BROADCAST SAID HE WAS NOT A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CZECH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC IN THE U. N. BUT "WAS ELECTED TO HIS POSITION THERE BY THE SPY CLEMENTIS" (THE PURGED FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, NOW FACING VARIOUS CHARGES INCLUDING PLOTTING MURDER). ACTUALLY, KERNO HELD AN APPOINTIVE JOB AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL AT THE U.N. BUT HIS APPOINTMENT WAS CLEARED WITH THE THEN RULING CZECH REGIME. TA1106PES

LONDON, OCT. 1-(AP)-AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM DICKSON, WHO BECOMES CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE NEXT JANUARY, WIL LEAVE LONDON OCT. 9 ON A FLYING, TWO-MONTH WORLD TOUR OF RAF BASES AND COUNTRIES ALLIED TO BRITAIN. UM1020PES

LONDON, OCT. 1-(AP)-FIVE MAJOR PACIFIC POWERS WILL MAP PLANS IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK FOR BEATING BACK ANY NEW COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN

SOUTHEAST ASIA, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA

AND NEW ZEALAND ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS ACTIONS THEY MAY TAKE IN THE EVENT OF DIRECT CHINESE COMMUNIST INTERVENTION IN BURMA AND INDOCHINA. THE PARLEY IS DISTINCT FROM AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES (ANZUS) MUTUAL DEFENSE TALKS HELD IN HAWAII LAST WEEK. BRITAIN WAS NOT INVITED TO THE ANZUS MEETING.

THE TOP-SECRET FIVE-POWER TALKS WILL BE HELD IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF SOME URGENCY. WITH THE DRY SEASON APPROACHING IN COUNTRIES LIKE INDO-CHINA, FRENCH AUTHORITIES EXPECT FIGHTING TO FLARE UP AGAIN THERE HETWEEN THEIR FORCES AND THE COMMUNIST ARMIES OF HO CHI MINH.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND ARE PARTICIPATING IN THIS WEEK'S WASHINGTON FREQUENTLY. TALKS FOR THE FIRST TIME ALTHOUGH WHEN A SIMILAR MEETING WAS HELD LAST ANUARY THEY, AND THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, SENT ALONG OBSERVERS.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SID THE MEETING WILL START MONDAY AND THAT THE SENIOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVE WILL BE MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH & BRADLEY, WHO IS ATTACHED TO THE OFFICE OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT OFFICERS OF THE FIVE COUNTRIES WILL DISCUSS MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST, "AS THEY HAVE DONE IN THE PAST AT SIMILAR CONFERENCES". VX JA353PES

A/6 (160)

PARIS, OCT. 1-(AP)-U.S. NAVY SECRETARY DAN KIMBALL SAID TODAY THE U.S. HAS SHIPS AND NAVY PLANES CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOM BOMBS AS WELL AS A SPECIAL GUIDED MISSILE SHIP "ALREADY IN BEING."

BUT NO A-BOMBS ACTUALLY ARE ABOARD THE NAVY CRAFT, HE ADDED IN A

SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS. THE SECRETARY, HERE DURING A TOUR OF AMERICAN AND ALLIED

INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE, PREDICTED IT WOULD BE "ONLY A QUESTION OF TIME BEFORE WE CAN TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ATOMIC POWER" FOR PROPELLING SURFACE CRAFT. INCLUDING THE LARGEST COMBAT SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

SUCH A DEVELOPMENT, HE CONTINUED. "WILL MEAN THAT CARRIERS WILL BE ABLE TO STORE A GREAT DEAL MORE AVIATION FUEL FOR THEIR PLANES. IT WILL INCREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CARRIER BY MORE THAN 100 PER CENT."

KIMBALL DISCUSSED GUIDED MISSILES EARLIER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE GUIDED MISSILE SHIP THE NAVY NOW HAS IS INTENDED FOR

ANTI-AIRCRAFT USE.

REFERRING TO THE RECENT USE OF GUIDED PLANES FOR BOMBARDMENT IN KOREA. KIMBALL SAID ONLY LIMITED USE HAD BEEN MADE THERE OF SUCH WEAPONS BECAUSE "IMPORTANT TARGETS ARE NOT ALWAYS AVAILABLE IN THAT AREA."

KIMBALL SAID THAT THE "FIRST" GUIDED MISSILE SHIP WAS IN SERVICE BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS ON THE SHIP OR EVEN TELL WHAT IT HAD BEEN NAMED. HE SAID THAT HE WAS NOT CERTAIN ABOUT HOW MUCH INFORMATION ON IT HAD BEEN DECLASSIFIED.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION IN WASHINGTON SHOWS THE NAVY HAS A NUMBER OF VESSELS OR PROJECTS, SOME OF WHICH MIGHT BE THE ORIGIN OF KIMBALL'S COMMENTS.

THESE VESSELS INCLUDE TWO SUBMARINES, THE CUSK AND CARBANERO, WHICH HAVE BEEN USED FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN EXPERIMENTS WITH LAUNCHING MISSILES FROM UNDERSEA CRAFT, AND A FORMER SEAPLANE TENDER, THE NORTON SOUND. CONVERTED INTO A LABORATORY SHIP FOR EXPERIMENTS WITH HIGH ALTITUDE ROCKETS AND GUIDED MISSILES.

WERE BROUGHT FROM THE WEST COAST TO EAST COAST YARDS FOR CONVERSION INTO GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS AS PART OF THE COMBAT FLEET. SUCH MAJOR CONVERSION WORK ORDINARILY TAKES UPWARDS OF A YEAR.

HE SAID THAT WORK WAS BEING CARRIED FORWARD TO EQUIP OTHER SHIPS FOR CARRYING ATOM BOMBS. WHEN ASKED IF THE CARRIERS THAT PARTICIPATED IN THE RECENT MAINBRACE NAVAL EXERCISE IN THE NORTH SEA -- SUCH AS THE MIDWAY, WASP AND FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT -- ALREADY WERE EQUIPPED, HE ANSWERED "YES. I BELIEVE SO."

ONE REPORTER ASKED IF CARRIERS ASSIGNED TO KOREAN WATERS COULD DELIVER THE ATOM BOMB. KIMBALL REPLIED THAT HE WASN'T FAMILIAR WITH WHAT SHIPS WERE NOW ASSIGNED TO KOREA BECAUSE THEY ARE ROTATED

"WHEN I WAS THERE A YEAR AGO, ONE COULD AND ONE COULDN'T. I JUST HAVEN'T KEPT UP WITH WHAT SHIPS ARE THERE NOW."

IN HIS SPEECH, KIMBALL SAID "WE HAVE DEVELOPED GUIDED MISSILES, SO THAT WE ARE IN A POSITION TO USE THESE EFFECTIVELY IF NEED BE. IN A SMALL WAY. WE HAVE EXPERIMENTED WITH GUIDED AIRCRAFT IN KOREA, BUT

ONLY IN A SMALL WAY BECAUSE IMPORTANT TARGETS ARE NOT ALWAYS

AVAILABLE IN THAT AREA. HE ALSO SAID THAT "WE HAVE SECRET DEVELOPMENTS UNDER WAY THAT I

AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCUSS BUT WHICH I ASSURE YOU REPRESENT THE VERY DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AND POLICE, DEFENDED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN SCIENCE."

SM855AES

THO OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OF THE SWISS BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OCT 1-(AP)-MARKUS FELDMANN, HEAD OCT 1-(

SM855AES

A101 (160)

PARIS, OCT 1-(AP)-ALLIED MILITARY FORCES PLAN TWO PIPELINES ACROSS FRANCE TO FEED FUEL TO HUNGRY JET FIGHTER PLANES, BUT NO CONSTRUCTION HAS STARTED YET, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

ONE OF THE LINES WOULD BE AN AMERICAN PROJECT, TO RUN FROM BORDEAUX

TO GERMANY. UNDER TERMS OF THE AMERICAN AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE LINE, PART OF ITS CAPACITY WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR FRENCH USE.

A SECOND PIPELINE IS BEING TALKED OVER BY NATO PLANNERS AND WOULD BE FINANCED FROM NATO FUNDS. THIS LINE WOULD SERVICE ANY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC FORCES.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID MONDAY THAT THE MONEY FOR THE AMERICAN PROJECT HAS BEEN AVAILABLE FOR A YEAR, BUT DELAYS IN ACQUIRING LAND RIGHTS HAVE HELD UP CONSTRUCTION HE POINTED THIS OUT AS ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES IN BUILDING AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE. IN FRANCE, HE SAID, LAND MAY NOT BE ACQUIRED BY CONDEMNATION AND THIS HAS COMPLICATED THE PROCEDURE.

U.S. ARMY OFFICERS RESPONSIBLE FOR AMERICAN SUPPLY ROUTES ACROSS FRANCE SAID MINOR DETAILS STILL MUST BE IRONED OUT BEFORE ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION CAN START. THERE IS NO INDICATION WHEN THESE NEGOTIA-TIONS MIGHT BE COMPLETED, THEY ADDED.

P942AES

A25 (100)

PARIS, OCT. 1-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY HELD HIS FIRST GROUP CONFERENCE WITH TOP NATO COMMANDERS SINCE HE TOOK COMMAND LAST MAY.

THE TALKS, ON THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE, LASTED TWO AND A HALF HOURS AT SHAPE HEADQUARTERS. THEY WERE RESUMED DURING A LONG LUNCHEON AT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S RESIDENCE.

NATO SOURCES SAID MUCH OF THE SESSION WAS TAKEN UP WITH A DISCUSSION OF WESTERN EUROPE'S NEW ARSENAL OF DEMOCRACY -- THE U.S. ARMY ORDINANCE OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM. UNDER THIS PROGRAM THE U.S. BUYS ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FROM ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES AND WEST GERMANY AND TURNS THEM OVER TO NATO ARMIES. THE FIRST ARMS WERE DELIVERED YESTERDAY IN ITALY AND NORWAY.

B50 (Q) (120)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT.1-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES APPEALED TO U.N. STAFF MEMBERS TODAY TO CONTRIBUTE THEIR GAMBLING WINNINGS TO THE COMMISSIONER'S EMERGENCY FUND. THE LAST U.N. ASSEMBLY AUTHORIZED THE HIGH COMMISSIONER TO RAISE \$3,000,000 FOR THE MOST URGENT NEEDS OF REFUGEES. SO FAR ONLY ABOUT

\$600.000 HAS BEEN COLLECTED. STANLEY J.C. WRIGHT, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE COMMISSIONER, IN A LETTER TO THE EDITOR OF THE MONTHLY MAGAZINE "U.N. SPECIAL, DISCLOSED THAT ONE CONTRIBUTION OF 500 FRANCS (DOMRTL CAME FROM A

STAFF MEMBER AS "THE RESULT OF A GAME OF CARDS."
"I SHOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS THE HOPE," WRIGHT WROTE, "THAT OTHERS WHO ARE FORTUNATE ENOUGH TO REGISTER CONSTANT LUCK IN CARDS OR IN OTHER CAMES MAY FOLLOW THIS EXAMPLE. ANY FORM OF CURRENCY WILL BE ACCEPTED. AN OFFICIAL RECEIPT WILL BE SENT TO EVERY CONTRIBUTOR.

_HA816AES

A126 (120)

TWO OF FELDMANN'S MEN WERE SURPRISED WHEN LISTENING THROUGH A KEY-HOLE OF A SECOND FLOOR PRIVATE ROOM ON A MEETING OF LEADING SWISS REDS THE AGENTS LEAPED OUT OF A WINDOW WHEN ONE OF THE REDS IN THE

ROOM PULLED OPEN THE DOOR.

SOME COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WERE AT THE MEETING. ANDRE MURET, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, SAID THAT PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY HAD BEEN VIOLATED AND THE INCIDENT WAS A "SHAME."

FELDMANN REPLIED THAT THE MEETING WAS ONE OF TOP COMMUNISTS AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND NO PARLIAMENTARY BUSINESS WAS DISCUSSED. HE SAID THE DEPENDENCE OF THE SWISS COMMUNIST PARTY ON MOSCOW HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED BY SWISS COURTS AND IT WAS DUTY OF THE POLICE TO KEEP WELL KNOWN REDS UNDER SURVEILLANCE.

LP/LS1113AES

BY THOMAS A. REEDY (240) BERLIN, OCT 1-(AP)-GENM VASSILY CHUIKOV, COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET ARMYY IN GERMANY, TONIGHT THREATENED A NEW STRANGLING OF WEST BERLIN'S TRAFFIC ACROSS THE EAST ZONE TO WESTERN GERMANY.

IN A PROTEST TOU.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER DONNELLY, CHUIKOV ATTACKED ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN WEST BERLIN AND SAID THEIR TERROR AND WERE FINANCED BY WESTERN MONEY.

HE NAMED IN HIS LETTER THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, AND FREE JURISTS LEAGUE, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF AND THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO STATION RIAS. HE DECLARED ALL WERE "FINANCED BY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH ESPIONAGE SERVICES. *

THE SOVIET CHIEF DEMANDED THAT DONNELLY TAKE STEPS TO "CURB THE ACTIVITIES" OF WHAT HE CALLED SPY AND TERROR CENTERS IN WEST

HE THEN DECLARED THE SOVIET ZONE "WILL HAVE TO TAKE MEASURES AGAINST THE INFILTRATION OF CRIMINAL ELEMENTS INTO THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WHICH WILL ENCROACH UPON THE WAYS OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND SOVIET ZONE, AS WELL AS THE EAST SECTOR."

HE SAID THESE MEASURES NECESSARILY WOULD AFFECT "THE NORMAL WAY OF LIFE IN WEST BERLIN.

AIDES OF DONNELLY, WHO ARRIVED IN BERLIN BY AIR TONIGHT, SAID THE RUSSIANS APPEARED TO BE CONSTRUCTING AN EXCUSE FOR THEIR FAILURE TO RELEASE DR. WALTER LINSE, AN OFFICIAL OF THE FRE JURISTS LEAGUE. LINSE WAS KIDNAPPED BY COMMUNISTS IN THE WESTERN SECTORS LAST JULY 8 AND CARRIED INTO THE EAST ZONE.

DONNELLY HAS ASKED FOR LINSE'S RELEASE, AND ALSO HAS DEMANDED THAT CHUIKOV DETAIL HIS CHARGES THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST BERLIN WERE ENGAGED IN TERROR AND SABOTAGE. CBUIKOV'S LETTER, IN RESPONSE TO THIS DEMAND, GAVE AN ACCOUNT OF A NUMBER OF TRIALS IN WHICH SOVIET ZONE COMMUNISTS IMPRISONED SCORES OF MEN AND WOMEN FOR

1952

LONG TERMS ON CHARGES THEY WERE PAID WESTERN AGENTS. --DASH--

EDITORS: 8, 2ND GRAPH ABOVE READ IT X X X X AND SAID THEIR "TERROR AND SABOTAGE" WERE FINANCED BY WESTERN MONEY. DYSPES

B51 (Q) BONN, GERMANY, OCT.1-(AP)-DR.MLADEN LVEKOVIC, YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, SAID TODAY THAT AN AMERICAN JUDGE IN GERMANY USED "HOSTILE WORDS AND LIES" ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA.

THE AMBASSADOR REFERRED TO COMMENTS BY CHIEF JUSTICE WILLIAM CLARK OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT OF APPEALS IN DISSENTING FROM THE IVEKOVIC ALSO SAID THAT CLARK CONDUCTED THE HEARINGS IN A MANNER

HOSTILE TO YUGOSLAVIA. IVEKOVIC PRAISED THE COURT'S TWO-TO-ONE DECISION RETURNING IVAN TO HIS MOTHER AS HUMANE AND SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AGREE WITH CLARK'S VIEWS. THE BOY WAS RELINQUISHED ON A COURT ORDER ESTERDAY BY HIS GERMAN FOSTER FATHER, A VETERAN OF HITLER'S "SS" LITE GUARD.

HA818AES

B52 (Q) (200)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED TODAY THE RUSSIANS ARE USING OLD NAZI PROPAGANDA FILMS TO INCITE THE MIDDLE

FAST ARABS AGAINST ISRAEL AND BRITAIN.
THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL INFORMATION BULLETIN SAID THE SOVIETS HAD BOUGHT UP COPIES OF TWO FILMS PRODUCED BY VEIT HARLAN -- "JEW SUESS." WHICH HAS BEEN ATTACKED AS ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA, AND TOOM KRUGER THE STORY OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN BOER WAR LEADER WHICH LAMBASTS "BRITISH COLONIALISM."

THE BULLETIN SAID THAT THE SOVIET FILM EXPORT MONOPOLY WAS DISTRIBUTING THESE FILMS IN ARAB COUNTRIES, "HAVING CHANGED THEIR TITLES BUT NOT THEIR CONTENTS."

BOTH FILMS WERE PRODUCED ON ORDERS OF NAZI PROPAGANDA MINISTER

JOSEPH GOEBBELS.

MOSCOW, SAID THE BULLETIN, "IS TRYING TO SHARPEN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, AND THE "KRUGER" FILM IS DESIGNED TO DOCU-MENT FOR THE ARABS THAT ENGLISH COLONIAL POLICY ALWAYS WORKS TO THE DETRIMENT OF TE NATIVE PEOPLES.

TETRIMENT OF THE NATIVE PEOPLES.

"IT IS A FINE EXAMPLE OF COMMUNIST DUPLICITY. WHEN HARLAN FILMS WERE SHOWN (AFTER THE WAR) IN WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, NUMEROUS PRO-TEST DEMONSTRATIONS WERE STAGED BY PEOPLE WHO CONSIDERED HARLAN TO HAVE HEEN ANTI-SEMITIC. THE COMMUNIST PRESS OF EAST GERMANY APPLAUDED THESE TEMONSTRATIONS, BUT NOTHING IS SAID ABOUT MOSCOW'S DOINGS WITH THE SAME MATERIAL.

HA823AES

BERLIN, OCT. 1-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE LOST 380 MEN--THE EQUIVALENT OF NEARLY TWO COMPANIES -- TO THE WEST IN

SEPTEMBER. WEST BERLIN POLICE EADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MANY MEMBERS OF THE MILITARIZED EAST ZONE FORCE ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN ALLIED WEST HERLIN LAST MONTH.

THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE'S POLICE DESERTERS

REGISTERED HERE SINCE JAN. 1 TO 1,388.

SNNNFFNN A133 (275)

BY RICHARD A.O'REGAN

VIENNA, OCT 1-(AP)-A SOFIA BROADCAST WHICH SPOKE OF TRANSFORMING BULGARIA "INTO A SOVIET REPUBLIC" LED WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE TO SPECU-LATE TODAY THAT THE USSR PLANS EVENTUALLY TO SWALLOW ALL SATELLITE-

COMMUNIST EUROPE BY ANNEXATION. THE BROADCAST BY A COMMUNIST COMMENTATOR, HEARD IN VIENNA LAST NIGHT, URGED BULGARIANS TO LEARN RUSSIAN "IN VIEW OF THE FUTURE CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE BULGARIANS AND THE SOVIET PEOPLE, WHICH WILL COMPLETE THE ASSIMILATION OF BULGARIA AND HER TRANSFORMATION INTO A SOVIET REPUBLIC." TO DIPLOMATS STATIONED HERE. THIS APPEARED TO BE AN OUTRIGHT

ADMISSION OF SOVIET PLANS FOR BULGARIA. IT INDICATED ALSO, THEY SAID, THE POSSIBILITY OF A SOVIET PLAN TO SWALLOW UP ALL 70 MILLIONS IN THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES -- BULGARIA, ROMANIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND EAST GERMANY -- BY TURNING THESE COUNTRIES IN THE COURSE OF YEARS

INTO CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THERE ARE NOW 16 SOVIET REPUBLICS. THE LAST TO BE ADDED WERE THE FORMERLY INDEPENDENT BALTIC NATIONS, ESTONIA, LATVIA AND LITHUANIA,

TAKEN OVER DURING WORLD WAR II.

DIPLOMATS HERE HESITATED, HOWEVER, TO FORECAST WHEN RUSSIA MIGHT TAKE THE BOLD STEP OF TELLING THE SEVEN MILLION BULGARIANS THEY HAD LOST THEIR OWN NATIONALITY AND THEIR LAND HAD BECOME THE 17TH REPUBLIC OF THE USSR.

ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID: "IT MAY BE EVEN THAT THE BROADCAST WAS A TRIAL BALLOON TO SEE WHAT REACTION WOULD BE IN THE WEST." HISTORICALLY AND CULTURALLY, BULGARIA IS THE CLOSEST TO RUSSIA OF ALL EAST EUROPEAN LANDS. GEOGRAPHICALLY, IT IS SEPARATED FROM RUSSIA'S FRONTIERS BY ROMANIA. IT SEEMS UNLIKELY, THEREFORE, THAT BULGARIA WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT ROMANIA AS

P1139AES

FIRST LEAD STALIN MOSCOW, OCT. 2-(AP)-PRAVDA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK SOON WILL PUBLISH AN "IMPORTANT STATEMENT" ON ECONOMIC

QUESTIONS BY SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN.
THE STALIN DECLARATION WAS AWAITED WITH GREAT INTEREST HERE. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT IT WOULD HAVE AN IMPORTANT BEARING ON THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE 19TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS WHICH OPENS HERE SUNDAY.

STALIN'S LAST STATEMENT ON ANY QUESTION OF IDEOLOGY OR PHILOSOPHY WAS A PRONOUNCEMENT ON LIGUISTICS MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO.

AS YET. THE ISSUE OF BOLSHEVIK WITH THE STALIN STATEMENT HAS NOT APPEARED ON MOSCOW NEWSSTANDS.

THE PRAVDA ANNOUNCEMENT SAID STALIN'S STATEMENT WAS TITLED: "ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IN THE U.S.S.R." THE SUBTITLE, IT ADDED IS: "REMARKS ON ECONOMIC QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE NOVEMBER DISCUSSION OF 1951. AN ANSWER TO COMRADE ALEXANDER ILICH NOTKIN. ON MISTAKES OF L.D. YAROSHENKO. ANSWER TO COMRADES A.V. SANIN AND V.G. VENZHER.

(PRESUMABLY THE NOVEMBER, 1951, DISCUSSION TO WHICH THE PRAVDA ANNOUNCEMENT REFERRED HAS NOT BEEN PUBLICIZED IN MOSCOW. PREVIOUS DISPATCHES FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL HAVE MADE NO MENTION OF ANY SUCH DISCUSSION OR OF NOTKIN, YAROSHENKO, SANIN OR VENZHER.) SC133AES

A136

--95--MOSCOW, OCT. 2-(THURSDAY)-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ANNOUNCED THE PUBLICATION OF AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT BY SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN. JF1253AES

A100 MOSCOW, OCT 1-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BEGAN ARRIVING IN MOSCOW TODAY FROM ALL CORNERS

OF THE USSR. A FRONT-PAGE NOTICE IN PRAVDA, THE PARTY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, SAID REGISTRATION WOULD BEGIN TOMORROW IN A BUILDING ON RED SQUARE DESIGNA-TED AS "HOUSE NO. 3. CENTRAL ENTRY." THE PARTY CONGRESS OPENS SUNDAY AND MAY LAST MORE THAN A WEEK. THE CONGRESS IS THE FIRST IN 13 YEARS. PARTY STATUTES CALLED FOR

A CONGRESS ONCE EVERY THREE YEARS, BUT NONE WAS CALLED SINCE 1939.

MOSCOW, OCT. 1-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE OUTLINES OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN NOW ARE BEING WORKED OUT IN PEIPING, AND PREDICTED THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC WOULD BECOME AN INDUSTRIAL

THE STATEMENT IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER COINCIDED WITH PUBLICATION BY THE ENTIRE SOVIET PRESS OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S GREETINGS TO THE CHINESE ON THE OCCASION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S THIRD ANNIVERSARY. MESSAGE STRESSED CHINESE-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP.

(THIS DISPATCH, WHICH PASSED THROUGH SOVIET CENSORSHIP, MADE OTHER REFERENCE TO THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN OTHER THAN TO SAY IT WAS BEING

WORKED OUT. (UP TO NOW THE COMMUNIST CHINESE HAVE NOT ANNOUNCED ANY FIVE-YEAR PLAN AS SUCH, BUT ECONOMIC PLANS HAVE BEEN IN THE MAKING FOR SOME TIME, AIMING AT RAISING CHINA'S PRODUCTION IN BASIC INDUSTRIES AND AGRICULTURE. PREVIOUS REFERENCES TO CHINESE ECONOMIC PLANNING HAVE MENTIONED THE ASSISTANCE OF SOVIET SPECIALISTS, PARTICULARLY IN OIL PRODUCTION AND RAILROAD EXPANSION.)

THE MESSAGE FROM STALIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY WAS SENT TO MAO TZE-TUNG, CHINESE RED LEADER, AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI IN PEIPING.

IT CONGRATULATED THE CHINESE LEADERS AND VOICED A WISH FOR "NEW SUCCESS IN THE BUILDING OF THE MIGHTY PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC CHINESE

STATE. "LET THE GREAT FRIENDSHIP OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND THE U.S.S.R., WHICH IS A FIRM BULWARK OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE FAR EAST AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, GROW STRONGER AND PROSPER," THE MESSAGE CONCLUDED.

PRAVDA'S EDITORIAL SAID THE "STRENGTHENING OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC CHINA IS DRIVING THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS MAD.

B1 (Q)

-17-(160)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY,

NEW DELHI, INDIA, THURSDAY, OCT.2-(AP)-INDIA INAGURATED 55 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS--ORGANIZED AND FINANCED WITH U.S. HELP--ON THIS BIRTHDAY OF THE LATE MOHANDAS K.GANDHI, FATHER OF THE INDIAN MATION.

PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD THANKED THE UNITED STATES IN A HOADCAST FOR 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID WHICH HE SAID "OPEN UP NEW POSSIBILITIES FOR THE ADVANCE OF INDIA ALONG GANDHIAN LINES."

THE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, HANDLED UNDER A RECENTLY SIGNED INDIAN-AMERICAN TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION AGREEMENT, COVER 16,500 VILLAGES AND ABOUT 12 MILLION PERSONS. THEY ARE DESIGNED AS PILOT MODELS FOR IMPROVING FARMS, SCHOOLS AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF ALL INDIA'S 357 MILLIONS.

PRASAD EMPHASIZED THAT "THIS SMALL SEED WE ARE SOWING TODAY WILL GROW INTO A MIGHTY TREE ONLY IF THE PEOPLE TAKE UP THIS

WORK AS THEIR WON. S.K.DEY, CHIEF ADMINISTRATOR OF THE PROJECTS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW: "THE GREAT MAN (GANDHI) BORN ON OCT. 2 LED INDIA TO POLITICAL FREEDOM, THE BASIS OF ALL FREEDOMS. THESE GREAT PROJECTS,
ALSO BORN ON OCT.2, ARE TO LEAD US TO OTHER FREEDOMS--FROM HUNGER, DISEASE AND IGNORANCE.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE PROJECT OFFICERS TRAINED IN NEW DELHI, DEY SAID

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, OCT.1) MA19PES

B70 Q (210)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 1-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER-BOWLES
HAS ACCUSED THE BOMBAY NEWS MAGAZINE "CURRENT" OF ATTEMPTING TO SMEAR HIM BY PUBLISHING A "BLATANT FORGERY." HE CALLED ON THE INDIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY FOR AN INVESTIGATION.

BOWLES CHARGED "CURRENT" PUBLISHED A LETTER PURPORTED TO HAVE

EEN WRITTEN BY HIM TO R.K. KARANJIA, PUBLISHER OF THE PRO-

"THE PURPORTED_LETTER_AS IT APPEARS IN 'CURRENT' STATES I WOULD BE EAGER TO MEET MR.KARANJIA AND HIS COMMUNIST FRIENDS AT A QUIET EVENING PARTY IN BOMBAY IN AUGUST. THE BOWLES STATEMENT SAID. "I WROTE NO SUCH LETTER ON JULY 29 OR ANY OTHER DAY."

BOWLES SAID HE DID WRITE THE "BLIT" EDITOR A TWO-LINE MESSAGE THANKING HIM FOR COPIES OF THE WEEKLY IN WHICH A BOWLES INTERVIEW APPEARED.

THE AMBASSADOR DECLARED: "THE ORIGINAL SOURCE OF THIS BAREFACED FORGERY WHICH (CURRENT' SO IRRESPONSIBLY PUBLISHED IS A MATTER TO BE DETERMINED BY INVESTIGATION. FORGERY, OR THE PUBLICATION OF FORGED MATERIAL IS A SERIOUS MATTER IN ANY COUNTRY."

IN BOMBAY, D.F. KARAKA, THE PUBLISHER OF CURRENT, SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT NOW ON BOWLES' ACCUSATION.

HERE IN THE CAPITAL, A HIGH OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID PRIME MINISTER AWAHARLAL NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED THE BOMBAY GOVERNMENT TO COOPERATE IN AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION OF THE MATTER.

KA954AES

DESERONTO, ONT., OCT. 1-(AP)-ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY SUSPECT STRAY TELEVISION SIGNALS FROM ROCHESTER, N.Y. ARE CAUSING RADIO-GUIDED ROBOT GUNNERY TARGET PLANES TO CRASH IN

FIVE \$3,000 TARGET CRAFT HAVE BEEN LOST RECENTLY BY THE RCAF. THE RCAF FIGURED IMPULSES COMING ACROSS LAKE ONTARIO FROM STATION WHAM-TV AT ROCHESTER, ABOUT 80 MILES AWAY, ARE INTERFERING WITH ITS OWN RADIO CONTROLS THAT GUIDE THE TARGETS IN THE AIR.

AUTOMATIC CONTROLS IN THE ROBOT CUT THE ENGINE AND BREK OUT A PARACHUTE WHEN GROUND-CONTROL RADIO CONTACT IS LOST BY INTERFERENCE OR OTHER MISHAPS. THE PARACHUTES TAKE OVER TO PROTECT RESIDENTS OF THE AREA, MOSTLY INDIANS ON THE MOHAWK RESERVATION, FROM VIOLENT CRASHES, BUT THE PARACHUTED ROBOTS ARE WRITTEN OFF AS LOST.

IN ROCHESTER, WHAM-TV GENERAL MANAGER WILLIAM A.FAY SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD OF THE RCAF SUSPICIONS OF TV INTERFERENCE WITH RADIO CONTROLS. HE SAID HIS STATION'S SIGNALS COULD BE RECEIVED ACROSS LAKE ONTARIO.

SN747PES

(580) PMS BUDGET CIA-COMMUNISTS

BY JACK RUTLEDGE WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-REPUBLICANS LEADERS TODAY APPEARED TO BE TAKING A LONG, SECOND LOOK AT THE QUESTION OF MAKING POLITICAL CAPITAL OF STATEMENTS BY GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH ABOUT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION

FIRST REACTION IN THE GOP CAMP WAS THAT SMITH HAD HANDED THE REPUB-LICANS A PRIME CAMPAIGN TARGET. EARLY YESTERDAY, BEFORE SMITH ISSUED A STATEMENT AMPLIFYING HIS REMARKS, GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WAS RE-PORTED PLANNING TO DEVELOP IT AS AN ISSUE IN HIS REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT-IAL CAMPAIGN.

LATER, HOWEVER, AFTER SMITH HAD READ HIS AMPLIFYING STATEMENT TO EISENHOWER AND TO THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, GOV. ADLAI E. STEVENSON, THERE APPEARED TO BE A GROWING RELUCTANCE TO DRAW SMITH'S SUPER-SECRET CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) INTO THE POLITICAL CROSS-FIRING.

WHILE SOME INDIVIDUAL REPUBLICANS CONTINUED TO TALK IT UP. A SPOKES-

MAN FOR THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE SAID LAST NIGHT "WE HAVE NO PLAN TO MAKE A POLITICAL FOOTBALL" OF THE MATTER.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF REMAINED SILENT, BUT ONE OF HIS AIDES QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING TO ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE

UNITED STATES OR THE CIA.

BARRING ANOTHER CHANGE OF PACE, IT APPEARED THAT THE SUDDEN FUROR TOUCHED OFF LATE MONDAY WHEN GEN. SMITH SAID HE ASSUMED THAT COMMUNISTS HAD PENETRATED INTO EVERY U.S. SECURITY ORGANIZATION, INCLUDING HIS OWN CIA, MIGHT DIE DOWN.

IN AMPLIFYING HIS ORIGINAL REMARKS, SMITH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT IT WAS NECESSARY FOR HIM TO "ASSUME" SUCH PENETRATION

HAD OCCURRED.

HE SAID HE ACTUALLY DID NOT KNOW OF ANY COMMUNISTS IN HIS AGENCY.

ALTHOUGH EVERY EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE AT DETECTION.

INDICATIONS MONDAY NIGHT WERE THAT REPUBLICANS, ALREADY HAMMERING AWAY AT COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT, WOULD SEIZE ON SMITH'S ORIGINAL COM-MENTS, WHICH WERE SOMEWHAT MORE LACONIC THAN HIS SUBSEQUENT ELABORA-TION.

THERE WAS CRITICISM, COMMENT, ANNOUNCEMENTS OF TALKS ON THE SUBJECT.

YESTERDAY'S DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDED:

1. GOV. STEVENSON SAID THE CIA HEAD'S STATEMENTS "MAKE LUDICROUS THE CLAIM OF REPUBLICANS THAT THE JOB OF NABBING COMMUNISTS IN GOVERN-MENT" IS A SIMPLE PUSH-BUTTON JOB THE GOP CAN HANDLE EASILY ONCE THE DEMOCRATS ARE OUT OF OFFICE.

STEVENSON SAID SMITH WAS EISENHOWER'S WORLD WAR II CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE GOP CANDIDATE HAD EXPRESSED IMPLICIT CONFIDENCE IN HIM. AND STEVENSON SAID SMITH'S STATEMENT SHOULD NOT BE EXPLOITED FOR PARTISAN POLITICAL PURPOSES BECAUSE CIA IS INDISPENSABLE TO THE COUNTRY NO MAT-TER WHAT PARTY IS IN POWER.

THE WIDELY-PUBLICIZED RADIO-TV BROADCAST BY FORMER REP. CLARE BOOTHE LUCE OF CONNECTICUT ON COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT DID NOT MEN-TION THE SMITH INCIDENT, ALTHOUGH MANY HAD EXPECTED HER TO PEG HER ADDRESS ON IT. HER TALK, SPONSORED BY THE GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEE, DID

MAKE THIS OBLIQUE REFERENCE:

WHY HASN'T OUR GOVERNMENT BEEN GUARDED AGAINST THIS COMMUNIST IN-FILTRATION DURING THE NEW DEAL AND FAIR DEAL ADMINISTRATIONS? WELL THE TROUBLE WAS THAT SOME OF THE GUARDS APPOINTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION WERE THEMSELVES THE THIEVES OF OUR SECURITY."

3. SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN, STEVENSON'S VICE-PRESIDENTIAL RUNNING MATE, SAID IN AN ITHACA, N. Y. NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE COULD NOT BELIEVE SMITH'S STATEMENTS ABOUT RED INFILTRATION, AND ECHOED STEVENSON BY

ADDING: COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT. X X X GEN. SMITH CERTAINLY SHOWS INABILITY IF

HIS AGENCY CAN'T KEEP THEM OUT."

THERE WERE OTHER INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT THE MATTER WILL NOT BE

DROPPED ENTIRELY.

RH344AES

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE DECIDED TO CALL SMITH TO APPEAR BEFORE IT OCT. 13 IN PHILADELPHIA TO TESTIFY ON COMMUNIST INFIL-TRATION INTO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

CHAIRMAN JOHN S. WOOD (D-GA) ISSUED A STATEMENT IN LOS ANGELES SAY-

ING THE COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO SUBPOENA SMITH.

SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE THAT SMITH'S STATEMENT "EMPHASIZES THE FACT THAT COMMUN-ISM'S GREATEST THREAT TO THIS NATION IS FROM WITHIN OUR BORDERS."

MCCARRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AND OFTEN AT ODDS WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY, TOOK A DIG AT THOSE WHO ADVO-CATE LESS EMPHASIS ON ATTACKING COMMUNISM-IN-GOVERNMENT BY SAYING: "THE ATTRIBUTING OF POLITICAL MOTIVES TO ALL THOSE THAT SEEK EXPOS-URE OF COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT X X X IS A VERY DANGEROUS THING."

30.24= 60

BISWX

(NY RELAY)

ALUMINUM-DEFENSE (570)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR HENRY H. FOWLER SAID TODAY ALUMINUM PRODUCTION MUST BE EXPANDED BY 200,000 SHORT TONS A YEAR "TO PROTECT THE COUNTRY FROM A CRIPPLING BOTTLENECK IN THE EVENT OF WAR."

HE TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE DEFENSE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE, "THE REQUIRE-MENTS FOR ALUMINUM FOR ALL-OUT MOBILIZATION RECENTLY ESTABLISHED BY THE MUNITIONS BOARD ARE SO LARGE AND ACCELERATE SO SHARPLY THAT IT IS

NECESSARY TO MOVE PROMPTLY TO SECURE ADDITIONAL CAPACITY."
INVITATIONS WILL BE ISSUED TO INTERESTED AMERICAN BUSINESS FIRMS TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS IMMEDIATELY FOR FACILITIES TO TURN OUT THE EXTRA

METAL, FOWLER ADDED.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE OF A MUNITIONS BOARD DECISION TO MAKE A "SIZEABLE" BOOST IN ITS ALUMINUM STOCKPILE OBJECTIVE AND ADDED: "EVEN WITH THIS DECISION TO EXPAND NOW AND OBTAIN THE SUBSTANTIAL STOCKPILE CONTEMPLATED, FURTHER CAPACITY WOULD BE NECESSARY IF WAR SHOULD COME WITHIN THE NEXT THREE YEARS-BUT THE SIZE OF THE EXPANSION WOULD BE REDUCED TO A MANAGEABLE PROPORTION.

LATER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA) SAID THE NEW GOAL FOR DOMESTIC PRIMARY ALUMINUM OUTPUT IS 1,746,000 SHORT TONS YEARLY BY JAN. 1, 1955. THAT IS 13 PER CENT ABOVE THE FORMER GOAL OF 1,546,-

DPA POINTED OUT THAT IN 1950 DOMESTIC PRODUCTION WAS ONLY 719,000

SHORT TONS.

THE AGENCY SAID IT EXPECTS THE TOTAL ALUMINUM SUPPLY AVAILABLE TO THIS COUNTRY TO REACH 2,375,000 SHORT TONS YEARLY, INCLUDING IMPORTS AND SECONDARY PRODUCTION FROM SCRAP.

SAMUEL W. ANDERSON, DPA DEPUTY CHIEF FOR ALUMINUM, SAID IN A STATE-MENT THAT "AS A MATTER OF PUBLIC POLICY, WE WILL ATTEMPT TO SECURE THE DOMESTIC EXPANSION FROM NEW PRODUCERS IF POSSIBLE." DPA SAID TALKS ALREADY HAVE BEEN HELD WITH A NUMBER OF POTENTIAL NEW PRODUCERS. IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, FOWLER WENT OVER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION PICTURE AND ITS IMPACT ON STABILIZATION

PROGRAMS.

MODERATE EFFECTS.

HE SAID THAT DESPITE THE RECENT STEEL STRIKE, DELIVERIES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN THE THREE MONTHS ENDED YESTERDAY ARE ESTIMATED TO BE SLIGHTLY OVER THE \$7,700,000,000 TOTAL OF THE PREVIOUS QUARTER. FOWLER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT OF THE 129 BILLION DOLLARS APPRO-PRIATED BY CONGRESS FOR MILITARY PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION SINCE KOREA, 41 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH HAS BEEN DELIVERED OR CONSTRUCTED, 60 BILLION DOLLARS MORE IS ON ORDER, AND CONTRACTS COVERING MOST OF THE BALANCE OF THE 28 BILLION DOLLARS WILL BE LET DURING THE NEXT NINE MONTHS.

HE SAID THE NATION'S OUTPUT OF MILITARY HARD GOODS--PLANES, TANKS, QUNS AND SIMILAR EQUIPMENT -- HAS RISEN FROM 300 MILLION DOLLARS TO TWO ELLION DOLLARS A MONTH, "OR ABOUT THREE-QUARTERS OF THE RATE TOWARD WHICH THE PRESENT SCHEDULES ARE DIRECTED."

FOWLER TESTIFIED HE DID NOT THINK IT PRACTICABLE OR DESIRABLE TO ABANDON NOW THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN UNDER WHICH VITAL MATERIALS ARE CHANNELED INTO MILITARY PRODUCTION AND ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY.

HE SAID SOME SIGNS POINT TOWARD A RENEWAL OF INFLATIONARY PRESSURES, ADDING THAT INCREASED USE OF CREDIT, HIGHER PRICES AND WAGES IN THE STEEL SETTLEMENT, A CONTINUING FEDERAL DEFICIT, AND LESSENED CONTROL

AUTHORITY ARE CONTRIBUTING FACTORS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "IN GENERAL, BARRING UNFORESEEN EVENTS, IT SEMS PROBABLE THAT CURRENT INFLATIONARY PRESSURES WILL BE LIMITED TO

ASKED BY SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) ABOUT THE EFFECT OF THE STEEL STRIKE ON THE BIG ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT AT SAVANNAH RIVER IN SOUTH CAROLINA. FOWLER SAID CONSTRUCTION IS BEHIND SCHEDULE AGAIN ALTHOUGH GOOD PROG-HESS IS BEING MADE IN CATCHING UP. THERE WERE DELAYS LAST SPRING BECAUSE OF MATERIALS SHORTAGES BUT FOWLER SAID THESE HAD BEEN MADE UP AT THE TIME THE STEEL STRIKE BEGAN.
THE TWO-MONTH LOSS OF STEEL PRODUCTION CAUSED A NEW SETBACK.
THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THERE HAD BEEN SOME DELAYS IN THE BIG ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATION BEING BUILT NEAR PADUCAH, KY. RH144AES NM A145WX CASUALTIES WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U. S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 119,379 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 810 SINCE LAST WEEK. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED: INCREASE NEW TOTAL KILLED IN ACTION 18,756 80 WOUNDED 726 87,965 MISSING 4 810 119,379 TOTAL BATTLE DEATHS (X) 85 20,915 CURRENT MISSING (Y) 4 9,397 (X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,952 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 207 DEAD. ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING. (Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,389 RETURNED, 1,665 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 207 KNOWN DEAD. FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES: INCREASE NEW TOTAL 458 94,616 15 1,614 NAVY 2 1,282 AIR FORCE MARINE CORPS 335 21,867 JC1217PES A205WX (KEYSERILING) (200) MRS. KEYSERLING WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-MRS. LEON KEYSERLING, WIFE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TOP ECONOMIC ADVISER, IS ON EXTENDED LEAVE FROM HER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT JOB, BUT OFFICIALS REFUSED COMMENT TODAY ON PUBLISHED RE-PORTS SHE IS UNDERGOING A CHECKUP BY THE LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER SENT OUT WORD THROUGH AN AIDE THAT HE HAD NO COMMENT. THE AIDE TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE DEPARTMENT CAN NOT TALK ABOUT SECURITY CASES UNTIL THE REVIEW BOARD HAS MADE ITS DECISION. MRS. KEYSERLING'S IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR, LORING MACY, SAID SHE IS ON LEAVE BUT WOULDN'T SAY WHEN SHE LEFT, FOR WHAT REASON OR FOR HOW LONG. MACY IS HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, IN WHICH MRS.KEYSER-LING DRAWS \$10,800 A YEAR AS HEAD OF ITS DIVISION ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS. KEYSERLING, WHO IS HEAD OF THE PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC AD-

VISERS. SAID NEITHER HE NOR HIS WIFE HAD ANY COMMENT. HE TOLD A RE-PORTER NEITHER, AS GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, COULD DISCUSS A CASE AGAINST AN

EMPLOYE. ON APRIL 21 THIS YEAR, SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD THE SENATE THAT EVIDENCE PRESENTED TO THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD SHOWS MRS. KEYSERLING "HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY." KEY-SERLING ISSUED A STATEMENT AT THAT TIME, SAYING: "NEITHER MRS.SKEYSER-LING NOR I HAS EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, OR A MEMBER OF ANY ORGANIZATION SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNISM." HE CALLED THE CHARGE "FALSE AND NONSENSICAL."

MRS.KEYSERLING, THE FORMER MARY DUBLIN, GRADUATED FROM BARNARD COLLEGE IN 1930 AND LATER DID GRADUATE WORK AT THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS, THE GENEVA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

FROM 1933 TO 1938 SHE WAS A TEACHER OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS AT SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE. DURING THE NEXT TWO YEARS SHE SERVED AS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL CONSUMERS LEAGUE IN NEW YORK CITY. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR TWO MRS.KEYSERLING HAS HELD SEVERAL POSITIONS WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON. SHE BEGAN HER

PRESENT JOB IN 1950. GG1121PES

B16KX (Q) (TOP)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD (160)

BY HOWARD C. HEYN LOS ANGELES, OCT. 1-(AP)-PICKETS AND COUNTER-PICKETS SCUFFLED TODAY OVER AN AMERICAN FLAG OUTSIDE THE FEDERAL BUILDING WHERE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING HEARINGS.

THE TWO-DAY PICKET LINE PROTESTING THE HEARINGS WAS SPONSORED BY THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA COUNCIL TO ABOLISH THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. SMALL GROUPS OF CITIZENS WHO TOLD NEWSMEN THEY WERE ANTI-

COMMUNIST HAVE PICKET THE PICKETS.

ONE OF THEM, CHARLES GORE, 288, WAS CARRYING AN AMERICAN FLAG TODAY
HE SAID A PROTEST PICKET GRABBED THE FLAG AND A SCUFFLE ENSUED. TWO PROTEST PICKETS WERE SHOVED OFF THE SIDEWALK. A COLLEAGUE OF ORE'S , FRANK GILBERT, RETRIEVED THE FLAG. POLICE QUELLED THE DIS-TURBANCE BUT MADE NO ARRESTS.

MEANTIME, THE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED ITS TWO-DAY ITERROGATION OF 21 LOS ANGELES LAWYERS, ALL OF WHOM CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE COMMITTEE TO SUBPOENA THEM OR TO QUESTION THEM ON PERSONAL BELIEFS.

TWENTY DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP, CITING THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS AND, IN SOME CASES, THE FOURTH, NINTH AND TENTH AMENDMENTS. IN THE CASE OF ONE, THE QUES-TION OF MEMBERSHIP WAS WITHDRAWN.

EARLIER THE COMMITTEE, HAVING HEARD A DOZEN LAWYERS, ANNOUNCED THAT THE REST WOULD BE EXCUSED UNTIL MONDAY, WHEN THEY WOULD APPEAR BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE IN EXECUTIVE SESSION. COUNSEL REPRESENTING THE LAWYERS PRESENTED A MOTION OPPOSING THIS ACTION. THE MOTION ASKED THAT THE SUB POENAS BE QUASHED OR ELSE THE ATTORNEYS BE PERMITTED TO TESTIFY IN OPEN HEARING .

THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO HEAR THE REMAINDER OF THE LAWYERS IN OPEN

THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO HEAR THE REMAINDER OF THE LAWYERS IN OPEN SESSION, AND ALL TOOK THE STAND DURING THE AFTERNOON. OTHER WITNESSES WHO HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD BY THE END OF FRIDAY'S SESSION WILL GO BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CLOSED HEARING. THESE PROBABLY WILL INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF RADIO, TV AND THE MEDICAL PROFESSION.

LAWYERS CALLED INCLUDED WILLIAM M.SAMUELS, AUBREY FINN, JACK FRANKEL, VICTOR KAPLAN, SEYMOUR MANDEL, FRANK PESTANA, RICHARD L. RYKKOFF, FRED M.SNIDER, LAURENCE SPERBER, MRS.ROSE S.ROSENBERG, JACK TENNER, GEORGE ALTMAN, ROBERT D.KATZ, WILLIAM B.ESTERMAN, CHARLES J.KATZ AND SAM HOUSTON ALLEN, ALL OF LOS ANGELES; SPENCER AUSTRIAN, A LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY FOR 25 YEARS AND NOW A MANUFACTURER, AND GROVER JOHNSON, SAN PEDRO, FORMERLY OF SAN BERNARDING.

AND GROVER JOHNSON, SAN PEDRO, FORMERLY OF SAN BERNARDINO. TENNER AND REP. DONALD L. JACKSON (D-CALIF) OF SANTA MONICA ENGAGED IN A SHARP EXCHANGE AFTER TENNER ASSERTED THAT JACKSON HAD SAID YESTERDAY
THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA CANNOT NEGOTIATE THEIR DIFFERENCES.
"THAT'S A LIE, AN UNMITIGATED LIE," JACKSON DECLARED. "I SAID JOE
STALIN SAID THAT."

TENNER WAS EXCUSED BEFORE THE ARGUMENT COULD DEVELOP.
FRANKEL CHARGED THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIVITIES HAD INTIMIDATED CITY, STATE AND FEDERAL EMPLOYES AND EVEN HAD WORKED A DETRIMENT ON THE

AL BTOKX (Q) "THERE HASN'T BEEN A DECENT MOTION PICTURE MADE SINCE THIS COMMITTEE STARTED TO FUNCTION," HE SAID. "THEY DON'T DARE EXPRESS A DECENT IDEA--THEY DON'T EXPRESS ANY IDEAS. IN THIS EFFECT THE COMMITTEE HAS PERPETRATED THE LIE THAT 'MOVIES ARE BETTER THAN EVER.'"

LATER FRANKEL SAID: "BECAUSE I REFUSE TO ANSWER IT IS THE IMPLICATION OF THE COMMITTEE THAN A COMMUNICATION OF TH

I TION OF THIS COMMITTEE THAT I AM A COMMUNIST, AND I RESENT IT. IT IS ONE OF THE HATE WORDS USED BY HITLER. IN THE 1619 WITCH HUNTS MEN AND WOMEN WERE HANGED FOR ANSWERING OR NOT ANSWERING A QUESTION. A AM NOT GOING TO COOPERATE WITH A COMMITTEE WHICH I THINK IS LEADING US T TOWARD A STATE OF FASCISM AS FAST AS IT CAN."

PESTANA, ASKED WHAT HE KNEW ABOUT A COMMUNIST PARTY CELL OF LAWYERS D HERE, SAID: "I WOULD BE A TRAITOR IF I ANSWERED THAT QUESTION." EARLISE HE HAD SAID HE RESENTED "THE SORDID IMPLICATION THAT TO STAND ON UTHE FIFTH AMENDMENT IS TO IMPLY GUILT OF A CRIME, "AND CONTESTED THE COMMITTEE'S RIGHT TO QUESTION HIM.

DURING HIS TESTIMONY, ESTERMAN SAID "YOU ARE ENEMIES OF MY COUNTRY AND I WILL NOT HELP YOU HARM MY COUNTRY."

"WHAT COUNTRY IS THAT -- RUSSIA?" ASKED ONE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

WHICH ESTERMAN REPLIED: THAT QUESTION IS INSULTING. I HAVE ALREADY TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THAT I WAS BORN IN WISCONSIN WHEN IT WAS STILL PART OF THE UNION ... HE DECLINED TO TESTIFY CONCERNING MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON GROUNDS THAT THE QUESTION VIOLATED HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS OF THE CONSTITUTION. THE OTHER ATTORNEYS GAVE THE SAME REASON FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER THE QUESTION.

JOHNSON SAID HE HAD BEEN OFFERED JOBS UP TO \$15,000 A YEAR IF HE WOULD TALK TO THE COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE KICKED OUT THE PERSONS WHO

MADE THE OFFERS. AUSTRIAN, IN DECLINING TO ANSWER THE QUESTION, SAID: "I AM SURE THAT THERE HAS BEEN SOME TRUTH AND SOME FALSITY IN THE TESTIMONY HERE. AND I DON'T KNOW ANY REASON WHY I SHOULD MATCH MY VERACITY AGAINST ANY WITNESS WHO CAN BE DUG UP TO GIVE ANY VERSION HE CHOOSES TO GIVE. I HAVE DONE NOTHING WRONG ... I DON'T WANT TO PUT THE MATTER TO ISSUE ECAUSE IF I SAY ONE THING WHICH I REGARD AS TRUE AND IT IS POSSIBLE TO FIND ANY DRUNKEN BUM WHO WILL TESTIFY TO THE CONTRARY, I WOULD BE PLACED IN A POSITION OF HAVING TO DEFEND MYSELF, AT A GREAT DEAL OF EXPENSE IN TIME AND MONEY."

PREVIOUS WITNESSES HAVE NAMED HIM AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST

PARTY.

THE HEARING ENDS FRIDAY. HE SAID THAT LAWYERS AMONG THE REMAINING WITNESSES WOULD HE EXCUSED UNTIL MONDAY, WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CONVENE.
WOOD ADDED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD CONSIST OF AS MANY MEMBERS

AS ARE ABLE TO REMAIN IN LOS ANGELES, PROBABLY THREE. HE SAID ITS FINDINGS WOULD BE REVIEWED BY THE COMMITTEE AS A WHOLE AND IF RELEVANT WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC THEREAFTER.

LAWYERS WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY WERE GROVER JOHN-SON, SAN PEDRO, FORMERLY OF SAN BERNARDINO, AND GEORGE ALTMAN, SPENCER

AUSTRIAN, ATTORNEY FOR 25 YEARS ETC. END REPEAT

ULIAPPEA T THAT UND 1. TATE ---

FH704PES

A144KX

(WEST OUT) FORT WORTH, OCT. 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A. LOVETT SAID TODAY "IT'S OBVIOUS THERE'S NOT GOING TO BE MUCH LEFT OF NORTH

KOREA" IF THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE FIGHTING. THE COMMUNISTS COULD HAVE HAD A TRUCE ANY TIME THEY WANTED IT OVER

THE PAST YEAR, LOVETT SAID, ADDING: "THE LONGER WE WORK 'EM'OVER BY AIR AND KEEP THE PRESSURE ON, THE MORE UNCOMFORTABLE IT WILL BE ON THEM." LOVETT TOURED CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE AND THE CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIR CRAFT CORP. PLANT BEFORE HOLDING A PRESS CONFERENCE. NN1235ACS NM

NORFOLK, VA., OCT 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WILL CONDUCT JOINT AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT EXERCISES ON THE LABRADOR COAST THIS MONTH TO CONTINUE TESTS AND EVALUATION OF COLD WEATHER LANDING OPER TIONS.

A 34-SHIP AMPHIBIOUS TASK GROUP OF THE UNITED STATES ATLANTIC FLEET WILL BE SUPPORTED BY ABOUT 10 CANADIAN LANCASTER AIRCRAFT IN THE EXERCISES, ADM. LYNDE D. MCCORMICK'S ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID IN ANNOUNCING THE FORTHCOMING OPERATION.

THE TASK GROUP SHIPS WILL SAIL FROM NORFOLK AND MOREHEAD CITY

N.C., OCT. 6 AND WILL LAND TROOPS ON LABROADOR TO TAKE A RADAR-RADIO AND WEATHER STATION ESTABLISHED BY INVADING "ENEMY" FORCES.

THE AMPHIBIOUS FORCE WILL BE SUBJECTED TO "INVADER" SUBMARINE ATTACKS WHILE EN ROUTE TO LABRADOR. AFTER THE FORCE HAS LANDED, IT WILL BE SUBJECTED TO SIMULATED OPPOSITION BY "INVADER" GROUND FORCES. THE CANADIAN LANCASTERS WILL JOIN THE TASK GROUP'S CARRIER PLANES AND SHORE-BASED PLANES IN ANTISUBMARINE OPERATIONS.

VICE ADM. FRANK G. FAHRION, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, WILL BE IN COMMAND OF THE EXERCISES, WHICH HAVE BEEN ESIGNATED "OPERATION NORAMEX TWO." THE TASK GROUP WILL BE COMMANDED BY CAPT. W. O. FLOYD, COMMANDER OF TRANSPORT DIVISION 24.

TOLEDO, O., OCT. 1-(AP)-SWEDEN HAS DEVELOPED A JET FIGHTER WHICH EQUALS THE RUSSIAN MIG "AND THEN SOME," THE MANAGER OF ENGINEERING FOR THE SCANDINAVIAN AIBLINES SAID YESTERDAY.

BIRGER HOLMER, THE MANAGER, SPKE BEFORE THE ANNUAL AIRCRAFT PARKPLUG AND IGNITION CONFERENCE HERE.

HE SAID - SWEDES WERE - PRODUCING - THEIR NEW AIRPLANE IN "QUANTITY," BUT HE DID NOT AMPLIFY HIS REMARKS OTHER THAN TO DECLARE THE SWEDES_ ARE UNAFRAID OF THEIR SOVIET NEIGHBORS. MR619AES NM B

BY A.I.GOLDBERG UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1-(AP)-INDONESIA PROTESTED STRONGLY IN THE U.N. TODAY AGAINST CONTINUED NETHERLANDS CLAIMS TO SOVEREIGNTY IN WEST NEW GUINEA.

THE PROTEST WAS MADE IN THE COMMITTEE ON INFORMATION FOR NON-SELFGOVERNING TERRITORIES BY THE INDONESIAN DELEGATE S.H.

TAJIBNAPIS. WHEN INDONESIA GOT HER INDEPENDENCE FROM THE NETHERLANDS IN 1949, THE QUESTION OF WEST NEW GUINEA'S CONTROL WAS LEFT OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID. THE INDONESIAN DELEGATE SAID THAT ACTUALLY ALL CONTROL OF ALL INDONESIAN ISLANDS SHOULD HAVE PASSED TO THE NEW INDONESIAN REPUBLIC.

INSTEAD, HE NOTED THAT THE NETHERLANDS CONTINUES TO MAKE REPORTS ABOUT THE NEW GUINEA TERRITORY TO THE U.N. AS IF IT STILL HAD SOVEREIGNTY THERE AND IN FACT HAS "UNILATERALLY DECLARED ITSELF SOVEREIGN IN IRIAN (INDONESIAN NAME FOR WEST NEW GUINEA) IN COMPLETE DISREGARD OF THE TRANSFER OF SOVEREIGNTY PROVISIONS, IN PARTICULAR THOSE WHICH EXPLICITLY CALL FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE

TAJIBNAPIS ADDED: "THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA, THEREFORE, BJECTS MOST EMPHATICALLY TO THIS UNILATERAL ACTION AND TO THE CONTINUANCE OF NETHERLANDS COLONIAL RULE OVER IRIAN, AND AT THE SAME

GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. "IT CONSIDERS THE ACTION OF THE NETHERLANDS A VIOLATION BOTH OF THE RUM-VAN ROYEN AGREEMENTS AND OF THE ROUND TABLE AGREEMENTS. CONSEQUENTLY IT REGARDS THE ASSERTION OF THE NETHERLANDS COVERNMENT ON PAGE 5 OF ITS 1951 REPORT THAT 'THE SOVEREIGNTY OVER NETHERLANDS NEW GUINEA RESTS WITH THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS' TO BE DEVOID OF ANY LEGAL BASIS AND APT TO BE MISLEADING.

"IT. IS APT TO BE MISLEADING BECAUSE THE SUGGESTION IS MADE, BY IMPLICATION, THAT INDONESIA HAS NO RIGHTS WHATSOEVER TO THE TERRITORY. MOREOVER, IT EVEN LEAVES THE IMPRESSION THAT NO DISPUTE WHATSOEVER EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ABOUT THIS TERRITORY.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA, BECAUSE OF THAT, WISHES TO TAKE STRONG EXCEPTION TO SUCH A PRESENTATION OF FACTS."

TAJIBNAPIS SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT NOT ONLY WOULD RESERVE ITS-RIGHT TO PUSH THE QUESTION IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BEGINNING HERE THIS MONTH BUT THAT IT ALSO PLANS TO CRITICIZE THE NETHERLANDS' MOVE IN CREASING TO REPORT TO THE U.N

IN CEASING TO REPORT TO THE U.N. ON ITS TERRITORIES IN SURINAM AND THE NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.

L.N. PALAR, CHIEF INDONESIAN DELEGATE, SAT AT THE SIDE OF HIS LIEUTENANT, DURING TAJIBNAPIS' STATEMENT.

A.I.SPITS, NETHERLANDS DELEGATE SAID THE POLITICAL QUESTION OF SOVEREIGNTY FELL OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THIS COMMITTEE. IMALLAPES

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ZORIN (130) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1-(AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN'A. ZORIN WENT DOWN TO DEFEAT IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TODAY IN HIS FIRST APPEARANCE AS RUSSIA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

THE COMMISSION VOTED 9 TO 2, WITH PAKISTAN ABSTAINING, TO HOLD CLOSED MEETINGS TO CONSIDER ITS REPORT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. ZORIN, WHO OBJECTED TO THESE CLOSED SESSIONS, WAS JOINED IN THE NEGATIVE

VOTE BY HERNAN SANTA CRUZ OF CHILE.

THE COMMISSION WILL MEET FRIDAY IN CLOSED SESSION TO TALK OVER ITS REPORT. WESTERN DELEGATES SAID ZORIN WANTED OPEN MEETINGS TO REPEAT OLD RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE WEST WAS WAGING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA. ZORIN DECLARED THE WEST HAD MADE A "DEAL" TO HIDE ITS POSITION ON DISARMAMENT -- BUT WESTERN DELEGATES DENIED THERE WAS A DEAL.

SANTA CRUZ SAID HE ALWAYS HAS BEEN AGAINST SECRET SESSIONS. KM600PES

FIRST LEAD ZORIN UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 1-(AP)-VALERIAN A.ZORIN TOOK HIS SEAT TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME AS SOVIET RUSSIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A BRIEF SPEECH, HE URGED THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO DISCUSS ITS DRAFT REPORTS IN OPEN MEETINGS RATHER THAN IN SECRET, AS

PROPOSED BY BRITISH DELEGATE D.S. LASKEY.

ZORIN'S APPEARANCE CAME AFTER U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ACCEPTED HIS CREDENTIALS -- WITH A MILD PROTEST.

IN A FURMAL STATEMENT, LIE SAID YESTERDAY ZORIN'S CREDENTIALS WERE ADEQUATE EVEN THOUGH THE RUSSIANS IGNORED THE RULE REQUIRING THEY BE ADDRESSED TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL PERSONALLY. THE CREDENTIALS, SIGNED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, WERE ADDRESSED ONLY TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE LIE AS SECRETARY GENERAL EVER SINCE HIS TERM OF OFFICE WAS EXTENDED LAST YEAR FOR ANOTHER THREE MEARS OVER SOVIET OBJECTIONS. LIE'S ACCEPTANCE OF ZORIN'S PAPERS

SPIKED THE POSSIBILITY OF A HEAD-ON PROTOCOL FIGHT. ZORIN SUCCEEDS JACOB A. MALIK, CHIEF RUSSIAN DELEGATE THE PAST FOUR YARS. SM 838AES

WITH WASHINGTON ACHESON-KOREAN (340)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1-(AP)-A TENTATIVE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL
ON KOREA DREW SOME SUPPORT FROM OTHER U.N. DELEGATIONS TODAY.
SOME U.S. ALLIES, HOWEVER, INSIST THE U.N. ALSO MUST LAY DOWN
A PLAN FOR ACTION IN THE EVENT THE COMMUNISTS REJECT ALL PEACE OVERTURES FROM THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENING HERE OCT. 14.

IT WAS REPORTED SOME DELEGATIONS BELIEVE THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD ASK COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE RECOGNIZED RED CHINA TO WITHDRAW SUCH

RECOGNITION AS AN ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIVE MEASURE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE REPORTED FROM RESPONSIBLE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE AS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THE UNITED STATES IS CONSULTING OTHER COUNTRIES ON KOREA BUT NOTHING HAD BEEN MADE FIRM YET. THE USUAL PROCEDURE IN DIPLOMACY IS TO DRAFT A TENTATIVE DOCUMENT AND CIRCULATE IT FOR STUDY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID THEY HAD SEEN A PROPOSED UNITED STATES

RESOLUTION FRAMED ALONG THESE LINES:

THE ASSEMBLY WOULD ENDORSE THE CONDUCT AND PROPOSALS OF THE U.N. COMMAND IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. THE ASSEMBLY THEN WOULD CALL ON COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA TO ACCEPT THE PROPOSALS AND AGREE TO AN ARMISTICE IMMEDIATELY. THIS APPEAL WOULD BE SENT TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG BY THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT.

THAT IS AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES' TENTATIVE RESOLUTION GOES, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, BUT THERE IS A PLAN BEING DISCUSSED BY THE U.S. FOR FURTHER ACTION WHEN AND IF THE COMMUNISTS REJECT OR IGNORE THE

IT WAS REPORTED THE UNITED STATES IS DISCUSSING WITH OTHER COUNTRIES THE IDEA OF HAVING THE ASSEMBLY CALL FOR: WIDER ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST RED CHINA; GREATER PARTICIPATION BY U.N. MEMBERS IN THE WAR EFFORT IN KOREA; AND FOR STRONGER CONDEMNATION OF THE COMMUNISTS BY THE U.N.

THIS WOULD BE IN LINE WITH THE VIEW OF SOME DELEGATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS CARRYING THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE MILITARY EFFORT IN KOREA, MUST DEVELOP A STRATEGY FOR USE IF THE ASSEMBLY IS IGNORED. THESE DELEGATIONS ADMIT THEY DO NOT BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS WILL HEED ANY ACTION OF THE ASSEMBLY, AND THEY WANT A STRONG, CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH FOR FURTHER ACTION.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE SAID TO BE HOLDING OFF ANY DECISION ON THE KOREAN PROPOSALS PENDING DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA AND UNTIL AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

IM 100 2PES

A6WX

(325) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

BY EDWARD E. BOMAR WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING SOME 15 AMERICANS ATTENDING THE COM-MUNIST-SPONSORED ASIAN "PEACE" CONFERENCE AT PEIPING, WHICH HE TERMED AN "OBVIOUS PROPAGANDA OPERATION."

ANY WHO MAY HAVE OBTAINED PASSPORTS BY FRAUD OR MISUSED THESE DOCU-

MENTS IS SUBJECT, HE NOTED, TO STIFF FINES AND PRISON TERMS.
THE CONFERENCE, OPENING TOMORROW, IS EXPECTED TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES A TARGET OF PROPAGANDA ATTACKS. ACHESON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFER-ENCE THAT IT WOULD DECEIVE NOBODY. HE SAID THAT RED CHINA, WHILE SERVING AS HOST TO THE "PEACE" CONFERENCE, IS DEFYING THE UNITED NATIONS, WAGING WAR IN KOREA. AND HAS JOINED SOVIET RUSSIA IN A HATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST

AMERICANS. SINCE LAST MAY 1, ALL PASSPORTS AUTHORIZING TRAVEL ABROAD HAVE BEEN STAMPED "NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN CHINA." STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS INDICATE THAT SEVERAL OF THE 15 OR SO AMERICAN DELEGATES THUS FAR IDENTI-FIED STATED IN ASKING PASSPORTS THAT THEY PLANNED ONLY TOURIST TRAVEL TO WESTERN EUROPE OR JAPAN. STATUTES CARRY PENALTIES OF UP TO \$2,000 FINES AND FIVE YEARS IN PRISON FOR PERSONS MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS ON APPLICATIONS, OR MISUSING PASSPORTS.
ACHESON REFRAINED FROM ANY SPECIFIC THREAT OF PROSECUTION. SEVERAL

AMERICANS TURNED UP AT A SIMILAR COMMUNIST CONFERENCE AT MOSCOW EARLY THIS YEAR AND THUS FAR HAVE NOT BEEN PROSECUTED.

ACHESON SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES IS EXCHANGING VIEWS WITH OTHER DELEGATIONS IN PREPARATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SES-SION OPENING OCT. 14 BUT HE DECLARED THAT THUS FAR NOTHING HAS FIRMED UP FOR DEALING WITH THE KOREAN SITUATION.

COMMENTING ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS DRAFTED A RESOLUTION ASKING THE ASSEMBLY TO CALL ON THE COMMUNISTS TO END THE WAR ON THE BASIS OF U.N. TRUCE TERMS, THE SECRETARY TERMED QUITE UNTRUE ANY STATEMENT THAT A DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED. WHAT IS DONE, HE SAID, WILL BE AFFECTED BY THE COMMUNIST RESPONSE TO PROPOSALS SUBMITTED LAST SUN-DAY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE 10 DAYS TO RESPOND.

EG338PES NM

NEW YORK, OCT 1-(AP)-EARL BROWDER, FORMER NUMBER ONE COMMUNIST IN AMERICA, AND HIS WIFE WERE IN JAIL TODAY, HAVING FAILED TO RAISE BAIL

OF \$2,500 EACH. THEY WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY ON A FEDERAL INDICTMENT ACCUSING THEM OF LYING ABOUT MRS. BROWDER'S COMMUNIST BACKGROUND IN 1949 WHEN SHE WAS SEEKING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. BOTH SHE AND BROWDER SWORE SHE NEVER

WAS A RED, IT WAS CHARGED.

BROWDER, 61, WAS OUSTED AS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY
IN THIS COUNTRY IN 1946 AFTER A SQUABBLE OVER MARX-LENIN PRINCIPLES AS

APPLIED IN WORLD WAR 2. HE IS BEING HELD IN FEDERAL DETENTION HEADQUARTERS HERE. MRS. BROWDER, 55, IS HELD AT THE WOMEN'S HOUSE OF DETENTION. PLEADING OF THE CASE IS SET FOR NEXT MONDAY.

P1101AES

PELL TIME PURE.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 1-(AP)-HERNAN SANTA CRUZ, CHILEAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.NN., TOOK OFFICE TODAY AS PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR OCTOBER. DV751PFS

30.24-6102

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BEG INNING OCT. 2,1952

A137FX (SE)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (180)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN SEOUL, FRIDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-BUGLE-BLOWING CHINESE REDS SEIZED FOUR HILLS NEAR THE WESTERN KOREAN TRUCE CONFERENCE TOWN OF PANMUNJOM LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY IN ASSAULTS MOUNTED BY MORE THAN 1,000 TROOPS.

IN THE AIR, U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS REPORTED SHOOTING DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIG JETS AND DAMAGING TWO OTHERS TODAY OVER NORTH KOREA. THE LEADING U.S. JET ACE IN KOREA, MAJ. FREDERICK C. BLESSE, PHOENIX, ARIZ., BAGGED ONE OF THEM FOR HIS 10TH MIG KILL.

BLOODY HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING RAGED IN THE WEST AS THE CHINESE

LAUNCHED A NEW SERIES OF HARD-HITTING ASSAULTS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS SEIZED TWO FORWARD POSITIONS SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM AND A THIRD HILL NORTH OF KORANGPO. A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID ALLIED TROOPS PULLED OFF ANOTHER HILL IN THE PANMUNJOM

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, HOWEVER, HARD-FIGHTING SOUTH KOREANS DROVE CHINESE TROOPS OFF WIRE HILL, SCENE OF BITTER FIGHTING FOR DAYS. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD FOUGHT TO WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE SUMMIT WEDNESDAY. THE HEIGHT EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER IS ONE OF TWO HILLS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED MONDAY.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN USED FLAME THROWERS IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO HOLD OFF THE REDS IN ONE OF THE WESTERN HILL FIGHTS. THE CHINESE BROUGHT UP REINFORCEMENTS AND WON THE HEIGHT

ELEVEN B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA THURSDAY NIGHT DUMPED 100 TONS OF BOMBS ON PONGCHONG, A HITHERTO UNTOUCHED RED SUPPLY CENTER ON THE IMPORTANT WEST COAST RAIL LINE BETWEEN SINANJU AND HUICHON. IT IS ONE OF SOME 70 TARGET AREAS WHERE CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN WARNED OF IMPENDING AIR RAIDS.

U. S. SABRE JETS THURSDAY DESTROYED ONE AND DAMAGED TWO COMMUNIST MIG JETS IN OCTOBER'S FIRST DOGFIGHTS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.
B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROADS AND RAIL LINES. PILOTS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF ONE LOCOMOTIVE AND 10 BOXCARS ON THE WEST COAST RAILROAD AND 50 COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES ELSEWHERE.

CHINESE TROOPS ASSAULTED BITTERLY-CONTESTED BUNKER HILL TWICE DURING THE NIGHT, BUT WERE FORCED BACK, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN THE BRUISING
"BATTLE OF THE HILLS" CLAWED UP A STRATEGIC HEIGHT AND HELD 50

FEET FROM THE SUMMIT IN A STORM OF ARTILLERY FIRE AND COMMUNIST

COUNTERATTACKS.

DE PAIR ING DISCUSSION.

THE SMALL-SCALE BUT FIERCE GROUND ACTION EDDIED AROUND "WIRE HILL," EAST OF THE PUKHAM RIVER. IT IS ONE OF TWO HILLS THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED MONDAY OVERLOOKING THE SOUTH KOREAN LINES.

THE STURDY SOUTH KOREANS HAD FOUGHT TO WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE SUMMIT WEDNESDAY, AND THEY STRUCK OUT ONCE MORE IN THE DARK EARLY

THURSDAY. BY DAYBREAK, HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING HAD BECOME INTENSE. THE CHINESE APPARENTLY PULLED BACK, BECAUSE THE RED BATTERIES SENT OVER A HEAVY

BARRAGE OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE EARLY IN THE MORNING. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE KOREANS, ALL FROM THE KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, FOUGHT ON TO WITHIN 50 YARDS OF THE TOP WHERE THEY RAN HEAD-ON INTO A CHINESE COUNTERATTACK.

SOLDIERS OF THE KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION, DEFENDING A HILL EAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, DROVE OFF A COUNTERATTACK BY FROM 160 TO 200 COMMUNIST TROOPS. ONLY PATROL ACTION WAS REPORTED ELSE-WHERE.

CLOUDS AND RAIN HAMPERED ALLIED BOMBERS, BUT A FEW FLIGHTS WENT

ALOFT. AUSTRALIANS FLYING BRITISH METEOR JETS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED TWO BUILDINGS IN A TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA NEAR KUNU. WELL NORTH OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. U.S. FIGHTER-BOMBERS BOMBED TWO ENEMY SUPPLY AREAS NORTH OF PYONGGANG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. HU249PCS

A68FX WAR (300) BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 2 (AP)-U.S. AND COMMUNIST JETS TANGLED IN OCTOBER'S FIRST AIR BATTLES TODAY. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE RED MIG-15 WAS SHOT DOWN AND TWO WERE DAMAGED. THE DAY'S HEAVIEST GROUND FIGHTING FLARED ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT TO WITHIN 50 YARDS OF THE TOP OF WIRE HILL, CAPTURED BY CHINESE REDS MONDAY. LATE REPORTS FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID HEAVY FIGHTING WAS STILL IN PROGRESS. THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT ALLIED PLANES SHOT DOWN 107 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15S IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS. U.N. LOSSES IN THE AIR BATTLES WERE SEVEN U.S. F-86 SABRES AND THREE F-84 THUNDERJETS. SIXTY-TWO OF THE MIGS WERE DOWNED IN SEPTEMBER. TODAY'S MIG KILL CAME IN AN AIR BATTLE BETWEEN TWO SABRES AND FOUR MIGS SOUTHWEST OF SINUIJU, DEEP IN NORTHWEST KOREA. B-26 INVANDER BOMBERS HUNTED COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES LAST NIGHT AND PILOTS REPORTED 50 DESTROYED. THEY ALSO REPORTED KNOCKING OUT TWO LOCOMOTIVES AND 10 BOXCARS AND DAMAGING ANOTHER LOCOMOTIVE AND 10 BOXCARS ON THE EAST COAST RAIL LINE FAR BEHIND THE LINES. SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN STORMED WIRE HILL LAST IGHT. BUT WERE BEATEN OFF IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING. THE ATTACK WAS RENEWED AT DAYBREAK AGAINST A HEAVY CHINESE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE. ALLIED FORCES DEFENDING A HOTLY-CONTESTED HILL EAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BEAT OFF A HEAVY PRE-DAWN ATTACK BY CHINESE TROOPS. THE U.N. INFANTRYMEN HURLED BACK 160 REDS IN A 40-MINUTE FIGHT.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT AN ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT ITS WAY OUT OF A CHINESE TRAP, INFLICTING AN ESTIMATED 30 RED CASUALTIES.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED ALLIED GROUND FORCES INFLICTED

THE TOLL WAS TOPPED ONLY IN JANUARY WHEN REDS KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED WERE LISTED AS 16,484. OF THE SEPTEMBER TOTAL, 8,123 COMMU-

14.114 CASUALTIES ON THE COMMUNISTS IN SEPTEMBER -- THE SECOND

NISTS WERE KILLED, 5,879 WOUNDED AND 112 WERE TAKEN PRISONER.

A205KX BJT AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD CHEJU (520)

EB414AFS

HIGHEST MONTHLY TOTAL OF THE YEAR.

CHEJU ISLAND, KOREA, FRIDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-A RIOT WEDNESDAY IN WHICH 56 PRISONERS DIED WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE TRIGGER FOR A MASS BREAK BY 5,884 TOUGH CHINESE RED PRISONERS, U. S. OFFICIALS SAID THURSDAY.
U. S. INFANTRY MOVED IN SO SWIFTLY AND STERNLY ON 500 RIOTING PRISONERS IN ONE COMPOUND THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN NEARBY COMPOUNDS CALLED THE WHOLE THING OFF AND EVEN HAULED DOWN THEIR DEFIANT FLAGS, OFFICERS REPORTED.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES GOT WIND OF THE ESCAPE PLOT IN AUGUST AND WERE ABLE TO MOVE QUICKLY WHEN THE DECISIVE HOUR ARRIVED. EIGHTY U. S. FIEQHETN STORMED INTOQND OF RIOTING

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES GOT WIND OF THE ESCAPE PLOT IN AUGUST AND

WERE ABLE TO MOVE QUICKLY WHEN THE DECISIVE HOUR ARRIVED.

EIGHTY U. S. INFANTRYMEN STORMED INTO A COMPOUND OF RIOTING REDS AND FATALLY SHOT OR BAYONETTED 56 AND WOUNDED AT LEAST 100 OTHERS IN A BLOODY, 15 MINUTE BATTLE. TWO U. S. SOLDIERS WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY. MAJOR GEN. THOMAS W. HERREN, COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HERE YESTERDAY THAT 5,884 REDS IN QP COM-POUNDS HAD PLANNED TO USE THE RIO -- IN COMPOUND SEVEN -- AS A SIGNAL FOR A MASS BREAK.

COL. RICHARD D. BOEREM SAID PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS LEARNED AUG. 24 THAT THE REDS PLANNED THE MASS ESCAPE FOR OCT. 1, THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT. THE COMMUNISTS PLANNED TO JOIN GUERRILLAS IN THE HILLS OF CHEJU, A

BIG ISLAND SOUTH OF PUSAN.

BOREM TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN THAT REDS IN COMPOUND SEVEN WERE SUPPOSED TO THROW ROCKS AT AMERICAN GUARDS AS A SINGAL FOR REDS IN THE NINE OTHER COMPOUNDS TO BREAK OUT.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE AMERICAN TROOPS WERE CAUTIONED NOT TO OPEN FIRE UNLESS ATTACKED AND THAT THEY DID NOT BEGIN SHOOTING UNTIL THE

RIOTERS HURLED TWO BARRAGES OF STONES.

IN THE BATTLE BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND CHINESE, THE REDS USED

CLUBS. TENT POLE SPEARS AND BARBED WIRE FLAILS.
SOME PRISONERS "KEPT COMING AFTER THEY WERE HIT ONCE AND HAD TO

BE SHOT AGAIN BEFORE THEY WOULD STOP, " HE SAID.
THE DEFIANCE IN THE TEN COMPOUNDS BEGAN AT 7:30A.M. WEDNESDAY WHEN PRISONERS IN ALL THE ENCLOSURES RAISED FLAGPOLES AND HOISTED ILLEGAL

COMMUNIST FLAGS AND BEGAN SINGING COMMUNIST SONGS. USING A LOUDSPEAKER, BOEREM ORDERED THEM TO TAKE THE FLAGS DOWN.

THE DEFIANT PRISONERS REFUSED.

SOLDIERS MARCHED BY COMPOUND SEVEN AND WERE STONED BY THE PRISONERS IN THAT COMPOUND. BOEREM ORDERED THE COMPOUND REPRESENTATIVE TO APPEAR.

WHEN HE REFUSED, THE COLONEL ORDERED THE TROOP'S TO GO IN.

THE TROOPS FOUND THAT PRISONERS HAD WIRED A COMPOUND GATE CLOSED. AS THE INFANTRYMEN BEGAN CUTTING THE WIRE, PRISONERS THREW A BARRAGE OF ROCKS. IT WAS THEN THAT THE TROOPS OPENED FIRE, BOEREM SAID. DURING THE BATTLE, PRISONERS IN THE NINE OTHER COMPOUNDS HAULED DOWN THEIR ILLEGAL FLAGS AND STOPPED SINGING. OBVIOUSLY THEY DID NOT

WANT THE SAME TREATMENT, THE COLONEL SAID. "THE TROOPS DO NOT TEMPORIZE WITH THE PRISONERS IN ANY WAY. THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD, AND HAVE BEEN TOLD FOR SOME TIME, WHEN THEY ARE

ASSAULTED SHOOT."

PRISONERS WERE SULLENLY OBEDIENT TODAY BUT THEY WORE WHITE CARNATIONS MADE OF TOILET PAPER IN THEIR JACKETS -- IN MEMORY OF THEIR DEAD COMRADES.

GUARDS SEARCHED ALL COMPOUNDS WITHOUT RESISTANCE AND SEIZED

"SEVERAL HUNDRED" IMPROVISED WEAPONS.

AS WAS EXPECTED, THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATION PROTESTED IN A MESSAGE HANDED LIASON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM, SAYING "YOUR SIDE WILL HAVE TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY" FOR "THIS GRAVE INCIDENT." HII223PCS

A80FX (95)

FIRST LEAD CHEJU

CHEJU ISLAND, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-YESTERDAY'S RIOTING ON THIS PRISONER OF WAR ISLAND WAS ONLY A PRELUDE TO A PLANNED MASS ESCAPE OF 5,884 BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR CHINESE REDS, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

MAJ. GEN. THOMAS W. HERREN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE RIOT WAS TO BE A SIGNAL FOR A MASS BREAKOUT BUT U.S. TROOPS MOVED IN AND "BROKE THE

HERREN SAID THE PRISONERS PLANNED TO JOIN COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN AND STOPPED SINGING, BOEREM SAID. BACK OF THE PLANNED REVOLT. THE MOUNTAINS IF THEY ESCAPED.

FIFTY SIX OF THE RIOTING PRISONERS WERE KILLED OR FATALLY WOUNDED. MORE THAN 100 OTHERS WERE INJURED.

AS1FX

HERREN POINTED OUT THAT THE BREAKOUT WAS PLANNED FOR OCTOBER 1 THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME COL.RICHARD D. BOEREM, ONTARIO, CALIF. COMMANDER OF THE CHEJU CITY POW CAMP, SAID POW COMMAND HEADQUARTERS OF THE PLANNED BREAK LAST AUG. 24TH AND IMMEDIATELY BEGAN MAKING PLANS TO STOP IT.

HE SAID THAT THE DIEHARD REDS IN COMPOUND SEVEN WERE SUPPOSED TO THROW ROCKS AT AMERICAN GUARDS AS A SIGNAL FOR REDS IN THE NINTH

OTHER COMPOUNDS OF THE CAMP TO BREAK OUT.

YESTERDAY THE RIOTING COMMUNISTS IN COMPOUND SEVEN THREW A BARRAGE OF ROCKS AT 80 U.S. INFANTRYMEN AND IT WAS THEN THAT THE AMERICAN TROOPS RETALIATED WITH A VOLLEY OF FIRE.

BOEREM SAID HE HAD TOLD THE TROOPS NOT TO SHOOT UNLESS ATTACKED. THE SOLDIERS STORMED INTO THE COMPOUND WITH BAYONETS AND RIFLES AND ROUTED THE DEFIANT CHINESE FROM BEHIND WALLS AND FROM OUT OF

BUILDINGS AND TRENCHES.

THE REDS FOUGHT BACK WITH ROCKS, SHARPENED TENT POLE SPEARS, CRUDE KNIVES AND BARBED WIRE FLAILS.

BOEREM SAID SOME RED PRISONERS WERE SO FANATIC THEY "KEPT COMING AFTER THEY WERE HIT ONCE AND HAD TO BE SHOT AGAIN BEFORE THEY WOULD STOP."

TODAY U.S. TROOPS ENTERED AND SEARCHED EVERY POW COMPOUND ON THE ISLAND. THE ARMY SAID THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS AND THE SITUATION WAS

(AT PANMUNJOM THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATION PROTESTED "THIS MAJOR INCIDENT OF MASSACRE" IN A NOTE TO MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR.

(NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, TOP RED NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE ALLIES "YOUR SIDE WILL HAVE TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE CONSE-QUENCES ARISING FROM THIS GRAVE INCIDENT.")

OFFICIALS ON CHEJU TODAY SAID "COMPOUNDS ARE BEING ENTERED AND

SEARCHED WITHOU

"YOUR SIDE WILL HAVE TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE CONSE-QUENCES ARISING FROM THIS GRAVE INCIDENT.")

OFFICIALS ON CHEJU TODAY SAID "COMPOUNDS ARE BEING ENTERED AND SEARCHED WITHOUT RESISTANCE. PRISONERS OF WAR ARE OBEYING ALL ORDERS. THE WORK DETAILS ARE PERFORMING THEIR ASSIGNED TASKS.

SITUATION IS CONSIDERED STABLE."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALLIED POW COMMAND SAID TEAR GAS WAS NOT USED YESTERDAY BECAUSE WIND CONDITIONS WERE NOT GOOD. RIOTING PRISONERS CAN THROW THE TEAR GAS GRENADES BACK AT THE GUARDS, AND TEAR GAS HAS NOT PROVED EFFECTIVE IN RESTORING ORDER.

THE METHOD USED IN QUELLING RIOTS GENERALLY IS LEFT UP TO THE CAMP

COMMANDER, HE SAID.
A BOARD OF INVESTIGATING OFFICERS LEFT CHEJU TODAY. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN OR IF THEIR REPORT WILL BE MADE PUBLIC.

TODAY'S SEARCH TURNED UP SEVERAL HUNDRED IMPROVISED WEAPONS. BOEREM SAID HE CALLED FOR THE U.S. TROOPS WHEN THE REDS REFUSED TO LOWER THEIR HOMEMADE FLAGS OR TO STAND STILL FOR A ROUTINE HEAD COUNT.

THE SOLDIERS WERE STONED AS THEY MARCHED TO THE COMPOUND GATES AND AGAIN WHEN THEY CUT OPEN A GATE WHICH THE REDS HAD WIRED SHUT. AT THE SECOND BARRAGE OF ROCKS, THE TROOPS OPENED FIRE AND STORMED

INTO THE COMPOUND. THE BATTLE LASTED JUST 15 MINUTES.

PRISONERS IN THE OTHER COMPOUNDS QUICKLY HAULED DOWN THEIR FLAGS

TODAY THE PRISONERS WERE SULLEN BUT ORDERLY. THEY WORE IMITATION

DOWN A PRISONER REQUEST LAST MONTH THAT THEY BE PERMITTED TO CELEBRATE

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ANNIVERSARY.

CONCERNING YESTERDAY'S RIOT, BOEREM SAID "WE HAVE TO MAINTAIN UNCONTESTED CONTROL AT ALL TIMES. THE TROOPS DO NOT TEMPORIZE WITH THE PRISONERS IN ANY WAY. THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD, AND HAVE BEEN TOLD FOR SOME TIME, WHEN THEY ARE ASSAULTED -- SHOOT."

CC715AFS

A18FX

WITH U.S. MARINES, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-LEATHERNECKS CAPTURED COMMUNIST SCOUT A FEW DAYS AGO AND GOT THE LOWDOWN ON THE RECENT FLURRY OF ROCK-THROWING.

MARINES BUMPED INTO A FOUR-MAN RED PATROL, SAID CAPT. RAMON J. A.

GIBSON, 3564 GREEN ST., JACKSONVILLE, FLA.
THE COMMIES TRIED TO GET AWAY BUT WE CAPTURED ONE OF THEM. HE TOLD US THAT THREE MEMBERS OF THE ROCK PATROL CARRIED ONLY STONES.

THE FOURTH MAN WAS ARMED WITH A RIFLE." THE REDS WOULD SNEAK UP ON ALLIED POSITIONS AND THROW THEIR ROCKS.

HOPING TO DRAW FIRE. THEN COMMUNIST MORTARS WOULD OPEN UP.
"THE FIRST COUPLE OF TIMES ROCKS STARTED BOUNCING OFF OUR BUNKERS
WE FIGURED IT WAS SOME WISE GUY, " GIBSON SAID. "NOW WE WONDER WHETHER THE COMMIE WITH THE RIFLE WAS ALONG TO PROTECT THE THREE ROCK THROWERS OR TO KEEP THEM IN THERE PITCHING."

BP1221APD

THIS YEAR, ALMOST BEFORE THE FIRST FROST.

CHINESE REDS BROADCAST CHRISTMAS CAROLS IN ENGLISH LAST NIGHT

TO ALLIED TROOPS NEAR PANMUNJOM ON THE WESTERN FRONT. TOL IT'S AN OLD RED PROPAGANDA TRICK TO FOSTER HOMESICKNESS.

BP1-21 8AFD

AISTA MUNSAN, OCT. 2-(AP)-TWO OF THE FOUR BALLOONS MARKING THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE WHERE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS OCCASIONALLY SPUTTER ALONG WERE SNAPPED LOOSE TODAY BY A SUDDEN STORM. THEY FLOATED SOUTH TOWARD ALLIED LINES.

B26KX (GQ) SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS LAUNCHED THEIR OCTOBER AIR BATTLES WITH COMMUNIST MIGS TODAY BY SHOOTING DOWN ONE OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE JET FIGHTERS AND DAMAGING TWO OTHERS, FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

TWO SABRES TANGLED WITH FOUR MIGS IN MIG ALLEY THIS MORNING AND MIG WAS CLAIMED SHOT DOWN BY LT. FRANCIS A. HUMPHREYS OF 403 NORTH

COLLEGE AVE., FAYETTEVILLE, ARK.

IN AN AFTERNOON BATTLE CLAIMS WERE CREDITED TO MAJOR BERNIE E. BAILEY, SAN ANTONIO, TEX., AND MAJOR WESTWARD H.FLETCHER, JR

E.BAILEY, SAN ANTONIO, TEX., AND MAJOR WESTWOOD H.FLETCHER, JR., DURHAM, N.C.

VR645ACS NM

A131KX (CONFERENCE ONLY)

(WEST OUT) (200) NIGHT LEAD "PEACE" CONFERENCE

TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE SO-CALLED "ASIAN AND PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE" OPENED IN PEIPING THURSDAY WITH VIOLENT DENUNCIATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

CHINESE SPEAKERS WERE JOINED BY LONG DISTANCE BY PAUL ROBESON. AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER, WHO--PEIPING RADIO SAID--SENT A MESSAGE OF GREETING WHICH ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "THE UNSPEAKABLE CRIME OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE, IN KOREA.

PEIPING BROADCASTS, LOADED ALL DAY WITH ACCOUNTS OF THE MEETING

AND ABSTRACTS OF SPEECHES, ASSERTED REPRESENTATIVES WERE ASSEMBLED FROM 37 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.

THERE ARE 15 AMERICANS ATTENDING. THEY FACE POSSIBLE PROSECUTION IF AND WHEN THEY RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR VIOLATION OF PASSPORT LAWS. THE U.S. ISSUED NO VISAS FOR PEIPING. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED THE MEETING AS A PROPAGANDA OPERATION.

ONE OF THE FIRST SPEAKERS WAS MADAME SUN YAT-SEN, WIDOW OF THE FOUND. ER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC AND SISTER OF MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK, A MORTAL FOE OF COMMUNISM. SHE IS ONE OF SIX VICE-CHAIRMEN OF THE RULING GOVERNMENT COUNCIL OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

PEIPING RADIO SAID ROBESON, OFTEN IDENTIFIED WITH LEFTIST CAUSES,

SENT A MESSAGE SAYING:

"WITH PROFOUND SHAME AND INDIGNATION, I JOIN WITH YOU AND WITH HUMANE MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE IN DEMANDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES STOP IMMEDIATELY THE UNSPEAKABLE CRIME OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE AND CONFORM WITHOUT FURTHER EXCUSES TO INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION TO OUTLAW SUCH BARBARIC WEAPONS. "

THE UNITED STATES HAS VEHEMENTLY DENIED THAT IT HAS WAGED GERM WAR-

UD1 21 1 ACC NM ACKT

4118FX

RED PEACE KFC (120)

TOKYO, OCT. 2-(AF)-PEIPING RADIO PULLED OUT ALL THE PROPAGANDA STOPS TODAY TO HERALD THE OPENING OF THE COMMUNIST "PEACE CONFERENCE" IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL.

IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE THE RED RADIO SAID THE "HISTORIC" OPENING SESSION WAS PROCEEDING "AMIDST AN ATMOSPHERE OF HIGH ENTHUSIASM AND UNITY." THE BROADCAST SAID DELEGATES FROM 37 NATIONS REPRESENTED 1,600,000,000 (B) PEOPLE -- "ALMOST FOUR-FIFTHS OF MANKIND."

DELEGATES SAT ON CORDUROY-COVERED CHAIRS IN A PLUSH CONFERENCE HALL, THE RADIO SAID. A TEAM OF TRANSLATORS GAVE SIMULTANEOUS VERSIONS IN CHINESE, ENGLISH, RUSSIAN, SPANISH, JAPANESE AND KOREAN.
PEIPING SAID CHINA'S LUI MING-I WAS ELECTED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE

PRESIDIUM.

CC71 8APS NM

TOKYO, OCT. 2-(AP)-A SMALL, HOME-MADE FIRE OR STINK BOMB WAS FOUND INSIDE THE U.S. EMBASSY COMPOUND THIS MORNING. BUT AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID IT WAS "CERTAINLY NOT" EXPLOSIVE OR LETHAL.
"IT WAS VERY SMALL AND VERY CRUDE, MADE PARTIALLY OF BAMBOO,"
HE SAID. "WE THINK IT WAS SUPPOSED TO GIVE OFF SMOKE."

THE OFFICIAL SAID A JAPANESE CRANK WAS SUSPECTED OF TOSSING THE "BOMB." THE SAME JAPANESE IS SUSPECTED OF PERPETRATING SIMILAR INCIDENTS AGAINST THE EMBASSY IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

"PRESUMABLY HE HAS SOME FANCY GRUDGE AGAINST THE EMBASSY," THE OFFICIAL SAID.

LW643APS

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD STALIN MOSCOW, OCT. 2-(AP)-JOSEPH STALIN, IN A LONG MESSAGE TO COMMUNISTS BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY PUBLISHED TODAY, PICTURES WAR AS INEVITABLE AMONG THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES. HE ASSERTS ONE HAS TO BELIEVE IN MIRACLES TO THINK JAPAN AND GERMANY WILL NOT "BREAK OUT OF AMERICAN SLAVERY" AND RISE ANEW

IN AN EFFORT TO SMASH THE UNITED STATES. AT THE SAME TIME, HE PICTURES COMMUNISTIC NATIONS AS GROWING STRONGER. SOON, HE'SAYS, THEY CAN CEASE IMPORTING GOODS AND INSTEAD EXPORT SURPLUS MERCHANDISE.

STALIN MADE HIS VIEWS KNOWN IN A 50-PAGE ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK. THE PUBLICATION CAME THREE DAYS BEFORE THE CONVENING OF A HISTORIC SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS -- AN EVENT EXPECTED TO RESULT IN NEW DISCLOSURES OF COMMUNIST POLICY.

AMONG THE POINTS STALIN PUT FORWARD IN THE ARTICLE, ENTITLED

"ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IN THE USSR," WERE THESE:

1. WAR BETWEEN THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD IS INEVITABLE AND THE ONLY WAY THIS CAN BE CHANGED IS TO DESTROY "IMPERIALISM." (THE COMMUNISTS SAY IMPERIALISM IS THE FINAL STATE OF CAPITALISM.)

2. THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES ARE NOT LIKELY TO MAKE WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE THEY REALIZE THIS WOULD MEAN THE DESTRUCTION

OF CAPITALISM.

3. THE WORLD (COMMUNIST) PEACE CAMPAIGN CAN RESULT AT BEST ONLY IN A TEMPORARY PEACE SINCE IT IS NOT AIMED AT THE OVERTHROW OF CAPITALISM AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SOCIALISM.

4. ECONOMIC BLOCKADE BY THE WEST OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ASSOCIATED COMMUNIST NATIONS HAS RESULTED IN THESE LATTER NATIONS . RAPID INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT TO THE POINT WHERE THEY CAN EXPECT TO BEGIN MARKETING SURPLUSES.

ON THE OTHER HAND, STALIN SAID THE RESOURCES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE ON THE DECLINE, AND CAPITALISTS KNOW IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO MAKE UP FOR THE LOSS OF SUCH MARKETS AS CHINA AND THE U.S.S.R. THEY ARE TRYING TO MAKE UP FOR THE LOSS, HE SAID, BY THE MARSHALL PLAN, THE KOREAN WAR AND THE ARMS RACE "BUT THIS IS VERY LIKE A DROWNING MAN SEIZING AT STRAWS."

OUTLINING A PARTIAL BLUEPRINT FOR THE FUTURE IN WHAT UNQUESTIONABLY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ECONOMIC POLICY STATEMENT MADE IN THE U.S.S.R.

SINCE BEFORE THE WAR, THE PREMIER FORESAW:

1. BASIC CHANGES IN THE COLLECTIVE FARM ORGANIZATION TO BEGIN IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND TO BE CARRIED ON UNTIL THE TOTAL COLLECTIVE FARM PRODUCTION IS ENCOMPASSED IN THE SYSTEM OF PLANNED EXCHANGE OF FARM PRODUCTS FOR INDUSTRY-PRODUCED COMMODITIES.

DOUBLING OF THE REAL WAGES OF WORKERS AND AT THE SAME TIME A REDUCTION IN THE WORK DAY FROM THE PRESENT EIGHT HOURS TO SIX AND

THEN TO FIVE.

INTRODUCTION OF UNIVERSAL COMPULSORY POLYTECHNICAL EDUCATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING FREEDOM FOR A CHANGE IN PROFESSION SO THAT SOVIET CITIZENS NEED NOT BE "SHACKLED" FOR LIFE TO ONE JOB.

STALIN'S TREATISE IS INTENDED FOR INCORPORATION IN A 500 TO 600-PAGE TEXTBOOK ON THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF SOCIALISM, WHICH HE DECLARED MUST BECOME A "REVEREND BOOK FOR REVOLUTIONARY USE NOT ONLY INSIDE OUR COUNTRY BUT ALSO ABROAD. "

HE SAID IT WAS NEEDED TO REMEDY THE "INADEQUATE LEVEL OF MARXIST DEVELOPMENT" IN MOST COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD, NOT ONLY AMONG YOUNG COMMUNISTS BUT ALSO THE "NOT SO YOUNG VETERAN COMMUNISTS."

HIS COMMENTS CONSISTED OF FOUR SEPARATE PAPERS, DATED BETWEEN FEB. 1

AND SEPT. 29 THIS YEAR.

HE OUTLINED SEVERAL "FALSE" IDEAS WHICH HE SAID HAD TO BE ERADICATED

FROM THE THINKING OF SOME COMMUNIST ECONOMISTS.

FOR ONE THING, HE SCOLDED SOME OF THEM FOR BEING "BADLY INFORMED" ABOUT THE ECONOMIC LAWS OF PRICES AND VALUES. HE DECLARED AN ECONOMIC LAW OF VALUE EXISTS AND OPERATES EVEN IN A SOCIALIST REGIME.

THIS WAS GOOD, HE DECLARED, BECAUSE IT OBLIGED THE MANAGERS TO COUNT PRODUCTION COSTS AND LEVELS IN A "GOOD PRACTICAL SCHOOL" RATHER THAN ENGAGING IN "NONSENSE ABOUT 'ORIENTATING FIGURES' PRODUCED OUT OF

CITING ONE OF "NUMEROUS EXAMPLES", HE SAID THE ECONOMIC PLANNERS CAME UP WITH AN IDEA OF CO-RELATING THE PRICE OF COTTON SEED SOLD TO THE GROWER AND THE PRICE OF COTTON DELIVERED TO THE STATE.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE SAID. WAS "SURPRISED" WHEN IT WAS PROPOSED

TO MAKE THE PRICE OF A TON OF SEEDS ABOUT THE SAME AS THAT FOR A TON OF

THE COMMITTEE, HE RELATED, HAD TO STEP IN WITH ITS OWN SOLUTION OR *WE WOULD HAVE RUINED THE COTTON GROWERS AND WOULD HAVE REMAINED WITH-

STALIN SAID AT THE OUTSET HE WAS CORRECTING THE MISTAKES OF COMMUNISTS WHO BELIEVE THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF CONFLICTS BETWEEN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES -- ON THE GROUND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE SATELLITES OUT OF THEM.

PERSONS WHO TAKE THAT VIEW, HE ADDED, ARE JUST LOOKING AT EXTERNAL APPEARANCES. IT IS INCORRECT TO THINK, HE SAID, THAT A SITUATION IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE ON RATIONS, OBEDIENTLY CARRYING OUT AMERICAN ORDERS, "CAN BE MAINTAINED FOR ETERNITY."

IT SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED, STALIN SAID, THAT THESE NATIONS -- AND HE MENTIONED WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY AS WELL AS JAPAN-- WILL NOT EVENTUALLY TRY TO BREAK OUT OF AMERICAN BONDAGE AND SET OUT ON A PATH OF INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT."

STALIN ASKED: "WOULD IT NOT BE MORE TRUE TO SAY THAT CAPITALISTIC ENGLAND AND. ON HER HEELS, CAPITALISTIC FRANCE WILL FINALLY BE FORCED TO STRUGGLE FREE OF THE EMBRACE OF THE UNITED STATES AND RISK CONFLICT WITH THE U.S. A. IN ORDER TO SECURE FOR THEMSELVES AN INDEPENDENT POSITION AND,

OF COURSE, HIGH PROFITS?" AS TO WESTERN GERMANY AND JAPAN HE SAID SPECIFICALLY THAT "TO BELIEVE THAT THESE COUNTRIES WILL NOT ATTEMPT AGAIN TO RISE UP ON THEIR FEET AND SMASH THE REGIME OF THE UNITED STATES, BREAKING OUT ON A PATH OF INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT, MEANS TO BELIEVE IN MIRACLES."
HIS REASONING ON THE LIKELIHOOD OF WAR BETWEEN CAPITALIST
COUNTRIES BEFORE WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION WENT LIKE THIS:
WORLD WAR II DID NOT BEGIN WITH A CLASH WITH THE USSR BUT WITH

A WAR BETWEEN CAPITALIST NATIONS. WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION RAISES THE QUESTION OF THE VERY EXISTENCE OF CAPITALISM.

STALIN SAID CAPITALIST NATIONS MAY BE MAKING BIG PROPAGANDA ABOUT THE ALLEGED AGGRESSIVENESS OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THEY KNOW THE SOVIET UNION HAS A POLICY OF PEACE AND ISN'T GOING TO ATTACK ANYONE.

AFTER WORLD WAR I, HE SAID, SOME COMMUNISTS BELIEVED GERMANY WAS OUT OF ACTION, "JUST AS SOME COMRADES NOW THINK JAPAN AND GERMANY HAVE FOR ONCE AND ALL BEEN PUT OUT OF ACTION."

STALIN BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR HELPING GERMANY TO GET ON HER FEET AND TURN AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN WORLD WAR II. "ONE ASKS WHAT GUARANTEE IS THERE THAT GERMANY AND JAPAN WILL NOT

RISE AGAIN ON THEIR OWN FEET AND THAT THEY WILL NOT ATTEMPT TO BREAK OUT OF AMERICAN SLAVERY AND LIVE INDEPENDENT LIVES?" STALIN ASKED. "I THINK THERE IS NO SUCH GUARANTEE."

FROM THIS, HE SAID, FOLLOWS THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR BETWEEN THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

STALIN SAID SOME PERSONS HAVE BEEN ADVOCATING THE DISCARDING OF LENIN'S THEORY THAT WARS BETWEEN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES ARE INEVITABLE. THESE PEOPLE HAVE THE IDEA THAT THE POWERFUL FORCES OF THE PEOPLE ACTING IN DEFENSE OF PEACE AND AGAINST A NEW WORLD WAR MAKE LENIN'S THEORY OBSOLETE. (THIS IS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT.)

STALIN SAID THIS IDEA IS NOT TRUE. HE SAID THE PEACE CAMPAIGN ENCOURAGES PEOPLE TO FIGHT AGAINST A NEW WORLD WAR BUT IT DOES NOT PURSUE THE COURSE OF OVERTHROWING CAPITALISM AND ESTABLISHING SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM). STALIN SAID THIS IS DIFFERENT FROM THE MOVEMENT EARLY IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR THAT CALLED FOR TURNING AN "IMPERIALISTIC" WAR INTO A CIVIL WAR AIMED AT ESTABLISHING SOCIALISM.

STALIN PREDICTED THE PEACE CAMPAIGN WILL LEAD TO THE PREVENTION OF

HE ADDED:

"ALL OF THIS IS INSUFFICIENT TO DESTROY THE INEVITABILITY OF WARS IN GENERAL BETWEEN THE CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES. IT IS INSUFFICIENT SINCE, WITH ALL THE SUCCESSES OF THE MOVEMENT FOR PEACE, IMPERIALISM WILL NEVERTHELESS CONTINUE. IT WILL REMAIN IN FORCE--CONSEQUENTLY THERE REMAINS IN FORCE THE INEVITABILITY OF WARS. IN ORDER TO DESTROY THE INEVITABILITY OF WARS, IT IS NECESSARY TO DESTROY

TURNING TO ECONOMIC MATTERS, STALIN SAID THE WESTERN WORLD, IN BLOCKADING RUSSIA AND NATIONS WHICH DID NOT JOIN THE MARSHALL PLAN, HAVE ACTUALLY CREATED A NEW WORLD MARKET. THESE NATIONS, HE SAID, CLOSED THEIR RANKS AND WORKED OUT THEIR OWN MUTUAL AID PROGRAM.

"AS A RESULT," STALIN ADDED, "WE HAVE HIGH TEMPOS OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. ONE CAN SAY WITH CONVICTION, WITH SUCH INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, A SITUATION IS SOON GOING TO BE REACHED IN WHICH THESE NATIONS NOT ONLY WILL NOT NEED TO IMPORT MERCHANDISE FROM CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES, BUT WILL FEEL THE NECESSITY OF DISPOSING ON THE SIDE SURPLUS MERCHANDISE OF THEIR OWN PRODUCTION."

SECOND LEAD STALIN (130)

JS422PES

MOSCOW, OCT.2-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN SAID TODAY IT IS MORE PROBABLE THAT CAPITALISTIC NATIONS WILL GO TO WAR THAN THAT THERE WILL BE A WAR INVOLVING THE SOVIET UNION. HE DECLARED THE DAY MAY COME WHEN JAPAN AND GERMANY "BREAK OUT OF AMERICAN SLAVERY," AND HE PICTURED THIS AS INCREASING THE CHANCES OF CAPITALISTIC WAR. STALIN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A 50-PAGE ARTICLE (PROBABLY 25,000

WORDS) IN THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK. HE SPOKE ON THE EVE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, MEETING HERE SUNDAY FOR THE FIRST

STALIN TOLD HIS FELLOW COMMUNISTS THAT JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE WILL NOT NECESSARILY REMAIN OBEDIENT TO THE UNITED STATES, AS HE PUT IT. HE SAID IT CAN'T BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED THAT THESE COUNTRIES WILL NOT EVENTUALLY TRY TO BREAK OUT OF "BONDAGE."

WILL NOT EVENTUALLY TRY TO BREAK OUT OF "BONDAGE."

IN ORDER TO WAKE WARS INEVITABLE, HE CONTENDED, "IT IS

NECESSARY TO DESTROY IMPERIALISM." TO DESTROY THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR

THE 72-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER PICTURED THE POSSIBILITY THAT "CAPITALISTIC ENGLAND AND ON HER HEELS CAPITALISTIC FRANCE WILL FINALLY BE FORCED TO STRUGGLE FREE OF THE EMBRACE OF THE UNITED STATES AND RISK CONFLICT WITH THE U.S.A. IN ORDER TO SECURE FOR THEMSELVES AN INDEPENDENT POSITION AND A COURSE OF HIGH PROFITS."

TURNING TO JAPAN AND GERMANY, STALIN SAID:

THEIR FEET AND SMASH THE REGIME OF THE UNITED STATES, BREAKING OUT ON THE PATH OF INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT, MEANS TO BELIEVE IN

IN EXPRESSING HIS VIEWS, STALIN SAID HE WAS CORRECTING THE MISTAKES OF OTHER COMMUNISTS WHO BELIEVED THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF CONFLICTS BETWEEN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES, AS THEY STATED IT, HAD SUBJECTED THEM TO SATELLITE POSITIONS.

THE ARTICLE BY STALIN BORE THE TITLE "ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IN THE USSR." THE TITLE IS IN LINE WITH THE PARTY VIEW THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS IN SOCIALIST STATE OF DEVELOPMENT, AIMING TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF COMMUNISM.

STALIN SAID: "CERTAIN COMRADES CONTEND THAT BECAUSE OF NEW INTERNATIONAL

30.24=

WODED WAD WADS RETWEEN CARS TALESTIC

CONDITIONS FOLLOWING THE SECOND WORLD WAR, WARS BETWEEN CAN'TALISTIC COUNTRIES CEASED TO BE INEVITABLE."

THESE COMRADES, THE SOVIET LEADER SAID, ARE MISTAKEN. HE EXPLAINED THEY FELT THAT CONTRADICTIONS BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM WERE STRONGER THAN THE CONTRADICTIONS BETWEEN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES THEMSELVES -- THAT THEY TAKE THE VIEW THE UNITED STATES HAS SO SUBJECTED OTHER CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES THAT THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY

OF FUTURE WARS BETWEEN THEM. NOT SO, SAID STALIN.

HE ADDED IT WAS INCORRECT TO THINK THAT IF THE UNITED STATES PUT JAPAN AND THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE ON RATIONS THEY WOULD OBEDIENTLY CARRY OUT WASHINGTON'S ORDERS. HE SAID ONE SHOULD NOT TAKE IT FOR GRANTED THAT THESE NATIONS WILL NOT EVENTUALLY TRY TO BREAK OUT OF WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS AMERICAN BONDAGE.

STALIN RECALLED THAT WORLD WAR II DID NOT BEGIN IN A CLASH WITH THE USSR, BUT WITH A WAR BETWEEN CAPITALISTIC NATIONS. THE REASON, HE SAID, WAS THAT WAR WITH THE USSR WOULD BE MORE DANGEROUS FOR CAPITALISM THAN WAR BETWEEN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES. WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID, WOULD RAISE QUESTIONS AS TO THE VERY EXISTENCE OF CAPITALISM.

CAPITALISTS MAY BE MAKING PROPAGANDA ABOUT THE ALLEGED AGGRESSIVENESS OF THE SOVIET UNION, HE ASSERTED, BUT THEY REALLY DO NOT BELIEVE IN THIS THEORY OF AGGRESSIVENESS. CAPITALIST NATIONS KNOW, HE ARGUED, THAT THE USSR HAS A PEACEFUL POLICY AND IS NOT GOING TO ATTACK ANYONE.

"ONE ASKS," STALIN CONTINUED, "WHAT GUARANTEE IS THERE THAT GERMANY AND JAPAN WILL NOT RISE AGAIN ON THEIR OWN FEET AND THAT THEY WILL NOT ATTEMPT TO BREAK OUT OF AMERICAN SLAVERY AND LIVE INDEPENDENT LIVES?"

FROM THIS, HE SAID, FOLLOWS THE INEVITABILITY OF WARS BETWEEN

(PICK UP DASH MATTER)
JM1259PES

A132

DASH MATTER FOLLOW MOSCOW STALIN

BOLSHEVIK IS THE LEADING MAGAZINE IN THE USSR DEALING WITH THE

PROBLEMS OF THEORY IN COMMUNISM.

THE STALIN STATEMENT ABOUT THE UNLIKELIHOOD OF WAR BETWEEN THE CAPITALIST AND COMMUNIST WORLDS SEEMS TO CONTRADICT HIS PREVIOUS, OFT-QUOTED STATEMENT THAT SUCH A CLASH MUST COME. THAT STATEMENT WAS MADE IN 1927 BY STALIN TO A VISITING AMERICAN WORKERS' DELEGATION IN MOSCOW. STALIN TOLD THEM:

"THUS, IN THE COURSE OF THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REVOLUTION AND THE INTERNATIONAL REACTION, TWO CENTERS WILL EMERGE ON A WORLD SCALE--A SOCIALIST CENTER ATTRACTING THE COUNTRIES GRAVITATING TOWARD SOCIALISM AND A CAPITALIST CENTER ATTRACTING THE COUNTRIES GRAVITATING TOWARD CAPITALISM. THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THESE TWO CAMPS VILL SETTLE THE FATE OF CAPITALISM AND SOCIALISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THIS STALIN STATEMENT HAS OFTEN BEEN REPEATED IN THE SOVIET PRESS IN RECENT TIMES. IT FOLLOWED THE LENINIST PRINCIPLE THAT A BLOODY CLASH BETWEEN THE WORLDS OF CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM WAS ONE DAY INEVITABLE, AND THAT ONE OR THE OTHER MUST EMERGE TRIUMPHANT FROM THE GREAT STRUGGLE.

LAST APRIL STALIN TOLD A GROUP OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND RADIO MEN THAT HE BELIEVED A THIRD WORLD WAR WAS NO CLOSER AT THAT TIME THAN IT WAS TWO OR THREE YEARS PREVIOUSLY. STALIN ALSO ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE OF CAPITALISM AND

COMMUNISM WAS QUITE POSSIBLE UNDER THESE CONDITIONS -- A MUTUAL DESIRE FOR COOPERATION, A READINESS TO FULFILL UNDERTAKEN OBLIGATIONS, OBSERVANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY AND NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES.

ON FEB. 16, 1951, STALIN TOLD THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA THAT A NEW WORLD WAR "AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT TIME CANNOT BE CONSIDERED INEVITABLE." THIS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A BLAST AT THE U.N. FOR ITS ACTION IN KOREA.

JM1113AES

A16 (AGENCIES OUT) (310)

AMS BUDGET INTERPRETING THE NEWS

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST STALIN, IN HIS NEW DISCUSSION OF ECONOMICS, SEEMS TO BE APPEARING IN AN EXTREMELY ODD ROLE--AS AN APOLOGIST FOR THE SOVIET ECONOMIC SYSTEM. HE IN EFFECT ANNOUNCES THAT THE LAW OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND STILL OPERATES IN COMMUNIST RUSSIA. IT IS SIMPLY "CONTROLLED" UNDER SOVIET-PLANNED ECONOMY.

STALIN LECTURED SOVIET AND WORLD COMMUNISTS IN A 25,000-WORD

ARTICLE IN BOLSHEVIK, THE TOP MOSCOW THEORETICAL JOURNAL.

ON THE INTERNATIONAL SIDE, HE SEEMED TO BE SAYING THAT THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO PLAY A WAITING GAME JUST SHORT OF A HOT WAR, WHILE GEARING ITSELF FOR EVENTUAL ECONOMIC ONSLAUGHT AGAINST THE UNITED

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS THEME WAS THAT TIME WAS ON THE SIDE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND WORLD COMMUNISM; THAT THE USSR--AND UNDER ITS PRODDING THE SATELLITE NATIONS--WOULD BUILD FURIOUSLY THE RED WORLD'S ECONOMIC POTENTIAL; THAT THE USSR HOPED TO AVOID ALL-OUT WORLD WAR WHILE DIRECTING A WEARING DOWN PROCESS AGAINST THE WEST. THIS PART OF HIS ARTICLE LOOKS LIKE A KICKOFF OF THE NEW KREMLIN PROGRAM FOR WORLD COMMUNISTS -- AHGIANT PEACE OFFENSIVE LOOKING TOWARD

ECONOMIC ATTACK ON THE WEST IN A MATTER OF A FEW YEARS. ONLY PART OF THE TEXT IS AVAILABLE AT THIS WRITING .

PROGRAM FOR WORLD COMMUNISTS -- A GIANT PEACE OFFENSIVE LOOKING TOWARD ECONOMIC ATTACK ON THE WEST IN A MATTER OF A FEW YEARS. ONLY PART OF THE TEXT IS AVAILABLE AT THIS WRITING, BUT THE GISDMENSOSO FAR SEEN CONVEY A WEIRD IMPRESSION OF STALIN ARGUING IINMM

ONLY PART OF THE TEXT IS AVAILABLE AT THIS WRITING, BUT THE SECTIONS SO FAR SEEN CONVEY A WEIRD IMPRESSION OF STALIN ARGUING WITH "SOME COMRADES, WHO APPARENTLY BELIEVE THAT SINCE THE LAW OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND STILL OPERATES, A RETURN TO SOME FORM OF CAPITALISM WOULD

BE HUSTIFIED. THE FULL MEANING OF STALIN'S WORDS PROBABLY WILL NOT REGISTER FOR SOME TIME TO COME, UNTIL PRAVDA AND OTHER SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGANS EXPOUND ON THEM. BUT THE STATEMENT WAS ADVERTISED IN ADVANCE AS AN IMPORTANT ONE ON ECONOMIDS. OBVIOUSLY IT HAS A TREMENDOUS BEARING ON THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS CONVENING SUNDAY IN MOSCOW. POSSIBLY THERE WILL BE A SHIFT IN SOVIET DOMESTIC POLICY, SO FAR AS ECONOMICS IS CONCERNED.

THIS IN NO WAY WOULD MEAN LESSENING THE CONTROL BY SIX MILLION COMMUNISTS OVER THE USSR'S 200 MILLION PEOPLE. ON THE CONTRARY, IT WOULD LIKELY MEAN A TIGHTENING OF CONTROL. BUT IT PLACES THE COM-MUNISTS IN THE POSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S "CONSERVATIVES" -- THAT IS, ANXIOUS TO PROTECT THEIR PRESENT POSITION AND ALERT AGANST ANY ATTEMPT TO BRING ABOUT A CHANGE.

JS/WD537PES

UNDATED STALIN INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY JOSEPH STALIN APPEARS TO BE TELLING COMMUNISTS AT HOME TO PREPARE THE SOVIET PEOPLE FOR SOMETHING AKIN TO AN AUSTERITY PROGRAM, AND TELLING COMMUNISTS ABROAD THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARING THE STATE FOR A MIGHTY ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE.

STALIN'S PRONOUNCEMENT, COMING ON THE EVE OF THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS OPENING SUNDAY, CAN BE LOOKED UPON AS THE

KICKOFF OF THE NEW KREMLIN PROGRAM FOR WORLD COMMUNISM: A GIANT PEACE OFFENSIVE COUPLED WITH THE ECONOMIC ATTACK.

STALIN CHOSE THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK, ORGAN OF THEORY FOR WORLD COMMUNISM, AS HIS VEHICLE. HE SET UP A STRAW MAN TO BE KNOCKED DOWN IN THE PERSON OF A HAPLESS ECONOMIST WHOSE BOOK PROVIDES AN EXCUSE FOR THE CORRECTION OF "ERRORS." FIFTY PAGES OF BOLSHEVIK-PERHAPS 25,000 WORDS--ARE TAKEN UP BY THE PRONOUNCEMENT.
BETWEEN THE LINES THERE IS A CLEAR INDICATION OF THE SOVIET

GAMBLE: THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HEAD EVENTUALLY INTO AN ECONOMIC TAILSPIN, TAKING THE REST OF THE "CAPITALIST" WORLD ALONG WITH IT TOWARD ECONOMIC DESTRUCTION.

THIS, BY SOVIET REASONING, WOULD CAUSE THE CAPITALIST WORLD TO FALL APART IN CHAOS AND THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES TO BEGIN FIGHTING EACH OTHER. SO STALIN SAYS THERE IS MORE LIKELIHOOD OF A WAR BETWEEN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES THAN OF WAR BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST WORLDS.

THE PROGRESSION FROM THIS REASONING WILL BE THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS ENGAGED IN "PEACEFUL BUILDING OF SOCIALISM," AND NOT FOR WAR.
BUT, THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL BE TOLD, THE ECONOMIC FOUNDATION FOR
BUILDING A "TRANSITION TO COMMUNISM" MUST BE LAID FIRMLY. THUS THE STRESS ON HEAVY INDUSTRY, THE STRESS ON MILITARY PRODUCTION OSTENSIBLY TO PROTECT THE SOVIET UNION FROM ENEMIES ABROAD.

IF THE SOVIET CITIZEN IS STILL WAITING FOR THAT DAY WHEN THE STATE WILL "WITHER AWAY" IN LINE WITH THE DOCTRINES OF MARX AND ENGELS, HE HAS A LONG WAIT IN STORE. STALIN MAKES THIS PLAIN, TOO. ENGELS AND MARX, HE IS SAYING, HAD TO BE REVISED BECAUSE THEY DID NOT FORESEE THE DEVELOPMENT OF "SOCIALISM IN ONE COUNTRY." THE SOVIET STATE AND THE SOVIET MILITARY MUST BE STRONG, STALIN IS SAYING, WHILE "CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT" CONTINUES TO EXIST.

IF STALIN SAYS WAR IS UNLIKELY BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST SYSTEMS, IT IS OBVIOUSLY NOT BECAUSE HE BELIEVES THIS HIMSELF ALTHOUGH A CHEAP REVOLUTIONARY VICTORY HAS ALWAYS BEEN A KREMLIN GOAL. IT WAS STALIN, ECHOING LENIN BEFORE HIM, WHO LONG AGO PROPOUNDED THE IDEA THAT BLOODY CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD SYSTEMS WAS INEVITABLE IN THE LONG RUN. THIS STATEMENT HAS BEEN REPEATED OFTEN, AT LEAST UP UNTIL THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR.

BUT STALIN AIMS TO DISRUPT WESTERN COOPERATION. IF WAR IS NOT COMING BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT SYSTEMS. WHY ALL THE TAXES? WHY ALL THE SACRIFICES? WHY CONSCRIPTION? WHY THE MONUMENTAL EXPENDITURES FOR ARMS? WHY THE CONSTANT ABRASION OF THE NERVES OF THE

WORLD'S COMMON PEOPLE? THESE ARE THE IDEAS STALIN WANTS TO BECOME CURRENT ABROAD. AT THE SAME TIME, THE KREMLIN GIVES CLEAR EVIDENCE OF WANTING TO TURN THE EYES OF THE WESTERN WORLD EASTWARD FOR A TEMPTING, POTENTIALLY PROFITABLE MARKET.

THE PEACE-ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE WILL STRESS THIS HEAVILY. WHAT STALIN HAD TO SAY TO THE COMMUNISTS TODAY IS ONLY THE BEGINNING. JM1243PES

"IMPORTANT STATEMENT" BY PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN ON THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS FACING THE SOVIET UNION, THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE STATEMENT, VIEWED HERE AS BEING OF GREAT IMPORTANCE IN COMING DISCUSSIONS OF RUSSIA'S NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN AT THE OCT. 19 COMMUNIST

PARTY CONGRESS, IS AWAITED WITH GREAT INTEREST.
PRAVDA SAID THE PREMIER'S PRONOUNCEMENT WOULD BEAR THE TITLE: "ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IN THE U.S.S.R." THE MAGAZINE IS

YET ON THE MOSCOW NEWSTANDS. THE TITLE IS IN LINE WITH THE PARTY VIEW THAT THE SOVIET UNION AT PRESENT IS IN A SOCIALIST STATE OF DEVELOPMENT, AIMING TOWARD THE

ULTIMATE GOAL OF A PURELY COMMUNIST STATE. THE PRAVDA ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMING STATEMENT IS SUBTITLED "REMARKS ON ECONOMIC QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE NOVEMBER DISCUSSION OF 1951. AN ANSWER TO COMRADE ALEXANDER ILICH NOTKIN. ON THE MISTAKES

OF L.D. YAROSHENKO. AN ANSWER TO COMRADES A.V. SANIN AND V.G. VENZHER." (THE DISPATCH DID NOT SAY WHAT THE DISCUSSION A YEAR AGO ENTAILED AND PREVIOUS DISPATCHES HAVE NOT MENTIONED SUCH A DISCUSSION. NOR HAVE THE FOUR MEN NAMED IN THE SUBTITLE BEEN LISTED BEFORE IN REPORTS FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

DA912AES

A119 (360) PRECEDE SYDNEY ATOMIC

PERTH, AUSTRALIA, FRIDAY, OCT.3-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FIRST ATOMIC BLAST WAS SET OFF TODAY IN CLOSELY GUARDED SECRECY AT THE BARREN AND

UNFEOFLED MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA. CIVILIAN WITNESSES WERE PERMITTED TO VIEW ONLY FROM MILES DISTANT

ON THE MAINLAND. NO AMERICANS WERE ON HAND. AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE MINISTER PHILIP A.M. MCBRIDE ANNOUNCED THE

BLAST AT CANBERRA AND DECLARED IT A SUCCESS. MCBRIDE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED, BUT A DISPATCH RECEIVED HERE AT THE CAPITAL OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA, THE MAINLAND STATE NEAREST THE ISLANDS, SAID IT WAS AT 8 A.M. TODAY (7 HOW THURSDAY, EST)

A BRIEF, LIGHTNING-LIKE FLASH WAS FOLLOWED BY AN ATOMIC CLOUD. THE DISPATCH FROM AN OBSERVATION POST 65 MILES FROM THE CENTER OF THE RESTRICTED TEST ZONE SAID THE CLOUDY HAD A RAGGED SHAPE AND WAS WIDE

AT THE BASE. A MINUTE AFTER THE DETONATION THE CLOUDY REACHED 6,000 FEET, AND TWO

MINUTES LATER IT WAS AT 10,000 FEET.

THE FLASH FROM THE BLAST WAS FAR LESS INTENSE THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED BY NEWSPAPER OBSERVERS STATIONED ON A 3,000-FOOT COASTAL PEAK. NO OFFICIAL PRESS PARTY AND NO FOREIGN OBSERVERS WERE PERMITTED WITHIN THE PROHIBITED AREA.

THE ATOMIC WEAPON APPEARED TO BE A BOMB EXPLODED FROM A TOWER IN THE

VICINITY OF HERMIT ISLAND, THE DISPATCH SAID.
ONE OBSERVER LOOKING TOWARD MONTE BELLO ISLANDS FROM THE MAINLAND SAID THE INITIAL FLASH WAS ORANGE-RED. THERE WERE TWO DISTINCT EXPLO-SIONS. THE SECOND WAS THE HEAVIER OF THE TWO, AND IT WAS BELIEVED THAT IT WAS THE MAIN BLAST WHICH FOLLOWED A PRIMING CHARGE.

THERE WAS NOTHING ABOUT THE APPEARANCE OF THE FLASH OR THE SUBSE-QUENT CLOUD TO INDICATE THAT THIS INITIAL BRITISH ATOMIC BLAST WAS ANYTHING BUT A STANDARD ATOMIC BOMB. THE GLOW FROM THE DETONATION APPEARED TO THE DISTANT NEWSMEN AS BRIGHT AND OF THE SAME DIMENSIONS AS THE TOP SEGMENT OF A SETTING SUN.

IT TOOK ABOUT FOUR MINUTES FOR THE STRANGELY SHAPED ATOMIC CLOUD TO REACH ITS GREATEST HEIGHT, ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 12,000 FEET. BY THAT TIME A STIFF EASTERLY WIND PUSHED THE MIDDLE PORTION OF THE CLOUD OUT

TO SEA IN A JAGGED FORMATION. ONE POSSIBLE EXPLANATION FOR THE REDUCED BRILLIANCE OF THE INITIAL BLAST WAS SUGGESTED IN REPORTS THAT BRITISH EXPERTS HAVE WORKED OUT NEW TECHNIQUES FOR TRIGGERING ATOMIC BLASTS. ACCORDING TO THESE REPORTS, THE BRITISH HAVE REDUCED THE SIZE OF THE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL USED TO MAKE THE BLAST COME OFF. HERMIT ISLAND, APPARENT CENTER OF THE TEST, IS THE LARGEST IN THE MONTE BELLO GROUP. THESE ISLANDS, NORMALLY UNINHABITED, ARE I IMPSTONE AND SAND FORMATIONS, WITH DEEP, LAGOON-LIKE FORMATIONS. THERE IS LITTLE VEGETATION. PERIODICALLY THE ISLANDS ARE USED BY

PEARL FISHERMEN WORKING IN SUB-TROPICAL WATERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAD NO PART IN THE TEST. WORD OF THE EXPLOSION WAS FLASHED IN CODE FROM THE ROYAL NAVY FLAGSHIP CAMPANIA AT 9:03 A.M., (7:03 P.M., E.S.T., THURSDAY).
AUSTRALIA'S FRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES SAID THE "SUCCESS OF THE

TEST IS A RESULT OF THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE COOPERATIVE WORK BETWEEN BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA." SYDNEY DAT THE AUSTRALIAN NAVY AND AIRFORCE SINCE SEPT. 1 HAD MAINTAINED A DAY

AND NIGHT PATROL OF THE MONTE BELLO AREA, 85 MILES OFF THE NORTHWEST AUSTRALIAN COAST.

BETWEEN 4,500 AND 5,000 MEN WERE ON SHIPS ENGAGED IN THE OPERATION. MCBRIDE SAID FIVE XXX THIRD GRAF, DELETING SECOND GRAF BEGINNING "THE ANNOUNCEMENT XXX FRIDAY MORNING.

WW931PES THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE BLAST WAS SET OFF BUT IT WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY TO HAVE BEEN FRIDAY MORNING.

MCBRIDE SAID FIVE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY SHIPS AND 11 ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY SHIPS TOOK PART IN THE TEST. THERE WERE TWO AUSTRALIAN OBSERVERS ON HAND.

SOME OF THE SECRECY MEASURES SURROUNDING THE WORLD'S 36TH RECORDED ATOMIC EXPLOSION SUGGESTED TO OBSERVERS THAT THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN EXPERIMENTING WITH TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS, RATHER THAN CONVENTIONAL ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TEST CAME FROM THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY

IN LONDON ON THE AUTHORITY OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT THERE HAD BEEN A SUCCESSFUL TEST OF

AN "ATOMIC WEAPON". NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THEN SUPPLY MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS, WHOSE DEPARTMENT IS IN CHARGE
OF THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM, SAID IN LONDON THAT NO FURTHER
DETAILS WOULD BE ISSUED UNTIL THE MEN IN CHARGE GOT BACK TO LONDON IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS TO REPORT.

THE TWO MEN ARE W.G. PENNEY, BRITISH SCIENTIST IN CHARGE OF ARMAMENT RESEARCH AT THE SUPPLY MINISTRY, AND REAR ADM. A.D. TORLESSE WHO WAS DETACHED FROM KOREAN WAR DUTY MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE MONTE BELLO OPERATION.

SANDYS SAID THE NEXT JOB OF THE EXPEDITION WAS TO ASSEMBLE ALL TEHNICAL RECORDS AND DATA AND ANALYZE THE RESULTS OF THE TEST.

BRITAIN THUS CLAIMED A PLACE AS A MAJOR ATOMIC POWER, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS OF A LONE-WOLF EFFORT TO CATCH UP IN THE POST-WAR RACE. LONDON DATE

THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE TEST EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE. IT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

THE SCENE WAS IN THE BARREN, CORAL MONTE BELLO ISLANDS 85 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE SMALL AUSTRALIAN PORT OF PORT ONSLOW.

NO ONE LIVES THERE, BUT JAPANESE PEARL FISHERMEN USED THE ISLANDS BEFORE THE WAR.

FOR WEEKS 2,000 PICKED BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN SERVICEMEN AND SCIENTISTS AND AT LEAST ONE CANADIAN EXPERT HAVE BEEN MAKING ARRANGE-MENTS TO SET OFF THE EXPLOSION BEHIND ONE OF THE TIGHTEST SECURITY NETS EVER ENFORCED BY THE BRITISH. NO U.S. OBSERVERS WERE PRESENT.

THE U.S. MCMAHON ACT OF 1946 HALTED THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC SECRETS WITH BRITAIN AND OTHER FOREIGN POWERS IN ORDER TO GUARD AMERICAN SECURITY.

SINCE THEN BRITAIN HAS PROCEEDED ALONE. ON FEB.17, CHURCHILL ANNOUNCED THAT BRITAIN AT LENGTH HAD BEEN ABLE TO MAKE AN ATOMIC WEAPON OF HER OWN. ELABORATE PREPARATIONS FOR THE TEST HAVE BEEN GOING ON EVER SINCE.

BRITISH REAR ADM. A.D. TORLESSE WAS DETACHED FROM DUTY IN KORLAN WATERS, THREE MONTHS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, TO BECOME NAVAL

FORCE COMMANDER OF THE EVENTUAL ATOMIC OPERATION.

OTHER TOP-RANKING BRITISH PERSONALITIES HAVE VISITED AUSTRALIA IN THE PAST TWO YEARS PREPARING FOR THE TEST, AMONG THEM SIR HARRY GARNER, THE SUPPLY MINISTRY'S CHIEF SCIENTIST; AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR ALEC CORYTON, GUIDED MISSILES EXPERT; AND SIR PERCY SILLITOE, HEAD, OF THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE.

HEADING A BRITISH SQUADRON OF WARSHIPS SENT TO AUSTRALIA FOR THE OPERATION WAS THE ESCORT CARRIER COMPANIA WHICH ARRIVED AT FREEMANTLE

ON AUG. 2.

BOSS OF THE TEST WAS BRITAIN'S ACE ATOMIC SCIENTIST, DR. WILLIAM G.PENNEY, CHIEF SUPERINTENDENT OF ARMAMENT RESEARCH AT THE SUPPLY MINISTRY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DR. O. M. SOLANT, CANADIAN GUIDED MISSILES EXPERT.

ALSO PRESENT AT THE TEST WERE SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, BRITISH DIRECTOR OF ATOMIC RESEARCH, AND THE AUSTRALIAN SCIENTIFIC OBSERVER, PROF. E. W. TITTERTON, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE NUCLEAR PHYSICS SECTION OF THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY.

FOUR BRITISH SCIENTISTS FROM BRITAIN'S HARWELL STATION WORKED WITH SECRET EQUIPMENT AT MELBOURNE UNIVERSITY TO OBSERVE THE EFFECTS OF

THE BLAST FROM THE AIR OVER MELBOURNE.

BECAUSE OF THE RIGID SECRECY, IT WAS GENERALLY THOUGHT BY OUTSIDERS THAT THE BRITISH RESEARCH TEAM HAS BEEN ENGAGED ON DEVELOPMENT OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE GUESSES HAVE INCLUDED:

PILOTLESS PLANES OPERATED BY REMOTE CONTROL TO DROP ATOMIC BOMBS. ATOMIC ROCKETS AIMED BY RADIO AT THE ISLANDS FROM THE WOOMERA

ROCKET RANGE IN AUSTRALIA.

A CONVENTIONAL ATOMIC BOMB EXPLODED BY A NEW TYPE DETONATING DEVICE. THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE 30 ATOMIC BLAST TESTS SINCE MID-1945 AND SET OFF THE TWO WAR-TIME BOMBS IN JAPAN AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI. RUSSIA, AS FAR AS THE WEST KNOWS, HAS LOOSED THREE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS -- THE FIRST IN THE FALL OF 1949 AND THE TWO OTHERS LATE LAST YEAR.

BRITAIN HAS BLAZED MAJOR TRIALS IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE CENTURY. DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR SHE HAD PITCHED ALL HER RESOURCES IN SKILL AND SCIENCE INTO A COOPERATIVE BRITISH-AMERICAN EFFORT TO PRODUCE THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB. AFTER ABOUT THREE

YEARS THAT BOMB WAS PRODUCED.

BUT THE MCMAHON ACT OF 1946, PASSED BY THE U.S. CONGRESS TO GUARD

THE NATIONAL SECURITY, ENDED THE PARTNERSHIP.

SOME TIME LATER AT LEAST TWO BRITISH-EMPLOYED ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WERE CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA. THEY ARE GERMAN-BORN KLAUS FUCHS AND ALAN NUNN MAY.

THUS BRITAIN FOUND HERSELF LEFT OUT OF THE PARTY AS THE GREAT AND BITTER STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE RIVAL RUSSIAN-LED AND AMERICAN-LED POWER

BLOCS BEGAN TO UNFOLD.

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO WAS THEN LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT, OFTEN COMPLAINED THAT BRITAIN'S INFLUENCE IN AN ERA OF ATOMIC DIPLOMACY WAS BLUNTED AS A RESULT.

LONG BEFORE THE SECOND WORLD WAR BRITONS HAD BEGUN ACTIVE ATOMIC RESEARCH.

ONE OF THE FIRST WAS JOHN DALTON, THE FATHER OF MODERN CHEMISTRY, WHO INVESTIGATED BASIC ATOMIC THEORIES.

EARLY IN THIS CENTURY THE FAMED ERNEST RUTHERFORD WAS FORGING AHEAD AS A RESEARCHER IN PHYSICS.

TWO OF RUTHERFORD'S YOUNG MEN, E.S.T. WALTON AND COCKCROFT, CAPTUR-ED THE POPULAR IMAGINATION IN 1932 WHEN "THEY SPLIT THE ATOM.

COCKCROFT IN 1940 WAS ONE OF THE SCIENTISTS WHO TOLD THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AN ATOM BOMB WAS POSSIBLE.

BRITAIN THEN WAS VIRTUALLY ALONE IN THE WAR AGAINST HITLER'S GERMANY AND COULD NOT SPARE THE TREMENDOUS RESOURCES IN MEN AND MONEY NEEDED FOR THE PROJECT.

BUT AFTER THE U.S. ENTERED THE WAR IN DECEMBER, 1941, BRITAIN PROPOSED -- AND THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO -- THE JOINT, FULLSCALE PROGRAM

THAT GAVE THE ALLIES THE ATOM BOMB BY MID-1945.
IT WAS ONLY AFTER THE WAR THAT A NATIONAL ATOMIC RESEARCH PROJECT WAS STARTED, AND THE NATION'S SCIENTISTS WERE GIVEN FULL SCOPE TO KEEP ABREAST OF DEVELOPMENTS.

SINCE 1945 THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SEVEN RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION CENTERS HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED. ALL ARE RUN BY THE GOVERNMENT. THEY DIRECTLY EMPLOY AT LEAST 20,000 WORKERS.

THEY HAVE BEEN WIDELY DISPERSED AS A SAFETY MEASURE IN THE EVENT OF

POSSIBLE AIR ATTACKS.

BRITAIN'S PROGRAM HAS BEEN HELPED CONSIDERABLY BOTH IN KNOW-HOW AND

MATERIALLY BY HER COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS.

WWOOOPFS

CANADA IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF URANIUM -- THE STUFF THAT GIVES ATOM

BOMBS THEIR FORCE.

SCIENTISTS FROM AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ALSO HAVE HELPED ACTIVELY IN DESIGNING PLANTS IN BRITAIN AND IN PURE RESEARCH. SOUTH AFRICA IS EXPECTED TO BECOME ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST IMPORTANT URANIUM SUPPLIERS.

A103 (160)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, OCT 2-(AP) -A MIGHTY BLAST BEFORE DAWN TODAY BROUGHT THE PEOPLE OF PORT ONSLOW, ON AUSTRALIA'S NORTH WEST COAST, TUMBLING OUT OF THEIR BEDS EXPECTING TO SEE THE FLASH OF THE FIRST, BRITISH ATOM BOMB. BUT IT TURNED OUT TO BE ONLY A BARREL OF DYNAMITE TOUCHED OFF BY PRANKSTERS.

THE TOWNSPEOPLE HAVE BEEN WAITING EAGERLY, MOR BRITAIN'S ATOM WEAPON TEST ON THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, 85 MILES NORTHWEST OF PORT ONSLOW. THEY SCANNED THE SEA IN THE EARLY MORNING DARKNESS FOR A TELL-

TALE AFTER FLASH.

BY DAYLIGHT THEY FOUND OUT IT WAS ONLY THE BLAST OF A 44-GALLON DIL DRUM PACKED WITH DYNAMITE WHICH HAD BEEN TOUCHED OFF BY JOKESTERS. ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS HAVE BLACKED OUT ANY NEWS OF JUST WHEN THE ATOM TEST WILL TAKE PLACE, MOST AUSTRALIANS THOUGHT IT WAS TO HAVE BEEN HELD BY NOW. TWO WEEKS AGO NEWSPAPERS WERE SAYING THE TEST WAS IMMINENT. UNCONFIRMED RUMORS IN SYDNEY SAID THE TEST WOULD HAVE STARTED TODAY

BUT WINDS FROM MONTE BELLO HAD SHIFTED TO WESTERLY AND WOULD HAVE BLOWN RADIOACTIVE CLOUDS OVER AUSTRALIA. A SECURITY BLACKOUT HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON OFFICIAL WEATHER REPORTS FOR THE TEST AREA.

DA939AES

B98 (360) (Q) NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT 2-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY MADE A
NEW GESTURE THREATENING TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.
HIS OFFICE ANNOUNCED CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN TO WHAT COUNTRY SHOULD REPRESENT IRAN IN LONDON IF BRITAIN DOES NOT ACCEPT
MOSSADEGH'S LATEST PROPOSALS TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE. IN THAT CASE,
SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT, "IRAN WILL BE COMPELLED TO RECALL HER DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRITAIN."

(A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID MOSSADEGH

WAS TRYING "TO FRIGHTEN HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT INTO ACCEPTANCE" OF
HIS OIL PROPOSALS. THE CONSEQUENCES OF ANY RUPTURE, THE SPOKESMAN

ADDED, MUST REST ENTIRELY UPON MOSSADEGH. QUALIFIED INFORMANTS

SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS BRITAIN MIGHT ACCEPT SOME OF MOSSADEGH'S

TO REFER THE SAFEGUARDING OF THE INTERESTS OF IRANIAN SUBJECT BRITAIN TO ONE OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OR ONE OF THE ASIAN

BRITAIN TO ONE OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OR ONE OF THE ASIAN

THE DOOR OPEN FOR NEGOTIATION.)

IN RESPONSE TO A JOINT PACKAGE OFFER AUG. 30 BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN, MOSSADEGH MADE COUNTER PROPOSALS LAST WEEK AND GAVE BRITAIN 10 DAYS TO ACCEPT ALL OF THEM.

THE 10 DAYS ARE UP SATURDAY.

OUTSTANDING IN HIS PROPOSALS WAS A DEMAND THAT THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE IRANIAN PROPERTIES HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED, PAY IN ADVANCE AND ON ACCOUNT 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137,200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES. FOR THE FIRST TIME, HOWEVER, MOSSADEGH OFFERED TO YIELD TO WORLD COURT ARBITRATION ON THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR THE NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES.

TODAY WAS THE FIRST TIME MOSSADEGH HAD HINTED THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN DEPENDED ON ACCEPTANCE OF HIS PROPOSALS. ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO HE THREATENED A RUPTURE IF BRITAIN DID NOT CEASE

WHAT HE CALLED ECONOMIC PRESSURES ON IRAN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM HIS OFFICE SAID HE WAS CRICULARIZING INTERESTED IRANIANS AT HOME AND ABROAD TO SEE WHAT COUNTRY SHOULD REPRESENT IRAN IN LONDON, "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT, IF BRITAIN DOES NOT AGREE TO THE RECENT PROPOSALS OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THE COVERNMENT OF IRAN WILL BE COMPELLED TO RECALL HER DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRITAIN."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ASKED IF IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR IRAN TO BE EPRESENTED BY SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRY OR AN ASIAN COUNTRY.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES INTERPRETED THE STATEMENT AS MEANING THAT A "HALF YES, HALF NO" ANSWER BY BRITAIN WOULD NOT MEAN BREAKING RELATIONS. BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE ON MOSSADEGH'S DEMAND FOR 49 MILLION FOUNDS WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE KEY POINT THAT WOULD DETERMINE HIS ATTITUDE ON CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS, HOWEVER.

DA/MD402PES

A85 (260)

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT 2-(AF)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SAID TODAY IF BRITAIN DOESN'T AGREE TO HIS LATEST PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE OIL DISPUTE IRAN WOULD WITHDRAW HER DIPLOMATS FROM LONDON, AN ACTION SHORT OF A FULL BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE STATEMENT CAME IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PREMIER WAS POLLING IRANIANS AT HOME AND ABROAD TO DETERMINE WHICH COUNTRY SHOULD HANDLE

IRAN'S INTERESTS IN BRITAIN IF THE ENVOYS COME HOME.

MOSSADEGH HINTED LAST MONTH IN A SPEECH TO THE MAJLIS THAT IRAN MIGHT BREAK RELATIONS UNLESS BRITISH ECONOMIC AND OTHER PRESSURES ARISING OUT OF THE OIL DISPUTE WERE LIFTED.

BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT MOSSADEGH WAS LINKING ACCEPTANCE OF HIS LATEST OIL PROPOSALS WITH THE THREAT OF A BREAK. IT WAS ALSO THE FIRST HINT THAT HE EXPECTED BRITAIN'S ANSWER TO HIS

PROPOSALS TO BE UNSATISFACTORY.

MOSSADEGH HAD GIVEN BRITAIN 10 DAYS TO REPLY TO HIS PROPOSALS AND THAT PERIOD EXPIRES SATURDAY. SOURCES IN LONDON HAVE INDICATED THE BRITISH WOULD NOT ACCEPT MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSALS BUT WOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO KEEP THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS. THE IRANIAN'S PROPOSALS INCLUDED A DEMAND FOR PAYMENT OF BACK OIL ROYALTIES WHICH HAVE BEEN FROZEN SINCE HIS GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH OWNED OIL INDUSTRY IN IRAN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE PREMIER'S OFFICE TODAY SAID:
"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT IF BRITAIN DOES NOT AGREE TO THE RECENT PROPOSALS OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN WILL BE COMPELLED TO RECALL HER DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRITAIN.

30.24=

THEREFORE, ONE OF THE QUESTIONS BEFORE THE COMING SESSIONS OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (THE CABINET) WILL BE THE FOLLOWING: WOULD IT BE BETTER TO REFER THE SAFEGUARDING OF THE INTERESTS OF IRANIAN SUBJECTS IN BRITAIN TO ONE OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OR ONE OF THE ASIAN COUNTRIES; AND IN THE LATTER CASE, WHICH WOULD BE PREFERABLE?

HE ASKED ALL INTERESTED IRANIANS TO WRITE OR TELEGRAPH THEIR VIEWS ON THE QUESTION.

DA836AES

A98

NIGHT LEAD SUDAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 2-(AP)-PREMIER GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB AND BRITISH
AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON HAD A 45-MINUTE TALK TONIGHT ABOUT THE
SUDAN, ONE OF THE SORE SPOTS IN BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.
SUDAN, ONE OBSERVERS SAID THE TOPIC APPARENTLY WAS BRITAIN'S DECIPOLITICIAL OBSERVERS SAID THE TOPIC APPARENTLY WAS BRITAIN'S DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH GENERAL ELECTIONS IN THE SUDAN, A BIG COTTONSION TO GO AHEAD WITH GENERAL ELECTIONS IN THE SUDAN, A BIG COTTONGROWING TERRITORY WHICH EGYPT CLAIMED LAST FALL FOR THE EGYPTIAN CROWN
AFTER IT HAD BEEN RUN FOR 50 YEARS AS A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CONDOMINIUM.
FH1050PES

B31 (Q)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT2-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON SET MEETINGS TODAY WITH PREMIER MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB AND FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED FARRAG TAYEH IN A ROUND OF STEPPED-UP ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES.

AMONG THE TOPICS REPORTEDLY BEING DISCUSSED WERE THE FUTURE OF NEIGHBORING SUDAN, NOW RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT, AND RECENT REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO BRITISH WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD WHICH DREW

A PROTEST FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

SIR RALPH SAW THE FOREIGN MINISTER THIS MORNING AND WAS TO CALL ON NAGUIB LATER TODAY. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENVOY TALKED ABOUT COMMON FINANCIAL PROBLEMS WITH FARRAG TAYEH. THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE SUBJECT OF THE NAGUIB MEETING BUT ADMITTED IT MIGHT TOUCH ON THE SUDAN ISSUE AND HEAD'S REPORTED STATEMENT.

THE BRITISH WAR MINISTER WAS QUOTED RECENTLY AS SAYING THERE WAS NO BASE IN THE MIDDLE EAST SUITABLE FOR BRITISH PURPOSES EXCEPT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BRITAIN HAS STATIONED FORCES IN THE ZONE UNDER THE TERMS OF A 1936 TREATY WITH EGYPT. LAST YEAR, HOWEVER, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CANCELLED THE PACT AND DEMANDED THE BRITISH WITHDRAW. THUS FAR, BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE EGYPTIAN CANCELLATION.

EGYPT OFFICIALLY PROTESTED ABOUT HEAD'S REMARKS TO PRIME MINISTER

WINSTON CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT.

MEANWHILE, NAGUIB MADE AN OPEN BID TO CONSOLIDATE THE WRANGLING SUDANESE POLITICAL PARTIES THAT FAVOR SOME SORT OF A UNION WITH EGYPT. EGYPT HAS DEMANDED UNIFICATION WITH THE SUDAN. THE BRITISH HAVE REPLIED THAT THE SUDANESE THEMSELVES MUST DECIDE THEIR STATUS.

LEADERS OF PRO-UNION SUDANESE PARTIES LEFT KHARTOUM TODAY BY SPECIAL PLANE FOR CAIRO AT THE URGENT INVITATION OF THE EGYPTIAN STRONGMAN. IT WAS UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED NAGUIB WOULD TRY TO MEET WITH THE SUDANESE LEADERS BEFORE SEEING STEVENSON.

NAGUIB'S EFFORTS TO CREATE A UNITED FRONT OF PRO-UNION SUDANESE IS SEEN HERE AS AIMED AT FORCING POSTPONEMENT OF SCHEDULED ELECTIONS IN THE UPPER NILE TERRITORY TO CHOOSE REPRESENTATIVES TO A

ONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY. SC826AES

(280) 0 BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, OCT. 2-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO BACK SOUTH AFRICA IN OPPOSING A DEMAND BY 12 ASIAN-AFRICAN STATES FOR UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON PRIME MINISTER DANIEL MALAN'S RACE POLICIES. X

THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS TODAY.

THE MALAN GOVERNMENT'S KNOWN DESIRE TO MAKE SOUTH AFRICA A REPUBLIC AND TO PULL ITS AIR SQUADRON OUT OF KOREA MAY HAVE INFLUENCED BRITAIN'S

BUT HER STAND ALSO WILL BRING BRITAIN SQUARELY UP AGAINST TWO OTHER COMMONWEALTH NATIONS -- INDIA AND PAKISTAN -- WHICH HELPED TO CRGANIZE THE DEMAND FOR A U.N. SPOTLIGHT ON THE EXPLOSIVE RACE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA.

THE BRITISH ARE ALSO CONCERNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. SHOULD HAVE POWERS TO PROBE OR PRONOUNCE UPON THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF MEMBER

THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP IS CHARGING THAT PRIME MINISTER DANIEL MALAN'S RACE POLICIES ARE CREATING A DANGEROUS SITUATION AND ARE

VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS ACCEPTED BY ALL U.N. MEMBERS.

THE GROUP ANNOUNCED IT WILL ASK THE ASSEMBLY TO GIVE "URGENT CONSIDERATION" TO THE WHOLE RACE QUESTION AND IN PARTICULAR TO THE CAMPAIGN OF DEFIANCE LAUNCHED BY SOUTH AFRICA'S NON-WHITE GROUPS AGAINST LAWS DEEMED UNJUST. IN THAT CAMPAIGN MORE THAN 4,000 NON-WHITES HAVE HEEN ARRESTED SINCE LAST JUNE 26.

THE INFORMANTS SAID SO FAR THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT DECIDED

WHETHER IT WILL SUPPORT OR OPPOSE THE DEMAND FOR A DEBATE. THE SPONSORS MUST WIN A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THOSE VOTING IN

ORDER TO HAVE THEIR RESOLUTION ACCEPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY FOR

DISCUSSION.

MALAN HAS WARNED THAT SOUTH AFRICA MIGHT EXERCISE HER RIGHT TO QUIT THE U.N. IF THE WORLD BODY MEDDLES IN THE UNION'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. THE 12 NATIONS WHO SIGNED THE COMPLAINT ARE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA. EGYPT, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

MD501PES

LONDON. OCT. 2-(AP)-AN ANGLICAN CLERGYMAN WHO TRIED AT PAST UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLIES TO GET SOUTH AFRICA CENSURED FOR ITS TREATMENT OF NEGROES SAYS U.S. IMMIGRATION REGULATIONS ARE KEEPING HIM FROM THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENING IN NEW YORK OCT. 14.

THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD APPLIED FOR A VISA AT THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE JULY 30 BUT REFUSED TO SWEAR HE WAS NEVER A MEMBER OF A TOTALITARIAN ORGANIZATION OR TO SAY IN WHAT ORGANIZATIONS

HE HELD MEMBERSHIP.

THE 45-YEAR-OLD WHITE CHURCHMAN DECLARED: "IF THIS SCREENING PRINCIPLE IS TO BE APPLIED TO INDIVIDUALS, IT SEEMS A SERIOUS LIMITATION OF THE FREEDOM OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE ACCESS OF PEOPLE TO IT. I THINK THE OATH IS WRONG. X X X I AM

A COMMUNIST. SCOTT SAID HE WANTED TO ATTEND THE U.N. SESSION AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE RIGHTS OF MAN.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT. HASTRAES

A91 (120)

LONDON, OCT 2-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FAVORITE DRINK -- TEA -- COMES OFF THE

RATION SUNDAY AFTER 12 YEARS.

FOOD MINISTER GEOFFREY LLOYD GFORGE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PRICE CONTROLS ON TEA WILL BE SCRAPPED AT THE SAME TIME.

BRITONS DRINK FAR MORE TEA THAN BEER. THEY LIKE IT HOT, SWEET AND STRONG. THE CURRENT RATION HAS BEEN THREE OUNCES. UNDER RATIONING BRITONS REDUCED CONSUMPTION BY ONE POUND PER HEAD TO THE PRESENT 8.3

POUNDS A YEAR COMPARED WITH PREWAR.

PRICES ARE NOT EXPECTED TO RISE WHEN PRICE CONTROLS END. THERE IS A WORLD SURPLUS OF TEA NOW, AND SOME INDIAN PLANTATIONS MAY HAVE TO GO OUT OF BUSINESS IF BRITAIN -- JUST ABOUT THE WORLD'S BIGGEST CONSUMER -- DOES NOT BUY MORE.

MEAT, BUTTER, EGGS, COOKING FAT, BACON, CHEESE, SUGAR AND CANDY STILL ARE RATIONED IN THIS COUNTRY.

DA855AES

PRECEDE_MOSCOW DAY DANISH

BY OLIVER G.CLAUSEN

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 2-(AP)-DENMARK WILL REJECT OR IGNORE A RUSSIAN NOTE ACCUSING THIS COUNTRY OF THREATENING THE SOVIET UNION'S SECURITY IN THE BALTIC. INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY. V

THE RUSSIANS CHARGED IN THE NOTE, RECEIVED BY THE DANISH FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY ONLY AFTER IT HAD BEEN MADE PUBLIC IN MOSCOW, THAT THIS NATION IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE UNITED STATES TO SET UP NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY BASES FOR FOREIGN TROOPS ON DANISH SOIL.

THE NOTE SAID THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FOREIGN BASES IN THIS NATION AT THE BALTIC'S MOUTH WOULD VIOLATE POSTWAR AGREEMENTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND DENMARK AND CREATE A "THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET

UNION."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PUTS UPON THE DANISH GOVERNMENT ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH A POLICY." IT SAID. THE DANISH CABINET WAS CALLED INTO EXTRAORDINARY SESSION TO CONSIDER THE SUBJECT. FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJOERN KRAFT LAUGHED AS

HE ENTERED THE MEETING AND TOLD A NEWSMAN:

"WE WILL JUST TAKE IT EASY. THERE IS NO NEED TO HURRY." GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THERE ARE NO PLANS FOR ESTABLISHING MILITARY BASES IN DENMARK WITH 100 PER CENT FOREIGN PERSONNEL. HOWEVER, NEGOTIATIONS FOR STATIONING ABOUT 150 U.S. JET FIGHTERS AT DANISH BASES IN THE JUTLAND PENINSULA TO BACK THE DANISH AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME TIME. BASES ARE BEING EXPANDED FOR THAT PURPOSE. USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID DENMARK EXPECTS EVENTUALLY TO HAVE 200 FIGHTERS OF HER OWN.

KRAFT SAID THAT WHATEVER MEASURES DENMARK MAY TAKE ALONG THESE LINES WILL SERVE PURELY DEFENSIVE PURPOSES. THE SOLE TASK OF THE PLANES THAT MAY BE STATIONED HERE WILL BE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE

DEFENSE OF DENMARK, HE SAID.

THIS IS ONLY ONE ANGLE, HOWEVER, IN BROADER RUSSIAN PRESSURE AGAINST DENMARK EMBRACING SUCH THINGS AS:

1 -- DENMARK'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE NATO DEFENSE SETUP, WHICH THE

SOVIETS CHARGE IS POINTING TOWARD WAR AGAINST RUSSIA. 2-- THE CONSTRUCTION OF A 263 MILLION DOLLAR ARCTIC AIR FORCE BASE BY THE UNITED STATES IN GREENLAND, DENMARK'S ONLY COLONIAL POSSESSION, UNDER A DANISH-AMERICAN DEFENSE AGREEMENT OF 1951.

3--DENMARK'S PARTICIPATION IN THE RECENT MAINBRACE MANEUVERS OF EIGHT NATO NATIONS AROUND NORWAY AND DENMARK, WHICH INCLUDED A

LANDING BY U.S. MARINES ON JUTLAND.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE NEW NOTE WILL NOT INFLUENCE THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY IN ANY WAY AND MAY BOOMERANG BY AROUSING NEW PUBLIC RESENTMENT AGAINST WHAT IS CONSIDERED UNDUE SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN DANISH AND NATO AFFAIRS.

(400) BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY (400)

MOSCOW, OCT. 2-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS ACCUSED DENMARK OF NEGOTIATING WITH THE UNITED STATES TO SET UP NATO BASES FOR FOREIGN TROOPS ON DANISH TERRITORY. SUCH BASES, A FIRMLY-WORDED RUSSIAN NOTE DECLARED, WOULD CREATE A "THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION." THE FORMAL RUSSIAN PROTEST. PUBLISHED TODAY IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS

JS413FES

AND DELIVERED YESTERDAY TO THE DANISH MINISTER HERE, SAID ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH BASES WOULD VIOLATE DANISH-SOVIET AGREEMENTS REACHED SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PUTS UPON THE DANISH GOVERNMENT ALL RES-PONSIBILITY FOR POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH A POLICY," THE RUSSIAN

NOTE DECLARED.

THE PROTEST FOLLOWED CLOSE ON SOVIET PRESS ATTACKS ON THE RECENT EIGHT-NATION NATO "MAINBRACE" NAVAL MANEUVERS AROUND NORWAY AND DENMARK, BOTH ATLANTIC PACT MEMBERS. RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS HAD DESCRIBED THE WAR GAMES. WHICH INCLUDED A LANDING BY U.S. MARINES ON DENMARK'S JUTLAND PENINSULA, AS EVIDENCE OF AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS TOWARD RUSSIA.

THE TONE OF THE NOTE INDICATED THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS TAKING AN EXTREMELY SERIOUS VIEW OF THE QUESTION. WHAT COUNTER-MEASURES THE

SOVIETS MIGHT HAVE IN MIND COULD ONLY BE SPECULATED ON.

(IN DEMARK, THE CABINET WAS CALLED INTO EXTRAORDINARY SESSION TO CONSIDER THE SOVIET PROTEST. FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJOERN KRAFT DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THE NOTE.

CRELIABLE INFORMANTS IN COPENHAGEN SAID LATER, HOWEVER, THAT THE DANISH GOVERNMENT WILL EITHER REJECT THE NOTE OR LEAVE IT UNANSWERED. PUBLIC REACTION THUS FAR HAS BEEN ONE OF RESENTMENT AGAINST WHAT DANES FEEL TO BE UNWARRANTED SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN DANISH AND NATO AFFAIRS.

CDANISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE REPEATEDLY SAID PUBLICLY THERE ARE PLANS TO MAN MILITARY BASES IN DENMARK ENTIRELY WITH FOREIGN FORCES. SOME DANISH AIR BASES, HOWEVER, REPORTEDLY ARE BEING EXPANDED TO ACCOMMODATE 150 U.S. AIR FORCE THUNDERJETS TO BOLSTER THE NATION'S AIR FORCE, WHICH RELIABLE REPORTS SAY OTHERWISE WILL NUMBER 200 FIGHTER PLANES.

THE NOTE SAID U.S. -DANISH TALKS AIMED AT PERMITTING ATLANTIC PACT MEMBERS TO USE DANISH TERRITORY WERE "UNDERTAKEN NOT WITHSTANDING PREVIOUS DECLARATIONS OF THE DANISH GOVERNIZHT TO THE EFFECT THAT FOREIGN ARMED FORCES WOULD NOT BE GRANTED BASES IN DENMARK IN PEACE-

TIME. THE SOVIETS SPECIFICALLY CHARGED THE SETTING UP OF SUCH BASES WOULD VIOLATE ASSURANCES BY THE DANISH GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE MAY 4, 1949, THAT DENMARK WOULD NOT PURSUE "AGGRESSIVE AIMS DIRECTED AGAINST THE

SOVIET UNION." THE RUSSIAN NOTE ALSO CLAIMED ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH BASES WOULD VIOLATE A SOVIET-DANISH AGREEMENT OF MARCH 8, 1946, UNDER WHICH DENMARK AGREED TO ADMINISTER THE ISLAND OF BORNHOLM WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION

OF FOREIGN TROOPS. BORNHOLM IS A DANISH ISLAND AT THE MOUTH OF THE BALTIC SEA, JUST OFF THE SOUTHERN TIP OF SWEDEN AND ONLY 240 MILES WEST OF SOVIET LATVIA. RUSSIAN TROOPS OCCUPIED IT IN 1945 NEAR THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II AND

WITHDREW IN MARCH. 1946. THE NOTE DECLARED THE LOCATION ON DANISH TERRITORY OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES IN PEACETIME CANNOT BE JUSTIFED BY DEFENSE CONSIDERATIONS "AS IT IS WELL-KNOWN DENMARK IS NOT BEING THREATENED BY ANYONE AND NO ONE INTENDS TO ATTACK HER."

SM804AES

32 (190) Q

-17-NIGHT LEAD BERLIN BERLIN. OCT. 2-(AP)-WEST BERLIN FACTORIES WILL GET SOME EUROPEAN ALL

CONTRACTS, WILLIAM H. DRAPER SAID TODAY. BUT NONE OF THE BUSINESS

WILL BE CONCERNED WITH DIRECT WAR POTENTIAL. THE U.S. ECONOMIC EXPERT, HEAD OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY

ADMINISTRATION (MSA), TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A SURVEY OF THE ISOLATED CITY'S CAPACITY TO HANDLE OFFSHORE AMERICAN PURCHASES IS UNDERWAY.

DRAPER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES STILL ABIDE BY THE

MD420PES

OLD FOUR-POWER REGULATION FORBIDDING PRODUCTION OF WAR WEAPONS IN HERLIN AND THAT THE COMMANDERS STILL USE SUCH A VETO LIST.

"WE KEEP OUR COMMITMENTS." HE SAID.
ARMY BUYING IN WEST BERLIN HAS BEEN CONFINED TO FURNITURE. LIGHTING, RADIO EQUIPMENT AND HOSPITAL SUPPLIES. DRAPER MENTIONED UNIFORMS' AS ANOTHER POSSIBILITY.

CECIL LYON, HEAD OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICE IN WEST BERLIN. ADDED AT THE CONFERENCE THAT HE IS CERTAIN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE CITY DOES PRODUCE WAR MATERIAL FOR THE RUSSIANS AND THE EAST GERMAN

COMMUNIST REGIME. DRAPER SAID WEST BERLIN HAS DEVELOPED AMAZINGLY DESPITE SOVIET HARASSMENTS. HE DISCLOSED THAT THE OLD ECA AND RELATED AGENCIES HAD PUMPED TWO BILLION WEST MARKS (ALMOST A HALF BILLION DOLLARS) INTO INVESTMENT ALONE IN THE CITY'S INDUSTRIAL MACHINE SINCE 1948.

(HKUP) (160)

BERLIN, OCT.2-(AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY BOSS IN GERMANY LAST NIGHT THREATENED NEW BARS TO WEST BERLIN TRAFFIC UNLESS WESTERN OCCUPATION OFFICIALS CURB ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN THEIR SECTORS OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV DECLARED THE SOVIET ZONE "WILL HAVE TO TAKE MEASURES AGAINST THE INFILTRATION OF CRIMINAL ELEMENTS INTO THE CAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WHICH WILL ENCROACH UPON THE WAYS OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE SOVIET ZONE, AS WELL AS THE EAST SECTOR.

THESE MEASURES WOULD NECESSARILY AFFECT "THE NORMAL WAY OF LIFE IN WEST BERLIN," THE SOVIET ARMY COMMANDER TOLD U.S HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER DONNELLY IN A PROTEST LETTER.

GEN. CHUIROV DEMANDED THAT DONNELLY TAKE STEPS TO "CURB THE ACTIVITIES" OF WHAT HE CALLED SPY AND TERROR CENTERS IN WEST BERLIN. HE CHARGED THEIR "TERROR AND SABOTAGE" WAS FINANCED BY WESTERN MONEY. IN HIS LETTER, GEN. CHUIKOV NAMED THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, THE FREE JURISTS LEAGUE, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF AND THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO

STATION RIAS. ALL THESE, HE SAID, WERE "FINANCED BY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH ESPIONAGE SERVICES." JF725AES

BERLIN, OCT.2-(AP)-RUSSIA'S OCCUPATION NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, CRITICIZED SOME HIGH OFFICIALS IN THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST OVERNMENT TODAY FOR STILL ACTING THE "CAPITALIST WAY" -- WASTING PUBLIC MONEY TO IMPRESS THE WORKING CITIZENS.

THE RUNDSCHAU SINGLED OUT HELMUT HOLTZHAUER, COMMUNIST CHIEF OF THE

DVERNMENT COMMISSION FOR CULTURAL AFFAIRS AND SAID: "LAST YEAR, HOLTZHAUER SPENT 4,517 MARKS (\$271) ON FURNISHING HIS THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT KNOWS ABOUT "MANY MORE" CASES OF THE SAME PURPOSE."

ORT AND DEMANDED THAT DRASTIC MEASURES BE TAKEN TO STOP SUCH PRACTICES. SC818AES

574

(270)

BERLIN, OCT.2- (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RUBBER-STAMP PARLIAMENT TODAY VOTED UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF A SERIES OF LAWS REORGANIZING JUSTICE

ALONG RUSSIAN LINES. IT WAS A FURTHER STEP TOWARDS MAKING THE EAST ZONE A FULL-FLEDGED "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

IN LESS THAN FIVE HOURS, THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED VOLKSKAMMER PASSED:

- 1. A LAW ABOLISHING THE TRADITIONAL COURT SYSTEM AS WELL AS THE INDEPENDENCE OF JUDGES WHO CAN NOW BE RECALLED AT ANY TIME BY THE COMMUNIST MINISTER OF JUSTICE IF THEY ARE NOT "RELIABLE" ENOUGH, AND GRANTING PRACTICALLY UNLIMITED POWERS TO THE PROSECUTION.
- REQUIRED TO ACCEPT AS INDISPUTABLE EVIDENCE INTERROGATION PROTOCOLS AND FINDINGS SUBMITTED BY POLICE, PROSECUTION AND THE "RED GESTAPO" SECURITY POLICE.
- 3. A LAW "FOR THE PROTECTION OF PEOPLE'S PROPERTY," WHICH MAKES
 PUNISHMENT BY FORCED LABOR OBLIGATORY FOR THEFT AND FRAUD INVOLVING
 PROPERTY OF THE STATE, PARTIES AND COMMUNIST-LED "MASS ORGANIZATIONS."
 UNDER THIS LAW, PERSONS WHO "LEARN RELIABLY" THAT SOMEBODY IS
 CONTEMPLATING SUCH A CRIME, ARE SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT UP TO
 THREE YEARS IF THEY FAIL TO REPORT IT.

IN ADDITION, THE VOLKSKAMMER APPROVED A LAW LIFTING ALL POST-WAR RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON FORMER GERMAN ARMY OFFICERS AND NAZIS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF WAR CRIMINALS.

IN PRESENTING THE GOVERNMENT'S BILL, DEPUTY PREMIER LOTHAR BOLZ DISCLOSED THAT THE CABINET HAS ASKED PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK TO PARDON "A LARGE PART OF THOSE SENTENCED FOR FASCIST ACTIVITY."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

N/EJ1155AES

(110)

BERLIN, OCT. 2- (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE
GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED THE TRANSFER OF ALL PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN

UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE TO THE MILITARY UNITS IN ORDER
TO STRENGTHEN THE RANKS OF THE FUTURE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S ARMY,
IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

DESERTERS FROM THE EASTERN FORCE TOLD REFUGEE OFFICIALS
HERE THAT THIS IS WHY THEY QUIT THE EAST ZONE AND ASKED
FOR ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN. THEY SAID THE DEADLINE FOR THE
TRANSFER IS OCT. 6, AND THAT FEMALE MEMBERS OF THE PEOPLE'S
POLICE ARE ALSO SUBJECT TO IT.

THE DESERTERS SAID THIS DEADLINE WAS CHOSEN BECAUSE THE MILITARIZED UNITS OF THE PEOPLE'S POLICE WERE TO BE OFFICIALLY PROCLAIMED "PEOPLE'S ARMY" ON THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE EAST ZONE REPUBLIC, OCT. 7.

GH422 PES

3 (360) Q

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.2-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED TO FRANCE THAT THE CONTROVERSIAL SAAR TERRITORY BECOME A EUROPEAN STATE" SUPERVISED BY THE SCHUMAN PLAN ORGANIZATION, OFFICIAL ERMAN SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

THIS PROPOSAL TO END THE LONG FRENCH-GERMAN QUARREL OVER THE TINY, COAL-RICH TERRITORY WAS SUBMITTED TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN IN PARIS TODAY BY WEST GERMAN SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER HALLSTEIN, THE SOURCES SAID. HALLSTEIN GAVE SCHUMAN A LETTER FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OUTLINING THE GERMAN PROPOSAL.

GERMAN SOURCES HERE SAID BONN GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE CONFIDENT OF QUICK AGREEMENT. THEY SAID A JOINT FRENCH-GERMAN STATEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR IS LIKELY WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE ESSENCE OF THE GERMAN PLAN IS THAT THE FRENCH WOULD RETAIN A FAVORED ECONOMIC POSITION IN THE SAAR WHILE MAKING POLITICAL CONCESSIONS TO THE GERMANS.

HERE IS WHAT WOULD HAPPEN UNDER THE GERMAN PLAN:

THE SAAR WOULD BECOME AN AUTONOMOUS EUROPEAN STATE SUPERVISED BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN ORGANIZATION. THIS ORGANIZATION CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES.

THE FRENCH-SAAR ECONOMIC TREATY TIEING THE LITTLE TERRITORY'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO THE FRENCH ECONOMY WOULD NOT BE

IN RETURN, THE FRENCH WOULD ALLOW PRO-GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES FREELY TO OPERATE IN THE SAAR. THESE PARTIES ARE NOW BANNED BY THE SAAR'S PRO-FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

FREE ELECTIONS IN THE SAAR WOULD BE HELD AT A LATER DATE, PROBABLY

FREE ELECTIONS IN THE SAAR WOULD BE HELD AT A LATER DATE, PROBABLY UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. ELECTIONS NOW ARE SCHEDULED BEFORE THE END OF 1952.

THE GERMAN VIEW IS THAT THIS PROPOSAL MUST BE A PROVISIONAL

2. A FUTURE NATIONAL GERMAN GOVERNMENT MUST BE FREE TO APPROVE OR REJECT THIS PROVISIONAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR'S FUTURE.

ADENAUER AND SCHUMAN FACE HARD PARLIAMENTARY BATTLES THIS AUTUMN OVER THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY AND THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT. GERMAN SOURCES SAID THEY FEEL THEIR TASK IN WINNING RATIFICATION OF THESE TREATIES WILL BE IMMEASUREABLY EASED IF THEY CAN PRESENT A SETTLEMENT ON THE SAAR.

MD448PES

(HKUP) (200) BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 2-(AP)-FORMER GEN. EBERHARD VON MACKENSEN CNCE SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR WAR CRIMES, WAS FREED FROM THE BRITISH

PRISON AT WERL TODAY. MACKENSEN WAS DEPUTY TO FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING IN ITALY

DURING THE WAR. KESSELRING IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN WERL. MACKENSEN WAS CONVICTED IN 1946 OF BEING CONCERNED IN THE SHOOTING OF MORE THAN 300 HOSTAGES IN THE ARDENTINE CAVES IN ITALY AND WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH. THIS LATER WAS COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. NOW 63, HE WAS RELEASED AS AN ACT OF CLEMENCY, THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, ADDING HE HAS SERVED THE EQUIVALENT OF A 10-YEAR ENTENCE, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT TIME IN PRISON BEFORE HIS TRIAL AND TIME

OFF FOR GOOD CONDUCT. THE BRITISH SAID "THERE WAS EVIDENCE TO SHOW THAT MACKENSEN DID HIS HEST TO MITIGATE THE SEVERITY OF THE ORDER" FOR THE ARDENTINE MASSACRE, WHICH HITLER DECREED IN RETALIATION FOR THE BOMB-KILLING OF 33 GERMAN POLICEMEN.

DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS WESTERN NATIONS HAVE FREED 75 PER CENT OF THE CONVICTED GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS BUT STILL HOLD OVER 1,000. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT LAST MONTH THAT HE HOPES FOR THE EARLY RELEASE OF MOST WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN

RISON. JF730AES

(HKUP) (270)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 2-(AP)-A HOT LITTLE WAR IS RAGING ALONG WEST GERMANY'S FRONTIERS -- A CEASELESS BATTLE BETWEEN GERMAN POLICE AND LEGIONS OF SMUGGLERS FLOODING THE COUNTRY WITH CONTRABAND COFFEE AND CIGARETTES.

POLICE SAY THE ILLICIT TRADE INVOLVES HUNDREDS OF SMUGGLERS RANGING FROM LONE OPERATORS WHO SNEAK ACROSS THE BORDER TO INTER-

MATIONAL GANGS OPERATING FLEETS OF TRUCKS.
THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REPORTS THAT SMUGGLING NICKS THE

NATIONAL BUDGET OVER 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN LOST TAXES. GUN BATTLES BETWEEN THE POLICE AND THE COFFEE AND CIGARETTE RUNNERS FLARE ALMOST NIGHTLY ALONG THE FRONTIER.

AFTER POWERFUL, COFFEE-LADEN AUTOMOBILES TRIED TO RUN DOWN EVERAL CUSTOMS AGENTS, POLICE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD SHOOT ANY SMUGGLERS

REFUSING TO SURRENDER. IN ONE BATTLE ON LAKE CONSTANCE ON THE SWISS-GERMAN BORDER, A HAIL POLICE BULLETS FORCED TWO SPEEDBOATS LADEN WITH 6,700 POUNDS OF GREEN COFFEE BEANS AND CIGARETTES TO MAKE FOR SHORE.

CUSTOMS POLICE-HAVE KILLED THREE SMUGGLERS AND WOUNDED EIGHT OTHERS

IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

IN AACHEN, ON THE GERMAN-BELGIAN FRONTIER, A SPECIAL SMUGGLERS' COURT HAS BEEN SET UP TO HANDLE THE LARGE NUMBER OF CUSTOMS OFFENDERS. IN ONE MONTH THE TRIBUNAL FINED 210 SMUGGLERS, WHILE 144 OTHERS WERE TRIED IN REGULAR COURTS ALONG THE DUTCH AND BELGIAN FRONTIERS. GERMAN JAILS ALONG THE BORDER ARE SO CRAMMED WITH SMUGGLERS THAT NEW

ARRESTS CANNOT BE ACCOMMODATED. THE CUSTOMS EVADERS HAVE RESPONDED WITH NEW TRICKS TO HIDE THEIR COUNTRABAND AND TO ELUDE PURSUERS. RECENTLY 142 POUNDS OF COFFEE WERE FOUND WEDGED INTO THE FIVE TIRES OF A BIG SEDAN. IN SOME CASES FUGITIVES ARE LOOSING SAVAGE DOGS ON CUSTOMS SLEUTHS. OTHERS DUMP PRONGED METAL HOOKS FROM THEIR CARS TO PUNCTURE POLICE TIRES. ONE SMUGGLER ARMED WITH A TEAR-GAS PISTOL RECENTLY WAS NABBED ALONG THE BELGIAN-GERMAN BORDER.

JF740AES NM

53

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 2- (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE RETURNING 53 FORMER GERMAN MERCHANT VESSELS TOTALLING 40,000 TONS TO GERMAN OWNERSHIP. THE SHIPS INCLUDE TANKERS, CARGO VESSELS, WHALE CATCHERS, TUGS, ICE-BREAKERS, FERRIES AND DIVING BOATS. THEY WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE ALLIES AFTER THE WAR AND SET ASIDE FOR DISPOSAL AS REPARATIONS .

THREE OF THE VESSELS TOWBE RETURNED ARE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, THREE IN NORWAY AND THE REMAINDER IN WESTERN GERMANY, WHERE THEY ARE BEING USED ON A CHARTER ON LOAN BASIS. THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL DECIDE THE ULTIMATE DISPOSAL OF THE VESSELS.

GH410PES

HANAU, GERMANY, OCT 2-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY IDENTIFIED A SOLDIER KILLED IN A CAR ACCIDENT NEAR HERE LAST SUNDAY AS CPL. ROBERT C. WARFIELD OF (652 LEX STREET) PHILADELPHIA, PA. TWO OTHERS INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT BUT REPORTED TO BE IN GOOD CONDITION ARE PVT. GLENN D. STOKES OF (2700 JOSEPHINE STREET) CRICHTON STATION, MOBILE, ALA., AND CPL. ROBERT L. HOWARD OF (1422 OREGON STREET) FLINT, MICH. PVT. IEE WRIGHT OF (ROUTE NO. 3) MILLEDGEVILLE, GEORGIA, WHO DROVE THE PRIVATE CAR WHEN IT VEERED FROM THE ROAD AND STRUCK A TREE, ESCAPED WITH MINOR INJURIES. MT1051AES

A87

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT 2-(AP)-VIENNA PRESS DISPATCHES FROM SOFIA TODAY SAID THAT A COMMUNIST COURT HAS ORDERED THE ARREST OF ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP GIOVANNI ROMANOV OF SOFIA AND PLOVDOV. THE "NEUE WIENER TAGESZETTIING" SAID THAT ROMANOV HAD BEEN

DENOUNCED AS A "WAR CRIMINAL" BY TWO OF 40 CATHOLIC PRIESTS NOW ON TRIAL BEFORE THE COURT. THE GROUP OF 40 PRIESTS WERE BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN MID-SEPTEMBER

ON CHARGES OF ESTABLISHING AN "ESPIONAGE NET" ON ORDER OF THE VATICAN.
THE PRIESTS ARE ALSO CHARGED WITH HAVING ATTEMPTED TO BUILD UP "ARMED GROUPS WHICH WOULD GO INTO ACTION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN THE EVENT WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN VIENNA SAID THE ARRESTS OF THE PRIESTS AND OF ROMANOV OBVIOUSLY WERE DESIGNED TO DESTROY WHAT REMAINS OF THE IN BULGARIA. THE NATIONAL FAITH IS THAT OF THE EASTERN ORTHODOX

CHURCH.

DAS47AES

VIENNA, OCT 2-(AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY THAT CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY AND FOREIGN MINISTER VILEM SIROKY LEFT BY TRAIN LAST NIGHT TO ATTEND THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS WHICH OPENS IN MOSCOW SUNDAY.

A47 (110)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT.2-(AP)-HUNGARY HAS BOUGHT BACK 69 SOVIET-OWNED UNDERTAKINGS, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT.
A COMMUNIQUE RELEASED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID AN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED TUESDAY "ABOUT THE SALE OF 69 SOVIET UNDERTAKINGS IN HUNGARY TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."
THE AGREEMENT CONCERNED FORMER GERMAN PROPERTY WHICH PASSED INTO

SOVIET HANDS AFTER THE WAR IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POISDAM AGREEMENT.
THE COMMUNIQUE REVEALED NEITHER THE PRICE HUNGARY PAID NOR WHETHER
ALL FORMER GERMAN PROPERTY HAS NOW BEEN RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY.
THE LIST OF RUSSIAN INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES WAS NEVER
MADE PUBLIC HERE.

B ombay, India, Oct. 2-- (AP) -- The e ditor of the news magas

WR748FES

"Current" said today he would welcome an investigation winto the publication of a letter allegedly written to U. S. ambassador Chester Bowles by the publisher of a pro-communist weekly.

Bowles has denounced the letter as a "blatant forgery" and has called on the Indian external affairs ministry for an immediate investigation.

D. F. Marchank Karakana, editor of War Current, declared there is NO point in getting excited" over the incident, which has we aroused great interest here. His magazine published a photographic copy of a letter in which B owles expressed eagerness to meet R. K. Karanjia, publisher of the pro-communist weekly "Blitz," and his communist friends, at an evening party in hombay in August.

B owles said he wrote NO such letter. He said all he wrote to Karanjia was a two-line message thanking him for copies of

Blits in which a B owles interview appeared. Bowles said the original

warana declared today he would be

published is a matter to be determined by investigation."

investigation, provided the government approved, into the letter and "also all circumstances in which an american ambassador whose country holds strong views on communism gave the first indian interview to the pro-communist Blitz."

Karaka said the interview constituted "unprecedented patronage bestowal" by Bowles on a magazine which has openly abused the United States and President Truman for the past several months.

The interview with B owles appeared in B lits was

interview. A U. S. embassy spokesman said at the time the interview was

granted after "frequent persistent persisten

It was contained a general outline of U. S. programs and aims for India. It was quoted Bowles we as saying he would be glad to stay In India "as long as I can contribute to better understanding between the two countries and cause world peace."

would welcome mediation by Prime Minister Nehru "or any other effort to bring a decent truce in Korea."

30SE / 100/987

VANCOUVER, B.C., OCT 2-(AP)-A CANADIAN GENERAL FROM KOREA EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE LAST NIGHT THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES, ARRAYED IN THREE LINES OF DEFENSE, CAN STOP ANY NEW COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.

"IN MY VIEW," SAID MAJ.GEN.A.J.H.CASSELS, "IF WE DON'T STOP THEM

AT THE FIRST, WE'LL PROBABLY STOP THEM AT THE SECOND, AND INDUBITABLY

GEN. CASSELS WAS THE FORMER COMMANDER OF THE COMMONWEALTH BRIGADE

TO NINE MONTHS," HE ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW. "WHY, I DON'T KNOW."
THE GENERAL HAD PRAISE FOR CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.

WAR II). HE'S A STAUNCH FIGHTER AND VERY GOOD AT NIGHT IN SMALL

TROOPS IN GERMANY.

531AB

(AB) DESERONTO, ONT., OCT. 2-(AP)-THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE SUSPECTS STRAY SIGNALS FROM STATION WHAM-TV IN ROCHESTER, N. Y., ARE CAUSING RADIO-GUIDED ROBOT GUNNERY TARGET PLANES TO CRASH IN THIS AREA.

THE RCAF SAID YESTERDAY IT HAD RECENTLY LOST FIVE \$3,000 TARGET CRAFT, AND THAT IT FIGURED IMPULSES FROM THE TV STATION, 80 MILES AWAY ACROSS LAKE ONTARIO, WERE JUMPING ITS RADIO CONTROLS.

IN ROCHESTER, WILLIAM A. FAY, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE STATION, SAID
HE HAD NOT HEARD OF THE RCAF'S THEORY. HE ADDED WHAM-TV'S SIGNALS COULD
BE RECEIVED ACROSS THE LAKE.

THE RCAF SAID AUTOMATIC CONTROLS IN THE TARGETS CUT THE ENGINES
AND BREAK OUT PARACHUTES WHEN GROUND-CONTROL RADIO CONTACT WAS LOST
BECAUSE OF INTERFERENCE OR OTHER MISHAPS. THE PARACHUTES PROTECT
RESIDENTS OF THE AREA FROM VIOLENT CRASHES, BUT THE ROBOTS ARE GIVEN
UP FOR LOST.

WJ744AES

A11WX (400) PMS BUDGET

PMS BUDGET RUSSIAN AIR RESERVES

BY RAY HENRY WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS ABOUT A MILLION AIR FORCE RESERVISTS IT COULD CALL UPON IN CASE OF A WAR. THE UNITED STATES HAS 300,-

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN THE "AIR RESERVIST," OFFICIAL AIR FORCE MONTHLY MAGAZINE. THE AF SAID THE ARTICLE IS THE FIRST KNOWN ATTEMPT AT ROUNDING UP RUSSIA'S AIR FORCE RESERVE STRENGTH AND PROGRAM.

THE ARTICLE LEFT MANY HOLES IN THE COMPLETE PICTURE BECAUSE, THE AF SAID, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO GET ALL THE INFORMATION NEEDED. BUT, IT DOES INDICATE WHAT THE U.S. MIGHT BE UP AGAINST IN CASE OF A WAR WITH RUSSIA.

THE MILLION-MAN RESERVE ORGANIZATION WOULD SUPPLEMENT THE REGULAR RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IN CASE OF WAR. HOW MANY AIRCRAFT THESE RESERVES WOULD PUT IN THE SKY THE AF COULDN'T SAY.

THE RUSSIANS SAID IN MARCH, 1951, THEY HAD 18,000 COMBAT PLANES WITH A BIG ENOUGH REGULAR AIR FORCE TO FLY THEM. THE TOTAL MANPOWER OF THE REDS' REGULAR AIR FORCE IS NOT PUBLICLY KNOWN.

THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS A 970,000-MAN AIR FORCE WITH ABOUT 20,000 COMBAT PLANES.

THE BACKBONE OF THE RED AIR FORCE RESERVE IS THE "AERO CLUBS."
THEY'RE STAFFED BY PROFESSIONAL FLYING AND TRAINING INSTRUCTORS, THE

BA129APS

AF SAID, ADDING:

TRAINING 150,000 PILOTS. JUST WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THIS GOAL WAS REACHED IS NOT KNOWN, BUT WHEN WORLD WAR II STARTED THE CLUBS HAD CREATED A VAST RESERVE OF SEMI-TRAINED PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS UPON WHICH THE SOVIET AIR FORCE WAS ABLE TO DRAW DURING THE EARLY PART OF THE CON-

THE TRAINING FOR THESE RESERVISTS IS TOUGH AND TO GET A TOP PILOT RATING IN THE CLUBS TAKES AT LEAST 2,500 HOURS OF FLYING. TOP PILOTS MUST "HAVE FLOWN AT LEAST 10 TYPES OF AIRCRAFT, CARRIED OUT SEVERAL NIGHT AND INSTRUMENT CROSS COUNTRY FLIGHTS AND HAVE AT LEAST SIX YEARS SPORT FLYING TO THEIR CREDIT.

THE RESERVISTS TAKE PART EACH YEAR IN THE AIR FORCE DAY PROGRAM IN MOSCOW. FROM ACTUAL OBSERVATIONS, THE AF SAID, THE STANDARD OF THEIR FLYING IS HIGH. IT POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY THE BEST PILOTS WOULD BE USED IN SUCH A SHOW.

A12WX

THE MANFOWER FOR THE RESERVE ORGANIZATION COMES FROM A CONSTANT STREAM OF REGULAR AIR FORCE PERSONNEL GOING OFF ACTIVE DUTY. THE DURA-TION OF ACTIVE DUTY VARIES FROM THREE TO SEVEN YEARS. THE HIGHER A MAN'S RANK, THE LONGER HE HAS TO SERVE.

WHEN THEY COMPLETE THEIR ACTIVE DUTY, RUSSIAN AIRMEN AUTOMATICALLY BECOME MEMBERS OF THE RESERVE UNTIL THEY RE 50. RUSSIAN LAW REQUIRES ALL ABLE-BODIED MEN FROM 19 TO 50 TO PERFORM MILITARY DUTY.

IN THE RESERVE, THE EX-REGULARS SERVE AS INSTRUCTORS OR GO INTO THE GENERAL RESERVE POOL AND SERVE OCCASIONAL SHORT TOURS OF ACTIVE DUTY. THE ARTICLE QUOTED THE COMMANDER OF THE RED AIR FORCE RESERVE, LT. GEN. NIKOLAI PETROVISH KAMANIN:

"OUR VALUE TO AVIATION WILL BE OF USE ONLY IF MEMBERS PERFECT THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF AVIATION AND PASS IT ON TO THE MILLIONS."

RH253AES

A34WX (MCGRAN)

(550) NIGHT LEAD MCGRANERY

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AF)-ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRANERY SAID TODAY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS ROUNDING UP SOME 100 UNDERWORLD BIG SHOTS AND OTHER UNDESTREABLE CHARACTERS WITH THE AIM OF DEPORTING THEM FROM THE UNITED STATES.

MCGRANERY ANNOUNCED THE DRIVE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AND SAID PRO-CEEDINGS WERE STARTED AGAINST HALF A DOZEN REPUTED RACKETEERS IN THE

LAST WEEK.

IN CASES INVOLVING NATURALIZED AMERICANS, MCGRANERY SAID, THE FIRST STEP WILL BE TO STRIP THEM OF THEIR CITIZENSHIP.

THE CAMPAIGN. HE SAID, IS DIRECTED PRIMARILY AGAINST ALIENS AND NA-TURALIZED AMERICANS WHO HAVE ENGAGED IN ORGANIZED CRIME. BUT IT IS ALSO INTENDED TO RID THE COUNTRY OF OTHER PERSONS REGARDED BY THE JUS-TICE DEPARTMENT AS OBJECTIONABLE.

MCGRANERY SAID THE SECOND CATEGORY INCLUDED ALIEN COMMUNISTS. COM-MUNISTS WHO MAY HAVE OBTAINED CITIZENSHIP ILLEGALLY, AND "UNSAVORY CHARACTERS WHO HAVE CONTINUED TO BE ALIENS TECHNICALLY AS WELL AS IN

THE BROADER SENSE".

A FORMAL STATEMENT OUTLINING THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S VIEWS ON "UN-GRATEFUL RECIPIENTS OF AMERICAN HOSPITALITY" MENTIONED IN THE SAME PARAGRAPH FRANK COSTELLO, NEW YORK GAMBLING CZAR, AND CHARLES CHAPLIN OF THE MOVIES, WHO IS A BRITISH SUBJECT.

THE DEPARTMENT PROPOSES TO BEGIN DENATURALIZATION AND DEPORTATION

PROCEEDINGS AGAINST COSTELLO.

CHAPLIN IS NOW ABROAD, AND HIS RE-ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES WILL BE MADE THE SUBJECT OF IMMIGRATION HEARINGS.

ANSWERING NUMEROUS QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CHAPLIN CASE, THE ATTORNEY

GENERAL SAID:

"IF WHAT HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT HIM IS TRUE, HE IS IN MY JUDGMENT AN UNSAVORY CHARACTER.

"HE WILL BE REQUIRED TO SHOW, AS DOES EVERY ALIEN SEEKING ORIGINAL ENTRY, THAT HE IS ADMISSIBLE UNDER OUR IMMIGRATION LAWS.

"HE HAS BEEN HERE 40-ODD YEARS. HE HAS ENJOYED THE HOSPITALITY AND ALL THE OPPORTUNITIES THAT THIS COUNTRY OFFERS. THERE HAVE BEEN UT-TERANCES THAT APPEAR TO BE IN CONTRADICTION --- (HE LEFT THIS SENTENCE UNFINISHED).

A35WX

"THERE HAVE BEEN PUBLIC CHARGES THAT CHAPLIN WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, GRAVE MORAL CHARGES, AND THE MAKING OF STATEMENTS THAT WOULD INDICATE A LEERING, SNEERING ATTITUDE TOWARD A COUNTRY WHOSE HOSPITALITY HAS ENRICHED HIM.

"NO HARM CAN COME FROM A FAIR HEARING, AND IF HE CAN MEET THE STAND-ARDS OF OUR LAWS, HE WILL BE-RE-ADMITTED."

WHEN A REPORTER ASKED IF HE WOULD BE MORE SPECIFIC AS TO THE AL-LEGED CHAPLIN "UTTERANCES," MCGRANERY SAID CHAPLIN HAD BEEN REPORTED AS MAKING "SNEERING REFERENCES IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION TO ATTEND A SHOW FOR A CHILDREN'S BENEFIT ON THE WEST COAST." HE ADDED: "MY OWN FEELING ABOUT MEN SO HIGHLY PUBLICIZED AND WHO SHOW SO

CONTEMPTIBLE A REGARD FOR THE HIGH STATE OF WOMANHOOD --. "

AGAIN HE DECIDED NOT TO COMPLETE HIS THOUGHT. HIS DISCUSSION OF MOVES AGAINST THE UNDERWORLD INCLUDED AN AN-NOUNCEMENT THAT NICHOLAS D. CIRCELLA HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR DEPORTA-

TION TODAY AT HIS HOME OUTSIDE CHICAGO. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID CIRCELLA, AN ITALIAN, ENTERED THIS COUNTRY WITH AL CAPONE AND OTHERS OF THE CAPONE MOB IN 1929 ;-, \$£-' -

COUNTRY WITH AL CAPONE AND OTHERS OF THE CAPONE MOB IN 1929 AND HAS A LONG CRIMINAL RECORD. WHEN A REPORTER ASKED MC GRANERY WHY SO MANY UNDERWORLD CHARACTERS HAD FLOURISHED FOR SO MANY YEARS WITHOUT DENATURALIZATION OR DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS BEING BROUGHT AGAINST THEM, MCGRANERY SAID:

"SOME OF THEM HAVE CONTROLLED POLITICAL MACHINES." "REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC MACHINES?" THE NEWSMAN ASKED. MCGRANERY LAUGHED AND SHOOK HIS HEAD, DECLINING TO ANSWER. VX648PES

B52 (Q)

WITH WASHINGTON MCGRANERY - CHAPLIN (140)
LONDON, FRIDAY, OCT 3-(AP)-CHARLIE CHAPLIN ACCUSED U.S. ATTY.

GEN. MCGRANERY TODAY OF MAKING "VAGUE ACCUSATIONS" AGAINST HIM
WHILE HE WAS 3,000 MILES FROM THE U.S.

MCGRANERY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT "IF

WHAT HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT IM IS TRUE, "CHAPLIN, IN MCGRANERY'S JUDGMENT, IS "AN UNSAVORY CHARACTER."

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID "THERE HAVE BEEN PUBLIC CHARGES THAT CHAPLIN WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY" AND ALSO "GRAVE MORAL CHARGES." THE ACTOR, WHO HAS LIVED IN THE U.S. MANY YEARS IS A HRITISH SUBJECT. HIS RE-ENTRY TO THE U.S. WILL BE THE SUBJECT OF IMMIGRATION HEARINGS.

CHAPLIN IS IN LONDON FOR THE FORTHCOMING PREMIERE OF HIS NEW FILM "LIMELIGHT." REFERRING TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, HE TOLD

"I DO NOT WISH TO COMMENT ON THESE VAGUE ACCUSATIONS WHICH, STRANGELY ENOUGH, MCGRANERY HAS SEEN FIT TO PUBLICIZE WHILE I AM 3,000 MILES FROM THE UNITED STATES. I REITERATE THAT THROUGH PROPER CHANNELS I APPLIED FOR AN D WAS GIVEN A RE-ENTRY PERMIT BY THE UK1110PES

RAM PLANES (380)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

WASHINGTON, OCT 2-(AF)-THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS CON-IDERED. AS A LAST-DITCH DEFENSE AGAINST ANY ATOMIC ATTACK, THE USE OF

TOUGH PILOTED PLANES THAT WOULD RAM ENEMY AIRCRAFT AND SURVIVE.
BUT, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID, THERE IS "NO ACTIVE PROJECT" NOW UNDERWAY TO DEVELOP SUCH A RAMMER PLANE.

HE SAID IT WAS CONSIDERED "ALONG WITH ALL POSSIBLE METHODS, NO

MATTER HOW FANTASTIC.

THE QUESTION OF USING SPECIALLY-DESIGNED PILOTED PLANE FOR CRASH-ING INTO ENEMY CRAFT -- A SECOND COUSIN TO THE JAPANESE KAMIKAZE OF WORLD WAR II, BUT NOT A TWIN SINCE THE PILOT THEORETICALLY WOULD LIVE -- WAS RAISED THIS WEEK BY THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION (AFA). O- IT WAS EROUGHT UP IN THE LIGHT OF THE NAVY'S US OFRA

LIVE -- WAS RAISED THIS WEEK BY THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION (AFA). IT WAS BROUGHT UP IN THE LIGHT OF THE NAVY'S USE OF RADIO CONTROLLED PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT -- AS GUIDED MISSILES AGAINST ENEMY TARGETS IN KOREA. THE AFA, COMPOSED LARGELY OF AIR FORCE VETERANS, SUGGESTED IN ITS MAGAZINE "AIR FORCE" THAT RAMMING MIGHT BE NECESSARY AS A LAST-DITCH DEFENSE.

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE BECAUSE OF THE LIKELIHOOD THAT "THE SOVIETS, WHO HAVE BEEN AMAZINGLY SUCCESSFUL IN JAMMING THE VOICE OF AMERICA, COULD JAM OUR ELECTRONICALLY-GUIDED MISSILES AND ELECTRONIC ROCKET AND GUNFIRE CONTROL EQUIPMENT."

"A SINGLE A-BOMB GETTING THROUGH OUR AIR DEFENSE COULD MEAN THE

DESTRUCTION OF AN ENTIRE CITY," IT SAID, ADDING:
"THAT IS WHY WE MUST HAVE LAST-DITCH WEAPONS WHOSE OF ERATION DEPENDS ON THE HUMAN BRAIN, AGAINST WHICH THE ENEMY CANNOT DEVELOP COUNTERMEASURES."

THE ASSOCIATION SAID AN IDEAL AIR RAMMER WOULD BE LITTLE MORE THAN A SMALL ARMOR-PLATED FLYING SHELL, UNARMED, OF DELTA-WING DESIGN, WITH-

OUT ELECTRONIC GEAR.

THE CRAFT WOULD CONTAIN, AS A PROTECTIVE FEATURE FOR THE PILOT A COMBINATION RETRACTING-EJECTION SEAT. THIS WOULD LOWER THE PILOT INTO THE ARMORED FUSELAGE DURING THE ATTACK AND COULD EJECT HIM IF HE SHOULD HIT THE ENGINES OR OTHER "MORE SOLID" PORTIONS OF THE ENEMY

THE RAMMER WOULD BE POWERED BY A TURBO-JET ENGINE EQUIPPED WITH AFTERBURNER TO PROVIDE HIGH "CATCHING UP" SPEEDS. IT WOULD HAVE AIR BRAKES AND A DRAG PARACHUTE TO REDUCE SPEED JUST BEFORE COLLISION. TO PROTECT THE AIRCRAFT DURING A RAMMING, THE ENGINE AND FUEL WOULD BE HOUSED IN THE ARMOR-PLATED FUSELAGE, AND THE LEADING EDGES OF THE

DELTA WINGS AND TAIL WOULD BE OF EXTREMELY SOLID CONSTRUCTION. FOR AIMING, THE RAMMER WOULD HAVE A PERISCOPE WHICH COULD NOT BE

OBSTRUCTED.

THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, COMMENTING ON THE PROPOSAL, SAID THAT GENERALLY SPEAKING, IF A FIGHTER GETS CLOSE ENOUGH TO A BOMBER FOR RAMMING, IT OUGHT TO BE ABLE TO DESTROY THE INVADER BY MORE CON-VENTIONAL MEANS -- ROCKETS OR OTHER ARMS -- IN PREFERENCE TO A COLLISION.
THE AFA SAID THE RAMMER PLANE "WOULD OBVIOUSLY AIM FOR THE BOMBER'S

TAIL SURFACES OR WING TIPS," AND UPON DOWNING THE ENEMY WOULD RETURN TO A NORMAL LANDING AT ITS OWN BASE.

"EVEN IF THE PILOT SHOULD INADVERTENTLY FLY THROUGH THE STRONG-EST PARTS OF THE BOMBER, THE G LOADS (GRAVITY PULL) WOULD NOT BE EX-CESSIVE FOR THE PILOT OR THE RAMMER AIRCRAFT, THE ARTICLE SAID. AIRCRAFT WHICH CAN DO THE JOB WITHOUT KILLING, OR EVEN INJURING, THE PILOT."

A13WX

(300) PMS BUDGET GOP-VA HOSPITALS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, WHICH FLANS TO LAY OFF 2,250 HOSPITAL EMPLOYES IN AN ECONOMY MOVE, WAS ACCUSED BY A REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN LEADER TODAY OF SQUANDERING ITS GI EDUCATION FUNDS.

THE VA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT, BY NOV. 4, IT WILL DISCHARGE
2,250 WORKERS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE, SPECIAL SERVICES, CUSTODIAL AND
MAINTENANCE RANKS AT 55 92 HOSPITALS AND TWO DOMICILIARY FACILITIES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PERSONNEL REDUCTION IS "A STEP DESIGNED TO

HELP BRING THE AGENCY WITHIN FUNDS APPROPRIATED." THE VA'S BUDGET REQUEST FOR MEDICAL ACTIVITIES DURING THE YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1 WAS REDUCED BY CONGRESS FROM \$701,442,318 (M) TO \$670,318,634 (M).
FRANK C. HILTON, VETERANS DIVISION CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN NA-

TIONAL COMMITTEE. CONTENDED IN A STATEMENT TODAY:

"UNLESS THERE IS A CHANGE IN THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION, VETERANS AFFAIRS HANDLED BY THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE TO GROW WORSE.

HILTON SAID BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS ARE UNCOVERING INSTANCES IN WHICH THE VA IS "SNARLING VETERANS BENEFITS AND WASTING UNCOUNTED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

WITH EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS NOW EXTENDED TO KOREA VETERANS, HILTON SAID. "THERE ARE FURTHER OPPORTUNITIES TO REPEAT THE KNOWN OVER-PAYMENT OF APPROXIMATELY 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TRAINING."

FROM 1944 TO 1950, HILTON SAID, 34 PER CENT OF CASES INVESTIGATED SHOWED "MALADMINISTRATION, NEGLIGENCE, GIFT-ACCEPTANCE, OR OUTRIGHT CRIMINAL ACTIVITY BY VA PERSONNEL."

"THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ALLOWED THE WASTE OF TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR SUPPLIES. HE SAID. "ADDITIONAL TENS OF MILLIONS WERE WASTED ON WORTHLESS TRAINING COURSES."

HILTON SAID KOREA VETERANS WOULD BE ASSURED OF "THE SQUARE DEAL TO WHICH THEY ARE ENTITLED" IF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, THE GOP CANDI-DATE FOR PRESIDENT, IS ELECTED.

YESTERDAY'S VA ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NONE OF THOSE BEING DISCHARGED WOULD BE DOCTORS, NURSES, DENTISTS OR DIETITIANS -- ALTHOUGH SOME OF THESE MAY BE TRANSFERRED FROM ONE VA HOSPITAL T WOULD BE DOCTORS, NURSES, DENTISTS OR DIETITIANS -- ALTHOUGH SOME OF THESE MAY BE TRANSFERRED FROM ONE VA HOSPITAL TO ANOTHER. THE VA SAID THE CUTS WOULD HAVE BEEN GREATER EXCEPT THAT IT FROZE EMPLOYMENT AUG.

5 AND HAS HIRED NO REPLACEMENTS SINCE THEN. THE VA SAID ITS 1952-53 AVERAGE DAILY PATIENT LOAD WOULD HAVE TO BE REDUCED FROM A PLANNED 102,000 TO 99,200. ON AUG. 31 THERE WERE 97,-836 PATIENTS REPORTED IN VA HOSPITALS.

A VA OFFICIAL, ASKED FOR COMMENT ON HILTON'S STATEMENT, SAID A HOUSE COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. TEAGUE (D-TEXAS) HAS MADE A REPORT ON IRREGULARITIES IN THE GI EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM. THE VA SAID THE REPORT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A GREAT MANY CASES HAD BEEN OFFI-CIALLY DEVELOPED BY THE VA AND THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE STARTED INTS INQUIRY.

THE OFFICIAL ADDED THAT THE VA UNDERSTOOD THE PURPOSE OF THE TEAGUE COMMITTEE PROBE

THE OFFICIAL ADDED THAT THE VA UNDERSTOOD THE PURPOSE OF THE TEAGUE COMMITTEE PROBE WAS POSSIBLY TO OBTAIN CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TOWARD CLOSER SUPERVISION OF THE PROGRAM AND THAT THE VA WHOLE-HEARTEDLY APPROVED SUCH A MOVE. JC1101AES NM

VX130PES

A173WX

(400) PRICE CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER TIGHE WOODS SAID TODAY HIS CROSS-COUNTRY SAMPLING OF HOUSEWIVES OPINIONS SHOWS A STRONGER PRICE CONTROL LAW IS NECESSARY, PARTICULARLY FOR FOODS.

WOODS SAID BY "POPULAR DEMAND" HE WILL EXTEND HIS GRASS-ROOTS DIS-

CUSSION OF CONTROLS WITH CONSUMERS THROUGH OCTOBER.

UNLESS NEW EVIDENCE CHANGES HIS MIND, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN BY NOV. 1 THAT "THE CONTROLS LAW SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED."

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT WOULD DECIDE WHETHER CONGRESS SHOULD BE

CALLED BACK TO ACT ON THE MATTER.

TRUMAN SAID SOME TIME AGO HE WAS CONSIDERING SUCH A SPECIAL SES-SION. BUT DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS FROWNED ON THE IDEA IN THIS ELECTION YEAR.

WOODS APPARENTLY WILL NOT REPORT IN TIME FOR ACTION BEFORE THE

NOV. 4 ELECTION.

WOODS SAID HE HAS RECEIVED REQUESTS FROM SO MANY SECTIONS FOR MORE OF THE TOWN HALL TYPE MEETINGS WITH CONSUMERS THAT HE HAS DECIDED ON SIX MORE TRIPS. HE PLANS TO BE IN NEWARK, N.J., OCT. 16, AND IN NEW YORK CITY OCT. 22. HE SAID HE PLANS TO BE IN NORTH WILKESBORO. N.C., OCT. 23 AND DATES ARE BEING WORKED OUT FOR A WESTWARD JAUNT TO DENVER, DES MOINES AND SEATTLE.

HE HAS COMPLETED VISITS TO FRESNO, CALIF., JACKSONVILLE, FLA.
CINCINNATI, DETROIT, DENTON, TEX., RICHMOND, VA., AND HARTFORD, CONN.
"WITH THE EXCEPTION OF DENTON, I WOULD SAY THAT 75 TO 80 PER CENT
OF THE HOUSEWIVES ATTENDING THE MEETINGS FAVOR CONTROLS," WOODS SAID,

"WITH ABOUT 20 TO 25 PER CENT OPPOSING THEM."

HE SAID THE DENTON MEETING "WAS NOT A GOOD ONE ON WHICH TO FORM CONCLUSIONS. THEY KEPT BRINGING UP RENT CONTROLS THERE AND IT WAS HARD TO GET THEM BACK ON THE TRACK ABOUT PRICE CONTROLS.

WOODS SUMMED UP RESULTS OF THE MEETINGS THUS: 1. HOUSEWIVES DEFINITELY ARE WORRIED ABOUT HIGH PRICES AND LIVING COSTS. THAT WAS TRUE AT EVERY MEETING. THERE IS NO APATHY ON THAT

SCORE. 2. HE WAS DISTURBED BY THE FACT THAT THERE SEEMS TO BE "ABSOLUTELY NO UNDERSTANDING GENERALLY AS TO WHY PRICE CONTROLS ARE NECESSARY. THERE WAS RATHER A COMPLETE VACUUM ABOUT THE MOBILIZATION EFFORT. I TALKED WITH ABOUT 1,500 HOUSEWIVES AND CAN'T RECALL THAT THE WORD *KOREA WAS MENTIONED MORE THAN THREE TIMES."

A174WX.

3. THERE IS ALSO A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG CONSUMERS AS TO WHAT IS AND IS NOT UNDER CONTROL. HE SAID HOUSEWIVES MENTIONED MANY ITEMS SUCH AS FRESH VEGETABLES AND DID NOT SEEM TO REALIZE THEY HAD BEEN DECONTROLLED BY CONGRESS.

HE SAID HE FOUND THE HIGH COST OF FOOD WAS THE PRIME CONSIDERA-TION. BUT A SECONDARY CONSIDERATION ON THE EAST COAST ESPECIALLY, NOW BEGINNING TO COME UP, IS THE HIGH COST OF CHILDREN'S CLOTHING.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION HE SAID THAT THE FIRST ITEM OF CLOTHING MAY BE SUSPENDED FROM CONTROLS IN ABOUT A WEEK. HE WOULD NOT NAME THE ITEM BUT SAID THAT CLOTHING WOULD BE SUSPENDED ONE ITEM AT A TIME. VX139PES

B35NA (ARMY VETS FM AYE) (Q)

V(325) CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., OCT. 2-(AP)-FIVE OVERSEAS ARMY VETERANS, TWO LABOR FOR A MUTINY IN THE CAMP ATTERBURY POST STOCKADE THE NIGHT OF

THE MEN WERE CONVICTED WEDNESDAY AFTER A GENERAL COURTS MARTIAL THAT STARTED LAST FRIDAY, BUT CAMP HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE DECISION ONLY TONIGHT. THE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FIVE MEN REFUSED TO OBEY AN ORDER FROM AN OFFICER TO JOIN OTHER PRISONERS IN A FIRE DRILL AND BARRICADED THEM-

ELVES IN A STOCKADE BARRACKS.

THE MEN WERE SUBDUED BY GUARDS WHO BURST IN THE BARRACKS DOORS AND DRENCHED THE PRISONERS WITH FIRE HOSES.

THE MEN CONVICTED OF MUTINY AND THEIR SENTENCES: PVT. GEORGE J. MICHAELS, 20, CHICAGO, WOUNDED KOREAN VETERAN,

35 YEARS AT HARD LABOR. PVT. MARCELLE E. FERGUSON, 24, HORNBECK, LA., VETERAN OF FIVE YEARS OF POST-WAR SERVICE IN EUROPE, 30 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

PVT. DOUGLAS PETANOVICH, 21, SHEBOYGAN, WIS., TWICE WOUNDED IN

KOREA. 15 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

PVT. GERALD E. SHIPMAN, 22, ZANESVILLE, O., VETERAN OF A YEAR IN KOREA, 20 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

PVT. DONALD VIBBERT, 20, MONTEZUMA, IND., WHO HAD SERVED SEVEN AND A HALF MONTHS IN POST-WAR ENGLAND, 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MICHAELS WAS SERVING THREE MONTHS FOR BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE AND FERGUSON WAS SERVING SIX MONTHS FOR BEING AWOL, LARCENY AND IMPERSONATING A ON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER.

THE THREE OTHERS WERE AWAITING TRIAL, SHIPMAN FOR ALLEGED DESERTION AND SEVERAL LESS SERIOUS OFFENSES, PETANOVICH ON A CHARGE OF DISOBEYING

AN ORDER AND VIBBERT FOR ALLEGED AWOL. HEADQUARTERS SAID MICHAELS WAS PAROLED FROM AN ILLINOIS BOYS' CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION IN 1947 AFTER BEING CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTED MURDER OF A CHICAGO POLICEMAN. IT HAD NO FURTHER INFORMATION ON THE CHICAGO CASE.

IN ADDITION TO THE HARD LABOR, THE SOLDIERS WERE SENTENCED TO BE DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED AND TO FORFEIT ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE SENTENCES "WILL BE GIVEN AUTOMATIC REVIEW BY HIGHER REVIEWING AGENCIES PRIOR TO BEING CARRIED OUT." MG746PCS NM

A133NR

FORT DIX, N. J., OCT 2-(AP)-THIRTEEN SOLDIERS ESCAPED FROM THE PRISON STOCKADE AT FORT DIX EARLY TODAY BY TUNNELING 25 FEET FROM THEIR BARRACKS TO AN OUTSIDE FENCE.

THE MEN WERE AWAITING TRIAL OR SERVING SENTENCES OF FROM TWO MONTHS TO TWO YEARS, ON SUCH CHARGES AS BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE, LARCENY

AND DESERTION.

CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN THREE STATES --PENNSYLVANIA, NEW JERSEY AND NEW YORK--BEGAN A WIDESPREAD SEARCH. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID FOOTPRINTS FROM WHERE THE TUNNEL EMERGED BEYOND THE FENCE WERE TRACED ACROSS A FIELD TO A HIGHWAY, WHERE THEY SAID TIRE TRACKS INDICATED AN OUTSIDE ACCOMPLICE WAS WAITING FOR THE NINE OF THE MEN ARE FROM THE METROPOLITAN NEW YORK AREA, AND THE

REST FROM THROUGHOUT THE FIRST ARMY AREA. S1116AES NM

A112KX (WEST OUT)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD (390)

BY HOWARD C. HEYN LOS ANGELES, OCT. 2-(AF)-TWO FRIENDLY WITNESSES BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY IDENTIFIED A SCORE OF HOLLYWOOD RADIO PEOPLE AS FELLOW MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST PARTY UNIT SIX YEARS AGO. THE HEARING WAS ENLIVENED BRIEFLY BY THE FORCIBLE EJECTION OF AN

ATTORNEY WHO SOUGHT TO CROSS-EXAMINE ONE OF THE TWO WITNESSES. A SIDELIGHT WAS A THREAT OF A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR SUIT AGAINST THE MOVIE INDUSTRY AND PERHAPS THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

ABE BURROWS WAS ONE OF THOSE NAMED BY WITNESS OWEN VINSON, 49.

SANTA MONICA, WHO SAID HE WAS IN RADIO AS AN ACTOR, WRITER, SINGER, DIRECTOR AND PRODUCER FROM 1931 TO 1947, SUCCESSIVELY IN OMAHA, MILWAUKEE, CHICAGO, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO AGAIN AND IN HOLLYWOOD FROM 1945 TO 1947. VINSON DID NOT SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFY BURROWS NOR DID HE SAY WHETHER THE MAN HE MENTIONED WAS COMEDIAN ABE BURROWS, WHO TWO YEARS AGO WAS SUBPOENAED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR A WASHINGTON HEARING BUT WAS NOT CALLED. CHIEF COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER SAID TODAY THAT ABE BURROWS PREVIOUSLY

HAD GIVEN THE COMMITTEE A STATEMENT WHICH WAS NOT A DENIAL AND ON WHICH THE COMMITTEE WAS STILL WORKING. TAVENNER DIDN'T FURTHER IDENTIFY

AFTER VINSON TESTIFIED, WILLIAM B. ESTERMAN, AN ATTORNEY FOR A NUMBER OF LAWYERS AND DOCTORS SUMMONED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, ASKED PERMISSION TO CROSS-EXAMINE VINSON. HE WAS TOLD TO MAKE HIS MOTION IN WRITING. WHEN HE ATTEMPTED AGAIN TO OBTAIN PERMISSION ORALLY,

HE WAS ORDERED EJECTED FROM THE HEARING ROOM. THE DAY'S SECOND FRIENDLY WITNESS WAS PAUL MARION, 37, A HOLLYWOOD ACTOR IN MOVIES, RADIO AND TV FOR THE PAST 11 YEARS. MARION NAMED SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME PERSONS WHOM VINSON HAD LISTED AS FELLOW

COMMUNISTS BETWEEN 1945 AND 1948.

VINSON SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHICAGO IN 1943 AT THE INVITATION OF TWO RADIO FRIENDS, WRITER LOUIS SCOFIELD AND ACTOR LEWIS TERKEL, WITH THE IDEA OF IMPROVING RADIO BOOKING CONDITIONS.

VINSON SAID BURROW WAS A MEMBER FOR PERHAPS FOUR OR SIX MONTHS, NOT CONSECUTIVELY, AND HE RECALLED THAT BURROWS ATTENDED MEETINGS INFREQUENTLY WHILE HE WAS COMMUTING BETWEEN HOLLYWOOD AND NEW YORK. VINSON IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING PERSONS AS THOSE HE KNEW IN THE

GROUP OR COLLECTED DUES FROM, OR BOTH:

HY ALEXANDER, ONETIME CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIT; RADIO WRITERS BILLY
WOLFF OR WOLFFE, RUBIN SHIP, DAVE ELLIS, CHARLES GLENN, GENE STONE,
JACK ROBINSON; RADIO ACTORS STANLEY WAXMAN, LYNN WHITNEY, GEORGIA
BACKUS, ANNETTE HARPER, PAUL MARION, ED MAX, NINA KLOWDEN, HERMAN
WALDEMAN; SINGER LEE BARRIE; DIRECTOR MITCHELL LINDEMAN, AND ELAINE

GONDA, TRANSCRIPTION EMPLOYE. VINSON SAID HE DISASSOCIATED HIMSELF FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY LATE

IN 1947 OR EARLY IN 1948.

MARION ALSO NAMED AS FELLOW MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY RADIO GROUP PAULINE HOPKINS, WRITER; ELLEN DAVIDSON, HOUSEWIFE; SAM MOORE, WRITER; ART SHAPIRO, PUBLICIST; BEN POLIN, A PHOTOGRAPHER, AND INVINCE WHITE AND MARGARET GRUEN, SCREEN WRITERS. HE SAID HE WAS "NOT SURE" ABOUT BURROWS MEMBERSHIP.

THE THREATENED SUIT AGAINST THE MOVIE INDUSTRY, ATTORNEY BEN MAR-GOLIS, SAID WILL BE FILED ON BEHALF OF 15 FILM WORKERS, INCLUDING ACADEMY-AWARD WINNING ACTRESS GALE SONDERGAARD AND ANNE REVERE AND

WRITER MICHAEL WILSON.

THE SUIT, TO BE FILED IN FEDERAL AND SUPERIOR COURTS WITHIN THREE MARGOLIS SAID, WILL CHARGE SEVEN MAJOR FILM STUDIOS WITH BLACK-WEEKS, MARGOLIS SAID, WILL CHARGE SEVEN MAJOR FILM STUDIOS WITH BLAN LISTING THE 15 FROM EMPLOYMENT AND DEPRIVING THEM OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

(NO PICKUP) ETTIPCS

A31SE SEATTLE, OCT. 2-(AP)- A TEARFUL HARRY A. JARVINEN, WHO WAITED SEVEN HOURS FOR THE VERDICT, WAS DECLARED INNOCENT LAST NIGHT BY A FEDERAL COURT JURY OF GIVING FALSE INFORMATION TO TWO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

THE 32 YEAR OLD TRAVEL AGENCY MANAGE WAS ACQUITTED ON TWO CHARGES THAT HE HAD FALSELY INFORMED THE FBI AND THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY THAT OWNE LATTIMORE PLANNED TO MAKE A TRIP TO RUSSIA.

AS A RESULT OF THE ERRONEOUS "TIP" THE STATE DEPARTMENT BARRED LATTIMORE .. DEPARTURE FROM THE COUNTRY. LATER THE DEPARTMENT MADE A PUBLIC APOLOGY TO THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR.

JARVINEN TESTIFIED DURING HIS TRIL THAT THE WHOLE SITUATION STEMMED FROM A DRINKING PARTY LAST SPRING AT WHICH HE AND TWO CIA AGENTS

WERE PRESENT. HE SAID HE WAS FEELING "HIGH" AND INNOCENTLY MADE REMARKS ABOUT LATTIMORE WHICH THE CIA AGENTS MISUNDERSTOOD.

JARVINEN SAID HE HAD NO INTENTION THAT THE AGENTS SHOULD CONCLUDE THE CONVERSATION ABOUT LATTIMORE WAS BASED ON ACTUAL FACT.

THE GOVERNMENT STRESSED IN ADDRESSING THE JURY THAT IF THIS WERE SO, JARVINEN COULD HAVE EASILY TOLD THE FBI WHEN QUESTIONED LATER, BUT HE

LATTIMORE HAS BEEN A FREQUENT TARGET OF SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN THE SENATOR'S CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE GOVERNMENT. MOST OF THE CHARGES -- ALL OF WHICH LATTIMORE HAS DENIED -- CENTERED AROUND HIS SERVING AS AN OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON FAR EAST MATTERS. THIS SPRING HE WAS GRILLED FOR DAYS BY A SENATE SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS AND HIS PART IN THE ORGANIZATION'S ACTIVITIES. LATTIMORE HAS CONSISTENTLY DENIED ANY COMMUNIST LEANINGS.

THE CASE, WHICH HAS PROCEEDED INTERMITTENTLY SINCE IT FIRST STARTED IN MID-SEPTEMBER, WAS MARKED BY FREQUENT CLASHES BETWEEN GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS AND JARVINEN, A NATURALIZED FINN AND VETERAN OF THE RUSSO-

FINNISH WAR.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY GERALS SHUCKLIN WEPT OPENLY IN A FINAL PLEA TO

THE JURY TO ACQUIT THE DEFENDANT.

"THANK GOD." HE TOLD THE JURORS. "WE HAVE A COURT SYSTEM IN WHICH I CAN STAND UP AND CRITICIZE THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WITHOUT FEARING I WILL BE GRABBED BY THE COLLAR AND HAULED OFF TO JAIL."

THE DEFENDANT AND HIS PRETTY WIFE, SIRKKA, CRIED WITH JOY WHEN THE JURY REPORTED SHORTLY BEFORE 11 P.M. SEVEN HOURS AFTER RECEIVING

THE CASE, THEN INDIVIDUALLY THANKED THE JURORS.

TWO CIA AGENTS WHO REFUSED TO TESTIFY DURING THE TRIAL BECAUSE THEY SAID SUPERIORS TOLD THEM NOT TO STILL FACE CONTEMPT OF COURT PENALTIES. FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM LINDBERG REFUSED TO ACCEPT THEIR PLEA THAT TO TESTIFY MIGHT JEOPARDIZE NATIONAL SECURITY AND SAID HE WAS HOLDING THEM IN CONTEMPT OF COURT WHEN THEY PERSISTED. I.R1 34 APS NM

A111 (130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.2-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY (UNKRA) SAID TODAY IT IS READY TO SPEND UP TO 70 MILLION DOLLARS ON KOREAN RELIEF AND RECONSTRUCTION DURING THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1953.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BY J. DONALD KINGSLEY, UNKRA AGENT GENERAL AT PUSAN, SOUTH KOREA, WAS RELEASED SIMULTANEOUSLY HERE AND IN PUSAN. KINGSLEY MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER CONFERRING IN TOKYO WITH GEN. MARK W. CLARK, U. N. COMMANDER IN KOREA, AND IN PUSAN WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

PROJECTS TO WHICH UNKRA HOPES TO ALLOCATE FUNDS IN THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR ARE INCLUDED IN PLANS ANNOUNCED BY THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO EARLIER THIS WEEK. FOURTEEN PROJECTS COSTING ABOUT 13 MILLION DOLLARS ARE ALREADY BEING SPONSORED BY UNKRA. NEW UNDERTAKINGS ARE BEING PLANNED IN CONSULTATION WITH THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

PS1144PED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 2-(AP)-THE REPUBLIC OF
WEST GERMANY TODAY PLEDGED 100.000 MARKS (ABOUT \$24,000)
TO THE UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR REHABILITATION OF ARAB REFUGEES FROM
PALESTINE.

GH418PES

BEGIN OCT. 3-1952

A23KX (BJT) AMS BUDGET

FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (440) BY STAN CARTER

FEOUL SATURDAY OCT 4-(AP)-NEWLY-REINFORCED U.S. JET FIGHTERS SWARMED OVER NORTH KOREA FRIDAY, SHOOTING DOWN THREE COMMUNIST MIGS AND DAMAGING FOUR MORE, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED.

DOGFIGHTS RAGED NEAR THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER EVEN AS U.S. AIR SECRETARY THOMAS K.FINLETTER, JR., DECLARED IN TOKYO THAT OVERALL JET PRODUCTION IN THE U.S. "HAS CAUGHT UP WITH RUSSIAN PRODUCTION."
FINLETTER GAVE NO FIGURES, FOR SECURITY REASONS, BUT HE CONFIRMED
THAT A 50 PER CENT BUILDUP OF AIR POWER ALREADY WAS WELL UNDER WAY IN COREA. SOME REINFORCEMENT HAVE BEEN DELIVERED, AND MORE ARE ON THE

THE BEEFED-UP ALLIED AIR ARM, HE TOLD NEWSMEN, COULD STEP UP THE AIR WAR "ON VERY SHORT NOTICE" AND "HANDLE ANY THREAT" FROM RED PLANES BASED IN MANCHURIA.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, GEN. O. P. WEYLAND, CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, ESTIMATED THE CHINESE RED AIR FORCE HAD 2,500 COMBAT PLANES OF ALL TYPES IN CHINA AND MANCHURIA. THIS INCLUDED 1,100 MODERN RUSSIAN-BUILT JET FIGHTERS.

FINLETTER, WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF KOREA, SAID HE WAS INFORMED THE RUSSIANS HAVE MOVED JET LIGHT BOMBERS TO BASES IN SIBERIA. SO FAR AS KNOWN, NONE HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE CHINESE.

IN FRIDAY'S AIR ACTION. THE NATION'S TOP JET ACE STILL IN COMBAT, MAJ. FREDERICK C. BLESSE OF PHOENIX, ARIZ., DOWNED HIS TENTH MIG. HOWEVER, A LONG AIR DUEL LEFT HIM WITHOUT ENOUGH FUEL TO RETURN TO HIS HOME BASE. HE BAILED OUT OF HIS SABRE OVER THE YELLOW SEA AND WITHIN MINUTES WAS RESCUED BY AN AIR FORCE FLYING BOAT.

ALLIED THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS HIT A COMMUNIST TROOP CONCEN-TRATION SOUTH OF SARIWON IN WESTERN KOREA AND SET THE TARGET AREA AFLAME WITH AT LEAST 25 BIG BLAZES, FANNED BY A HIGH WIND.

A24KX

OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS SMASHED AT RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS ALONG THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS, DESTROYING AT LEAST 15 GUN POSITIONS AND 10 TROOP BUNKERS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THE FIFTH SAID SIX ALLIED WARPLANES WERE LOST OVER NORTH KUREA DURING THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. AN F-86 SABRE JET AND AN AUSTRALIAN METEOR JET FELL IN AIR COMBAT. RED GROUNDFIRE KNOCKED DOWN AN F-84 THUNDERJET AND A PROPELLER-DRIVEN SKYRAIDER. ONE SABRE AND ONE THUNDERJET WERE LOST TO OTHER CAUSES

DURING THE WEEK, ALLIED PILOTS CLAIMED NINE MIG JETS SHOT DOWN.

DNE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 15 DAMAGED.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS LAST NIGHT ATTACKED RED SUPPLY ROUTES. PILOTS REPORTED THE DESTRUCTION OF ONE LOCOMOTIVE, 20 BOXCARS, 45 TRUCKS ACROSS THE PENINSULA AND A SUPPLY CENTER NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

EIGHTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS DUMPED 180 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE YOMPO BARRACKS AREA SOUTH OF HAMHUNG IN NORTHEAST KOREA AND AIRMEN REPORTED

IT "A MASS OF FLAMES."

AN ALLIED PATROL REOCCUPIED BIG NORI HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON WESTERN KOREA FRIDAY BUT WAS DRIVEN OFF TWO HOURS LATER. FRONT LINE AIR STRIKES AND HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE HELPED UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN TO RECAPTURE TWO OF FOUR ADVANCE POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT. IN A BITTER NIGHT COUNTERATTACK. ONE POSITION WAS REGAINED NORTH OF KORANGPO NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL. ANOTHER ALLIED GROUP IN THREE HOURS OF STIFFIGHTINVDROE BAY

REGAINED NORTH OF KORANGPO NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL. ANOTHER ALLIED GROUP IN THREE HOURS OF STIFF FIGHTING DROVE BACK ATOP A SECOND HILL SOUTH OF PANMUNJON. THE SCENE OF THE STALLED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

HOWEVER ANOTHER OUTPOST SOUTH OF PARMUNJOM WAS YIELDED FRIDAY, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI SAID ABOUT 1,200 COMMUNIST TROOPS ATTACKED ONE HILL SOUTH OF PARMUNJOM WHILE RED ARTILLERY POURED 10,000 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS INTO THE SECTOR.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED 1,359 CHINESE TROOPS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN BITTER FIGHTING FROM MONDAY TO EARLY FRIDAY. THE ACTION TOOK PLACE ABOUT 11 MILES EAST OF KUMSONG ON WIRE HILL AND A NEIGHBORING HEIGHT. THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION BEAT BACK A CHINESE COUNTERATTACK FRIDAY ON WIRE HILL AFTER REGAINING THE POSITION EARLIER. HU436PCS

A1 30KX

FIRST LEAD WAD

BY ROBERT THEKMAN SECUL. OCT. 3-(AP)-SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN THREE MIGS AND DAMAGED FOUR MORE IN BLAZING BOGFIGHTS HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED TROOPS STRUCK BACK ON THE WESTERN FRONT NEAR THE ARMISTICE SITE OF PARMUNJOM AND CAPTURED ONE OF FOUR HILLS SEIZED BY THE CHINESE REDS IN FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT.

IN THE AIR BATTLES, MAJ. FREDERICK C. BLESSE, THE TOP U.S. JET ACE IN KOREA, BAGGED A MIG AND THEN HAD TO BE PLUCKED FROM THE SEA. WHEN HIS SABRE RAN OUT OF FUEL ON THE WAY HOME.

HE WAS RESCUED FROM THE YELLOW SEA A FEW MINUTES LATER AND RETURNED SAFELY TO HIS BASE.

BLESSE BAGGED ONE OF WOUR MIGS DOWNED TODAY AND RAN HIS TOTAL TO 10 KILLS, ONE PROBABLE AND THREE DAMAGED.

BLESSE'S PLANE RAN OUT OF GAS ENROUTE TO HIS HOME BASE. HE WAS PICKED UP BY LT. HARRY D. SEIGLER, TAMPA, FLA., PILOT OF AN AMPHIBIAN THILEE

IN ADDITION TO THE WALL MIGS DESTROYED TODAY, THE U.S. AIR FORCE

REPORTED FOUR RED PLANES DAMAGED.

ON THE GROUND, CHINESE REDS STORMED THROUGH THE SEARING HEAT OF ALLIED FLAME THROWERS AND SEIZED FOUR HILLS IN BLOODY HAND TO HAND FIGHTING LAST NIGHT AND TODAY. BUT U.N. INFANTRYMEN RECAPTURED ONE OF THE POSITIONS THIS AFTERNOON.

THE ENTIRE WESTERN FRONT ERUPTED IN FIERCE FIGHTING LAST NIGHT AS THE REDS HURLED MORE THAN 1,000 TROOPS AGAINST ALLIED POSITIONS.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REDS CAPTURED TWO ADVANCE POSITIONS SOUTH OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE TOWN OF PANMUNJOM AND A THIRD HILL NORTH OF KORANGPO. A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE SEIZED ANOTHER HILL IN THE PANMUNJOM SECTOR.

THE RECAPTURED HILL WAS ONE OF THOSE NEAR PANMUNJOM.

FLAME THROWERS -- NORMALLY OFFENSIVE WEAPONS -- AND HEAVY AND FIERCE

HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING FAILED TO STOP THE REDS.
BUT ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN RECAPTURED WIRE
HILL AFTER DAYS OF BITTER FIGHTING. THE HEIGHT, EAST OF THE PUKHAN

RIVER, WAS CAPTURED BY CHINESE REDS MONDAY. TWO CHINESE ASSAULTS ON BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT WERE

REPULSED LAST NIGHT, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.

ELEVEN B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA LAST NIGHT DUMPED 100 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE RED SUPPLY CENTER AT PONGCHONG. THE PREVIOUSLY UNTOUCHED TARGET ON THE IMPORTANT WEST COAST RAIL LINE IS ONE OF ABOUT 70 WHERE CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN FOREWARNED.

U.S. F-80 SHOOTING STAR FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED A RAIL LINE RUNNING SOUTH OF PYONGYANG AND PILOTS REPORTED 10 RAIL CUTS. OTHER FIGHTER

BOMBERS HIT RED TROOPS ON THE WESTERN END OF THE LINE. MARINE PILOTS FROM THE CARRIER USS SICILY THURSDAY BOMBED AND STRAFED A SUPPLY AREA IN NORTHWESTERN POPEA. DESTROYING FIVE CIMPLY

SHELTERS AND LEVELING SEVEN BUILDINGS, THE NAVY SAID. THE LEATHER-NECKS ALSO WERE CREDITED WITH HITS ON SEVERAL BRIDGES AND A RAIL TARGET. CC334AFS 23KX (GQ) AIR HOMETOWNER (170)
SEOUL KOREA OCT. 3-(AP)-AMERICA'S LEADING AIR ACE IN KOREA, MAJ.
REDERICK C.BLESSE, PHOENIX, ARIZ., TODAY WAS CREDITED WITH BAGGING HIS
OTH COMMUNIST FIGHTER. ABRE PILOTS IN SWEEPS OVER MIG ALLEY DEEP IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE U.S. TIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TWO RUSSIAN-TYPE JETS ALSO WERE DAMAGED. BLESSE'S TOTAL IS NINE MIGS AND ONE LA-9 PROPELLOR-DRIVEN FIGHTER ESTROYED, ONE MIG PROBABLY DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED. IN THE SAME BATTLE BETWEEN ELEMENTS OF A FLIGHT OF 12 SABRES AND FOUR MIGS, CAPT. THOMAS P. GARVIN, 402 N. THIRD ST., ROGERS, ARK., WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING A RED JET. GARVIN ALREADY HAS CREDIT FOR SHOOTING DOWN ONE MIG. CREDIT FOR SHOOTING DOWN TODAY'S SECOND MIG WAS SHARED BY TWO PILOTS, LT.ASA S.WHITEHEAD, 108 LORD ST., GAINES, MICH., AND LT.CRAIG R.CANADY, TULARE, CALIF. IT WAS CANADY'S FIRST CLAIM, WHILE WHITEHEAD ALREADY CLAIMED ONE MIG DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID A RECAPTILATION OF THURSDAY'S AERIAL PATTLES SHOWED AN ADDITIONAL MIG DAMAGED, FOR A TOTAL OF ONE SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED. IT BROUGHT THE OCTOBER TOTAL TO THREE MIGS SHOT DOWN. AND FIVE DAMAGED. THE THIRD MIG KILL WAS CREDITED TO LT. JESSE L. SAUNDERS, JR., RT. 1, MARTINSVILLE, VA., WHO ALREADY HAD DAMAGED ONE MIG.
THE RED JET WAS SHOT DOWN WHEN SAUNDERS AND ANOTHER SABRE PILOT TOOK ON FOUR MIGS EAST OF SINUIJU, JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER. "I MADE TWO PASSES AT THE MIG AND MY SLUGS HIT IT ALL OVER. SAUNDERS SAID. "IT STARTED SMOKING AND THEN SLAMMED INTO A MOUNTAIN. I DIDN'T SEE THE PILOT GET OUT." DURING THE DAY, SABRE PILOTS_SIGHTED ABOUT 90 MIGS IN ALL, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID. THUNDERJET FIGHTER BOMBERS HIT A COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATION CAPT. EUGENE P. SONNENBERG OF 7100 SHORE DR., CHICAGO, SAID, "I'VE

SOUTH OF SARIWON IN WESTERN KOREA AND SET AT LEAST 25 FIRES IN THE TARGET AREA.

NEVER SEEN A TARGET SO BEAT UP BEFORE. EVERYTHING WAS BLAZING AND A HIGH WIND WAS FANNING THE FLAMES LIKE A BELLOWS."

XA933ACS

A49FX FINLETTER (300)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN
TOKYO OCT.3-(AP)-THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES IS BEING BEEFED UP
BY 50 PER CENT FOR ITS UNRELENTING AIR WAR ON RED KOREAN TARGETS. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY U.S. AIR SECRETARY THOMAS K.FINLETTER. HE SAID SOME REINFORCEMENTS ALREADY ARE ON HAND AND AIR ATTACKS COULD BE STEPPED UP CONSIDERABLY "ON VERY SHORT NOTICE." FOR SECURITY REASONS, HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY PLANES ARE BEING

ADDED TO THE FEAF. HE ALSO SAID OVERALL JET PRODUCTION IN THE U.S. HAS CAUGHT UP WITH

RUSSIAN OUTPUT. HE WAS "CONFIDENT THE AIR FORCE CAN HANDLE ANY THREAT THAT MIGHT DEVELOP FROM THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE NOW DEPLOYED X X X IN MANCHURIA." FINLETTER, JUST BACK FROM A TOUR OF KOREAN AIR BASES AND FRONT, SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THE SOVIETS HAVE MOVED JET LIGHT BOMBERS TO

SIBERIAN BASES BUT THAT SO FAR AS WAS KNOWN NONE HAD YET BEEN ADDED

TO THE CHINESE AIR FORCE. THE AIR SECRETARY REPORTED THERE HAD BEEN "SEVERAL IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENTS RECENTLY" ON THE F-86 AND THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS STRIVING TO IMPROVE ALL TYPES OF ATRCRAFT. HE ALSO SAID F-84F FIGHTER BOMBERS.

SWEPT WING JETS, SOON WOULD BE ADDED TO FAR EAST COMBAT UNITS. "I THINK IT IS IMPORTANT TO RECOGNIZE," HE ADDED, "THAT WE ARE NOT THE ONLY ONES WHO ARE IMPROVING OUR AIRCRAFT. THE RUSSIAN-DESIGNED AND BUILT MIG-15 ALSO IS BEING IMPROVED. THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IS FOLLOWING VERY MUCH THE SAME POLICY THAT WE ARE FOLLOWING. "

FINLETTER SAID COMBAT PILOTS HAD REPORTED INCREASED PERFORMANCE BY MIG'S IN KOREA AND "A VARIETY OF ARMAMENT COMBINATIONS."

GEN.O.F. WEYLAND, FEAF COMMANDER, SAID HE WAS KEEPING IN RESERVE SOME OF THE REINFORCEMENTS HE WAS GETTING FROM THE U.S. "FOR ANY EVENTUALITY THAT MIGHT DEVELOP."

HE SAID ANY RED EFFORT TO USE AIR AGAINST U.N. GROUND FORCES AT

THE FRONT WOULD PROVE "VERY HAZARDOUS" FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

CC325AFS A51FX

CHF.III (200) BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR CHEJU ISLAND KORFA OCT 3-(AP)-THE NORTH FOREAN COLONEL WHO MASTER-MINDED THE BLOODY KOJE ISLAND PRISONER OF WAR RIOTS LAST JUNE HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY HIS OWN GOVERNMENT, AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID TODAY.

CAPT. JOSEPH M. BROOKS, PORTLAND, ORE., SAID HE GOT HIS INFORMATION FROM ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR. BROOKS SPEAKS FLUENT CHINESE AND HAS BEEN WORKING WITH WAR PRISONERS FOR MANY MONTHS.

THE COOPERATIVE POWS TOLD HIM THE FANATICAL COL. LEE HAK KOO WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE RED KOREAN GOVERNMENT SHORTLY AFTER HE

SURRENDERED TO AMERICAN TROOPS.

BROOKS SAID LEE, FIERCELY RESENTFUL, MASTERMINDED THE KOJE RIOTS
IN THE HOPE OF REGAINING FACE AT HOME.

LEE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BECAUSE HE SURRENDERED WITH MANY OF HIS TROOPS EARLY IN THE WAR--APPARENTLY BECAUSE HE MISJUDGED THE TACTICAL SITUATION.

LEE HAS BEEN HELD UNDER MAXIMUM SECURITY ON KOJE SINCE HE WAS DRAGGED OUT OF REBELLIOUS COMPOUND 76 WHERE BRIG.GEN. (NOW COLONEL)

FRANCIS T. DODD WAS HELD CAPTIVE. LEE, BELIEVED TO BE THE WIGHEST RANKING PRISONER ON KOJE, CONDUCTED

THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH RESULTED IN DAMAGING CONCESSIONS MADE TO FREE

IT WAS LEE WHO DEFIANTLY REFUSED BRIG.GEN. HAYDON BOATNER'S COMMAND TO EMPTY COMPOUND 76 IN AN ORDERLY FASHION LAST JUNE. INSTEAD LEE, IN FULL VIEW OF ALLIED GUARDS, ORDERED HIS MEN INTO TRENCHES INSIDE THE COMPOUND TO RESIST WITH HOME MADE KNIVES AND SPEARS WHEN GUARDS MOVED IN TO RESTORE ALLIED CONTROL OF THE COMPOUND.

IN THE FIGHTING THAT FOLLOWED, 81 RED PRISONERS WERE KILLED.

CC339APS

4123KX

(WEST OUT) PRECEDE OTTAWA DAY -(A182) TOKYO. SATURDAY. OCT. 4-(AP)-NAVY HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID A COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY HIT THE CANADIAN DESTROYER IROQUOIS THURSDAY, KILLING TWO SEAMEN AND WOUNDING EIGHT. THE IROQUOIS WAS HIT NORTH OF TANCHON, ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF SONGJIN ON THE NORTHEASTERN KOREAN COAST. IT WAS THE FIRST CANADIAN SHIP HIT IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE IROQUOIS NOW IS AT THE JAPANESE PORT OF SASEBO FOR REPAIRS. THE NAVY SAID DAMAGE WAS SUPERFICIAL. THE IROQUOIS WAS OPERATING ABOUT THREE MILES OFFSHORE IN THE SEA OF JAPAN WITH THE U. S. DESTROYERS HARSH AND NAIFEH, SHELLING A RED RAIL LINE.
THE REDS FIRED 15 ROUNDS AT THE THREE WARSHIPS AS THEY MOVED OUT OF RANGE.

FJ1134PCS

OTTAWA. OCT. 3-(AP)-THE CANADIAN DESTROYER IROQUOIS HAS BEEN HIT BY A COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY IN KOREA AND AN OFFICER AND TWO SEAMEN ARE LISTED AS DEAD AND THREE OTHER SEAMEN

INJURED IN ACTION, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A SHELL FIRED BY THE SHORE BATTERY CAUSED SLIGHT

STRUCTURAL DAMAGE TO THE IROQUOIS, THE NAVY SAID, BUT SHE IS
CONTINUING IN OPERATIONS.

GH30 SPES

DETKY (CO-NICKEL PLATE PROD DE.

PUSAN. KORFA. OCT 3-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS KORFAN RE-CONSTRUCTION AGENCY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WAS PREPARED TO BEGIN LARGE SCALE OPERATIONS IN KORFA BY SPENDING UP TO \$70 MILLION BY NEXT JUNE 30.

J. DONALD KINGSLEY, AGENT GENERAL OF UNKRA, SAID RECONSTRUCTION PROJECTS NOW WERE BEING DRAWN UP IN CONFERENCE WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

KINGSLEY ANNOUNCED THE PROGRAM AFTER CONFERENCES WITH GEN. MARK CLARK IN TOKYO AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA

IN PUSAN .

THE PROGRAM IS PART OF THE OVER-ALL \$200 MILLION UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PROGRAM OF CIVIL RELIEF AND ECONOMIC AID FOR KOREA ANNOUNCED IN

LARGEST ITEM IN THE PROPOSED \$70,000,000 OUTLAY IS \$14,000,000
FOR IMPORTS OF FOOD, LUMBER, FERTILIZERS AND OTHER ESSENTIALS WHICH WILL
BE DISTRIBUTED OR SOLD TO KOREANS THROUGH THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT, NEXT
LARGEST OF \$11,500,000 FOR IMPORTS OF CAPITAL MACHINERY FOR KOREAN

OTHER ALLOCATIONS INCLUDE \$8,000,000 FOR EDUCATION, \$7,100,000 FOR POWER, \$7,000,000 FOR TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS, \$6,900,000 FOR AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH AND SERVICES, \$3,000,000 FOR HOUSING, \$2,000,000 FOR HEALTH AND SANITATION AND \$2,000,000 FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES.

HU1 034ACS

ASSWX (CAX, NIXON)

WASHINGTON, OCT 3-(AF)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED

119 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE NEW LIST (NO. 662) INCLUDED

15 KILLED, 103 WOUNDED AND ONE MISSING.

BU742AES

A120KX(GEN SHEPHERD)

SAN FRANCISCO. OCT. 3-(AP)-GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD. JR., COMMANDANT OF THE U. S. MARINE CORPS, SAID TODAY HE COULD FORESEE NO HONORABLE

"I DO NOT THINK THE COMMUNISTS WANT PEACE," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ONHIS RETURN FROM AN INSPECTION TOUR OF KOREA AND MARINE BASES IN THE PACIFIC. HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE INTERVIEW FOR WASHINGGTON.

"WE'VE MADE EVERY POSSIBLE CONCESSION, " SHEPHERD SAID IN TOUCHING ON THE STALLED AND DEADLOCKED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN PANMUNJOM. "THERE DOESN'T SEEM TO BE ANY IMMEDIATE SOLUTION UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ARE MADE TO REALIZE THEY ARE NOT GOING TO WN THE WAR.

FJ111 SPCS

LONDON, OCT. 3-(AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY BRITAIN SOON WILL FREE GERMAN FIELD MARSHALS ALBERT VON KESSELRING AND ERICH VON MANSTEIN, SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON AS WAR CRIMINALS.

BOTH KESSELRING, 67, AND MANSTEIN, 64, ARE OUT ON PAROLE FROM WERL. THE BRITISH ZONE PRISON IN WESTPHALIA, UNDERGOING MEDICAL

30.24 - 6125

TREATMENT.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF 63-YEAR-OLD GEN. EBERHARD VON MACKENSON AFTER HE HAD SERVED THE EQUIVALENT OF A 10-YEAR TERM. VON MACKENSON WAS SENTENCED FIRST TO DEATH, THEN TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, FOR HIS PART IN THE 1944 ARDEATINE CAVES MASSACRE IN ROME. KESSELRING WAS SENTENCED FOR THE SAME CRIME. HE WAS RELEASED ON PAROLE JULY 15, TO UNDERGO A THROAT OPERATION AND IS SAID TO BE IN A SERIOUS CONDITION.

MANSTEIN WAS RELEASED ON PAROLE AUG. 20 AND WENT TO A KIEL HOSPITAL TO UNDERGO AN OPERATION FOR CATARACT.

EZ1017AES

5120

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 3- (AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF ANOTHER GERMAN WAR CRIMINAL. HE IS FRANZ ALFRED SIX, 43, FORMER DEAN OF THE FOREIGN POLITICAL FACULTY OF BERLIN UNIVERSITY, WHO WAS SENTENCED FOR ACTS COMMITTED AS A MEMBER OF THE NAZI S S (ELITE GUARD) ORGANIZATION.

SIX WAS ORIGINALLY GIVEN 20 YEARS BY A U.S. MILITARY
TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG IN APRIL, 1948. IN 1951 THIS WAS REDUCED TO
10 YEARS AND FURTHER REDUCTION WAS GRANTED FOR GOOD CONDUCT.
KS230PES

Hamburg, Germany, Oct. 3--(AP)-British occupation authorities are being openly defied by the edutor of a large German weekly magazine air force in an unusual case involving two Corner German soldiers who escaped from the British military prison at Werl. The editor is being given wide support by the German populace.

The presence escaped men are Hans Kuehn and Wilhelm Kappe.

from was convicted of participation in the slaying of three Canadian prisoners of war and was sentenced to 21 years. Kappe is serving a life term for killing a soviet prisoner of war he was guarding.

Henry Nammer, editor of the magazine Der Stern, says Kuein is innecente and Kappe killed the prisoner in self defense.

Mannen is hiding Keem and publishing his life story in installments. The editor defies the authorities to arrest him for aiding SLOVAKIA, HAS CONVICTED FOUR PERSONS OF BEING MEMBERS OF AN an escap ed prisoner. Thus far the British have NOT acted. Nannen is calling on the German population as and police for "passive disobedience toward Britishorders which violate our sense of justice."

to be a state Kappe and fremen got out three weeks ago. Kappe was arrested fonday in Aurich after Wilhelm Heidepeter, an alderman, tipped police to Kappe's whereabouts. The town council immediately waspended Heidepeter from office. His political party, the social democrats, asked party headquarters to kick him out. A group of engry townsmen gathered in IT DESCRIBES EFFORTS TO SAY A EUROPEAN CIRCUS FROM "SELLING OUT" TO front of his house and to reatened to beat him up. Heidepeter disappeared and is in hiding.

The police who arrested Kappe put him in a ground floor Kappe escaped and pe Der Stern cell where the windows were "OT barred. Damston and de the supplication min praised the police for "purposely" making his getaway easy.

Hermann Dreyfuerst, a pharmacist in Dominum Dortmund, filed suit against the police official who arrested happe, charging him and

his official with crimes against humanity, violation of personal freedom

and aiding in an unlawful acta

BZT (DEG)

mb/9100 Apr 13100

VIENNA. AUSTRIA. OCT. 3-(AP)-A COMMUNIST COURT IN KOSICE, CZECHO-UNDERGROUND PARTISAN RING AND AMERICAN SPIES AND SENTENCED THEM TO

THE COURT SENTENCED A FIFTH MAN TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND THREE

TO PRISON TERMS FROM 15 TO 25 YEARS.

THE PRAGUE BROADCAST SAID THE EIGHT-MAN GROUP WAS ACCUSED OF TERRORISM, MURDER AND WITH HAVIOR "FOLLOWED THE ORDERS OF THE WHITE LEGION RADIO STATION WITH THE AID OF REINSTATING A NAZI-TYPE SLOVAK STATEM.

THE "WHITE LEGION" WAS A PARTISAN GROUP WHICH REPORTEDLY OPERATED IN SLOVAKIA FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. IT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY WIPED OUT BY CZECH POLICE 18 MONTHS AGO. THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMATION IN VIENNA OF THE EXISTENCE TODAY OF SUCH A GROUP. OR THAT A "WHITE LEGION RADIO" STATION EXISTS EITHER INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF ZECHOSLOVAKIA.

(HKUP) (160) THE HAGUE. THE NETHERLANDS. OCT. 3-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS ASKED THE DUTCH FOREIGN OFFICE WHETHER A NEW PLAY HERE CONTAINING SOME ANTI-MERICAN STATEMENTS IS ENDORSED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND WHETHER IT EPRESENTS ANY WIDE PUBLIC OPINION.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT IS INVESTIGATING. THE PLAY, CIRCUS EUROPA BY ARY DEN HERTOG, OPENED SATURDAY NIGHT AT D THE ROYAL THEATER BEFORE AN AUDIENCE INCLUDING HIGH DUTCH OFFICIALS.

DLLYWOOD. IN THE PLAY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES PASS UNIFORM LAWS TO PREVENT EXPORT F CULTURAL POSSESSIONS. AN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR DEMANDS REPEAL OF THESE AWS, THREATENING OTHERWISE TO LEAVE EUROPE TO THE MERCY OF ASIATICS. IT IS FINALLY AGREED TO LET THE CIRCUS GO TO THE U.S.

MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS AND SPOKESMEN FOR THE THEATER SAID THE PLAY HAD O ANTI-AMERICAN INTENTIONS AND EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE IMPRESSION IT AD MADE ON THE EMBASSY. ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE ORIGINAL VERSION DNTAINED LONG PRO-AMERICAN SPEECHES THAT WERE CUT TO SHORTEN THE PLAY. OME OF THE CUT PASSAGES WILL BE RESTORED, HE ADDED.

JF733AFS

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY,

OSLO NORWAY OCT 3-(AB)-NORWAY DECLARED TODAY SHE INTENDS TO KEEP THREE SHIPS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ANNOUNCED WOULD BE RETURNED TO WESTERN GERMANY.

THEY ARE AMONG 53 FORMER GERMAN MERCHANT VESSELS TOTALING 40,000 TONS TAKEN OVER BY THE ALLIES AFTER THE WAR AND SET ASIDE FOR DISPOSAL AS REPARATIONS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID THE THREE SHIPS WERE BUILT DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF NORWAY UNDER GERMAN MILITARY DRDERS AND WERE PAID FOROUT OF FUNDS DRAWN BY THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES FROM THE BANK OF NORWAY.

----- ---- - HAT ARITE INSTITUTE IN THAIRMONIE

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE 53

SHIPS, INCLUDING TANKERS, CARGO VESSELS, WHALE CATCHERS AND TERRIES, WOULD BE RETURNED TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THEIR JITIMATE DISPOSAL WILL BE DECIDED UPON BY THE BONN REGIME. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST TODAY, FRIDAY, OCT. 3).

m19 (Q IN) (380)

NIGHT LEAD STALIN

MOSCOW OCT. 3-(AP)-PUBLICATION OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S NEW MORK ON "ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IN THE USSR" IN BROCHURE FORM HAS BEGUN. THE MOSCOW PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE FIRST EDITION TOTALS 1 1/2 MILLION COPIES.

PRAVDA DECLARED THE APPEARANCE OF THE WORK--FIRST ISSUED YESTERDAY
IN THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK--WAS "THE GREATEST EVENT IN THE IDEOLOGICAL
LIFE OF THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

STALIN'S WORK WILL EXERCISE AN IMMENSE INFLUENCE ON THE
EVELOPMENT OF PROGRESSIVE SOVIET SCIENCE. MELP OUR CADRES KNOW THE
LAWS OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PLAY A GREAT ROLE IN THE IDEOLOGICAL RMING OF FOREIGN COMMUNISTS AND WORKERS' PARTIES," THE COMMUNIST

THE SOVIET LEADER'S PIECE UNQUESTIONABLY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT STATEMENT OF ECONOMIC POLICY MADE IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE WORLD

WAR II. IT CAME ON THE EVE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S 19TH CONGRESS, WHICH STARTS SUNDAY.

STALIN WROTE THAT THE ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS GOWING STEADILY AND THE WEST'S RESOURCES ARE DECLINING. HE SAID WAR BETWEEN CAPITALIST AND COMMUNIST NATIONS IS NOT LIKELY, BUT THAT WAR BETWEEN THE CAPITALIST NATIONS THEMSELVES IS INEVITABLE.

IN A DISCUSSION OF SOVIET LAWS OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, STALIN

WROTE "IT WOULD BE WRONG TO THINK THAT IT IS NOT WORTH WASTING

TIME ON THE REPETITION OF CERTAIN TRUTHS KNOWN TO US."

THE ISSUE IS THAT WE, AS THE LEADING NUCLEUS, ARE JOINED EVERY

HELP US, BURNING TO PROVE THEM SELVES, BUT WHO HAVE NOT AN ADEQUATE MARKIST EDUCATION X X X, STALIN SAID. "I THINK THAT A SYSTEMATIC EXPLINATION OF THE SO-CALLED 'WELL KNOWN' TRUTHS, THEIR PATIENT EXPLANATION, IS AMONG THE BEST HEANS FOR THE MARKIST EDUCATION OF THE COMPADES."

THE RECEPTION MADE CLEAR THAT STALIN'S NEW WORK IS REGARDED HERE AS HAVING NO LESS SIGNIFICANCE THAN HIS SHORT HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION. OF WHICH MORE THAN 41 MILLION COPIES HAVE BEEN TURNED OUT SINCE ITS ORIGINAL ISSUANCE 14 YEARS AGO. THE VIEWS HE PRESENTS WILL BE INCLUDED IN A SOVIET ECONOMICS EXTROOK OF 500 OR 600 PAGES, DUE TO BE PUBLISHED BY NEXT FEB. 1, WHICH STALIN SAID WOULD BE "A GOOD GIFT FOR YOUNG COMMUNISTS ALL OVER THE WORLD."

OVER THE WORLD.

_JS4PES

164

MOSCOW, OCT. 3-(AP)-JOSEPH STALIN SAYS THE ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS GROWING STEADILY WHILE THE WEST'S RESOURCES ARE DECLINING. COMMUNIST NATIONS SOON WILL BE ABLE TO EXPORT SURPLUS MERCHANDISE, HE DECLARES.

STALIN ALSO ASSERTED YESTERDAY, IN HIS FIRST MAJOR STATEMENT IN

10RE THAN TWO YEARS, THAT WAR BETWEEN CAPITALIST AND COMMUNIST NATIONS IS NOT LIKELY. BUT HE MAINTAINED WAR IS INEVITABLE BETWEEN THE CAPITALIST NATIONS THEMSELVES AND MENTIONED BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY JAPAN AND WEST GERMANY AS COUNTRIES THAT MAY "EVENTUALLY TRY TO BREAK DUT OF AMERICAN BONDAGE."

THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S VIEWS WERE SET FORTH IN A 50-PAGE ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK. A LEADING SOVIET THEORETICAL JOHRNAI. ITS

KARANJIA SAID BOWLES. IN HIS REPLY. THANKED HIM IN TURN AND SAID HE

UBLICATION CAME JUST BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE FIRST SOVIET COMMUNIST ARTY CONGRESS SINCE WORLD WAR II -- AN EVENT EXPECTED TO RESULT IN NEW DISCLOSURES OF COMMUNIST POLICY.

STALIN'S ARTICLE, ENTITLED "ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IN THE J.S.S.R., " WAS UNQUESTIONABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT ECONOMIC POLICY STATEMENT MADE IN RUSSIA SINCE WORLD WAR II. PRAVDA TODAY BEGAN UBLISHING THE FULL TEXT IN SERIAL FORM AND SAID 1,500,000 COPIES OF A REPRINT WERE READY FOR DISTRIBUTION.

IN THE STATEMENT, THE PREMIER ASSERTED THAT THE WEST'S ECONOMIC SLOCKADE OF THE SOVIET BLOC HAD RESULTED IN SUCH RAPID INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS THEY CAN EXPECT TO SOON STOP IMPORTING GOODS AND INSTEAD LOOK FOR MARKETS FOR THEIR OWN SURPLUSES. STALIN ALSO LAID DOWN A PARTIAL BLUEPRINT FOR RUSSIA'S FUTURE

ECONOMIC COURSE, FORSEEING:

1. BASIC CHANGES IN THE COLLECTIVE FARM ORGANIZATION TO BEGIN IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THE ULTIMATE GOAL WILL BE A DIRECT EXCHANGE OF FARM 'RODUCE FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS, RATHER THAN THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF SELLING THE FARM SURPLUS IN THE OPEN MARKET.

2. DOUBLING OF WORKER'S REAL WAGES AND A REDUCTION IN THE NORK DAY FROM THE PRESENT EIGHT HOURS TO SIX AND LATER TO FIVE.

3. INTRODUCTION OF UNIVERSAL COMPULSORY POLYTECHNICAL EDUCATION TO IVE PERSONS FREEDOM TO CHANGE THEIR PROFESSIONS AND KEEP THEM FROM BEING "SHACKLED" FOR LIFE TO ONE JOB.

(ALL THESE POINTS OBVIOUSLY ARE INTERNAL PROPAGANDA. IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE WOULD BE PROMISED ONCE AGAIN IN CONNECTION WITH A PARTY CONGRESS THAT THERE WOULD BE NEW

STEPS "ON THE ROAD TO COMMUNISM."

THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT EVEN HAVE A STANDARD EIGHT-HOUR DAY AT THE PRESENT TIME. IN FACT, THE SPEEDUP IN BOTH INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE INDICATES MUCH LONGER HOURS, AND HINTS IN THE SOVIET PRESS POINT TO SHARP CRITICISM OF THOSE WHO ENTERTAINED IDEAS OF SHORTER HOURS. THE PROMISE OF HIGHER PAY -- IN THE FUTURE -- ALSO HAS BEEN EXPECTED, BUT THE INDICATIONS IN RECENT SOVIET PRONOUNCEMENTS HAVE BEEN THAT THE SOVIET WORKERS WOULD WORK MORE HOURS FOR LESS ACTUAL, REAL PAY. POSSIBLY ANOTHER "PRICE REDUCTION" IS IN THE MAKING AS A SOP TO THE WORKERS.)

STALIN SAID THE WEST ACTUALLY CREATED A NEW WORLD ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENT WHEN IT BLOCKADED RUSSIA AND THE OTHER NATIONS THAT DID NOT JOIN THE MARSHALL PLAN. THE NON-MARSHALL NATIONS, HE DECLARED, JOINED TOGETHER IN THEIR OWN MUTUAL AID PROGRAM.

"AS A RESULT," THE RUSSIAN PREMIER SAID, "WE HAVE HIGH TEMPOS OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ONE CAY SAY WITH CONVICTION, WITH SUCH INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, A SITUATION IS SOON GOING TO BE REACHED IN WHICH THESE NATIONS NOT ONLY WILL NOT NEED TO IMPORT MERCHANDISE FROM CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES, BUT WILL FEEL THE NECESSITY OF DISPOSING ON THE SIDE SURPLUS MERCHANDISE OF THEIR OWN PRODUCTION."

ON THE OTHER HAND, STALIN SAID, THE RESOURCES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE ON THE DECLINE AND THESE NATIONS KNOW IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO MAKE UP FOR THE LOSS OF SUCH MARKETS AS CHINA AND THE U.S.S.R.

HE CLAIMED THEY WERE TRYING TO MAKE UP FOR THE LOSS BY THE MARSHALL PLAN, THE KOREAN WAR AND THE ARMS RACE "BUT THIS IS VERY LIKE A

DROWNING MAN SEIZING AT STRAWS.

Pa.98 STALIN'S ARTICLE WILL BE INCLUDED IN A 500 TO 600 WELL TEXTBOOK ON THE ECONOMICS OF SOCIALISM, WHICH HE DECLARED MUST BECOME A "REVEREND BOOK FOR REVOLUTIONARY USE NOT ONLY INSIDE OUR OWN

COUNTRY BUT ALSO ABROAD."

SUCH A HANDBOOK, HE DECLARED, WAS NEEDED TO REMEDY THE "INADEQUATE LEVEL OF MARXIST DEVELOPMENT" IN MOST COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE THE J.S.S.R. HE OUTLINED SEVERAL "FALSE" IDEAS HE SAID MUST BE ERASED FROM THE THINKING OF SOME COMMUNIST ECONOMISTS.

HE LECTURED SOME FOR BEING "BADLY INFORMED" ABOUT ECONOMIC LAWS

OF PRICES AND VALUES, DECLARING THAT AN ECONOMIC LAW OF VALUE EXISTS AND OPERATES EVEN IN A SOCIALIST REGIME.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TODAY DESCRIBED THE STALIN STATEMENT AS "A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE THEORY OF MARXISM-LENINISM."

"THE WORK OF COMRADE STALIN," THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED, "IS THE HIGHEST STAGE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MARXIST-LENINIST POLITICAL ECONOMY. X X X STALIN'S WORK WILL EXERCISE IMMENSE INFLUENCE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRESSIVE SOVIET SCIENCE, WILL HELP OUR CADRES KNOW THE LAWS OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WILL PLAY A GREAT ROLE IN THE IDEOLOGICAL ARMING OF FOREIGN COMMUNISTS AND WORKERS! ARTIES."

THE RECEPTION GIVEN THE ARTICLE MADE CLEAR THAT STALIN'S NEW WORK WILL HAVE NO LESS SIGNIFICANCE THAN HIS FAMOUS SHORT HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION. MORE THAN 41 MILLION COPIES OF THAT BOOK HAVE BEEN PRINTED IN RUSSIA ALONE SINCE ITS A76 A76

WITH MOSCOW AGE LONDON, OCT. 3-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID WITH A STRAIGHT FACE TODAY HE HAS "NO INFORMATION" ABOUT ANY IMPENDING ATTACK BY BRITAIN ON THE UNITED STATES OR BY THE UNITED STATES ON BRITAIN.

HE WAS COMMENTING AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE ON RUSSIAN FRIME MINISTER STALIN'S SUGGESTION IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE THAT BRITAIN EVENTUALLY WILL ENGAGE THE UNITED STATES IN CONFLICT TO INSURE HER INDEPENDENCE "AND OF COURSE HIGH PROFITS."

GH834AES

A116 (270)

BY TOM WHITNEY

MOSCOW. SATURDAY. OCT. 4-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE 19TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONVENE AT 7 P.M. (11 A.M. EST) SUNDAY IN THE BIG HALL OF THE KREMLIN. THE PAPERS CARRIED THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE TOP OF THEIR FRONT PAGES.

MORE THAN A THOUSAND DELEGATES ARE INSTALLED IN MOSCOW HOTELS --THE NEW SOVIETSKAYA, THE MOSCOW, AND THE METROPOLE.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS THEY HAVE BEEN FLOCKING IN BY TRAIN AND PLANE FROM ALL PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

ONE GUEST AT THE METROPOLE FOR THE DURATION OF THE CONGRESS TO WHICH HE WAS ELECTED A DELEGATE IS THE FAMOUS MARSHAL TIMOSHENKO. TO SERVE THE TRAVEL NEEDS OF HONORED GUESTS. A FLEET OF LONG BLACK ZIS PASSENGER CARS AND SHINY ZIMS AND THE SMALLER POBEDAS HAS BEEN

PUT AT THEIR DISPOSAL.

THE BIG HALL IN THE KREMLIN IS WHERE THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE S.S.R. HOLDS ITS MEETINGS. BEHIND THE SPEAKER'S PODIUM THERE ARE SEATS FOR PRESIDING OFFICERS AND BEHIND THESE, UNDER A STATUE OF LENIN, ARE SEATS IN WHICH THE POLITBURO HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN SITS WHEN IT ATTENDS SESSIONS.

PRAVDA SAID TODAY IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL GREETING THE CONGRESS: *BEFORE THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH PRIDE VIEWS THE PATH TRAVELED UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY OF LENIN AND STALIN. OCCUPIED WITH PEACEFUL, CREATIVE LABOR, THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE SUCCESSFULLY BRINGING TO LIFE THE PROGRAM OF COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION.

"ALL THE SOVIET PEOPLE MEETS IN THE 19TH CONGRESS X X WITH TIGHTLY CLOSED RANKS AROUND THE GREAT LEADER AND TEACHER, COMRADE STALIN." THE PRAVDA HEADLINE SAID: "TOWARDS NEW VICTORIES OF COMMUNISM!" SC1157PES

4104KX

PEIPING CONFERENCE (460) BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 4-(AP)-A THREE-POINT PROGRAM FOR ENDING THE COREAN WAR ON RED TERMS WAS LAID DOWN FRIDAY AT THE COMMUNIST-PONSORED ASIAN AND PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE IN PEIPING --- BUT IT PROMISED NO HOPE OF PWACE.

THE PROGRAM FAILED TO OFFER ANY HINT OF A COMMUNIST CHANGE OF HEART IN THE PROLONGED KOREAN TRUCE DEADLOCK OVER EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS.

IN BRIEF, THE RED "PEACE PLAN" CALLS FOR:

1. UNCONDITIONAL REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR. (THE U.N. IAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO REPATRIATE PRISONERS WHO SAY THEY DON'T JANT TO RETURN TO RED TERRITORY.)

2. CONDEMNATION AND PUNISHMENT OF THE U.S. FOR WAGING "BACTER-

COLOGICAL WARFARE AIMED AT THE DDDDDDDDDDDD

CONDEMNATION AND PUNISHMENT OF THE U.S. FOR WAGING "BACTER-COLOGICAL WARFARE AIMED AT THE DESTRUCTION OF MANKIND" AND FOR "THE INDISCRIMINATE DESTRUCTIVE BOMBING OF PEACEFUL CITIES AND VILLAGES. TOP U.S. AND U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED THAT U.N. FORCES HAVE ENGAGED 'N GERM WARFARE. U.N. AIR AUTHORITIES WAR NOCTH KOREAN CIVILIANS OF IR ATTACKS. IF PRACTICABLE.)

3. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS, INCLUDING CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS"

ROM KOREA.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO, MONITORED IN TOKYO BY THE ASSOCIATED RESS, TODAY BROADCAST A 2,000-WORD ACCOUNT OF WHAT IT CALLED THE EPORT ON THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION ON A REASONABLE BASIS.

THE REPORT, PEIPING SAID, WAS DELIVERED BY HAN SUL YA, HEAD OF THE

OREAN DELEGATION.

MORE THAN 400 DELEGATES FROM 40 COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE MUCH MALLYHOOED CONFERENCE. THESE INCLUDE 15 FROM THE U.S., PRESENT WITHOUT TATE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION.

THE BROADCAST READ IN PARTS ALMOST WORD-FOR-WORD LIKE STATEMENTS IADE AT PARMUNJOM BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, THE TOP COMMUNIST

RUCE NEGOTIATOR. IN THE PANMUNJOM DISPUTE, THE REDS ARE DEMANDING RETURN OF 116,000 COMMUNIST POWS, INCLUDING ALL 20,000 CHINESE IN ALLIED STOCKADES.

THE U. N. COMMAND OFFERS TO RETURN ONLY 83,000, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THE ALLIES SAY AN EXHAUSTIVE SCREENING OF PRISONERS SHOWED THE REMAINING THOUSANDS WILL FIGHT -- EVEN TO DEATH -- ANY EFFORT TO MAKE THEM RETURN TO COMMUNISM.

THE THREE-POINT "PEACE PLAN" CAPPED A LONG SUMMARY ON THE COMMUNIST

JERSION OF THE PRISONER CONTROVERSY.

THE REPORT CARRIED NOW-FAMILIAR RED CHARGES OF ALLIED BRUTALITY AGAINST COMMUNIST CAPTIVES AND THE CLAIM THAT THE U.N. WANTS TO RETAIN THE PRISONERS AS "CANNON-FODDER" FOR THE ARMIES OF SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND NATIONALIST CHINA'S LEADER, JENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

KUO MO-JO, A CHINESE WRITER WHO WON THE STALIN "PEACE" PRIZE LAST YEAR, DEMANDED A NEW JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ACCEPTABLE TO RUSS IA AND RED CHINA AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM JAPAN.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA TO ENFORCE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AND TO BAN "ATOMIC, BACTERIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. *

TOGO KAMEDA. A JAPANESE DELEGATE. ECHOED KUO'S POSITION ON JAPAN.

HE SAID THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY, SIGNED BY 49 NATIONS, WAS DESIGNED BY THE UNITED STATES "TO PLUNGE THE COUNTRY (JAPAN) INTO DEMTI TTARTTATTON AND MEU WARE OF ACCRESSION.

THE REV. VICTOR M. K. JAMES OF AUSTRALIA CITED THE U.S. DEFENSE PACTS WITH JAPAN, AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES AS "THREE COMPONENTS OF THE WAR WHICH IS BEING PLANNED IN THE PACIFIC." HE ADDED. "THE KEYSTONE OF THIS PLAN IU JAPAN." FJ1009PCS

873 Q

HANOI, INDOCHINA, OCT 3-(AP)-FIFTY FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS STRUCK ANOTHER HEAVY BLOW TODAY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SUPPLY LINK WITH CHINA.

THE WAR PLANES DROPPED NAPALM BOMBS AND SCORED DIRECT HITS ON ENEMY BARRACKS, GARAGES AND MUNITION DEPOTS ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 3MILES AWAY ON THE MAINLAND, HERALDED BRITAIN'S "COMING OF AGE" AS THE THIRD WORLD FOWER TO POSSESS A DEADLY ATOMIC WEAFON. IT WAS THE BETWEEN THAI NGUYEN AND BACKAN, 80 MILES NORTH OF HANOI.

THE AIRCRAFT ALSO ATTACKED CONVOYS AND RAFTS ON THE SONG CAU MIVER SOUTH OF BACKAN. THE VIETMINH USE THE RIVER TO TRANSPORT WAS SPPLIES FROM CHINA SINCE FRENCH AERIAL ASSAULT BLASTED OUT LONG STRETCHES OF HIGHWAY.

3S 1042 AES

(HKUP) (300) NEW DELHI. INDIA. OCT. 3-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE PASSPORT OF BOMBAY PUBLISHER D.F. KARAKA HAS BEEN ORDERED IMPOUNDED PENDING SETTLEMENT OF CHARGES BY U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES THAT WARAKA PUBLISHED A FORGED LETTER ATTRIBUTED TO THE ENVOY.

THE LETTER, A PHOTOCHAPTIC COPY OF WHICH APPEARED IN KARAKA'S NEWS MAGAZINE "CURRENT," WAS ALLEGEDLY SENT BY BOWLES TO THE PUBLISHER OF A PRO-COMMUNIST WEEKLY.

A BOMBAY DISPATCH SAID POLICE RAIDED CURRENT'S OFFICE IN SEARCH OF "DOCUMENTS" IN CONNECTION WITH PUBLICATION OF THE LETTER. IT WAS

OT KNOWN WHETHER ANY DOCUMENTS WERE SEIZED. A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE HARGES BY BOWLES "A VERY SERIOUS MATTER" AND HAS INSTITUTED INQUIRIES. DENOUNCING THE LETTER AS A "BLATANT FORGERY, "BOWLES CALLED ON THE INDIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY FOR AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION. GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S ADMINISTRATION CONSIDERED IT UNWISE TO LEAVE THE WAY OPEN FOR KARAKA TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY UNTIL THE ISSUE IS FORMALLY SETTLED.

THE LETTER AS PUBLISHED IN "CURRENT" HAD BOWLES EXPRESSING EAGERNESS
TO MEET R.K. KARANJIA, PUBLISHER OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST WEEKLY "BLITZ," AND HIS COMMUNIST FRIENDS, AT AN EVENING PARTY IN BOMBAY.

BOWLES SAID HE WROTE NO SUCH LETTER. HE SAID HE DID WRITE KARANJIA TWO-LINE MESSAGE THANKING HIM FOR COPIES OF THE "BLITZ" IN WHICH A BLITZ REPORTER'S INTERVIEW WITH BOWLES APPEARED.

KARANJIA ALSO DESCRIBED THE PUBLISHED LETTER AS A "FRAUD AND FORGERY." THE BLITZ EDITOR SAID HE WROTE BOWLES A BRIEF NOTE THANKING HIM FOR THE INTERVIEW AND SAYING HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO MEETING THE AMBASSADOR. KARANJIA SAID BOWLES: IN HIS REPLY. THANKED HIM IN TURN AND SAID HE

WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEE KARANJIA ANYTIME THE EDITOR VISITED NEW DELHI-KARAKA DECLARED HE WOULD WELCOME AN INVESTIGATION, PROVIDED THE COVERNMENT APPROVED. HE ADDED HE ALSO WOULD WELCOME'A PROBE INTO "ALL CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH AN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WHOSE COUNTRY HOLDS STRONG VIEWS ON COMMUNISM GAVE THE INTERVIEW TO THE PRO-COMMUNIST PLITZ." BOWLES HAS DEFENDED THE INTERVIEW AS AN AIRING IN A WIDELY-READ PUBLICATION OF U.S. POLICIES WHICH ALREADY HAD BEEN OUTLINED IN MANY OTHER INDIAN PAPERS.

JF723AES

FMS BUDGET (620) BRITISH ATOMIC

PERTH. AUSTRALIA. OCT. 3-(AP)-BRITAIN EXPLODED HER FIRST ATOMIC WEAFON SUCCESSFULLY TODAY AT THE DESERTED MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA. A LONDON NEWSPAPER SAID IT GIVES PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL THE "TRUMP" HE NEEDS TO REOPEN EXCHANGE OF ATOM SECRETS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE "SETTING SUN" FLASH AND BOILING ATOMIC CLOUD, SEEN 65 AND MORE WORLD'S 37TH RECORDED ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPLODED 33 ATOMIC WEAPONS -- TWO OF THEM IN WORLD WAR II OVER JAPAN AND THE REST IN TESTS -- AND SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THERE HAVE BEEN THREE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN RUSSIA.

DISPATCHES RECEIVED HERE AT THE STATE CAPITAL OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA SAID THE BRITISH WEAPON WENT OFF AT 8 A.M. TODAY (7 P.M. THURSDAY, EST). DEEPEST SECRECY SHROUDED THE NATURE OF THE WEAPON.

REPORTERS WHO SAW THE BLAST FROM A 3,000-FOOT LOOKOUT ON THE MAINLAND, 65 MILES FROM THE CENTER OF THE RESTRICTED TEST AREA, SAID THE INITIAL ORANGE-RED FLASH WAS FAR LESS INTENSE THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THIS WAS BECAUSE BRITISH SCIENTISTS HAD DEVISED A NEW DETONATING TRIGGER WHICH DID NOT REQUIRE AS MUCH

FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. THE OBSERVERS HEARD TWO DISTINCT EXPLOSIONS -- ONE PRESUMABLY THE PRIMING CHARGE AND THE SECOND THE MAIN BLAST. A HUGE CATOMIC CLOUD BILLOWED UP TO 6,000 FEET IN THE FIRST MINUTE AND WAS 12,000 FEET FOUR MINUTES LATER. IT WAS NOT IN THE MUSHROOM SHAPE SO FAMILIAR IN PICTURES OF AMERICAN ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS BUT BOILED UP INTO A RAGGED Z-SHAPE AT THE TOP, AND WIDE AT THE BOTTOM.

WITH THE ROARING THUNDER OF THE BLAST CAME A HEAVY PRESSURE OF AIR

THAT HURT THE EARS OF THOSE ON THE MAINLAND.

MINUTES AFTER THE BLAST THE ADMIRALTY'S CODED MESSAGE THAT THE TEST WAS A SUCCESS FLASHED FROM THE FLAGSHIP CAMPANIA, WHICH WAS AMONG THE FIVE BRITISH AND 11 AUSTRALIAN SHIPS TAKING PART IN THE TEST.

BRITISH MORNING NEWSPAPERS HURRIEDLY RECAST THEIR FRONT PAGES TO SPLASH THE NEWS THAT BRITAIN AT LAST HAD REACHED HER FIRST GOAL IN HER 4 1/2 YEARS OF LONE-WOLF EFFORT TO CATCH UP IN THE POSTWAR ATOM RACE.

THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE SAID PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WAS THINKING NOT ONLY OF MILITARY SECURITY WHEN HE IMPOSED AN EDICT OF ABSOLUTE SECRECY OVER THE TEST.

"HE BELIEVES BRITAIN KNOWS A TRICK OR TWO WHICH THE AMERICANS WOULD LIKE TO KNOW. HE WANTS TO USE IT AS A TRUMP CARD IN WASHINGTON TO SETTLE A LONG-STANDING GRIEVANCE," THE PAPER SAID.

CHURCHILL HAS BEEN OPENLY IRKED BY THE FACT THAT, AFTER CLOSE WARTIME COOPERATION, BRITAIN WAS SHUT OUT FROM U.S. ATOM INFORMATION IN 1946 BY THE MCMAHON ACT BANNING THE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES AS A SECURITY MEASURE.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID TODAY'S ATOM BLAST "WILL STRENGTHEN OUR CLAIM FOR A CLOSER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION WITH THE UNITED STATES OF ATOMIC RESEARCH GENERALLY.

"THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE (THAT) THEORETICALLY BRITAIN IS AS FAR ADVANCED IN RESEARCH AS ANY OTHER COUNTRY X X X. NOW SURELY THERE CAN BE NO HARM IN SHARING SECRETS.

NO AMERICANS WERE INVITED TO THE TEST. TWO AUSTRALIANS AND AT LEAST ONE CANADIAN REPRESENTED THE COMMONWEALTH AT THE SCENE. ABOUT 4,500 TO 5,000 BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN NAVY AND AIR FORCE MEN TOOK PART IN THE OPERATION, PART OF WHICH CONSISTED OF PATROLLING THE MORE THAN 23,000 SQUARE MILES AROUND THE MONTE BELLO ISLAND GROUP THAT HAD BEEN DECLARED A DANGER AREA.

IN CANBERRA, THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL, THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE EXPLOSION WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN THE AREA, POSSIBLY THREE IN ALL.

THE OPERATION WAS UNDER THE COMMAND OF BRITISH REAR ADM. A. D. TORLESSE, WHO WAS TRANSFERRED FROM KOREAN WATERS TWO YEARS AGO TO SUPERVISE PREPARATIONS AT THE BARREN, UNINHABITED ISLANDS WHICH ARE RARELY VISITED BY ANYONE BUT PEARL FISHERMEN.

BOSS OF THE TEST WAS DR. WILLIAM G. PENNEY, CHIEF SUPERINTENDENT OF ARMAMENT RESEARCH AT THE SUPPLY MINISTRY, WHICH CONTROLS BRITAIN'S

ALSO ON HAND TO WATCH WAS NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING SIR JOHN COCKCROFT. WHOSE EXPERIMENTS LED TO THE FIRST SPLITTING OF THE ATOM IN 1932 AND THUS THE REAL BIRTH OF THE ATOMIC AGE. COCKCROFT IS DIRECTOR OF BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH.

REPORTERS WHO SAW THE BLAST SAID THERE WAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE IT WAS ANYTHING BUT THAT OF A CONVENTIONAL ATOM BOMB.

A DISPATCH FROM THE MAINLAND OBSERVATION POST SAID IT APPEARED TO HAVE EXPLODED FROM A TOWER IN THE VICINITY OF HERMIT ISLAND, THE MAIN

THE EXPLOSION WAS THE CULMINATION OF A HISTORY OF TRAIL-BLAZING IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH WHICH STARTED IN BRITAIN AT THE BEGINNING OF THE

ENTURY.

ONE OF THE FIRST MEN TO BEGIN ACTIVE RESEARCH IN THIS FIELD WAS DHN DALTON, THE BRITISH FATHER OF MODERN CHEMISTRY WHO INVESTIGATED ASIC ATOM THEORIES. THE FAMED ERNEST RUTHERFORD EXPANDED THE WORK N THE FIELD OF PHYSICS. AND TWO OF HIS MEN, COCKCROFT AND E.S.T. ALTON, WENT ON TO SPLIT THE ATOM IN 1932.

IT WAS COCKCROFT WHO TOLD BRITAIN IN 1940 THAT THE ATOM BOMB WAS DSSIBLE. BUT BRITAIN THEN WAS VIRTUALLY ALONE IN THE WAR AGAINST AZI GERMANY AND COULD NOT SPARE THE MEN, MONEY AND RESOURCES NEEDED

OR THE PROJECT.

AFTER THE U.S. ENTERED THE WAR IN 1941, BRITAIN PROPOSED A JOINT NGLO-AMERICAN PROJECT WHICH RESULTED IN THE BUILDING OF THE FIRST

TOM BOMB BY MID-1945.

BUT THE PASSAGE OF THE MCMAHON ACT OF 1946 TO GUARD AMERICA'S ATOM ROGRAM ENDED THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP. THIS BROUGHT DMPLAINTS FROM CHURCHILL, THEN CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION LEADER IN HE HOUSE OF COMMONS, THAT BRITAIN HAD NOT BUILT UP HER OWN RESEARCH AST ENOUGH AND HAD BEEN LEFT OUT IN THE COLD IN AN AGE OF ATOMIC MPLOMACY.

THE EXPANDING PROGRAM SOON AFTER RECEIVED AT LEAST A MORAL BLOW, MITH THE CONVICTION OF TWO TOP BRITISH-EMPLOYED SCIENTISTS --ERMAN-BORN KLAUS FUCHS AND BRITISH PHYSICIST ALAN NUNN MAY -- ON CHARGES F HANDING OVER ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA. ANOTHER SCIENTIST WORKING ON RITISH RESEARCH PROJECTS, ITALIAN-BORN PROF. BRUNO PONTECORVO. MISAPPEARED TWO YEARS AGO AND IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE BRITISH PUSHED AHEAD, HOWEVER, AND TODAY'S EXPLOSION WAS A MAJOR

A CORRESPONDENT OF THE SYDNEY SUN, WHO WATCHED THE BLAST FROM THE MAINLAND, SAID A MOCK TARGET CITY REPORTEDLY HAD BEEN ERECTED ON THE MPLOSION AREA TO TEST CIVIL DEFENSE ASPECTS OF ATOMIC WARFARE.

"FOR MONTHS, ROYAL ENGINEERS AND MEMBERS OF A ROYAL AIR FORCE CONSTRUCTIONS SQUADRON TOILED IN SECRET ON 'PROPS' DESIGNED TO TEST BLAST EFFECTS ON SUCH CONSTRUCTIONS AS CITY BUILDINGS OF VARIOUS STRENGTHS, CIVIL AIR RAID DEFENSES, UNDERGROUND PIPES AND POWER AND COMMUNICATION CABLES. " THE SUN CORRESPONDENT REPORTED.

SCIENTIFIC WRITERS IN LONDON MORNING PAPERS TODAY GENERALLY ASSUMED THE WEAPON'S "EXPLOSIVE ELEMENT" TO BE PLUTONIUM. BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL HINT AS TO WHAT ELEMENT OR WHICH ISOTOPES -- OLD OR NEW -- OF A RADIOACTIVE METAL ACTUALLY WERE USED.

CHURCHILL RUSHED OFF CONGRATULATIONS TO AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES, TO PENNEY AND COCKCROFT, AND TO SIR CHRISTOPHER HINTON, THE ENGINEER WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF THE FISSILE MATERIAL.

THE MESSAGE TO PENNEY SAID: "CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR SUCCESSFUL *CHIEVEMENT. PLEASE CONVEY TO THOSE CONCERNED AT MONTE BELLO AND AT HOME THE THANKS OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT FOR ALL THEIR TOIL AND SKILL, WHICH HAVE CARRIED THIS GREAT ENTERPRISE TO FRUITION. SS821AES

A39 (650) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY NATE POLOWETTKY LONDON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE EXPLOSION OF BRITAIN'S FIRST ATOMIC WEAPON WAS DESCRIBED BY BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY AS THE MOST POWERFUL BLAST THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN. SOME SPECULATED THE WEAPON WAS A HYDROGEN

WHATEVER THE WEAPON, THE ORANGE-RED FLASH AND THE RISE OF A RAGGED Z-SHAPED CLOUD IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLAND PROVING GROUND OFF AUSTRALIA'S WEST COAST HAD PLACED BRITAIN ALONGSIDE THE UNITED STATES

AND RUSSIA AS A MAJOR ATOMIC POWER.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT IT WAS IN FACT THE LONG-SOUGHT HYDROGEN BOMB, WHICH THEORETICALLY COULD HAVE A FORCE THOUSAND TIMES OR MORE GREATER THAN THE MOST POWERFUL NUCLEAR FISSION

THE LONDON DAILY STAR REPORTED "TWO OF THE SCIENTISTS WHO SAW THE BLAST, MR. WILLIAM MANGINI OF PERTH AND MR. V. A. BAILEY OF SYDNEY UNIVERSITY. SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THE WEAPON WAS THE WORLD'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB."

IN A DISPATCH FROM ONSLOW AUSTRALIA, THE EVENING NEWS SAID "SOME EXPERTS SUGGESTED THAT THIS WAS THE WORLD'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB." THE EVENING STANDARD, IN ANOTHER STORY FROM ONSLOW, SAID "INFORMED OPINION IN AUSTRALIA IS THAT THE WEAPON WAS DEFINITELY OF A NEW TYPE." THE PAPERS STRESSED REPORTS THAT THERE WERE TWO ALMOST SIMULTANEOUS EXPLOSIONS AND INDICATED A BELIEF THE FIRST WAS SET OFF TO GENERATE THE HEAT NEEDED TO DETONATE A HYDROGEN BOMB. THEY NOTED THE ATOMIC CLOUD, WHICH ROSE TO 12,000 FEET, DIFFERED IN APPEARANCE FROM THE MUSHROOM CLOUDS OF U.S. BOMBS... MANGINI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "THE COLOR OF THE FLASH, WHICH IS

VERY GOOD INDICATION OF TEMPERATURE, SEEMED MUCH DEEPER THAN THAT INDICATED IN DESCRIPTIONS OF THE AMERICAN BLASTS."

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, WHO WAS VISITING QUEEN ELIZABETH II IN SCOTLAND WHEN THE WEAPON WAS PROVED EARLY TODAY, JUBILANTLY SENT A "WELL DONE" MESSAGE TO THE BRITISH SCIENTISTS IN CHARGE. THE EXPLOSION GIVES BRITAIN A BETTER BARGAINING POSITION FOR REOPENING THE EXCHANGE OF NUCLEAR SECRETS WITH THE UNITED STATES BEGUN WHILE CHURCHILL WAS RUNNING THE GOVERNMENT IN WORLD WAR II. THE UNITED STATES LATER BARRED SUCH EXCHANGES WITH ALL NATIONS --

FRIENDLY OR OTHERWISE--UNDER THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY ACT OF 1946.
THE TEST, THE WORLD'S 37TH KNOWN ATOMIC EXPLOSION, WAS CARRIED DUT IN A SECRECY PROBABLY UNPRECEDENTED IN PEACETIME. BESIDE THE BRITISH SCIENTISTS, ONLY THREE AUSTRALIAN OBSERVERS WERE PRESENT. THERE WERE NO AMERICANS.

SUPPLY MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS, CHURCHILL'S SON-IN-LAW, SAID NO MORE DETAILS WOULD BE DISCLOSED UNTIL DR. W. G. PENNEY, THE QUIET, BESPECTACLED CHIEF OF THE BRITISH TEAM, RETURNS TO LONDON IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

LONDON NEWSPAPERS SPREAD SUCH HEADLINES AS:

"A-BOMB CLOUD SO MILES LONG."
"MOST DESTRUCTIVE BOMB WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN."

"BRITAIN TO TEST MORE A-BOMBS."

EDITORIALLY, THEY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE EXPLOSION WOULD HELP

MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE.

"IT IS RIGHT AND PROPER THAT BRITAIN SHOULD HAVE THE BOMB AND WE CAN ONLY EXPRESS OUR GRATITUDE TO THE SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE MADE ITS EXISTENCE POSSIBLE. THE EVENING NEWS SAID. "SO LONG AS THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION REMAINS WE MUST BE ADEQUATELY PREPARED. BUT THE MOMENT THE TENSION PASSES WE MUST USE OUR KNOWLEDGE FOR OTHER ENDS." THE EVENING STANDARD SAID:

THE SECRET OF THE BOMB, AN IMMEDIATELY POWERFUL DETERENT TO AGGRESSION IS CALLED INTO BEING. THE PROSPECTS OF PEACE HAVE BEEN

STRENGTHENED AT MONTE BELLO."

IN A SPECIAL DISPATCH FROM AUSTRALIA, THE STANDARD SAID: "IN THE OPINION OF SKILLED OBSERVERS, THE BOMB IS CAPABLE OF UNLEASHING FAR GREATER DESTRUCTIVE POWER AT GROUND LEVE THAN ANYTHING THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN. "

ANOTHER PAPER QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED EXPERTS AS SAYING: "THE NEW WEAPON, WHILE LESS SPECTACULAR THAN THE AMERICAN TYPES, WAS FAR MORE DEADLY IN ITS EFFICIENCY. THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT TREMENDOUS POWER WAS UNLEASHED AND THAT THE RESULTING DESTRUCTIVE FORCE WAS SPREAD OVER A WIDER AREA THAN ANY COMPARABLE AMERICAN BOMB. A THIRD PAPER SAID OBSERVERS BELIEVED "THIS NEW WEAPON IS CAPABLE OF UNLEASHING FAR GREATER POWER THAN ANYTHING THAT HAS GONE BEFORE.

TITH PERTH ATOMIC

LONDON. OCT. 3-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FLEW BACK TO THE NATION'S CAPITAL TODAY AFTER GIVING QUEEN ELIZABETH A FIRST-HAND REPORT ON BRITAIN'S FIRST ATOMIC EXPLOSION. SMILING BROADLY, CHURCHILL WAS OBVIOUSLY PLEASED WITH THE SUCCESS OF THE TEST -- BUT STILL KEPT SECRET WHETHER IT WAS A BOMB TRIED OUT IN THE DESOLATE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF AUSTRALIA.

THE PRIME MINISTER WAS WITH THE YOUNG QUEEN WHO IS VACATIONING IN BALMORAL CASTLE, SCOTLAND, WHEN THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE.

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A169 WITH PERTH ATOMIC BRITAIN MAY HAVE EXPLODED THE WORLD'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB IN TESTS
THIS MORNING OFF AUSTRALIA'S WEST COAST.

THE ONLY OFFICIAL WORD WAS THAT THE COUNTRY HAD SET OFF ITS
FIRST ATOMIC WEAPON IN THE BLEAK MONTE BELLO ISLANDS. BUT THE
NEWSPAPERS SAID THE BLAST WAS THE MOST POWERFUL YET AND SOME QUOTED
EXPERTS ON THE SCENE AS SAYING IT WAS "POSSIBLE" THE EXPLOSION HAD BEEN A HYDROGEN BOMB. JM223PES

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45WX Q (310) ATOMIC

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-BRITAIN'S SUCCESSFUL EXPLOSION OF HER FIRST

TOMIC WEAPON PLACES HER IN A BETTER BARGAINING POSITION FOR EXCHANGING UCLEAR SECRETS WITH THE UNITED STATES. INFORMED SOURCES HERE AGREED WITH A LONDON NEWSPAPER WHICH SAID IT

IVES PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL THE "TRUMP" HE NEEDS TO REOPEN EXCHANGE F ATOM SECRETS.

THE UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY ACT OF 1946 HAS BARRED THE SHARING F ANY ATOM BOMB-MAKING SECRETS WITH ANY FOREIGN NATION, NO MATTER

DW FRIENDLY. UNTIL THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY LAST NIGHT THAT A BRITISH ATOMIC WEAPON HAD BEEN DETONATED IN MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, OFF THE COAST IF AUSTRALIA. THE POPULAR IMPRESSION WAS THAT BRITAIN WOULD BE THE MAJOR BENEFICIARY IF THERE WAS ANY SWAPPING OF INFORMATION BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. THIS OPINION WAS NOT SHARED ENTIRELY BY A NUMBER OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS WHO APPARENTLY HAD SOME COGNIZANCE OF THE PROGRESS THE BRITISH WERE MAKING TOWARD PRODUCING A BOMB.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS MADE SOME SUGGESTIONS THAT AT LEAST A FEW RESTRICTIONS BE RELAXED THROUGH AMENDMENT TO THE 1946 ACT, TO ALLOW A LITTLE LATITUDE FOR TALKS BETWEEN SCIENTISTS OF THE TWO NATIONS.

THE AEC AND, IN FACT, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AS A WHOLE HAVE EEN CAREFUL TO MAINTAIN A POLITE ALOOFNESS FROM THE BRITISH ATOMIC

PROJECT, IN LIGHT OF THE RESTRICTIVE AMERICAN LAW. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THERE WAS NO EFFORT MADE TO HAVE AMERICAN OB-ERVERS PRESENT AT THE AUSTRALIAN TEST. LONDON REPORTED THERE WERE NO

FOREIGNERS AT THE SCENE. THERE HAVE BEEN NO FOREIGN OBSERVERS AT ANY AMERICAN ATOMIC EXPER-

IMENTS SINCE THE BIKINI SERIES IN THE SUMMER OF 1946.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO COMMENT ON THE AUSTRALIAN TEST, THAT IT WAS "BRITISH BUSINESS" ABOUT WHICH THE COMMISSION COULD NOT ENTER INTO DISCUSSION.

THE EXPLOSION OF THE SPITISH NUCLEAR FISSION DEVICE OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA PRESUMABLY WILL SE A CURTAIN RAISER FOR ANOTHER SERIES OF TESTS IN THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE WHICH MAY INCLUDE DETONATION OF THE WORLD'S FIRST HYDROGEN SUPERBOMB.

THE UNITED STATES HAS DISCLOSED THAT A FALL SERIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS

TESTS AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IS FORTHCOMING.

THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN SEMI-OFFICIAL STATEMENTS AND RUMORS INDICATING THAT SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE DURING THE LAST YEAR IN ASSEMB-LING THE RAW MATERIALS AND TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE NEEDED FOR PUTTING TO-ETHER A HYDROGEN BOMB.

"HELL BOMB" THEORETICALLY COULD HAVE A FORCE A THOUSAND TIMES OR MORE GREATER THAN THE MOST POWERFUL NUCLEAR FISSION WEAPON.

RH/BU833AES

115WX (KENNAN BJT) (750) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KENNAN

Y EDVARD E. BOMAR WASHINGTON OCT 3-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY PLUNGED SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS INTO A NEW CRISIS BY BARRING UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN IN THE GROUNDS THAT HE "SLANDERED" THE SOVIETS. THE SUDDEN ACTION RAISED THE PROSPECT OF RETALIATION BY THE UNITED RESENT INTENTION OF EXPELLING SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN. HOSCOV IN AN UNEXPECTED NOTE DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RECALL OF CENNAN AS BEING "PERSONA NON GRATA" OR PERSONALLY UNACCEPTABLE, BE-

AUSE HE COMPARED LIFE FOR AMERICANS IN MOSCOW WITH THE INTERMENT HE INDERWENT IN NAZI GERMANY AFTER PEARL HARBOR.

RUSSIA'S ACTION LEFT THE UNITED STATES WITH NO CHOICE BUT TO COMPLY, AS KENNAN WAS IN GENEVA. ACHESON, VIGOROUSLY DEFENDING KANNAN, SAID THERE WAS NO WAY THE KREMLIN COULD BE COMPELLED TO LET HIM RETURN TO MOSCOW. KENNAN WAS ORDERED TO COME HOME FOR CONSULTATION.

THE NEW MOSCOW MOVE SERVED AS A CURTAIN RAISER TO RUSSIA'S WIDELY CALLYHOOED COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS OPENING SUNDAY AND SOME DIPLO-MATS BELIEVED IT WAS TIMED WITH THIS MEETING IN VIEW.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED PERSONALLY TO REPORTERS BY ACHESON AFTER HE CON-SULTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN A PHONE CALL TO THE PRESIDENT'S WHISTLE

STOP CAMPAIGN TRAIN ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

REJECTING THE SOVIET SLANDER CHARGE, ACHESON SAID KENNAN'S COMPARI-SON OF LIFE UNDER THE SOVIETS AND THE NAZIS--MADE IN AN INTERVIEW AT BERLIN SEPT. 19--WILL BE RECOGNIZED IN MOST PARTS OF THE WORLD AS A TRUTHFUL ONE.

"THE RUSSIAN PEOPLES THEMSELVES MUST BE SHAMEFULLY AWARE THAT FOREIGNERS WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION ARE CUSTOMARILY TREATED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN WAYS WHICH ARE THE EXACT CONTRARY OF CIVILIZED INTERNATIONAL USAGE, ACHESON SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE FORECAST THAT THE IMMEDIATE UNITED STATES RESPONSE WILL BE NOTE OF PROTEST TO THE KREMLIN, AND LEFT OPEN WHETHER KENNAN'S POST WILL BE KEPT UNFILLED INDEFINITELY. HE TOLD A QUESTIONER THAT NO CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN GIVEN TO ANY REPLACEMENT.

BEYOND THAT THERE WAS NO HINT WHETHER THE U.S. EVENTUALLY WOULD RETALIATE BY EXPELLING ZARUBIN OR OTHER EMBASSY OFFICIALS. A TIT-FOR-TAT POLICY HAS BEEN GENERALLY FOLLOWED IN POSTWAR DISPUTES WITH

THE SOVIET SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS. AT THE SAME TIME THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST HAS REJECTED ANY IDEA OF SHUTTING DOWN THE MOSCOW EMBASSY BECAUSE IT SERVES AS SOMETHING

OF A WINDOW INTO THE COMMUNIST WORLD. KENNAN, A FORMER MEMBER OF ACHESON'S POLICY PLANNING BOARD, IS OFTEN CREDITED WITH BEING THE AUTHOR OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF "CONTAINING" COMMUNISM. HE FIRST PRESENTED HIS IDEAS ON THE BUBJECT IN AN ARTICLE SIGNED "MR. X" IN THE MAGAZINE "FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

A16WX THE REMARK WHICH RUSS IA SEIZED UPON TODAY WAS MADE WHEN HE WAS ENROUTE TO LONDON FOR A MEETING WITH OTHER KEY AMERICAN AMBASSADORS. SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS IN MOSCOW HAVE SUNK TO AN "ICY COLD" STATUS, HE SAID. ASSERTING THAT A NEW, UGLY KIND OF RESTRICTION IS BEING PLACED ON AMERICANS THERE. HE SAID THAT ALL SOCIAL CONTACT WITH RUSSIANS IS FORBIDDEN AND THAT EVEN SERVANTS KEEP THEIR DISTANCE.

RECALLING HIS FIVE-MONTHS INTERNMENT BY THE NAZIS IN 1941-42 AFTER GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES WENT TO WAR, HE SAIDS

"HAD THE MAZIS PERMITTED US TO WALK THE STREETS WITHOUT HAVING THE RIGHT TO TALK TO ANY GERMANS, THAT WOULD BE PRECISELY HOW WE HAVE TO LIVE TODAY IN MOSCOW."

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA QUICKLY DENOUNCED HIM AS A "SLAND-ERER DISGUISED AS A DIPLOMAT. BUT UNTIL TODAY THERE WAS NO SIGN THAT RUSSIA WOULD TAKE ANY ACTION BEYOND LAYING DOWN A PROPAGANDA BARRAGE.

HOWEVER, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY CALLED IN JOHN M. IN A NOTE WHICH HAD THE EFFECT OF OUSTING AN AMBASSADOR FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THE SOVIET REGIME 19 YEARS AGO. KENNAN, THE SOVIET NOTE SAID, MADE SLANDEROUS ATTACKS HOSTILE TO HE SOVIET UNION IN A RUDE VIOLATION OF GENERALLY RECOGNIZED NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. " IT CALLED HIS STATEMENT "COMPLETELY FALSE. ACHESON IN HIS STATEMENT SAID THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REJECTS THE COVIET CHARGES AND CONTINUED

*AMBASSADOR KENNAN IS RECOGNIZED NOT ONLY IN THIS COUNTRY BUT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AS A MAN DEEPLY VERSED IN KNOWLEDGE OF THE SOVIET MION AND SYMPATHIC TO THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE RUSSIAN

EOPLE. THERE

NION AND SYMPATHETIC TO THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE RUSSIAN EOPLE. THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EFLECTS THEIR KNOWLEDGE THAT THE FACTUAL STATEMENT AMBASSADOR KENNAN ADE IN BERLIN ON SEPT. 19 WILL BE RECOGNIZED IN MOST PARTS OF THE ORLD AS A TRUTHFUL ONE.

"THE REASONS GIVEN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR REQUESTING THE RECALL OF AMBASSADOR KENNAN ARE THAT HE VIOLATED GENERALLY RECOGNIZED

NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

"THIS COMES FROM A GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS ITSELF, OVER A PERIOD OF TEAR, CREATED PRACTICES IN INTERNATIONAL INTERCOURSE WHICH VIOLATE THE TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS OF CIVILIZED PEOPLES DEVELOPED OVER ENERATIONS, AND WHICH ADVERSELY AFFECT EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

A NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, COMMENTING ON THE DEMAND FOR CENNON'S RECALL, SAID THEY FAVORED SOME SORT OF RETALIATORY ACTION. REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) SAID HE WAS NOT SURE RETALIATION WOULD MEAN TOO MUCH TO THE RUSSIANS, BUT ADDED:

"IF WE BROUGHT EVERYONE BACK FROM OUR STAFF IN RUSSIA AND SENT ALL

THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS HOME WE WOULD HAVE THE ADVANTAGE OVER THE PRESENT SITUATION. " HE SAID THAT AS THINGS STAND SOVIET DIPLOMATS ARE ABLE TO OBTAIN MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE UNITED STATES "IN VIEW OF OUR DIFFERENT POLITICAL SYSTEMS. *

REP. BATTLE (D-ALA), LIKE BURLESON, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY WERE JUST LOOKING FOR A REASON TO GET RID OF MR. KENNAN BECAUSE HE IS TOO HELPFUL TO US; HE KNOWS TOO MUCH ABOUT THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR PLANS. THIS IS ANOTHER SHREWD MOVE IN THE KREMLIN'S PLAY.

"I DON'T THINK WE OUGHT TO TAKE THIS LYING DOWN. I DON'T SEE ANY REASON AT ALL WHY WE SHOULDN'T DEAL WITH THE SOVIETS THE SAME WAY THEY DEAL WITH US. THE ONLY THING THEY UNDERSTAND ARE POWER PLAYS.

OTHER COMMENT: SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE): "IF THE COMMUNISTS DON'T WANT TO ACCEPT THE AMBASSADOR WE SELECT. THEN I THINK WE SHOULD SERVE CLEAR NOTICE ON THE COMMUNISTS THAT WE WILL HAVE NO AMBASSADOR THERE AT ALL."

SENATOR CORDON (R-ORE): "IT IS ANOTHER CHAPTER OR PARAGRAPH IN THE WAR OF NERVES. THERE IS NOTHING THAT AN HONEST MAN AND AN HONEST GOVERNMENT CAN DO THAT WILL PLEASE RUSSIA."

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MOINT (TEXT) (Q)

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WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-HERE IS THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SOVIET OF THE SOV ET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN AS PERSONA NON GATA AND REQUESTING MR. KENNAN'S IMMEDIATE RECALL FROM THE POST OF AMBASSADOR OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIET COVERNMENT IN ITS NOTE BASES ITS REQUEST ON THE STATE-MENT MADE ON SEPT. 19 IN BERLIN BY MR. KENNAN TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE VEST BERLIN PRESS AND AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS. WHICH THE SOVIET COVERNMENT CHARACTERIZED AS 'SLANDEROUS ATTACKS HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET WION IN RUDE VIOLATION OF GENERALLY RECOGNIZED NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL MY.

"THE COVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT ACCEPT AS VALID

ME CHARGES MADE BY THE SOVIET COVERNMENT.

"ANBASSADOR KENNAN IS RECOGNIZED NOT ONLY IN THIS COUNTRY BUT

MRQUCHOUT THE WORLD AS A MAN DEEPLY VERSED IN KNOWLEDGE OF THE SOVIET WIOH AND SYMPATHETIC TO THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE RUSSIAN

THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET COVERNMENT EFLECTS THEIR KNOWLEDGE THAT THE FACTUAL STATEMENT ANDASSADOR KEN- NAM HADE IN BERLIN ON SEPT. 19 WILL BE RECOGNIZED IN MOST PARTS OF

THE WORLD AS A TRUTHFUL ONE. THE WORLD AS A TRUIRFUL ONE.

"THE REASONS GIVEN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR REQUESTING THE MECALL OF AMBASSABOR KENNAN ARE THAT HE HAS VIOLATED 'GENERALLY ECOGNIZED NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAV."

"THIS COMES FROM A GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS ITSELF, OVER A PERIOD OF EARS, CREATED PRACTICES IN INTERNATIONAL INTERCOURSE WHICH VIOLATE THE TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS OF CIVILIZED PEOPLES DEVELOPED OVER ENERATIONS AND WHICH ADVERSELY AFFECT EFFORTS TO HAINTAIN GOOD REJUTIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

"THE RUSSIAN PEOPLES THEMSELVES MUST BE SHAMEFULLY AWARE THAT FOR-EIGHERS WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION ARE CUSTOMARILY TREATED BY THE SOVIET DVERNMENT IN WAYS WHICH ARE THE EXACT CONTRARY OF CIVILIZED INTERNA-

MONAL USAGE. "THE VIOLATOR OF ACCEPTED USAGE IS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH CREATED THE SITUATION ACCURATELY DESCRIBED IN AMBASSADOR KENNAN'S ERLIN STATEMENT.

MASSADOR KENNAN IS NOW IN GENEVA. HE WILL REMAIN IN WESTERN EUROPE EMPORARILY AND WILL LATER RETURN TO WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATION. (END TEXT)

JC150PES NM A76WX

WITH KENNAN WASHINGTON. OCT 3-(AP)-SINCE ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN 1933, THE UNITED STATES HAS HAD EIGHT AMBASSADORS TO MOSCOW.

THEIR NAMES AND TENURES:

WILLIAM C. BULLITT 1933-36; JOSEPH E. DAVIES 1936-38: THE LATE LAURENCE A. STEINHARDT 1939-41; ADM. WILLIAM H. STANDLEY 1941-43; W. AVERELL HARRIMAN 1943-46; GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH 1946-49; ADM. ALAN G. KIRK 1949-52; GEORGE F. KENNAN FEB. -OCT. 1952. HY921PES

A44 (200)

KENNAN INTERPRETATIVE (WITH WASHINGTON A15)

BY FDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, OCT. 3-(AP)-RUSSIA'S REJECTION OF U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN TONIGHT PUT SOVIET-AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AT THEIR LOWEST POINT EVER. THE U.S. AND THE U.S.S.R. RECOGNIZED EACH OTHER DIPLOMATICALLY IN 1933.

KENNAN'S BANISHMENT AS AN UNDESTRABLE IN THIS COUNTRY WILL UPSET EMBASSY PLANS HERE CONSIDERABLY SINCE THE U.S. WAS PREPARING TO SIGN A LEASE FOR A NEW BUILDING TO HOUSE THE EMBASSY BEGINNING NEXT JAN. 1. KANNAN HAD GIVEN THE NEGOTIATIONS HIS PERSONAL ATTENTION.

U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES JOHN M. MCSWEENEY IS TEMPORARILY IN CHARGE. THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR KENNAN'S RECALL MARKED A SHARP WORSENING OF RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN TWO BIG POWERS WHICH HAVE DECLINED STEADILY

SINCE THE WAR. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HANDED THE NOTE DEMANDING KENNAN'S WITHDRAWAL TO MCSWEENEY AT 11 A.M. (3 A.M. EST). MCSWEENEY SAID THERE WAS LITTLE CONVERSATION AT HIS MEETING WITH

VISHINSKY.

(IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND WHERE KENNAN IS VISITING A DAUGHTER, HE SAID HE PROBABLY WILL MEET THE OTHERS OF HIS FAMILY IN BERLIN AFTER

THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM MOSCOW.) KENNAN IS THE FIRST AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO BE DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA IN MOSCOW AND APPARENTLY IS THE FIRST AMERICAN DIPLOMAT EVER

TO RECEIVE THAT TREATMENT HERE.

THE SOVIET MOVE CAME AS A DEFINITE SURPRISE TO AMERICANS HERE AND. IN FACT, TO MOST FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. MRS. KENNAN HAD BEEN MAKING PLANS TO STAY ON FOR THE WINTER OR AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION WHEN HER HUSBAND BY CUSTOM WOULD HAVE OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION.

EF 70 3P ES

30.24=

(130)

KENNAN GENEVA. SWITZERLAND, OCT. 3-(AP)-GEORGE F. KENNAN, WHOSE RECALL AS S. AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS DEMANDED TONIGHT BY MOSCOW, SAID THERE IS "NOT A SINGLE THING" HE COULD SAY NOW.

KENNAN IS HERE VISTITING HIS DAUGHTER ELIZABETH JOAN, 16, A STUDENT AT THE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL. AT THE U. S. CONSULATE, WHERE HE HAD GONE TO RECEIVE DETAILS OF THE SOVIET ACTION, KENNAN SAID THAT ANY STATEMENT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM WASHINGTON.

HE ADDED HE HAD NOT RECEIVED A COPY OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S

STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON REGARDING THE RUSSIAN MOVE.

ASKED ABOUT HIS PLANS, KENNAN SAID: "I AM GOING RIGHT AHED WITH MY PLANS AND WILL PROCEED SUNDAY NIGHT TO FRANKFURT (GERMANY) AND HOPE TO MEET MY FAMILY IN BERLIN. I ASSUME THAT AS A RESULT OF THIS THEY WILL BE COMING OUT OF THERE (MOSCOW) ."

BB840PES

A66 (KX F INSERT) FOLO WASHN

LONDON, OCT. 3-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SURPRISE AND CONCERN TONIGHT AT THE NEWS THAT RUSSIA HAS DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RECALL OF AMERICAN AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN.

THEY SPECULATED PRIVATELY THAT THE RUSSIAN RECALL WOULD BRING RETALIATORY ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES AGAINST SOVIET AMBASSADOR

GEORGI N. ZARUBIN. THE RESULT, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, WOULD BE A WORSENING OF

AMERICAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS.

ASTWX .

ACHESON-IRON CURTAIN (190) WASHINGTON, OCT 3-(AP)-REP. KERSTEN (R-WIS) TODAY ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OF FAILING TO PUT IN FORCE A LAW THAT PROVIDES MONEY FOR MILITARY UNITS COMPOSED OF MEN WHO ESCAPE FROM BEHIND THE IRON

CURTAIN. KERSTEN, AUTHOR OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT SETTING UP THE PROVISION, MADE PUBLIC A TELEGRAM TO ACHESON SAYING:

"IT APPEARS YOU HAVE BLOCKED THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS AMENDMENT BECAUSE IT RUNS COUNTER TO THE NEGATIVE POLICY OF CONTAINMENT YOU HAVE SPONSORED AND BECAUSE THIS AMENDMENT WOULD BE ONE WAY TO CHANGE OUR FOREIGN POLICY TO ONE THAT LOOKS TOWARD THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF THE CAPTIVE NATIONS WITHOUT WAR XXX."

THE AMENDMENT PROVIDED 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR "SELECTED PERSONS" RESIDING IN OR ESCAPEES FROM THE IRON CURTAIN LANDS TO BE PLACED INTO ELEMENTS OF THE MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY

ORGANIZATION. KERSTEN SAID IN HIS TELEGRAM:

*RELIABLE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN ME BY MORE THAN ONE GOVERNMENT AGENCY THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND ESCAPEES AND PERSONS DISPLACED FROM EASTERN EUROPE AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY SERVICE, NONE OF WHOM ARE NOW PERMITTED TO PARTICIPATE IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE AND COULD, GIVEN THE CHANCE, SUBSTANTIALLY LESSEN THE DRAIN ON AMERICAN MANPOWER IN EUROPE."

HE SAID HE WAS TOLD BY GORDON GRAY, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE PSYCHOLOGI-CAL STRATEGY BOARD, THAT THE AMENDMENT WAS THE FIRST POSITIVE STEP WE HAD TAKEN AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO, EVEN INCLUDING THE MARSHALL PLAN, THE BERLIN AIRLIFT AND THE KOREAN WAR."

AND, KERSTEN TOLD ACHESON: TYOUR BLOCKING OF THE USE OF THESE ESCAPED PEOPLES XXX DEMONSTRATES YOU HAVE ACQUIESCED IN A PERMANENT HALF-SLAVE, HALF-FREE WORLD." HE ADDED "IT IS APPARENT" THAT GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDEN-TIAL CANDIDATE "WOULD FOLLOW YOUR DIRECTION IN THIS POLICY." "THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THESE 800 MILLION ENSLAVED PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WANT TO BE AND COULD BE OUR FRIENDS. YOUR POLICIES ARE MAKING THEM OUR ENEMIES ... THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT HY1055PES NM

AS1WX

REECE-ACHESON (190) WASHINGTON. OCT 3-(AP)-REP. CARROLL REECE (R-TENN) SAID TODAY SECRE-TARY OF STATE ACHESON ALLOWED SEVERAL COMMUNISTS TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES SO THEY COULD ATTEND AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN CHINA.

"HE MUST HAVE DONE THIS DELIBERATELY," REECE SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE. "IF HE DID NOT, IT IS ANOTHER OF MANY INDICATIONS THAT THERE ARE STILL COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO RUN THINGS FOR HIM.

APPARENTLY REECE WAS REFERRING TO THE COMMUNISTS-SPONSORED ASIAN

"PEACE" CONFERENCE IN PEIPING, WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY.
ACHESON SAID AT HIS REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING SOME 15 AMERICANS WHO ARE ATTENDING THE PEIPING MEETING.

HE CALLED THE CONFERENCE AN "OBVIOUS PROPAGANDA OPERATION." AND SAID ANY ONE WHO OBTAINED A PASSPORT BY FRAUD OR MISUSED A PASSPORT IS SUB-

JECT TO STIFF FINES AND PRISON TERMS.

SINCE LAST MAY 1, ALL PASSPORTS AUTHORIZING TRAVEL ABROAD ARE REQUIRED TO BE STAMPED "NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN CHINA."

STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS INDICATE THAT SEVERAL OF THE AMERICANS REPORTED TO BE IN PEIPING STATED IN THEIR PASSPORT APPLICATIONS THAT THEY DI ANNED ONLY TOURIST TRAVEL IN WESTERN EUROPE OR JAPAN.

ASSWX (IRAN & NEWSIES)

(250)

ELABORATE.

WASHINGTON. OCT. 3-(AP)-IRAN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY HE SEES "NO ALTERNATIVE" TO A SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN UNLESS THE BRITISH ACCEPT MOHAMMED MOSSA-DEGH'S LATEST PLAN FOR SETTLING THE LONG-RANGING OIL DISPUTE. THE STATEMENT WAS MADE TO REPORTERS BY AMBASSADOR ALLAH-YAR SALEH AFTER HE LEFT A 20-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. SALEH SAID THEY DISCUSSED THE IRANIAN QUESTION. HE DID NOT

PREMIER MOSSADEGH OF IRAN HAS SAID THAT IF BRITAIN DOES NOT ACCEPT HIS LATEST PROPOSAL, "IRAN WILL BE COMPELLED TO RECALL HER DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRITAIN."

INCLUDED IN HIS PROPOSAL WAS A DEMAND THAT THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PAY IRAN IN ADVANCE 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137,200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES. THE OIL COMPANY HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

MOSSADEGH FIXED A 10-DAY DEADLINE FOR BRITISH ACCEPTANCE OF HIS

PROPOSAL. THE DEADLINE EXPIRES TOMORROW.

ASKED FOR COMMENT, SALEH TOLD NEWSMEN: "I HOPE WITH ALL MY HEART THAT THERE WILL BE A SETTLEMENT." BUT HE ADDED THAT HE DOES NOT SEE "ANY INDICATION AT ALL UP TO THIS MINUTE" THAT BRITAIN WILL ACCEPT MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSAL. *ECONOMIC SITUATION IN IRAN IS BECOMING INTOLERABLE, " SALEH SAID,

BECAUSE OF BRITISH PRESSURE AND THE BRITISH BLOCKADE.

EVERY DAY, HE SAID, THE SITUATION "GETS WORSE AND WORSE"
AND IS "MORE AND MORE CHANCE THAT EXTREMISTS WILL BE ABLE TO GAIN STRENGTH.

AND, HE SAID: "IF THE BRITISH REJECT OUR PROPOSAL I SEE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT RECALLING AMBASSADORS.

BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR, SIR OLIVER FRANKS, CONFERRED FOR 70 MINUTES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTERWARD WITH SECRETARY ACHESON. HE TOLD REPORTERS ON LEAVING THAT HE DISCUSSED WESTERN EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN QUESTIONS "IN THE COURSE OF WHICH WE DISCUSSED

DESPITE REPEATED QUESTION, HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE. CZ/DCR2APFS

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92WX (400)

WASHINGTON, OCT 3-(AP)-A REVAMPING OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO TREAMLINE MILITARY PLANNING WAS URGED TODAY BY REP. BONNER (D-NC), HAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HAS BEEN EXPLORING WASTE FOR TWO

BONNER SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS THE TOP ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY OFFICERS WHO ADVISE THE PRESIDENT ON MAJOR DEFENSE QUESTIONS -- CANNOT UNCTION ADEQUATELY BECAUSE THEY MUST JUDGE INTER-SERVICE RIVALRIES OF

THICH THEY THEMSELVES ARE A PART.

TO CUT OUT WHAT HE CALLED A BOTTLENECK IN MILITARY PLANNING, BONNER SUGGESTED THAT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS BE GIVEN THE POWER TO PECIDE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES. THE OTHER MEMBERS SHOULD BE MADE ADVISERS RATHER THAN POLICY REPRESENTATIVES OF THEIR OWN SERVICES, HE SAID. AS MATTERS NOW STAND, BONNER SAID, JCS CHAIRMAN, GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, IS "VOTELESS AND IS ARMED ONLY WITH THE POWER OF PERSUASION" TO GUIDE THE "OLD PROS WHO RUN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

BONNER QUOTED DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT AS TESTIFYING LAST JUNE HE WOULD RECOMMEND CHANGES IN THE ARMED SERVICES UNIFICATION LAW BEFORE LEAVING OFFICE THIS YEAR. BONNER SAID HE HOPED LOVETT WOULD SEEK A

CHANGE IN "THE TWO-HAT MAKE-UP OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF."

LOVETT HAD NO COMMENT TODAY ON BONNER'S SUGGESTION. BONNER'S STATEMENT ACCOMPANIED THE LAST OF SEVERAL HEARINGS ON MILI-TARY SUPPLY PROBLEMS RELEASED TODAY BY HIS HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE. THE GROUP REPORTED LAST MAY THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS WERE A *DRAG OF RESISTANCE* TO STREAMLINING THE MILITARY SUPPLY SYSTEM BECAUSE EACH MEMBER FELT CALLED ON TO FIGHT FOR HIS OWN SERVICE. IT CONTENDS HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS COULD BE SAVED BY A BETTER SYSTEM OF BUYING ITEMS USED BY ALL THE SERVICES.

EARLIER THIS WEEK ANOTHER HOUSE GROUP. AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMIT-TEE ON MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, PUT OUT A REPORT TONING DOWN CHARGES OF WASTE AND CONFUSION IN BUILDING AFRICAN AIR BASES THAT HAD BEEN ISSUED BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES PREPAREDNESS COMMITTEE. THE HOUSE MEMBERS ATTRIBUTED SOME OF THE AFRICAN CONSTRUCTION PROBLEMS TO THE KOREA-INSPIRED URGENCY AND HASTE THEN EXISTING. BUT THEY ADMITTED A MOST SERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCE WAS THE LACK OF ADVANCE PLANNING.
BONNER SAID TODAY PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE THROUGH THREE RECENT

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVES, ALTHOUGH "WE STILL HAVE A LONG WAY TO

LOVETT HAS ORDERED INCREASED AUTHORITY FOR THE CIVILIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD, WHICH SUPERVISES MILITARY BUYING; ESTABLISHED A JOINT AGENCY TO PURCHASE ITEMS SUCH AS UNIFORMS AND SHOES FOR THE THREE SERVICES; DIRECTED DEFENSE OFFICIALS TO SEEK OTHER METHODS OF STREAMLINING THEIR MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR BUYING PROGRAMS IN ACCORD WITH CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS.

R7.1016PES

(ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, OCT. 3) LATTIMORE (250)

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE). WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ASKED ATTY.-GEN. MCGRANERY TODAY WHAT HE INTENDS TO TO DO ABOUT ITS RECOMMENDATION THAT PERJURY PROCEEDINGS BE BROUGHT AGAINST OWEN LATTIMORE.

LATTIMORE, A FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST WHO HAS SERVED AS AN DCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S SEARCH FOR ANY COMMUNIST INFLUENCES ON U.S.

MONY O Chem. OLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

THE YEAR-LONG INVESTIGATION CENTERED ON THE INSTITUTE OF FACIFIC RELATIONS, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION OF WHICH LATTIMORE IS A TRUSTEE.

IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE LAST JULY 2, THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHARGED LATTI-40RE HAD TESTIFIED FALSELY WITH REFERENCE TO "AT LEAST FIVE SEPARATE

1ATTERS" DURING HIS 12 STORMY DAYS AS A WITNESS.

IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUBMIT TO A GRAND JURY THE QUESTION OF WHETHER LATTIMORE HAD COMMITTED PERJURY. LATTIMORE ROMPTLY SAID IT WAS "FANTASTIC" FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO SUGGEST THAT HE HAD.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) MADE FUBLIC A LETTER SENT TO MCGRANERY BY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS ASKING WHAT WAS BEING DONE ABOUT ITS RECOMMEN-

DATION.

"THE COMMITTEE WOULD LIKE TO BE ADVISED OF THE DEPARTMENT'S CONCLUS-IONS AND THE COURSE WHICH THE DEPARTMENT HAS DETERMINED TO PURSUE," THE LETTER SAID. IT ASKED MCGRANERY TO PROVIDE THE INFORMATION IN A ETTER TO MCCARRAN.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT ON ITS INVESTIGATION DESCRIBED LATTIMORE AS "A CONSCIOUS ARTICULATE INSTRUMENT OF THE SOVIET CONSPIRACY." ATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, ISSUED A STATEMENT AT THE TIME DENOUNCING THIS AS UNTRUE AND SAYING THE CHARGE WAS

IN HIS SWORN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, LATTIMORE SAID HE VEVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST, A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER OR A SOVIET AGENT. TE ACCUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF ALLOWING "STACKED" EVIDENCE TO BE USED AGAINST HIM.

(END ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAYY, FRIDAY,

OCT. 3)

DTVE (BUSASAFS NM

(180) BRAFTEES WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE REPORTED TODAY THAT HORE MAN 4,000 BRAFT-ELICIBLE AMERICANS IN SO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND U.S.
RUST TERRITORIES HAD REGISTERED UP TO LAST MONTH.
IT SAID THE TOTAL WAS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE METERBORHOOD OF 5,000
MEN ALL RETURNS ARE IN.
SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLED FOR THE RECISTRATION DURING JULY OF ALL
RERICANS IN FOREIGN NATIONS WHO ARE LIABLE FOR SERVICE UNDER THE

RAFT LAW

IT SAID THE RECISTRANTS SHOULD INDICATE THEIR PERMANENT UNITED WATER ADDRESS SO THEY HIGHT BE HANDLED BY THEIR HOME TOWN DRAFT BOARS. A SPECIAL BOARD WAS SET UP HERE TO HANDLE AMERICANS ABROAD HAVING NO U.S. ADDRESS---LOCAL BOARD NO. 100 (FOREIGN). DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN JUNE THAT UNBER EXISTING PLANS THOSE WHO REGISTERED ABROAD WOULD NOT BE ORDERED FOR PHYSICAL EXAMINATION NOR FOR DRUCTION WHILE OUT OF THE COUNTRY. SO FAR NOME OF THISE HAS BEEN HAPTED.

HORE PERSONS WERE REGISTERED IN CANADA --781--THAN IN ANY OTHER DREIGN NATION.

JAPAN FOLLOWED WITH 678. OTHERS INCLUDED: GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN

JAPAN FOLLOWED WITH 678. OTHERS INCLUDED: CREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN BELAND, 373; THE PHILIPPINES, 333; MEXICO, 303; AND ITALY, 206; NO THER COUNTRY HAD OVER 100 RECISTRANTS. BU106PES

364NA (Q)

MARION. IND. OCT. 3-(AP)-ROBERT A. VOGELER, FORMER PRISONER OF THE UNGARIAN COMMUNISTS, CALLED TONIGHT FOR PUBLIC OPINION TO WORK FOR THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM N. OATIS.

VOGELER'S SPEECH BEFORE A CROWD OF ALMOST 2,000 WAS THE SECOND WINUAL BILL OATIS DAY STAGED IN THE HOME TOWN WHERE OATIS WAS BORN AND STARTED HIS NEWSPAPER CAREER ON THE MARION LEADER-TRIBUNE.

OATIS, WHO WAS ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES WHILE SERVING AS ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PRACHE. HAS SERVED MORE THAN

MONTHS OF A 10-YEAR SENTENCE. THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT HAS EXAMPLED THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES "TRUMPED-UP."

CONCERNING EFFORTS TO GET RELEASE OF OATIS AND "5,000 OTHER AMERICANS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, "VOGELER SAID, "WE MUST LEAD FROM OUR STRENGTH--WE HAVE BEEN LEADING FROM OUR WEARNESS."

SINCE THE UNITED STATES NEGOTIATED VOGELER'S RELEASE FROM A HUNGARIAN PRISON, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN USING THOSE TERMS A PROPAGANDA WEAPON TO INDICATE "WE CAN'T PROTECT OUR OWN CITIZENS".

BS6KX (UNAMERICAN) (Q) (340)

N HOWARD CAMEYN LOS ANGELES, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY SUMMONED 15 MEDICAL MEN, ALL OF WHOM DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST AFFILIATION.

THE WEEK-LONG HEARING WAS ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY, WHEN ADDITIONAL WITNESSES WILL APPEAR BEFORE A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THREE CONGRESSMEN. ALTHOUGH ORIGINALLY PLANNED AS SECRET SESSIONS, NNEXT WEEK'S MEETINGS

MILL BE PUBLIC. THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN QUESTIONING LAWYERS AND DOCTORS FOR FIVE BAYS.
ALL HAVE DECLINED TO COOPERATE, ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS. TWO FRIENDLY MITNESSES YESTERDAY NAMED MORE THAN 20 RADIO ACTORS AND WRITERS AS MEMBERS OF A HOLLYWOOD CELL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND IT IS POSSIBLE

THAT SOME OF THE RADIO PERSONALITIES MAY BE ASKED TO TESTIFY NEXT WEEK.

ONE HOSTILE WITNESS TODAY, DR.MILTON LESTER, LOS ANGELES PSYCHIATRIST,

DURTED EXPULSION FROM THE MEETING WHEN HE PERSISTED IN AN ATTEMPT TO

ELIVER A STATEMENT WHICH REP. JOHN S. WOOD (D-GA), CHAIRMAN, DECLARED

RELEVANT TO QUESTIONS.

"IF YOU WILL HOLD YOUR TONGUE," SAID THE PSYCHIATRIST, "I WILL GET ON TH MY ANSVER. I WILL NOT ANSWER ANY QUESTION THE WAY YOU WANT

AT ONE STAGE OF HIS DISSERTATION, LESTER ASSERTED THAT LAST YEAR NOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER, REP. DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF), HAD SAID, IF ONLY WE DIDN'T HAVE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

JACKSON, BRIDLING, TURNED TO THE PSYCHIATRIST. "THAT IS ANOTHER QUOTATION," HE SAID. "YOU OUGHT TO GO SEE ANOTHER PSYCHIATRIST AND ESQUOTATION," HE SAID. ET STRAIGHTENED OUT.

A SURGEON, DR. HAROLD KOPPELMAN, LIKEVISE DECLINED TO ASSIST THE

DIMITTEE BUT DID SO AMICABLY. REP.CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF) ASKED HIM IF HE HAD ANY IDEAS TO OFFER N HOW THE COMMITTEE CAN GET INFORMATION ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WITH-UT SUBPOEANING PERSONS AND RISKING THEIR REFUSAL TO ANSWER ON CONSTI-UTIONAL GROUNDS. SAID KOPPELMAN:

I HAVE NOT SOLVED THIS PROBLEM IN MY OWN MIND. IT IS A LEGAL ILEMMA WHICH HAS NOT EVEN BEEN SOLVED BY THE SUPREME COURT. BUT I EEL THAT, UNTIL THE TECHNIQUE IS FOUND, CONGRESS SHOULD AVOID TRAMP-ING ON THE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE.

THINK THIS COMMITTEE SHOULD GO BACK AND TELL CONGRESS, 'YOU HAVE YEN US AN IMPOSSIBLE JOB. ABOLISH THIS COMMITTEE'. I THINK THE ECURITY OF THE COUNTRY IS IN GOOD HANDS, AND THAT WE WOULD BE BETTER FF WITHOUT THE HEARTBREAKING FEAR AND HYSTERIA THIS COMMITTEE HAS NGENDERED."

OTHERS WHO TESTIFIED WERE DR.EDWARD GOODLAW, OPTOMETRIST; DR.JACK EDELMAN, OSTEOPATH; DR.AMUEL SPERLING, PSYCHIATRIST; DR.WALTER EMPLER, GENERAL PRACTITIONER; ARTHUR LISHNER, PHARMACIST; DR.SIDNEY RUCKMAN, OSTEOPATH, ALL OF LOS ANGELES. ALL CHALLENGED THE DMMITTEE'Y AUTHORITY TO QUESTION THEIR BELIEFS, CITING THE FIRST, IFTH. NINTH AND TENTH AMENDMENTS.

TWO SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA DENTISTS, DR. MAA B. SUSIN AND DR. E. PENNES, DR. DSEPH HITTELMAN, DR. SIMSON MARCUS AND DR. MORRIS FADER, IN CHALLENGING THE COMMITTEE'S RIGHT TO QUESTION THEM REGARDING THEIR POLITICAL ELIEFS. DR. PENNES, A RADIOLOGIST, SAID HE WAS FIRED BY ST. JOSEPH'S DSPITAL, ORANGE, CALIF., THE DAY AFTER HIS NAME HAD BEEN MENTIONED IN ESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN SEPTEMBER, 1951. HE SAID HIS HOME HAD EEN MENTIONED AS A MEETING PLACE OF AN ORGANIZATION WHICH THE DMMITTEE CALLED SUBVERSIVE.

DR. PENNES SAID HE FEELS THE COMMITTEE HAS ACTED ILLEGALLY, CAUSING THE CREATION OF A BLACKLIST AND BANISHMENT OF PEOPLE FROM EMPLOYMENT.

AFTER PENNES CALLED THE COMMITTEE THE BIGGEST HOAX EVER PERPE-RATED ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, CHAIRMAN JOHN S. WOOD (D-GA.) SAID:
T BELIEVE YOU ARE A COMMUNIST. WOOD INVITED PENNES TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS OR HAD BEEN A PARTY MEMBER,
THE WITNESS DECLINED, SAYING THE QUESTION VIOLATED HIS CONSTI-ENTIONAL RIGHTS.

"I AM A JEW," PENNES SAID, "AND NO JEW WILL HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH A STOOL PIGEON OR INFORMER."

ALL WITNESSES EXCEPT DR. MARCUS SAID THEIR PRACTICE HAD BEEN HARMED SINCE THEIR NAMES HAD BEEN MENTIONED BY THE COMMITTEE. DR. MARCUS ECLARED HIS PRACTICE HAD INCREASED TREMENDOUSLY. REP. WOOD READ A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE CALIFORNIA MEDICAL ASSOC-TATION DISAVOUING DOCTORS WHO DEFIED THE COMMITTEE. THEY SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES, NOT THE ASSOCIATION, WOOD READ. WITH ONLY TWO EXCEPTIONS THE COMMITTEE HAS HEARD A STEADY STRING OF EFIANT WITNESSES IN THE FIRST WEEK OF ITS HEARING. TWO FRIENDLY MITNESSES IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AND A SCORE OF HOLLYWOOD RADIO PEOPLE AS MEMBERS OF A PARTY CELL IN 1946. THE HEARING WILL CONTINUE MONDAY. (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:31 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, TT. 3) ATR ATOMIC (170) CADVANCE)(WX)HOLLYWOOD CALIF OCT 3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS
THE CLEAREST SORT OF SUPERIORITY" IN ATOMIC POWER, ASSISTANT
ECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES T.HILL JR. SAID TODAY.
HE URGED THE "WEDDING" OF AIR POWER WITH THE "EVER-GROWING ARSENAL
THE FAMILY OF ATOMIC BOMBS, TAILORED TO VARIOUS TASKS AND REQUIREENTS, WHICH IT IS OURS TO COMMAND."

HILL MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH, PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE AIR RESERVE ASSOCIATION HERE, IN WHICH HE SAID IT IS "INCONCEIVABLE THAT THE USSR WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO KNOCK US OUT" AT THE START OF WAR,

"THE FIRST FEW WEEKS MIGHT AND PROBABLY WOULD BE DECISIVE," HEH SAID. SEING HER SON MIGHT HELP, HE MUST GO. HILL SAID THE PAST YEAR HAD WITNESSED THE BREAKING UP OF THE BALANCED FORCE" CONCEPT, WHICH DIVIDED THE DEFENSE DOLLAR INTO THREE OUGHLY-EQUAL SHARES FOR THE ARMY. NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE. HE SAID HOPED THE IDEA WAS DROPPED "FOR ALL TIME."

HILL REPORTED THAT THE CHINESE RED AIR FORCE NOW POSSESSES NEARLY 2,500 AIRCRAFT, NEARLY HALF OF WHICH ARE JETS, MOSTLY OF THE RUSSIAN MG-15 TYPE.

HE SAID THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE RECENTLY ADDED A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF TWIN-JET LIGHT BOMBERS TO THEIR OWN AIR FORCE IN THE FAR EAST. THIS COULD BE A FORERUNNER OF A TRANSFER OF RUSSIAN ET BOMBERS TO THE CHINESE REDS, HILL SUGGESTED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRI-DAY OCT. 3)

GG918AES

B54KX (190) PRECEDE BERLIN DAY (B67) PASCO. VASH. OCT. 3-(AP)- A HEARTSICK, BED-RIDDEN MOTHER SMILED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN WEEKS TODAY UPON LEARNING THAT HER 11-YEAR-OLD SON WOULD FLY FROM CERMANY FOR A REUNION.

MRS. ELWOOD DWINELL'S DOCTOR HAS SAID HER GRIEVING FOR THE BOY IS THE CAUSE OF HER WASTING TO A MERE 61 POUNDS. ATTENDANTS SAID SHE APPARENTLY HAD GAINED SOME STRENGTH SINCE FFORTS WERE STARTED TO BRING THE SON, UVE MAHLFELD, (CQ) FROM BERLIN.
"THANKS A MILLION." SHE WHISPERED WEAKLY TO A REPORTER WHO BROUGHT
HER TODAY'S GOOD NEWS. SHE GRASPED HER HUSBAND'S HAND AND SAID:

CRYING WERY PLEASED. CRYING HAD BEEN HER ONLY OTHER EVIDENCE OF EMOTION IN RECENT DAYS. THE BOY WAS LEFT IN BERLIN FOUR YEARS AGO WHEN HIS MOTHER CAME TO THE UNITED STATES WITH DVINELL. THE REPORT FROM BERLIN SAID THE BOY AGREED TO COME TO PASCO ONLY FOR A VISIT, IN THE HOPE OF HELPING HIS MOTHER, BUT THAT HE WANTS TO METURN TO GERMANY. HE LIVES WITH HIS AUNT, MRS. ERNEST JERSYNSKI, CONTRIBUTIONS FROM PRIVATE FIRMS AND MANY INDIVIDUALS PROVIDED THE MONEY FOR THE BOY'S TRIP AFTER APPEALS IN TWO WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS. DWINELL SAYS HE IS SURE THE BOY'S ATTITUDE WILL CHANGE AFTER HE SES AMERICA AND HIS MOTHER. THE DIVNELLS HAVE ANOTHER GERMAN WAR MIDE FRIEND HERE, WITH A SON, SO UVE WILL FIND GERMAN-SPEAKING COMPANIONSHIP ASIDE FROM HIS AILING MOTHER. (270)BERLIN, OCT 3-(AP)-ELEVEN-YEAR-OLD UWE MAHLFELD (CORRECT) SAID TODAY
HE WILL FLY TO AMERICA NEXT WEEK TO JOIN HIS MOTHER, WHO IS WASTING
AWAY WITH HEART SICKNESS AT PASCO, WASH.
THE BOY, SON OF MRS. ELWOOD DWINELL WHO LEFT HIM IN BERLIN WITH HER SISTER WHEN SHE MARRIED AN AMERICAN ALMOST FOUR YEARS AGO, SHOWED DESIRE TO SEE HIS MOTHER. "BUT NOW HE WILL GO TO SEE HER, BECAUSE WE PROMISED THAT HE CAN OME BACK TO US," SAID HIS AUNT, MRS. ERNST JERSYNSKI, WHOM THE BOY HAS CALLED "MOTHER" FOR YEARS. SHE TOLD REPORTERS THE MONEY FOR THE BOY'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN RAISED BY PRIVATE FIRMS AND INDIVIDUALS SO HE COULD THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE CONFIRMED THAT ALL STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO OBTAIN A VISA FOR UWE. "NOW WE ARE WAITING FOR THE DECISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE," SAID J.B. BUTTON, HEAD OF THE CONSULATE'S VISA SECTION. BUTTON ADDED THAT HE HAS CABLED A FULL REPORT ON THE CASE TO SEN. HARRY P. CAIN (R-WASH) WHO INTERVENED TO CUT RED TAPE. THE JERSYNSKIS WANT TO KEEP UWE, "BUT IF HIS MOTHER IS ILL AND ERNST JERSYNSKI SAID THEY HAD TO PERSUADE THE BOY TO MAKE THE TRIP. "THE PROSPECT OF FLYING TO AMERICA WAS ATTRACTIVE, OF COURSE, AND HE IS NOW QUITE EXCITED ABOUT IT, BUT HE SAYS HE WANTS TO STAY WITH HIS MOTHER ONLY UNTIL SHE IS WELL AGAIN, AND THEN COME BACK TO US. THE FAMILY RECEIVED AN URGENT PLEA LAST WEEK FROM MR. DWINELL TO SEND THE BOY OVER TO PASCO BECAUSE IT MIGHT SAVE HIS MOTHER'S LOFE. THEY WERE WITHOUT MONEY THEN, JERSYNSKI BEING JOBLESS, BUT

APPEALS OF TWO WEST BERLIN PAPERS RESULTED IN CONTRIBUTIONS FROM DOZENS OF PEOPLE. "THEY GAVE MORE MONEY THAN WE NEED TO PAY FOR THE TICKET," SAID ERSYNSKI, "SO TOMORROW WE'LL GO AND GET THE BOY SOME FINE CLOTHES.

HE NEEDS THEM, TOO, FOR SUCH A BIG TRIP."

A184KA DUL AMS BUDGET

FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (400)

SECUL SUNDAY OCT 5 (AP)-ALLIED GROUND TROOPS FOUGHT BACK TO THE CREST OF BATTLE-SCARRED "BIG NORI" HILL ON THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT BY STAN CARTER SATURDAY, REGAINING A COVETED POSITION GREEK TROOPS YIELDED UNDER CHINESE COUNTERATTACKS AND AN ACCIDENTAL BOMBING BY U.S. JETS LAST

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THE HEIGHT, EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, WAS OCCUPIED BY AN ALLIED PATROL TEMPORARILY FRIDAY, BUT ABANDONED. IT WAS REOCCUPIED FOR A THIRD TIME SATURDAY AFTER A BITTER

FIGHT WITH SMALL BUT DIE-HARD RED DEFENDERS. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN STILL WERE ON

THE HILL LATE SATURDAY.

ANOTHER RED PROBING FORCE WAS BEATEN BACK WEST OF KORANGPO, ON

THE WESTERN FRONT AFTER A 45-MINUTE FIGHT. IN THE AIR, U.S. SABRES TANGLED WITH 35 MIGS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA WHILE SLOWER FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED A COMMUNIST MILITARY SCHOOL,

ATTACKED A COAL MINE AND FRONT LINE POSITIONS.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED TWO COMMUNIST MIG JETS WERE SHOT DOWN AND FIVE MORE DAMAGED IN FOUR SEPARATE DUELS WITH THE DEADLY

SABRES. THE DOGFIGHTS RAGED AS U.S. THUNDERJETS DESTROYED FIVE BUILDINGS IN A RED COAL MINE NEAR THE CHONGCHONG RIVER, NORTHWEST OF KUNU,

NEAR THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER. THIS BROUGHT THE FIFTH AIR FORCE COMBAT SCORE FOR THE FIRST FOUR DAYS OF OCTOBER TO SIX RED JETS DESTROYED AND 12 DAMAGED. TWO ALLIED PLANES, A SABRE AND AN AUSTRALIAN METEOR, WERE LOST IN COMBAT IN THE WEEK ENDED OCT. 3, BUT FOUR OTHER U.N. PLANES WERE DOWNED BEHIND RED LINES DUE TO OTHER CAUSES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID U.S. THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED

THE RED MILITARY SCHOOL AND SUPPLY AREA 25 MILEACNOMO

THE RED MILITARY SCHOOL AND SUPPLY AREA 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA'S CAPITAL. THE AREA WAS ENVELOPED IN FLAMES. BILLOWING CLOUDS OF SMOKE RISING THOUSANDS OF FEET OBSCURED THE TARGET, BUT PILOTS REPORTED GOOD RESULTS. OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS ON CLOSE SUPPORT SWEEPS ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT

ESTIMATED THEY INFLICTED 160 CASUALTIES ON RED TROOPS. THE NAVY IN TOKYO SAID TWO MIGS FROM A FLIGHT OF FOUR ATTACKED U. N. CARRIER-BASED PLANES MAKING A STRIKE NEAR HUNGNAM ON THE NORTHEAST KOREA COAST SATURDAY AND SHOT DOWN ONE OF THE PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES FROM TASK FORCE 77. THE MIGS FLEW NORTH AFTER THE

SINGLE PASS THE NAVY ADDED U.S. THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED THE RED MILITARY SCHOOL AND SUPPLY AREA 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG,

NORTH KOREA'S CAPITAL. THE AREA WAS ENVELOPED IN FLAMES. BILLOWING CLOUDS OF SMOKE RISING THOUSANDS

OF FEET OBSCURED THE TARGET, BUT PILOTS REPORTED GOOD RESULTS.
OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS ON CLOSE SUPPORT SWEEPS ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT ESTIMATED THEY INFLICTED 160 CASUALTIES ON RED TROOPS.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO, BOASTED THAT HEAVY WESTERN FRONT ATTACKS THIS WEEK WHICH RESULTED IN THE CAPTURE OF FOUR ALLIED-HELD HILL TOPS WERE DIRECTED AGAINST THE FIRST REGIMENT OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION. THE REDS CLAIMED TWO MARINE COMPANIES WERE "ANNIHILATED" BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION. SUCH ENEMY REPORTS INVARIABLY ARE EXAGGERATED. AT LEAST TWO OF THE FOUR POSITIONS HAVE BEEN REGAINED IN ALLIED COUNTERATTACKS. DV256PCS NNM

WAR (300) SEOUL KOREA OCT 4- (AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID U.N. JET PILOTS BY STAN CARTER BLASTED A NORTH KOREAN COAL MINE INTO FLAMING RUIN AND DOWNED TWO MORE RED MIG-15S TODAY. ON THE GROUND ALLIED INFANTRYMEN RECAPTURED THREE

WESTERN FRONT OUTPOST HILLS, INCLUDING BLOOD-SOAKED "BIG NORI." FIVE SABRE PILOTS REPORTED SHOOTING DOWN THE MIGS AND DAMAGING FOUR ADTHER AS THEY PROTECTED F-84 THUNDERJETS BOMBING THE COAL MINE, NORTHWEST OF

KUNU AND NEAR THE CHONGCHON RIVER. THE SABRE PILOTS' VICTORIES RAISED THE FIFTH AIR FORCE'S OCTOBER

BAG OF MIGS TO SIX DESTROYED AND 12 DAMAGED. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE THUNDERJETS LEFT AT LEAST FIVE BUILDINGS IN

FI.AMES AT THE COAL MINE.

OTHER THUNDERJETS HIT A NORTH KOREAN MILITARY SCHOOL 25 MILES SOUTH-EAST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED "GOOD RESULTS," ALTHOUGH DENSE SMOKE PREVENTED COMPLETE OBSERVATION OF DAMAGE.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY THAT THE BIG SUPERFORT RAID ON THE SPRAWLING NAMSAN CHEMICAL PLANT IN NORTH KOREA OCT. 1 RENDERED

IT "COMPLETELY UNOPERATIONAL." FORTY-EIGHT B-29S HAMMERED THE PLANT--ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE YALU RIVER--WITH 425 TONS OF BOMBS IN A TWO AND ONE HALF HOUR ATTACK.
AIR FORCE EXPERTS SAID THE POWER PLANT AND 10 TRANSFORMERS, A CALCIUM CYANIDE PLANT AND FIVE ADMINISTRATION-TYPE BUILDINGS WERE REDUCED TO RUBBLE. THE SUPERFORT BOMBS ALSO DESTROYED THE PLANTS CALCIUM CYANIMIDE PRODUCTION BUILDING AND KNOCKED OUT CALCIUM ORE

ELECTRIC FURNACES. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SIX ALLIED WARPLANES WERE LOST OVER NORTH KOREA DURING THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. A SABRE JET AND AN AUSTRALIAN METEOR JET FELL IN AIR COMBAT. RED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS SHOT DOWN AN F-84 THUNDERJET AND A PROPELLER-DRIVEN SKYRAIDER. ANOTHER THUNDERJET

AND A SABRE WERE LOST TO OTHER CAUSES. WAS REOCCUPIED WITHOUT A FIGHT FRIDAY BUT THEN ABANDONED.

U.N. INFANTRYMEN RETURNED TO THE CREST TODAY BUT HAD TO DRIVE OFF

TWO ENEMY SQUADS TO REACH IT. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID ALLIED TROOPS STILL WERE ON

THE SHELL-POCKED HILL LATE THIS AFTERNOON.
U. N. INFANTRYMEN RECAPTURED TWO OF FOUR HILLS SEIZED BY CHINESE REDS THURSDAY NIGHT. ONE OF THE POSITIONS, NORTH OF KORANGPO, WAS RETAKEN IN A BITTER NIGHT COUNTERATTACK. THE OTHER, SOUTH OF THE TRUCE TOWN OF PANMUNJOM. WAS REGAINED IN THREE HOURS OF HEAVY FIGHTING.

BUT ANOTHER OUTPOST SOUTH OF PARMUNJOM WAS LOST FRIDAY. ABOUT 1,200 COMMUNIST TROOPS ATTACKED ON HILL SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM IS RED ARTILLERY DROPPED 10,000 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND HIGH EXPLOSIVE THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED

.,359 CHINESE REDS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT FROM MONDAY TO EARLY FRIDAY.

BOKX (U) AIR SEPARATE (120) SEOUL.KOREA.OCT.4-(AP)-LT.COL.RALPH E.KEYES, 432 E. CLAY ST., HOODHOUSE, ILL., WAS CREDITED BY THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE WITH SHOOTING DOWN ONE OF TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15S OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY. THE OTHER WAS CREDITED TO CAPT. MANUEL J. FERNANDEZ, JR., 2397

NORTHWEST 34TH ST., MIAMI, FLA. THE PILOTS WERE IN A FLIGHT OF 12 SABRES WHICH JUMPED 10 MIGS.

"MY ELEMENT LEADER AND I CUT OFF FOUR MIGS AS THEY TRIED TO GET BACK TO THE YALU. I WENT AFTER THE MIG LEADER AND GOT HITS XXX. THE MIG EXPLODED AND THE PILIT EJECTED.

AMONG THOSE CREDITED WITH TWO OF THE FIVE MIGS REPORTED DAMAGED DURING THE DAY WERE CAPT. JACK E. MASS. 41 PETERS PLACE, RED BAKK, N.J. AND LT. GARRY A. WILLARD JR. OF SYRACUSE, N.Y. WILLARD HAS A TOTAL SCORE OF ONE MIG DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.

133KX

TANK RESCUE (600) 3Y STAN CARTER

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, OCT 4-(AP)-TWELVE HUNDRED SAVAGE, BURP-IN A FOG-SHROUDED PEAK ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

TWO MEMBERS OF THE TANK CREWS WERE KILLED, BUT ALL THE OTHERS REACHED SAFETY IN ONE OF THE MOST FANTASTIC EPISODES OF THE KOREAN

THE STRANGE NIGHT BATTLE TOOK PLACE SEPT. 21-22. BUT COULD BE REPORTED ONLY TODAY, NOW THAT NEXT-OF-KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED AND)ETAILS VERFIED.

(EXACT LOCATION WAS NOT GIVEN, BUT A PEIPING RED RADIO ACCOUNT SATURDAY INDICATED IT WAS TWO MILES EAST OF CHANGSONG.)

THE COMMUNISTS CLIMBED OVER THE TANKS, FIRING BURP GUNS INTO THE MUZZLES OF THE TANKS' 76 MILLIMETER GUNS. GRENADES AND SHAPED CHARGES WERE TOUCHED OFF AGAINST THE TANKS ARMOR.

SURVIVING TANKERS SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS THEY WERE SUPPORTING WERE

TAKEN BY SURPRISE. THOSE NOT KILLED BY THE CHARGING

REDS WITHDREW DOWN THE HILL. THE THREE TANKS COULD NOT TURN ON THE NARROW ROADS. COMMANDED BY D.C., THE TANKERS BEGAN A ONE-SIDED FIGHT. TWO TANKS WERE ON A

RIDGELINE. THE OTHER WAS A QUARTER MILE AWAY. KOCH RELATED:

"WITHIN 15 MINUTES, WE WERE SURROUNDED. IT WAS SO DARK WE COULDN'T SEE. WE (THE TWO TANKS ON THE CREST) FIRED OUR 30 CALIBERS AT EACH OTHER, TRYING TO KNOCK THE NORTH KOREANS OFF. X X WHEN A COMMUNIST FLARE WENT OFF, WE COULD SEE BODIES PILED BETWEEN THE TWO TANKS."

THE THIRD TANK WAS PERCHED ON THE EDGE OF AN 800-FOOT DROP. RED MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE WHAMMED AT IT. SGT. EUGENE J. GREGOR. ROUTE 3, RIVER FALLS, WIS., THE TANK COMMANDER, COULD FEEL THE BANK GIVING WAY. HE ADDED:

TWE DID A LOT OF PRAYING INSIDE MY TANK. OCCASIONALLY I TRIED TO CRACK A FEW JOKES TO KEEP THE BOYS GOING. ONE OF THE FELLOWS ASKED ME WHY MY LEGS WERE SHAKING. I TOLD HIM IT WAS BECAUSE I WAS COLD." AT DAWN, KOCH SPOTTED A RED CLIMBING ONTO A TANK COMMANDED BY SGT. WILLIE N. ESTRADA ALAMO GORDO, N.M. AND

MANNING THE MACHINEGUN ON TOP. "WE SHOT HIM OFF WITH OUR 30 CALIBER," KOCH ADDED.

AT DAYBREAK, GREGOR ORDERED HIS TANK TO MAKE A RUN FOR IT DOWN THE HILL. THE DRIVER, PVT. LEONARD P.SHURKE OF DELOIT, (CQ) IA., RAN OVER THREE REDS WHO WERE FIRING AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

THIRTY YARDS DOWN THE HILL, RED ATTACKED WITH BAZOOKAS, BUT THE TANKS ESCAPED AND REACHED SAFETY.

KOCH SAW IT GO AND TRIED TO SIGNAL ESTRADE TO FOLLOW, BUT THE RADIO WAS DEAD. KOCH'S TANK THEN TOOK OFF, WITH ITS MACHINE GUN SPRAYING THE ROAD IN FRONT.

TWO DIRECT RED BAZOOKA HITS HALTED THE TANK AND SET IT AFIRE. KOCH AND FIVE CREWMEN JUMPEDOUT. HE DESCRIBED THEIR FLIGHT THIS WAV .

"THE NORTH KOREANS WERE FIRING SMALL ARMS ALL AROUND US. ONE ROUND TOOK MY HELMET OFF. THE FIRE WENT BETWEEN OUR LEGS AND ON

BOTH SIDES OF US, BUT NOBODY WAS HIT.

THE AMERICANS JUMPED OFF A 20-FOOT CLIFF. PFC.WALLACE C.MAGAN OF RT. 1. OWENSBORO, KY. BROKE HIS LEG. PVT.FRANK J.GRAY PUEBLO, COLO., AND KOCH CRAWLED WITH THE INJURED MAN THROUGH ONE MILE OF ENEMY TERRITORY AND ANOTHER MILE AND A HALF THROUGH NO-MAN'S LAND. MOST OF THE WAY MORTAR SHELLS EXPLODED

SGT. ESTRADA'S TANK MEANWHILE WAS HIT BY A BAZOOKA. HE WAS MORTALLY WOUNDED BUT DID NOT DIE UNTIL RESCUERS REACHED HIM.

A COMMUNIST FIRED A BURP GUN THROUGH THE HOLE LEFT BY THE BAZOOKA SHELL. PVT.DONALD VASHON OF HALDE ST., WATERVILLE, ME., OPENED THE FURRET. A GRENADE BLAST KILLED HIM.

CPL.VIOWELL BOLOG OF SHARON, PA.., JUMPED OUT. A GRENADE FELLED IM AND A NORTH KOREAN BAYONETTED HIM, LEAVING HIM FOR DEAD. BOLOG CRAWLED UNDER THE TANK AND LATER WAS RESCRIED.

ESTRADA AND CPL.AUTHOR (CQ) C.LAMB OF CHAIEAUGAY, N. Y.,

TOSSED GRENADES OUT OF THE TANK AND THEN CLOSED THE HATCH AND WAITED FOR HELP. THE REDS SWARMED ALL OVER IT, BUT COULD NOT GET IN. THE AMERICANS WERE STILL THERE WHEN RESCUE CAME IN A FIVE-TANK

COUNTERATTACK.

THE RESCUE WAS ORGANIZED BY CAPITATION SALCO OF 123-A RIDGEDALE NE., WHIPPANY, N.J., COMMANDING COMPANY C, 245TH TANK BATTALION. E SENT LT. BARNEY KENGLA OF TUCSON, ARIZ., UP THE

DUNTAIN WITH FIVE TANKS. TWO OF THE RESCUE TANKS WERE DISABLED BY MINES, BUT THE OTHERS

RESSED ON. "WE COULD SEE NORTH KOREANS RUNNING ALL OVER THE HILL," KENGLA

AID. LONG LINES OF MEN WERE CARRYING UP AMMUNITION BOXÉS. WE BLEW HEM RIGHT OUT OF THERE."

AFTERWARD, THE BODIES_OF 179 REDS WERE COUNTED AT THIS SPOT. DOZENS F OTHERS LITTERED THE HILL, AND THE REDS HAD CARRIED AWAY MANY MORE. THE RESCUERS GOT AS FAR AS KOCH'S BURNING TANK. CPL.JOSEPH L.

ANRAHAN OF LITCHFIELD, ILL., AND THREE OTHER MEN DISMOUNTED UNDER FIRE ND MADE SURE THE BURNING TANK WAS EMPTY. HOWEVER, IT BLOCKED THE DAD. HANRAHAN WAS KNOCKED DOWN BY A BURP GUN WHILE HIS THREE COMPANIONS ACED TO SAFETY AFOOT. THEY THOUGHT HANRAHAN WAS DEAD, BUT HE LATER WAS FOUND, VERY MUCH ALIVE, DEFENDING HIMSELF WITH HIS 45 CALIBER PISTOL. LT. KENGLA DIRECTED HIS TANK GUN FIRE AT THE STRANDED TANK OF SGT.

STRADA. THE SHELLS EXPLODED WITHIN SIX FEET, ROUTING THE REDS WITHOUT

DAMAGING THE TANK.

EXPENDING ALL HIS AMMUNITION, LT.KENGLA DISMOUNTED WITH PVT. EAN A.LYNN OF RT. 1, MASON CITY, ILL. THEY GOT INTO HANRAHAN'S EMPTY TANK AND TRIED TO GET IT OFF THE ROAD.

"THE REDS HAD BOOBY-TRAPPED THE TANK WITH GRENADES, " KENGLA SAID.

"WE DIDN'T KNOW HOW TO DISARM THEM.
"BY THIS TIME SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY WERE MOVING BACK UP THE HILL. A SOUTH KOREAN DISARMED THE GRENDES FOR US.

"WE THEN USED HANRAHAN'S TANK TO SUPPORT THE ASSAULT. WHEN WE USED UP ALL ITS AMMUNITION, LYNN, WHO HAD NEVER DRIVEN A TANK BEFORE, DROVE IT OFF THE ROAD.

KENGLA AND HIS MEN THEN PUSHED LOGS UNDER KOCH'S BURNED-OUT TANK AND ROLLED IT OFF THE PATH.

BY 4 P.M.ON SEPT. 22 THE MOUNTAIN CREST WAS BACK IN ALLIED HANDS. ESTRADA. BOLOG. LAMB AND PCT. JOSEPH C. HOLDEN OF RT.3 COLDWATER, MISS., WERE RESCUED FROM ESTRADA'S STRANDED TANK, BUT ESTRADA DIED OF HIS WOUND 10 MINUTES LATER.

46KX Q (400)

OMETOWNER WITH THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION KOREA OCT 4-(AP)-THE MARINES HUFFLED IN OFF THE TRAIL, TIRED AND DIRTY, THEIR CAMOUFLAGE DUNGAREES WEAT-SOAKED, THEIR SNEAKERS SQUISHING WATER AND THE GREASE PAINT ON THEIR FACES STREAKED WITH MUD AND DIRT.

IT WAS COMPANY D, U.S. SEVENTH MARINE REGIMENT, COMING BACK FROM A DMMANDO-TYPE HIT-AND-RUN RAID ON A RED HILL OUTPOST.

PFC.ARTHUR WELCH, PERRONVILLE, MICH., SLUMPED DOWN WEARILY ON AN

MMUNITION BOX.

P THERE, BUT THREE SQUADS HIT US WHEN WE GOT TO THE CREST.

WHAT SAVED US WAS THEIR LOUSY SECURITY. THEY HAD ONE GUY ON WATCH, ND HE DIDN'T HEAR US UNTIL WE WERE ALMOST ON TOP OF HIM. THE TEUTENANT GOT HIM WITH ONE BURST FROM HIS CARBINE. THEN THE FIREWORKS TARTED, BUT GOOD. THEY PITCHED GRENADES AT US FROM EVERY ANGLE. I DISSED ONE INTO A BUNKER, AND HIT THE DECK TO GET AWAY FROM THE BLAST. HEY THREW IT RIGHT OUT AGAIN AND I KICKED AT IT TO TRY AND ROLL IT DWN THE HILL AWAY FROM ME. BEFORE I EVEN TOUCHED IT, IT WENT OFF. EVER EVEN GOT A SCRATCH.

LT.ROBERT MEADE (HOMETOWN UNAVB) HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR HIS MEN. HE

DDED: "I WAS STANDING OVER A TRENCHLINE SPRAYING THE PORTHOLE OF A BUNKER "I WAS STANDING OVER A TRENCHLINE SPRAYING THE PORTHOLE OF A BUNKER MITH MY CARBINE. ONE OF MY MEN HIT ME WITH A FLYING TACKLE, AND AS WE ENT DOWN, A HAIL OF BURP GUN SLUGS FLEW OVER OUR HEADS.

THERE VERE SO MANY SHELL CRATERS ON THAT HILL, THAT IT FELT LIKE WERE WALKING ON THE MOON. IF THE COMMIES HAD COME OUT OF THE THERE VERE SO MANY SHELL CRATERS ON THAT HILL, THAT IT FELT LIKE WERE WALKING ON THE MOON. IF THE COMMIES HAD COME OUT OF THEIR

BUNKERS WE WOULD HAVE GOTTEN A LOT MORE THAN WE DID.

THEY JUST WOULDN'T COME OUT, SO WE HAD TO GRENADE 'EM."

A CORPSMAN WAS TYING A BANDAGE ON THE HAND OF PFC. HURSHELL STRICKLAND, SON OF MR. AND MRS. MAJOR STRICKLAND, ROUTE NO. 1, ARITON, ALA.

I SURE WAS LUCKY ON THIS ONE. I WAS WITH A MACHINE GUN AND WE
STARTED TO MOVE OUT. THERE WAS A BOX OF AMMO RIGHT IN FRONT OF ME. REACHED OUT TO GRAB IT, WHEN A GRENADE WENT OFF A FEW FEET AWAY

FROM MY HAND. MY HAND GOT NUMB ALL OF A SUDDEN, SO I REACHED OUT WITH MY OTHER HAND AND GOT THE AMMO. I WAS ONLY SCRATCHED."

SGT.ROBERT KNAPP, SON OF MR.AND MRS.ROBERT KNAPP, 16550 BRAIL ST., DETROIT, MICH., HAD ONE COMPLAINT. "BOY DID THAT PLACE STINK.

DON'T THOSE PEOPLE EVER EAT ANYTHING BUT GARLIC. I'M NEVER GONNA TOUCH WOTHER PIECE OF GARLIC AS LONG AS I LIVE. I BET THOSE GUYS COULD WOOCK US OUT BY JUST BREATHING ON US. THAT IS. IF THEY FULL GOT MOCK US OUT BY JUST BREATHING ON US, THAT IS, IF THEY EVER GOT LOSE ENOUGH.

A CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATE OF THE 15-MINUTE RAID SHOWED FIVE ENEMY KILLED AND COUNTED AND ANOTHER FOUR ESTIMATED KILLED AND FIVE WOUNDED.

DV85BACS P132FX

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT. 5--NOTE DATE)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: ALL THROUGH SEPTEMBER, COMMUNIST AND UNITED JATIONS TROOPS WAGED THE SMALL BUT DEADLY "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" IN KOREA. IT WAS A BATTLE IN WHICH MANY SOLDIERS FIED BUT THE WISTING, MOUNTAINOUS FRONT CHANGED LITTLE. THROUGH MOST OF SEP-TEMBER, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR NORTH KOREAN COMRADES WERE ON THE ATTACK. IN THIS DISPATCH, ROBERT TUCKMAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS VAR CORRESPONDENT, PRESENTS A GLIMPSE OF WHAT THAT GRIM BATTLE WAS IKE AND AN INKLING OF WHY THE COMMUNISTS CHOSE TO FIGHT IT.) 3Y ROBERT THEKMAN

(ADVANCE) SECUL, OCT. 4-(AP)-IN THE COLD, IMPASSIVE LANGUAGE OF THE TIMES. MOST OF THEM ARE NOW IN ALLIED CONTROL. COMMUNIQUE, "ENEMY TROOPS ATTACKED TWO HILL POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL RONT AND WERE REPULSED BY EIGHTH ARMY COUNTERATTACKS."

THAT, IN THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE, IS THE "BATTLE OF THE HILLS," THE KIND OF WAD IT HAS REEN IN KOREA FOR MANY A WEARY WEEK. BUT IT

REALLY ISN'T THAT WAY AT ALL. HERE IS WHAT THAT BATTLE MEANS: IT MEANS CROUCHING IN BUNKERS WHILE THE REDS UNLEASH A HELL OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE IN VOLUME HITHERTO UNHEARD OF ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE.

IT MEANS WATCHING THROUGH THE GUN SLITS AS THE ENEMY EMERGES FROM THE DUSK OR MIST OF THE VALLEY BELOW, OR COMES INTO THE GLARE OF THE

FLARES IF IT IS NIGHT.

IT MEANS FIRING WITH MACHINE GUNS AND RIFLES UNTIL YOU CAN FIRE NO MORE. AND THEN IT IS GRENADES, BAYONETS AND FISTS AT CLOSE QUARTERS AGAINST THESE STRANGE ORIENTALS WHO LAUGH OR SCREAM IN COMBAT.

IT MEANS ENEMY DEAD IN WINDROWS, AND YOUR OWN WOUNDED BORNE

BUMPING IN AGONY BACK DOWN THE TRAIL.

THAT IS JUST A GLIMPSE AT WHAT IT IS LIKE IN WHAT HAS COME TO BE KNOWN AS "THE BATTLE OF THE HILLS." YOU KNOW THE NAMES, BUNKER HILL, OLD BALDY, BIG NORI, T-BONE RIDGE, CAPITOL HILL, FINGER RIDGE.

WHAT IS BEHIND THIS SAVAGE, KILLING EFFORT OF THE COMMUNISTS TO SEIZE THE HILLS? WHY DO THE REDS FIRE 47,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY IN A SINGLE DAY -- AMMUNITION THAT MUST BE BROUGHT UP LABORIOUSLY BY HUMAN PACK AND CART?

BEHIND THE FRONT, YOU GET A VARIETY OF ANSWERS. BUT ONE THING ALLIED OFFICERS AGREE ON. THEY SEE AS YET NO SIGN THAT THE ENEMY IS MASSING ANYWHERE FOR AN OFFENSIVE. THERE ARE NO TELL-TALE SIGNS.

A133FX

MOST OFFICERS MARK DOWN THE VICIOS "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" OF

SEPTEMBER AS "HEAVY HARASSING," THE KILLING KIND. GEN. MARK CLARK, UNITED NATIONS FAR EAST COMMANDER, SAYS THE RELENTLESS COMMUNIST ASSAULTS DO NOT SEEM "RELATED TO ANY CHANGE

IN POLICY" BY THE REDS. IN WAR, HE SAYS, THERE IS "ALWAYS A FIGHT" FOR HIGH POSITIONS.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SPELLED OUT SEVERAL VARIED REASONS FOR THE RUGGED HILL FIGHTING.

ONE RANKING EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER PUT IT THIS WAY:

THEY WANT TO KILL US, THEY WANT TO CATCH PRISONERS, THEY WANT TO EXPLOIT OUR WEAKNESSES AND THEY WANT TO KEEP THEIR OWN TROOPS SHARP.

ANOTHER AMERICAN OFFICER WITH HIS FINGERS ON TACTICAL OPERATIONS

"MAYBE THE ENEMY FIGURES THIS IS THE WAY THEY CAN DO US THE MOST DAMAGE. IT SEEMS THEY ARE TRYING TO KILL AS MANY OF OUR PEOPLE AS THEY CAN WITHOUT LAUNCHING A MAJOR OFFENSIVE. X X X

"WE'RE DOING ALL RIGHT. WE'RE KILLING LOTS OF CHINESE --- AND NORTH KOREANS TOO. IN ALL OF THEIR ATTACKS, THEIR INFANTRYMEN HAVE TO ADVANCE ON ROADS WHICH OUR ARTILLERY AND MORTARS HAVE BEEN ZEROED IN

ON FOR A LONG TIME."

INDEED, THE MAPS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SHOW THAT THE BATTLELINE HAS NOT CHANGED MATERIALLY SINCE ARMISTICE DELEGATES NEGOTIATED A PROVISIONAL CEASE FIRE LINE ALMOST A YEAR AGO. CHANGES IN THE LAST 11 MONTHS HAVE BEEN MINOR, PERHAPS NO GREATER THAN A HALF MILE AT ANY POINT.

IN THE PAST FOUR WEEKS, HILLS HAVE CHANGED HANDS AS MANY AS SIX

BY ANY MEASURE OF RECENT WARS, THE ACTION ON THESE HILLS HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY SMALL. COMMUNIST ASSAULTS IN SEPTEMBER NEVER EXCEEDED A BATTALION -- SOME 750 MEN. ALL IFD OFFICERS SAY THAT THE FIGHTING QUALITIES OF THE COMMUNISTS.

NOTABLY THE CHINESE REDS, ARE BETTER THAN A YEAR AGO. "SAID ONE." WE HAVE THE SAME VETERANS AND COMBAT-TRIED ARMY
"SAID ONE." WE HAVE ROTATED OUR VETERAN ARMY."

AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER WITH ACCESS TO INTELLEGENCE SAN THE MORALE OF
NORTH KOREAN TROOPS HAS DROPPED LOW BUT THAT THE MORALE OF THE CHINESE TROOPS IS GOOD.

AS THE BATTLE ROARS ON, ALLIED OFFICERS ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH COMMUNIST CAPABILITIES THAN INTENTIONS.

"OUR MOVES ARE BASED ON WHAT THE ENEMY CAN DO MORE THAN ON WHAT HE INTENDS TO DO," AN OPERATIONS OFFICER EXPLAINED.

ONE ENEMY CAPABILITY THAT HAS SURPRISED THE ALLIED CAMP IS THE COMMUNIST ABILITY AND WILLINGNESS TO UNLOAD THOSE TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES, THUS EXPENDING PRECIOUS AMMUNITION STORES.

AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID THERE WAS NO QUESTION THAT THE REDS

WERE HAVING TROUBLE BRINGING SUPPLIES UP TO THE FRONT.

"BUT," HE SAID, "YOU CAN SUPPORT AN ARMY WITHOUT A HIGHWAY SYSTEM. THE REDS HAVE PROVED THEY CAN DO IT WITH DONKEY CARTS AND BY LOADING SUPPLIES ON A MAN'S BACK. THEY HAVE MANPOWER TO SPARE AN THEY WORK THE HELL OUT OF THEM."

THE REDS, LIKE THE ALLIES, HAVE HAD THEIR ARTILLERY GUNS AND MORTARS ZEROED IN ON OPPOSING POSITIONS FOR MONTHS IN THIS STRANGE AND STATIC WAR. EACH SIDE HAS MADE WIDE USE OF GZWALKING BARRAGES" WHEN THE OTHER SENDS GROUND TROOPS AGAINST A HILL POSITION.

AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER, WHO WRITES THE DAILY COMMUNIQUES AND BRI CORRESPONDENTS ON THE ACTION AT THE FRONT, SAID THAT "THIS IS WHAT MAKES THE FIGHTING FOR THE HILLS SO TOUGH."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT. 5. MOVED OCT 1) CK-BP947PPD NM

TE R T SHIV TOKYO. OCT. 4-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THE DESTROYER PERKINS IS ACT PROVIDING A \$45 MONTHLY BONUS FOR SERVICEMEN IN COMBAT NOT LI THAN SIX DAYS EACH MONTH.

THE PERKINS. WHICH HAS BEEN BOMBARDING KOREA'S EAST COAST FROM TO CHONGJIN. WAS DECLARED A COMBAT UNIT FOR SIX DAYS LAST JULY. OPERATING CLOSE TO SHORE, THE DESTROYER WAS THE TARGET OF RED SHOR BATTERIES WHILE SHE FIRED ON COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS.

PR731ACS

B48KX (130)

PUSAN, SUNDAY, OCT 5-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE FORMALLY ACCEPTED SATURDAY THE RESIGNATION OF PRIME MINISTER CHANG

TAIK SANG. CHANG TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION LAST TUESDAY.

CHANG WAS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY UNTIL HE TOOK OV RULLY MANAGED A COMPROMISE BETWEEN RHEE AND THE ASSEMBLY, SETTLING A POLITICAL CRISIS AFTER SIX WEEKS OF DISPUTE.

THE LIBERAL PARTY RECENTLY, ACCUSED CHANG OF BEING "PRO-JAPANESE MATIONAL TRAITOR." SPECIFICALLY HE WAS ACCUSED OF PERMITTING THE FORMER JAPANESE MAYOR OF SEOUL, SUSUMU FURUICHI, TO COME INTO THE COUNTRY LAST JUNE AND COLLECT "NATIONAL SECRETS."

RHEE MUST NAME THE SUCCESSOR TO CHANG WITHIN TEN DAYS

ACCORDING TO THE CONSTITUTION. EW829PCS

THUSION BREAT TO TOUR GIVIN

A155WX CAX (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, OCT. 4) WASHINGTON, OCT 4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDEN-TIFIED 267 BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 663) INCLUDED 24 KILLED, 230 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING AND 10 INJURED. (END DVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY OCT. 4) BU125PES

NIGHT LEAD AIR MANEUVERS

London, Oct. 4 -- (AP) -- Mock atom bombers roared down on Britain tonight

C. Ashir E the direction a Russian attack might take but were turned back by

N-500NU

warms of supersonic jet fighters.

450 The simulated attack marked the opening of Exercise Ardent, biggest

peacetime air maneuvers over Britain. A thousand British, U.S., Canadian,

FIRST SHIP TO BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR COMBAT PAY UNDER THE CONGRESSION French, Belgian and Dutch pilots and 250,000 men and women defense workers

are participating in the week-long exercise.

American and Canadian Saber jet fighters A the type active in Korea

spearheaded the defense. At the end of the opening maneuvers, unpires

THE TOP JOB IN RHEE'S CABINET AS PRIME MINISTER LAST MAY. HE SUCCESSIPPESSED satisfaction with the successful defensive operation of the jets.

enti-aircraft batteries, radar and observation crews.

In groups up to 100 bombers each, the "attackers" struck simultaneously

at Manchester, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Liverpool, and other key industrial cities.

The bombers were met by the fighters, many piloted by sparetime

reserve airmen, in spectacular aerial dogfights six miles and more above

the earth. The defenders flew more than 1,200 sorties, and many planes

participated in as many as four separate actions.

apl. 02205. 1ch 607p.

LONDON. OCT. A-(AP)-THE BIGGEST TEST THUS FAR OF BRITAIN'S AIR
DEFENSES ADAIN TODAY WITH A ROAR OF JETS AS EXERCISE ARDENT-LATEST OF WEST EUROPE'S FALL MOCK WARS -- GOT UNDERWAY.

FOR THE NEXT WEEK 1,000 PILOTS OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES.
CANADA, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND HOLLAND WILL HURL THEIR JET SPEEDSTERS
THROUGH THE ENGLISH SKY TO DISCOVER HOW WELL-EQUIPPED THIS
ISLAND "AIRCRAFT CARRIER" WOULD BE TO BEAT BACK ATTACKS BY JET-

PROPELLED ATOM BOMBERS.

ON THE GROUND, 200,000 MEN AND WOMEN--MANY OF THEM SPARETIME SOLDIERS--SWUNG INTO ACTION DURING THE NIGHT TO MAN THE NETWORK OF RADAR, OBSERVATION POSTS, GUNS AND SEARCHLIGHTS DESIGNED TO GH855AES

(110)
LONDON. OCT 4-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED A SECOND SWEDISH PROTEST
OF ALLEGED ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES CENTERING IN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN

THE SWEDISH CHARGES GREW OUT OF A TRIAL IN STOCKHOLM LAST SPRING OF THE ALLEGED SPY RING. THE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF BETRAYING SECRETS ON SWEDEN'S NORTHERN DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDANT, JOHAN FRITIOF ENBOW, 33, PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

RUSSIA REJECTED THE FIRST SWEDISH PROTEST JUNE 28, DECLARING THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAD NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SPY RING IN STOCKHOLM. THE SECOND PROTEST WAS MADE AUG. 5. IN THEIR LATEST REPLY, THE SOVIETS CALLED THE CHARGES AGAINST THEIR EMBASSY MERE SLANDER. UK1155PES

95 (Q) -1730.24 - 6141

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, OCT. 4-(AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY CAN LOOK FORWARD TO ROUGH DING AGAIN SOON ON TUNISIA, FRENCH RELATIONS WITH GERMANY, THE 1953 BUDGET AND THE COST OF LIVING.

PARLIAMENT MEETS TUESDAY AFTER A 10-WEEK VACATION.

PINAY'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS HAVE UNLEASHED A HEAVY ATTACK ON THE DVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY, WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AS THE MAIN TARGET.

SOME FRENCH OBSERVERS SAY THIS IN PART IS A FLANKING ATTACK BY THOSE OPPOSED TO PINAY MAINLY BECAUSE OF HIS ECONOMIC POLICIES, BUT THO FEEL THAT ATTACKING SCHUMAN IS THE EASIEST WAY OF TOPPLING THE CABINET.

PINAY HAS BEEN FIGHTING HARD, AND WITH SOME SUCCESS, TO HOLD DOWN PRICES. WHILE HE HAS PROMISED NOT TO INCREASE TAXES, HE HAS LAUNCHED HAT HE SAYS WILL BE A RELENTLESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST FRANCE'S MANY TAX DODGERS.

THIS IRRITATES MANY POWERFUL FRENCHMEN.
PINAY ALSO BRAVED THE WRATH OF FRANCE'S MANY SHOPKEEPERS RECENTLY

IN ORDERING PRICES ROLLED BACK TO THEIR AUG. 31 LEVELS.

BLAME IS BEING HEAPED ON SCHUMAN FOR HIS POLICY OF PARTNERSHIP WITH

EST GERMANY. COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS ON THE LEFT AND DE GAULLISTS

IN THE RIGHT WANT SCHUMAN TO GO.

THEY CHARGE HE HAS MADE TOO MANY CONCESSIONS TO BONN ON CONTROL OF THE RUHR, GERMAN REARMAMENT FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY, THE COAL-STEEL FOOL AND PROJECTED EUROPEANIZATION OF THE SAAR. THE LEFT BLAMES HIM, TOO, FOR RESPONSIBILITY IN THE DRAGGING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, WHERE THE SITUATION REMAINS TENSE.

PINAY'S POSITION WAS STRENGTHENED BY SPLITS THIS SUMMER IN THE EX-

TREME WINGS OF HIS OPPOSITION.
DEFECTION OF A GROUP OF DE GO

DEFECTION OF A GROUP OF DE GAULLIST DEPUTIES, WHICH OBJECTED TO EN. CHARLES DE GAULLE'S AUTHORITARIAN METHODS OF VOTE-CONTROL AND HIS AVOWED POLICY OF "WAITING FOR THE WORST" AS A PRELUDE TO HIS GWN RETURN TO POWER, SLASHED HIS FRENCH PEOPLE'S RALLY OVERNIGHT FROM A PARLIAMENTARY STRENGTH OF 115 TO 89. THIS LEFT THE SOCIALISTS, WITH 104, AS STRONGEST OPPOSITION PARTY IN THE HOUSE.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF INTERNAL DISSENSION BROUGHT ON BY THE MARTY-TILLON AFFAIR. SOME COMMUNISTS WHO FOUGHT IN THE FRENCH RESISTANCE DURING WORLD WAR II FEEL THAT FRONT-FIGHTERS ANDRE MARTY AND CHARLES TILLON WERE SHABBILY TREATED WHEN THEY WERE SUDDENLY DEMOTED FROM TOP PARTY POSTS ON CHARGES OF FACTIONALISM, OR STRAYING FROM THE PARTY LINE.

BOTH HAVE ADVOCATED A MILITANT PROGRAM OF STRIKES AND VIOLENCE.

THAT DIDN'T FIT IN WITH THE HIERARCHY'S NEW LINE OF ATTEMPTING TO INDUCE FRENCH SOCIALISTS AND OTHER LEFT-WINGERS TO JOIN THE COMMUNISTS

THE POLITBURO SPANKED MARTY AND TILLON TODAY IN A LONG STATEMENT IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO STAMP HERESY FROM THE RANKS BEFORE THE RETURN FROM MOSCOW OF THE LONG-AILING

SOME OF PINAY'S HEADACHES MAY COME FROM PARTIES WHICH NORMALLY SUPPORT HIS COALITION. THE CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT CMRP), TO WHICH SCHUMAN BELONGS, IS FAR FROM UNITED ON SOME PLANKS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PLATFORM.

BEG DINAY ACKED BY THE MONTHLY MAGAZINE REALITIES WHETHER HE WAS

OPTIMISTIC ABOUT STAYING IN POWER, REPLIED:
THE BEST WAY OF ANSWERING THAT QUESTION IS TO SAY THAT I NEVER ASKED TO BE PREMIER. WHEN I WAS A MINISTER, I NEITHER EXPECTED NOR WANTED THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC TO CALL ON ME TO FORM A CABINET MY OWN.

WHEN HE DID CALL ON ME, I NEVER EXPECTED PARLIAMENT TO VOTE FOR ME. WHEN IT DID, I NEVER THOUGHT I SHOULD BE ABLE TO GET A CAB-INET TOGETHER, AND WHEN I HAD, I DIDN'T EXPECT PARLIAMENT TO APPROVE OF IT."

FH208PFC

A66

(440) BY CHARLES LANE

PARIS. OCT 4-(AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST HIERARCHY TODAY PUBLICALY SPANKED TWO DEMOTED LEADERS IN AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO STAMP OUT HERESY IN THE PARTY BEFORE THE RETURN FROM MOSCOW OF AILING CHIEF MAURICE

THE BLOW WAS STRUCK BY THE PARTY'S POLITBORO IN A LONG STATEMENT THAT COVERED TWO PAGES OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE. IT WAS ENTITLED "THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS OF THE PARTY AND THE FACTIONALIST ACTIVITY OF COMRADES ANDRE MARTY AND CHARLES TILLON.

THE LENGTH AND DETAIL OF THE STATEMENT, COMBINED WITH THE PROMINENCE WITH WHICH IT WAS PLAYED IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN, POINTED UP THE TENSIONS CREATED WITHIN THE PARTY BY THE ABRUPT DEMOTION LAST MONTH OF MARTY AND TILLON.

MARTY WAS KICKED DOWN FROM THE PARTY SECRETARIAT TO A LOWER PLACE ON THE POLITBORO AND TILLON WAS BOOTED OFF THE POLITBORO TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. BOTH WERE ACCUSED OF "FACTIONALISM" -- WANDER-ING FROM THE PARTY LINE.

TILLON WAS SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED OF KEEPING A SECRET FUND TO FINANCE A SPLINTER MOVEMENT. MARTY WAS CHARGED WITH PLANNING A PROPAGANDA BULLETIN TO AIR HIS DISSENTING VIEWS.

BOTH MEN LONG HAVE ADVOCATED A TOUGH PARTY PROGRAM OF STRIKES AND VIOLENCE. THE PARTY, HOWEVER, HAS ADOPTED A NEW POLICY OF ATTEMPTING TO INDUCE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER LEFT-WING PARTIES TO COMBINE WITH IT IN A "NATIONAL FRONT."

THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS CARRIED ALMOST DAILY ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT MARTY AND TILLON WOULD PUBLICLY CONFESS THEIR ERRORS. L'HUMANITE SEPT. 27 PRINTED LETTERS FROM BOTH MEN IN WHICH THEY PROMISEL MIGHT UNSEAT ADENAUER AND DE GASPERI. IN FRANCE, SCHUMAN MAY TO MEND THEIR WAYS. ALONGSIDE THE LETTERS, HOWEVER, APPEARED A PARTY COMMITTEE NOTICE THAT THE LETTERS WOULD BE REGARDED ONLY AS PROMISES OF FULL CONFESSIONS TO COME.

THE DAILY ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE GROWN INCREASING STERN SINCE THEN BUT NEITHER MARTY NOR TILLON HAVE SHOWN ANY SIGNS OF PUBLIC GROVELLING. SOME OBSERVERS HAVE SUGGESTED THEY MAY BE HOPING TO CARRY THEIR CASE TO THE KREMLIN DURING THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THAT OPENS IN MOSCOW TOMORROW.

TODAY'S STATEMENT MADE A PAINSTAKING EFFORT TO JUSTIFY THE DEMOTIONS OF THE TWO VETERAN REDS. IT CHARGED THEY DID NOT GIVE ENOUGH IMPORTANCE TO RUSSIA'S EFFORTS IN WORLD WAR II, THAT THEY TRIED TO HOG ALL THE GLORY FOR THE FRENCH RESISTANCE AND THAT THEY WERE TOO NATIONALISTIC.

IT ALSO CLAIMED THEY MADE FUN OF THE "CAMPAIGN OF SIGNATURES" -- THE COMMUNIST DRIVE TO COLLECT SIGNERS TO PETITIONS EMBODYING PRINCIPLES ADOPTED BY THE RED-SPONSORED STOCKHOLM PEACE CONFERENCE -- AND WERE STRAYING FROM PARTY IDEOLOGY.

OBSERVERS ALSO CONSIDERED AS SIGNIFICANT THE STRESS THE STATEMENT AID ON THE LEADERSHIP OF THOREZ, WHO SAT OUT THE WAR IN MOSCOW AND WAS FLOWN BACK THERE TWO YEARS AGO FOR TREATMENT OF A PARALYTIC STROKE. THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS SAID THAT THOREZ WAS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO FRANCE OCT. 15. THE STATEMENT DECLARED:

CONFIDENCE IN THE WORKING CLASS, IN THE PEOPLE OF FRANCE AND CERTITUDE IN THE CAPACITY AND VALUE OF ACTION OF THE MASSES." IT DECLARED THAT MARTY AND TILLON SLIPPED INTO "A POLITICAL POSI-TION AND PRACTICE WHICH LED THEM TO ENTER INTO A FIGHT AGAINST THE PARTY" BECAUSE THEY FORGOT OR CONTESTED THE ROLE PLAYED BY THOREZ. MT703AES

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT. 5--NOTE DATE)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN (ADVANCE) ... STRASBOURG. FRANCE. OCT. 4-(AP)-CONTINENTAL STATESMEN HAVE STEPPED ON THE GAS IN A DRIVE THEY HOPE WILL BRING THEM TO CONFEDERATION OF WESTERN EUROPE WITHIN A YEAR.

THIS SURGE BEGAN WITH THE ADOPTION SEPT. 10 OF THE "LUXEMBOURG RESOLUTION" FOR CONFEDERATION BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG, ALREADY PARTNERS IN THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL COMMUNITY.

THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS DREW PROMPT SUPPORT FROM

MEMBERS OF THE SCHUMAN ASSEMBLY, A LEGISLATIVE ARM OF THE COAL-STEEL COMMUNITY. THE ASSEMBLYMEN VOTED SEPT. 13 TO PRODUCE A TREATY DRAFT FOR A "EUROPEAN POLITICAL AUTHORITY" OR CONFEDERATION BY NEXT MARCH 10.

LATER THE SUBJECT CAME BEFORE THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S ASSEMBLY IN STRASBOURG. REPRESENTATIVES OF 14 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE SCHUMAN PLAN GROUP, SIT IN THIS PARLIAMENT TYPE ORGANIZATION.

THE REPRESENTATIVES STUDIED HOW THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONFEDERATION AMONG THE SIX NATIONS MIGHT AFFECT OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY BRITAIN AND THE SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS. IN ADOPTING THE BRITISH-BACKED EDEN PLAN FOR KNITTING SUPRANATIONAL COMMUNITIES TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, THEY SAID THE CONFEDERATION SHOULD BE CLOSELY LINKED TO BRITAIN AND THE OTHER STATES.

MINISTERS AND ASSEMBLYMEN ALL REALIZE THIS IS A RACE AGAINST TIME. THEY KNOW THAT, FOR SUCCESS, THEY MUST ACHIEVE THEIR GOAL WHILE SUCH ADVOCATES OF UNITY AS ROBERT SCHUMAN, KONRAD ADENAUER AND ALCIDE DE GASPERI REMAIN IN CHARGE OF FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND ITALY.

WEST GERMANY AND ITALY FACE NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN 1953 WHICH GO ANY DAY.

THE MINISTERS AT LUXEMBOURG DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE CONFEDERATION NOW, BASING IT ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN MACHINERY INSTEAD OF WAITING FOR THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TREATY OF THE SAME SIX NATIONS TO BE RATIFIED. THEY FIXED THE MARCH 10 DEADLINE FOR THE CHARTER AND ASKED THE SCHUMAN PLAN ASSEMBLY TO TAKE THE JOB.

THREE DAYS LATER, THE STEEL AND COAL ASSEMBLY ACCEPTED THE MANDATE, CONVERTED ITSELF INTO AN AD HOC ASSEMBLY FOR THE DRAFTING TASK, AND ELECTED PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM TO ITS PRESIDENCY. WHAT DIRECTIVES WOULD THE CONSTITUTION-MAKERS GET? WHICH PERSONS WOULD ACTUALLY DO THE DRAFTING JOB? WHAT WOULD BE THE CONFEDERATION'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN WESTERN EUROPE?

THESE WERE QUESTIONS WHICH THE PRINCIPALS IN STRASBOURG'S INSTITUTIONAL JUNGLE -- THE SCHUMAN PLAN ASSEMBLY, THE AD HOC ASSEMBLY AND THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE -- SOUGHT TO ANSWER.

THE BRITISH URGED COORDINATION OF EUROPEAN UNITY EFFORTS WITHIN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, TO WHICH THEY BELONG.

ARDENT FEDERALISTS REGARDED THE BRITISH AND SCANDINAVIANS AS

DEAD-WEIGHT WHICH WOULD WRECK CONTINENTAL UNIFICATION. WITH AN EYE ON WEST GERMANY, THE FRENCH, LED BY SOCIALIST GUY MOLLET AND PIERRE-HENRI TEITGEN. NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF SCHIMAN'S MOLLET, WHOSE PARTY CAN MAKE OR BREAK ALMOST ANY FRENCH GOVERNMENT, DECLARED FRENCH SOCIALISTS WANT SUPRANATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND WANT THEM LINKED WITH BRITAIN. HE COULD HAVE ADDED THAT THE PURPOSE OF BOTH IS TO KEEP A HAND ON GERMANY'S DEVELOPMENT.

COLLEAGUES REALIZED THAT FRANCE IS GEOGRAPHICALLY AND MORALLY THE KEY PIN TO THE WHOLE EDIFICE. IN THE FIRST TEST OF STRENGTH IN THE AD HOC ASSEMBLY, A LARGE MAJORITY VOTED TO BRING BRITISH AND OTHER OUTSIDERS INTO THE CONSTITUTION-DRAFTING WORK AS OBSERVERS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE SPEEDUP IN PLANS FOR A CONTINENTAL CONFEDERATION BROUGHT A SUDDEN REVERSAL TO THE OLD BRITISH AND SCANDINAVIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE. BRITISH SPOKESMEN WHO ONCE CAUTIONED CONTINENTALS AGAINST PUTTING TOO MUCH FAITH IN THE COUNCIL BEGAN URGING THE SCHUMAN PLAN STATES NOT TO FORGET THE COUNCIL.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN FLEW HERE TO PLEAD FOR HIS EDEN PLAN IN PERSON, BEING CAREFUL TO POINT OUT IT WOULD NOT

INTERFERE WITH CONTINENTAL INTENTIONS.

THE AD HOC ASSEMBLY NAMED A PRE-CONSTITUENT COMMITTEE HEADED BY WEST GERMANY'S HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND INCLUDING BRITISH OBSERVERS. THIS COMMITTEE IN TURN NAMED A DRAFTING GROUP WHICH DOES NOT INCLUDE THE OUTSIDERS. THESE ARE THE MEN WHO WILL ACTUALLY WRITE THE EUROPEAN CONSTITUTION.

THE DRAFTING GROUP WILL SIT THROUGH THE WINTER IN BRUSSELS, WHERE IT WILL BE IN CONTINUOUS CONTACT WITH SPAAK. THE FIRST SESSION THERE

IS OCT. 6.

FROM TIME TO TIME, THE DRAFTING GROUP WILL REPORT TO THE PRE-CONSTITUENT GROUP, THAT IS, TO THE BRITISH AND OTHER

OBSERVERS.

AN INTERIM REPORT GOES TO THE FULL AD HOC ASSEMBLY IN MID-JANUARY. THE AD HOC ASSEMBLY WILL REPORT ON THIS IN TURN TO THE EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY. THE WHOLE FINAL DRAFT WILL GO TO ANOTHER SESSION OF THE AD HOC ASSEMBLY JUST BEFORE MARCH 10. IF APPROVED THERE, THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS WILL HWVMO

HOC ASSEMBLY JUST BEFORE MARCH 10. IF APPROVED THERE, THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS WILL HAVE THE LAST WORD WHEN IT COMES BEFORE THEM FOR RATIFICATION.

AS A START, COMMITTEEMEN HAVE A LENGTHY REPORT FROM FERNAND DEHOUSSE OF BELGIUM AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL JURISTS WHO HAVE RECOMMENDED A TWO-HOUSE STRUCTURE, WITH THE LOWER CHAMBER ELECTED DIRECTLY IN PROPORTION TO THE POPULATIONS.

INFLUENCED BY THE SWISS CONFEDERAL SYSTEM, THE REPORT SUGGESTED A

IN THE FINAL DECISION ON CONFEDERATION, WHAT ARE THE CHANCES FOR

RATIFICATION? LEADERS HERE ARE NOT SURE.

THEY KNOW THEY HAVE BEEN, SO TO SPEAK, DOING ALL THIS BEHIND
THE BACKS OF THEIR PEOPLES. THERE IS NO GREAT OPPOSITION TO
CONFEDERATION BACK HOME, BUT NO GREAT ENTHUSIASM EITHER. THE PRESENT GERMAN AND ITALIAN PARLIAMENTS PROBABLY WOULD RATIFY SUCH AN AGREEMENT, BUT THE TREATY MAY NOT BE READY IN TIME.

IN FRANCE, AND ELSEWHERE, MANY ACCEPT THE IDEA OUT OF FEAR OF RUSSIA. THE RUSSIANS MIGHT PULL OUT THE RUG AT ANY TIME WITH A CLEVERLY DESIGNED PEACE OFFENSIVE.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT. 5--MOVED OCT. 1)

KM1222AES

JS1021AES

BERLIN, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE PUBLICLY ADMITTED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY THAT THE ALERT UNITS OF ITS COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE CONSTITUTE THE NUCLEUS OF A FUTURE ARMY. PEOPLE'S POLICE CHIEF KARL MARON DISCLOSED IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY FOR THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED EAST ZONE REPUBLIC THAT "MANY YOUNG COMRADES" HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM POLICE DUTY TO ALERT UNITS "IN ORDER TO HELP ORGANIZE THE DEFENSE OF OUR HOMELAND." THE MILITARIZED PEOPLE'S POLICE UNITS NUMBER MORE THAN 110,000 MEN WHO ARE BEING TRAINED UNDER SUPERVISION OF SOVIET OFFICERS. THEY ARE EQUIPPED WITH SOVIET WEAPONS, INCLUDING ARTILLERY PIECES AND TANKS. MARON SAID IN HIS STATEMENT, PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST ERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN THAT "BROADEST ORGANIZATION OF ARMED EFENSE" IS THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK OF THE PEOPLE'S POLICE.

A95 BONN. GERMANY. OCT. 4-(AP)-ANOTHER CONVICTED GERMAN WAR CRIMINAL WAS RELEASED TODAY FROM THE BRITISH PRISON AT WERL--THE THIRD FREED

BY ALLIED AUTHORITIES IN THREE DAYS. OTTO AMELUNG, 39, ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO DEATH IN MAY, 1948, FOR BEING IMPLICATED IN THE KILLING OF INMATES FLEEING FROM A CONCENTRATION CAMP, WAS GIVEN HIS FREEDOM THIS MORNING AFTER SERVING THE EQUIVALENT OF A 10-YEAR SENTENCE WITH GOOD CONDUCT REMISSION.

FORMER COL. GEN. EBERHARD VON MACKENSEN, ALSO DRIGINALLY SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A BRITISH MILITARY COURT, WAS RELEASED FROM WERL ON THURSDAY. THE AMERICANS YESTERDAY FREED FRANZ ALFRED SIX, FORMER BERLIN UNIVERSITY DEAN, WHO HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN 1948 FOR ACTS COMMITTED WHILE A MEMBER OF THE SS (NAZI ELITE GUARD).

THE SPEED-UP IN ALLIED CLEMENCY FOR WAR CRIMES CASES WAS REGARDED HERE AS OF DIRECT ASSISTANCE TO THE WEST GERMAN OVERNMENT IN ITS CAMPAIGN FOR PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY.

GH851 AES

SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE SAAR'S PREMIER, JOHANNES HOFFMANN, SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND

RENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ARE "STRIVING HONORABLY FOR A SOLUTION OF THE SAAR QUESTION."

RETURNING FROM A PARIS CONFERENCE WITH SCHUMAN, THE SAAR LEADER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ADENAUER "HAS TO SURMOUNT THE GREATER DIFFICULTIES." HE INDIRECTLY CONFIRMED THAT THE ADENAUER LETTER TO SCHUMAN THIS WEEK, PROPOSING THAT THE DISPUTED SAAR BECOME A EUROPEAN STATE SUPERVISED BY THE SCHUMAN PLAN ORGANIZATION, INCLUDED THESE POINTS:

MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN COUNTRIES TO CONTROL THE

SAR'S EUROPEANIZATION.

POSTPONEMENT OF SAAR PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. RETENTION OF FRENCH ECONOMIC PRIVILEGES IN THE SAAR.
PROVISIONAL GERMAN ACCEPTANCE OF THE SAAR'S EUROPEANIZATION PENDING CONCLUSION OF A FINAL GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND FORMATION

THE SAAR), A SOLUTION IS THOROUGHLY POSSIBLE, " SAID HOFFMANN. JS-FH1053AES

NIGHT LEAD PRIESTS VIENNA. AUSTRÍA. OCT. 4-(AP)-A BULGARIAN COMMUNIST COURT HAS ENTENCED A ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP AND THREE PRIESTS TO BE SHOT ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE WEST, DISPATCHES FROM SOFIA SAID TODAY. TWENTY OTHER PRIESTS WERE REPORTED CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO FRISON TERMS ON SIMILAR CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES IN THIS NEW CRACKDOWN ON ROMAN CATHOLIC LEADERS BEHIND THE IRON CUR-

THE MEN CONDEMNED TO DIE WERE BISHOP EVGHENI BOSILKOV AND FATHERS DSEPHAT SHISHKOV, KAMEN JONKOV AND PAVEL DJIJOV. A 20-YEAR SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED ON DR. PETER SARISKI, FORMER DIRECTOR OF A ROMAN CATHOLIC

THE BULGARIAN TELEGRAPH AGENCY WAS QUOTED BY THE U.S.-SPON-SORED NEWSPAPER WIENER KURIER AS SAYING THE PRIESTS TOLD THE COURT THEY HAD BEEN "ABBETTED AND LED ASTRAY" BY THE VATICAN, VATICAN ENVOY

DON FRANCESCO CALLONI AND MEMBERS OF FOREIGN SECRET SERVICES.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING ATTEMPTED TO BUILD UP AN UNDERGROUND
RESISTANCE ARMY WHICH COULD BE USED TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST GOVERN-

MENT IN THE EVENT OF "ARMED INTERVENTION BY FOREIGN ARMIES.

THE TRIALS WERE DESCRIBED BY THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO AS "NO MORE THAN A FEEBLE EXCUSE FOR PREMEDITATED SLAYINGS. THE BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS ARE "NOT CONTENT WITH MERELY ABUSING PRIESTS OR KEEPING THEM IN PRISON," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, ADDING:

"THEY WANT BLOOD, PERHAPS BECAUSE THIS KIND OF NEFARIOUS TERROR-ISM_WILL PROVE MORE PERSUASIVE FOR A PEOPLE ENSLAVED BUT NOT YET UTTERLY BROKEN. X X X BUT REMEMBER: BLOOD ALWAYS TURNS AGAINST THOSE

THE ROMAN CHURCH IS IN A MINORITY IN BULGARIA. THE NATIONAL FAITH, THE EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH, IS ON RECORD FAVORING THE COMMUNISTS. WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN VIENNA SAID A SECONDARY AIM OF THE TRIALS MAY

HAVE BEEN TO PUT PRESSURE ON WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS REMAINING IN SOFIA. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT REPRESENTED IN THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL. THE FRENCH LEGATION'S MILITARY ATTACHE WAS ACCUSED IN SOFIA

OF HAVING PROMISED TO PROVIDE ARMS FOR THE PRIESTS. FH156PES

A128 (200)

WITH VIENNA (A78)

VATICAN CITY, OCT. 4-(AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO DECLARED TODAY THE SOFIA COMMUNIST COURT'S TRIALS OF A CATHOLIC BISHOP AND THREE PRIESTS WERE "NO MORE THAN A FEEBLE EXCUSE FOR PREMEDITATED SLAYING."

THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AT THE VATICAN SAID THE DEATH SENTENCES AGAINST THE FOUR WERE ONLY A PLANNED PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO TERRORISM. "THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME THAT CATHOLIC PRIESTS HAVE BEEN SENT BEFORE THE FIRING SQUADS OF THE 'NEW DEMOCRACIES'," L'OSSERVATORE SAID. "A YUGOSLAV PRIEST IN THESE DAYS ALSO AWAITS DEATH IN ONE OF MARSHAL TITO'S CELLS XXX."

THE SOFIA SENTENCES, L'OSSERVATORE SAID IN ITS MAIN FRONT PAGE ARTICLE, SHOW THAT THE BULGARIAN "PEOPLES DEMOCRACY" IS "NOT CONTENT WITH MERELY ABUSING PRIESTS OR KEEPING THEM IN PRISON. " "THEY WANT BLOOD." THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED. "PERHAPS BECAUSE

THIS KIND OF NEFARIOUS TERRORISM WILL PROVE MORE PERSUASIVE FOR A PEOPLE SNSLAVED BUT NOT YET UTTERLY BROKEN.

"FURTHER EVIDENCE OF COMMUNISM'S HATRED OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH CAN BE FOUND IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TRIAL SOON WILL BE BROUGHT AGAINST THE APOSTOLIC VICAR OF SOFIA, SPIRITUAL LEADER

OF HIS COMMUNITY.

"BY CATHOLICS -- AND, WE BELIEVE, BY ALL FREE MEN--THESE PRIESTS MUST BE REGARDED AS MARTYRS. THEY PAY WITH THEIR OWN BLOOD THE PRICE OF THEIR LOYALTY TO GOD. BUT, REMEMBER: BLOOD ALWAYS TURNS AGAINST THOSE WHO SHED IT." GH1117AES

5 (Q)

ROME, OCT. 4-(AP)-BESIEGED HUNGARIAN PRIESTS BLOCKED A DOOR WITH HEIR OWN BODIES TODAY IN THEIR FOUR-YEAR-OLD BATTLE TO KEEP COMMUNISTS ROM DRIVING THEM OUT OF FALCONIERI PALACE ON THE BANKS OF THE TIBER. TEMPORARILY, AT LEAST, THEY WON ANOTHER ROUND AGAINST HUNGARIAN EVERNMENT FORCES WHICH SAY THEY MUST BE OUSTED FROM THE 400-YEAR-OLD PALACE THAT WAS THE HUNGARIAN PONTIFICAL INSTITUTE HERE.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH MOVED INTO THE GROUND FLOOR OF THE INSTITUTE AT THE TIME HUNGARY WENT UNDER

SOVIET CONTROL CLAIM THE BUILDING AS THEIRS.

BARRED FROM USE OF THE MAIN DOOR, THE 12 PRIESTS CLINGING TO WARTERS IN THE BUILDING HAVE GONE IN AND OUT BY A BACK DOOR FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS.

TODAY COMMUNISTS TRIED A NEW TRICK. THEY CALLED A LOCKSMITH AND

ORDERED HIM TO CHANGE THE LOCK ON THE BACK DOOR. WHILE

PRIESTS RUSHED DOWN AND BLOCKED THE DOORWAY WITH THEIR BODIES, THE INSTITUTE DIRECTOR, REV. STEPHEN MESTER, HURRIED OUT TO BRING POLICE. WHILE THE LOCKSMITH WAITED, THE PRIESTS AND COMMUNISTS ARGUED IT QUT. POLICE FINALLY SENT THE LOCKSMITH HOME. THEY SAID THE LOCK MUST NOT BE CHANGED UNTIL COURTS OF LAW HAVE DETERMINED THE OWNERSHIP OF THE PROPERTY.

THE PRIESTS ARE THE LAST NON-COMMUNIST HUNGARIANS IN THE BUILDING. THE HUNGARIAN LEGATE WON A COURT APPEAL JUST OVER A MONTH AGO FOR THE CUSTER OF FOUR ITALIAN-HUNGARIAN FAMILIES WHO HAD LIVED THERE SINCE

PLEEING FROM THE RED REGIME IN HUNGARY.

MJ439PES

AMS BUDGET (900)

INDATED SOVIET BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST MOSCOW OFFICIALLY LAUNCHES TODAY (SUNDAY) A PROGRAM WHICH APPARENTLY AIMS AT DOVETAILING THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL THE WORLD'S COMMUNISTS FOR A LONG HIT-AND-RUN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

THE KREMLIN'S GAULEITERS FROM SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND FROM OTHER FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE ON HAND TO GET THEIR ORDERS AS THE FIRST ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN 13 YEARS IS CONVENED.

FROM THE 16 REPUBLICS OF THE USSR, MORE THAN 2,000 COMMUNIST DELE-ALREADY REACHED IN THE KREMLIN. BUT IT IS THE FACT THE CONGRESS IS CALLED IN THE FIRST PLACE -- NOT THE ACTIONS OF ANY COMMUNIST DELE-GATES -- WHICH IS IMPORTANT.

STALIN, AS THE SYMBOL OF COMMUNIST LAW, HAS LAID DOWN THE PATTERN IN A NEWLY PUBLISHED 25,000-WORD MESSAGE ON ECONOMICS. IT TELLS SIX MILLION COMMUNISTS HOW TO RULE THE USSR'S MORE THAN 200 MILLION PEOPLE. IT LAYS DOWN THE PROGRAM FOR WORLD COMMUNISM TO BE COORDINATED

UNDER KREMLIN HIGH COMMAND. STALIN, PERENNIAL RIDDLE, HAS BECOME MORE OF A PUZZLE THAN EVER. HIS ECONOMICS MESSAGE GIVES AN IMPRESSION OF A STALIN REVISING HIM-SELF, ARGUING WITH HIMSELF, TWISTING AND TORTURING THE PARTY LINE TO FIT NEW CONCEPTS -- PERHAPS CONCEPTS OF A CLIQUE ALREADY IN EFFECT RULING SOVIET RUSSIA. AT TIMES THE DOCUMENT SEEMS ALMOST APOLOGETIC ABOUT THE SOVIET ECONOMIC SYSTEM WHICH STALIN INSTALLED AND DEVELOPED. IT READS AS IF SOMEONE ELSE MIGHT HAVE WRITTEN IT FOR HIM TO SIGN.

BUT IN SUM, THE MESSAGE DOES LAY DOWN A NEW LAW -- A LAW UNDER THE SIGNATURE OF STALIN. WHETHER STALIN RULES ABSOLUTELY OR NOT, THAT SIGNATURE IS THE MOST CONVENIENT DEVICE FOR AFFIXING THE STAMP OF AUTHORITY.

THE DECISIONS THE KREMLIN HAS TAKEN - WE MAY NEVER HEARD OF MANY OF THEM -- CONCERN NOT ONLY THE FUTURE OF EVERY SOVIET WORKER AND BUT MAKE LAW FOR ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD. UPDE IS HOW THE PICTURE OF SOVIET PLANS SEEMS TO SHAPE UP:

AT HOME--THE PROGRAM IS LAID DOWN FOR FULL-SPEED PRODUCTION. CENTERING ON HEAVY INDUSTRY. ONCE AGAIN, CONSUMER GOODS ARE SHOVED AS IDE, DESPITE THE CLEAR INDICATION THAT THERE MUST BE A GRUMBLING, INSISTENT DEMAND FROM BELOW. THE PARTY IS WARNED TO EXERCISE UTMOST SUPERVISION OVER ALL PHASES OF ECONOMIC LIFE. THE PARTY ITSELF IS UNDER STRICT ORDERS TO HEW TO THE LINE. INDEPENDENT THINKING WITHIN PARTY RANKS IS NOT GOING TO BE TOLERATED.

FIRST CONSIDER SOME OF THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE PROGRAM FOR

COMMUNISTS ABROAD:

STALIN TELLS THEM NOT TO BE DOGMATIC MARXISTS, FOLLOWING MARXISM TO THE LETTER. THERE IS NO REASON, HE TELLS THEM, TO POSTPONE THE SEIZURE OF POWER BY THE PROLETARIAT JUST BECAUSE ALL THE CONDITIONS LAID DOWN BY MARX FOR THIS DEVELOPMENT ARE NOT SATISFIED.

ONCE THE POWER IS SEIZED, SHOULD THE COMMUNISTS GO AHEAD AND EXPROPRIATE ALL THE SMALL AND MIDDLE PRODUCERS? NO, HE SAYS, THIS WOULD BE "SENSELESS AND CRIMINAL." THIS WOULD UNDERMINE THE PRO-LETARIAN REVOLUTION AND "THROW THE PEASANTRY FOR A LONG PERIOD INTO THE CAMP OF THE ENEMIES OF THE PROLETARIAT." COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE MORE GRADUAL ABOUT IT, HE COUNSELS. HE BLANDLY DISCUSSES, AS AN EXAMPLE, WHAT SHOULD TAKE PLACE IN BRITAIN "AFTER THE ACQUISITION OF POWER BY THE PROLETARIAT."

THE COMRADES ABROAD ALSO MUST SPREAD A FAVORABLE PICTURE AMONG FARM POPULATIONS OF THE STATE OF COLLECTIVE FARMING IN THE USSR, AND WIN THEIR SYMPATHY. THEY MUST EXPLAIN TO FARMERS THAT IN THE USSR THE COLLECTIVE FARMER IS ALLOWED PRIVATE, INDIVIDUAL OWNERSHIP OF HIS OWN COW, OF SOME SHEEP, PIGS, OTHER LIVESTOCK AND AN INDIVIDUAL PRIVATE PLOT OF LAND. THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE STALIN'S ASSERTION THAT THIS IS THE CASE NOW, BUT HE SAYS THAT "THESE DETAILS ARE OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO OUR FOREIGN COMRADES, WHO WANT TO KNOW WHAT, EXACTLY. HAS REMAINED THE PRIVATE PROPERTY OF COLLECTIVE FARMERS OF THE COLLECTIVIZATION OF AGRICULTURE IN OUR COUNTRY.

IN THIS REGARD, IT IS IMPORTANT TO REMEMBER THAT COMMUNISTS ABROAD TAVE BEEN SEVERELY CRITICIZED FOR FAILING TO MAKE AN IMPRESSION ON ARMERS, FOR FAILING TO SET UP FARMER-LABOR COALITIONS UNDER RED DOMINATION.

THE BROAD PROGRAM ABROAD CLEARLY INDICATES PREPARATION FOR AN CONOMIC OFFENSIVE, TIED TO THE SOVIET HOPE AND BELIEF THAT CAPITALISM IS HEADED FOR SEVERE CRISES BY THE LOSS OF GREAT MARKETS NOW BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE SPEAKS OF A TIME TO COME WHEN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WILL BE EXPORTING SURPLUSES, AGGRAVATING THE "CAPITALIST RISIS."

THE "PEACE CAMPAIGNS," HE SAYS, CAN "TEMPORARILY" STAVE OFF WAR, BUT THE CAPITALIST NATIONS THEMSELVES ARE LIKELY TO FIGHT ONE ANOTHER. IN THIS EVENT, LENIN'S DICTUM TO "TURN EVERY IMPERIALIST VAR INTO CIVIL WAR" WOULD HOLD TRUE. MEANWHILE, SOME PEACE CAMPAIGNS COULD BE USED FOR SOCIALIST -- THAT IS, COMMUNIST REVOLUTION -- AIMS. ON THE DOMESTIC SIDE, STALIN OPENLY ADMITS LIGHT INDUSTRY HAS BEEN

PUSHED INTO THE BACKGROUND IN FAVOR OF HEAVY INDUSTRY. CONSUMER GOODS ONCE AGAIN TAKE A BACK SEAT IN FAVOR OF THE SINEWS OF WAR, ALTHOUGH STALIN EXPLAINS IT BY SAYING IT IS NECESSARY FIRST TO "PRODUCE THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION." SINCE THIS IS PRESENTED AS A 10-YEAR PROGRAM, IT LOOKS LIKE ANOTHER LONG WAIT FOR THE SOVIET CONSUMER, WHO WAS PRO-MISED MORE CONSUMER GOODS AT THE LAST CONGRESS, 13 YEARS AGO. STALIN SAYS THE USSR WILL NOT "GIVE UP THE PRIMACY OF THE PRODUCTION OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION IN FAVOR OF THE PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS. "

30.24- 6145

THERE MAY BE SPECIAL PLANS IN STORE FOR THE FARMERS. STALIN POINTS OUT THE USSR FACES A PROBLEM UNFORESEEN BY MARX. THIS LIES IN THE NECESSITY TO ELIMINATE DISTINCTIONS BETWEEN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE. IN EFFECT, THIS MEANS THAT AGRICULTURE MUST BE INDUST-RIALIZED. HE SAYS THIS IS A QUESTION OF EXTREME IMPORTANCE. COLLECTIVE FARMS ARE, ACCORDING TO SOVIET THEORY, NOT PUBLICLY OWNED

BUT OWNED BY GROUPS OF COLLECTIVE FARMERS. THE INDICATION IS THAT NATIONALIZATION -- FULL STATE OWNERSHIP --IS IN THE WORKS, WHETHER THE PEASANTS LIKE IT OR NOT. THE LIKELIHOOD IS THAT THIS WILL BE DONE BY THE DEVICE OF WHAT STALIN CALLS AN "ALL-NATIONAL ECONOMIC ORGAN" WHICH WOULD REPRESENT INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE AND REGULATE ALL PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF CONSUMER GOODS.

THESE ARE STALIN'S DEAS OF WHAT SHOULD BE STRESSED IN THE NEW "MARXIST TEXTBOOK OF POLITICAL ECONOMY" BEING PREPARED FOR COM-MUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

WD 30 8PES

-17-(450)

WITH UNDATED SOVIET

NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS

BY EDDY GILMORE MOSCOW. OCT. 4-(AP)-THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE MOST IMPORTANT GATHERING OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN 13 YEARS, OPENS SUNDAY NIGHT IN THE GREAT PALACE OF THE KREMLIN. MORE THAN 2,000 DELEGATES WILL ATTEND. THEY WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE PARTY'S ORGANIZATION SETUP AND INDORSE BLUEPRINTS FOR VAST INCREASES IN RUSSIA'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION UNDER A FIVE-YEAR PLAN LAUNCHED IN 1951.

MOST OF THE DELEGATES APPEAR ALREADY TO BE IN MOSCOW, COMING FROM EVERY CORNER OF THE USSR. OTHER HUNDREDS ARE HERE REPRESENT-ING FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES. THE STREETS ARE ALIVE WITH LONG, SHINY MUSSIAN-MADE CARS, WITH A CHAUFFEUR ASSIGNED TO EACH DELEGATE.

MOSCOW'S HOTELS, NEW AND OLD, ARE CROWDED. NO EFFORT HAS BEEN

SPARED TO GIVE THE VISITORS THE BEST OF TREATMENT DURING THE CONGRESS, HICH MAY LAST MORE THAN A VEEK.

IF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF SIX MILLION MEMBERS, AS IS GENERALLY SUPPOSED, IT WILL HAVE ABOUT 2,400 ELEGATES IN THE CONGRESS. HALF OF THESE WILL HAVE VOTING POWERS. THE OTHERS WILL ACT IN A CONSULTATIVE CAPACITY.

PRIME MINISTER STALIN MAY ADDRESS THE CONGRESS BEFORE ITS BUSINESS IS FINISHED. HE HAS JUST COMPLETED A 25,000-WORD MESSAGE ON

ECONOMICS, WHICH LAYS DOWN A PROGRAM FOR WORLD COMMUNISM. THE KEYNOTE SPEECH, A REPORT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IS TO BE MADE BY DEPUTY MINISTER GEORGI MALENKOV, A POWERFUL MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO WHO WAS STALIN'S SECRETARY AT THE LAST PARTY CONGRESS IN 1939.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEMS ON THE WORK SCHEDULE IS A REVISION OF PARTY STATUTES. THIS INCLUDES ABOLITION OF THE MIGHTY POLITBURO AND ORGBURO (ORGANIZATION BUREAU) AND REPLACING THEM WITH AN EQUALLY MIGHTY NEW PRESIDIUM TO RUN PARTY AFFAIRS AND MAP OUT POLICIES.

CHANCES ARE THE PRESIDIUM WILL BE MADE UP OF MOST OF THE SAME MEN NOW ON THE POLITBURO, LONG HEADED BY STALIN. NEVERTHELESS, ELECTIONS TO THIS BODY AND TO OTHER IMPORTANT PARTY ORGANS WILL BE WATCHED WITH

INTEREST TO SEE WHICH LEADERS REMAIN HIGH IN PARTY COUNCILS.

(IN WESTERN CAPITALS, EXPERTS HAVE SPECULATED THAT, SHOULD MALENKOV E NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM, HE WOULD EMERGE DEFINITELY AS STALIN'S HEIR APPARENT.)

THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN THE DELEGATES WILL CONSIDER IS AIMED TO INCREASE TOTAL SOVIET INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY THE END OF 1955 BY 70 PER CENT OVER 1950'S OUTPUT. THE GOAL IS MORE IRON, STEEL, COAL AND OIL, ELECTRICITY, SHIPPING, CHEMICALS, TIMBER AND OTHER SUPPLIES THAT BUILD INDUSTRIES.

THE GREAT PALACE OF THE KREMLIN, SCENE OF THE CONGRESS, IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPRESSIVE OF ALL KREMLIN BUILDINGS. IT OVERLOOKS THE MOSKVA RIVER AND STANDS NEAR THE HISTORICAL BLAGOVYESHCHENY AND ARKANGELSKY CATHEDRALS--GREAT, EXOTIC PILES WITH GOLDEN DOMES AND

THE MEETING HALL ITSELF IS WHERE THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT)
MEETS. IT HAS FIVE LONG ROWS OF DESKS AND SEATS EQUIPPED WITH EARPHONES, FOUR WIDE AISLES AND A SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM. OVERLOOKING THE
HALL IS A HUGE WHITE MARBLE STATUE OF LENIN.

(130) FHEMJ419PES

MOSCOW. OCT 4 (AP)-MORE THAN A THOUSAND DELEGATES TO THE 19TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS WERE HOUSED IN MOSCOW HOTELS TODAY, READY FOR THE OFFICIAL OPENING CEREMONIES OF THE GATHERING THAT IS EXPECTED TO DISCLOSE NEW TRENDS IN COMMUNIST POLICY.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPER ANNOUNCED THAT THE CONGRESS WOULD CONVENE AT 7 P.M. (11 A.M. EST) TOMORROW NIGHT IN THE BIG HALL OF THE KREMLIN. THIS IS THE HALL WHERE THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. HOLDS ITS MEETINGS.

IN A LEAD EDITORIAL HAILING THE CONGRESS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY

NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID:

"BEFORE THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH PRIDE VIEWS THE PATH TRAVELLED UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY OF LENIN AND STALIN.

"OCCUPIED WITH PEACEFUL, CREATIVE LABOR, THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE SUCCESSFULLY BRINGING TO LIFE THE PROGRAM OF COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION."

RB346AES

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, OCT. 5-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY ANNOUNCED A 10-MAN TEAM TO REPRESENT THE U.S.S.R. AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN NEW YORK OCT. 14.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY HEADS THE DELEGATION. IT IS REGARDED HERE AS THE MOST IMPORTANT REPRESENTATION RUSSIA HAS PICKED

FOR A U. N. SESSION IN SOME TIME.

ANDREI A. GROYMKO, FORMER SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N. AND NOW RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, WAS SECOND TO VISHINSKY ON THE DELEGATION LIST.

OTHER DELEGATES ARE VALERIAN A. ZORIN, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND NEW DELEGATE TO THE U.N.; GEORGI N. ZARUBIN, AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., AND ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, AMBASSADOR TO POLAND. SOBOLEV FORMERLY WAS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL OF U.N.

DEPUTY DELEGATES: A.M. KUCHAROV, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE UZBEK S.S.R., A REPUBLIC OF THE U.S.S.R.; O.O. YURAN, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE LATVIAN S.S.R.; G.P. ARKADYEV, HEAD OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY; P.MOROZOV, DEPUTY HEAD OF THE TREATIES AND LEGAL DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY; AND S.M. SPERANSKAYA, MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES OF THE U.S.S.R.

WITH Moscow/ Congress

Budapest, Hungary, Oct. 4--(AP)--Premier Matyas Rakosi will attend

the 19th Congress of the Soviet Union's Communist Party opening tomorre

in Moscow, an official announcement said today.

Rakosi will represent the Hungarian Workers (Communist) Party, of

he is secretary-general. He will be accompanied to Moscow by Minister of

State Erno Gero, conomic boss of Hungary and considered the No. 2 man in

Hungarian Communist Mark hierarchy.

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WARSAW POLAND OCT. 4-(AP)-PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BEIRUT
AND TWO OTHER POLISH DELEGATES LEFT WARSAW YESTERDAY FOR MOSCOW
TO ATTEND THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH OPENS
TOMORROW. BIERUT (CQ) WAS ACCOMPANIED BY EDWARD OCHAB AND FRANCISZEK
MAZUR, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE
OF THE UNITED POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

TEHRAN. IRAN. OCT. 4-(AP)-ANOTHER BRITISH SUBJECT--THE FOURTH IN FOUR MONTHS--WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE IRAN TODAY BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. HE IS W.H. JAUNCEY, MANAGER OF A SERVICE STATION. AS IN PREVIOUS CASES, NO REASON FOR THE EXPULSION WAS GIVEN. JAUNCEY WAS NOTIFIED HIS RESIDENCE PERMIT HAD BEEN CANCELLED AND WAS GIVEN 10 DAYS TO QUIT THE COUNTRY. GH838AES

PRECEDE LOWDON DAY IRANIAN

TERRAN. TRAN. OCT. 4-(AP)-THE BRITISH FAILED TO MEET PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S DEADLINE TODAY FOR A REPLY TO HIS OIL SETTLEMENT PROPOSALS, BUT THE PROSPECTS ARE THAT CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON WILL DELIVER THE REPLY TOMORROW.

WHETHER ALL THE FOUR POINTS MOSSADEGH LAID DOWN SEPT. 25 AS FINAL

WILL BE ACCEPTED IS ANOTHER QUESTION.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT HAD FINISHED THE ANSWER THIS MORNING AND IT WILL BE DELIVERED IN TEHRAN IN THE COURSE OF THE DAY. PRESUMABLY THE MESSAGE WAS CABLED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE LATER.

BUT IRANIAN EXPECTATIONS THAT THIS NEWEST OFFICIAL EXPRESSION ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY NATIONALIZATION ISSUE WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO MOSSADEGH WENT UNFULFILLED. IT WAS LEARNED AT A LATE HOUR THAT MIDDLETON HAD NOT YET RECEIVED FINAL INSTRUCTIONS. A SOURCE CLOSE TO MOSSADEGH SAID THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT HAD NOT ASKED FOR A SPECIFIC APPOINTMENT, BUT PRESUMABLY WOULD TOMORROW.

OFFICIAL QUARTERS CONTINUED TO ASSUME THE IRANIAN NATIONALIST LEADER WILL BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH LONDON IF HE FINDS UNSATISFACTORY THE BRITISH REPLY TO HIS PROPOSALS, FRAMED AS AN ANSWER TO A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR PROPOSITION FROM CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT HE

REJECTED.

A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE REPLY WOULD TURN DOWN MOSSADEGH'S DEMAND FOR 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137,200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES, BUT

AGREES:
1--THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THE ALOC'S MAJORITY STOCKHOLDER, WILL
ACCEPT COMPENSATION FOR NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES IN A LUMP SUM OR
INSTALLMENTS, WHICH WILL BE SPENT FOR A PIPELINE FROM IRAN TO THE

MEDITERRANEAN.

2-BRITAIN IS PREPARED TO PURCHASE OIL, WHICH SHE NOW CLAIMS AS ALOC PROPERTY, THAT IS STORED IN THE REFINERY CENTER OF ABADAN.

3-SHE AGREES THAT THE BRITISH ARE NOT TO BE THE SOLE PURCHASERS

OF IRANIAN OIL.

OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS ACCOUNT WAS LACKING.

(THERE WERE PERSISTENT REPORTS IN LONDON THAT NO EXTENSIVE CONCESSIONS HAD BEEN MADE TO IRAN. THE BRITISH WERE SPECIALLY OPPOSED
TO MOSSADEGH'S ROYALTY DEMANDS. THE 49 MILLION POUNDS WOULD HAVE
HEEN DUE IF IRAN HAD RATIFIED A SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENT OF 1949, IN
THE LONDON VIEW, BUT IRAN NEVER RATIFIED IT. WASHINGTON WAS INFORMED
AS TO THE CONTENTS OF THE BRITISH REPLY.)

AS TO THE CONTENTS OF THE BRITISH REPLY.)

MOSSADEGH PRESENTED HIS COUNTER PROPOSAL TO CHURCHILL AS A

TAKE-IT-OR-LEAVE-IT PROPOSITION. BOTH BEFORE AND SINCE HE THREATENED
TO WITHDRAW IRANIAN DIPLOMATS FROM LONDON. HE HAS BEEN POLLING
TRANIANS ON WHAT NATION SHOULD HANDLE IRAN'S INTERESTS IN LONDON IF

RELATIONS WERE SEVERED.

THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN QUOTED A GOVERNMENT SOURCE AS SAYING THE REMIER HAD RECEIVED A LARGE QUANTITY OF MAIL AND CABLES ON THE SUBJECT. SOVIET RUSSIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, PAKISTAN, INDIA AND SWITZER-LAND WERE DESCRIBED AS THE LEADING CANDIDATES, THOUGH SOME CORRESPONDENTS SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES.

THE ANTI-BRITISH MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER, AYATULLAH SEYED ABOLGHASSEN KASHANI, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING A BREAK WAS "GOOD AND NECESSARY" ON THE GROUND IRAN HAD GOTTEN ONLY LOSSES AND POVERTY FROM HER RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

MJ429PES

30.24=

6147

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 4-(AP)-EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER, MAJ. GEN.
MOHAMED NAGUIB, CONFERRED TODAY WITH REPRESENTATIVES
FROM THE SUDAN, REPORTEDLY SEEKING WAYS BY WHICH SUDAN CAN BE
UNITED WITH EGYPT.

THE SUDAN NOW IS RULED JOINTLY BY EGYPT AND BRITAIN BUT EGYPT HAS DENOUNCED THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THIS SYSTEM IS FOLLOWED. NEWSPAPERS HERE HAVE BEEN GIVING MUCH ATTENTION RECENTLY TO A PROPOSAL CALLING FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A "NEUTRAL" COMMISSION TO RULE, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT BRITISH-DOMINATED COMMISSION, WHILE THE SUDAN WORKS OUT ITS FUTURE.

BRITAIN'S VIEW IS THAT THE SUDAN SHOULD BE LEFT FREE TO MAKE ITS OWN DECISION ON WHETHER TO UNITE WITH EGYPT OR BECOME INDEPENDENT.

GH1124AES

A 9.3

CAIRO. EGYPT. OCT 4-(AP)-FOOD PRICES WERE SLASHED FROM 10 TO 50 PER CENT TODAY BY ORDER OF PREMIER GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB. UK1152PES

HONG KONG OCT.4-(AP)-AN INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER REPORTED RODAY THAT TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST AMMUNITION WAREHOUSES EXPLODED SEPT.

D AND CAUSED 77 CASUALTIES, INCLUDING TWO RUSSIAN ADVISERS.

THE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID THE WAREHOUSES WERE AT PINGSIANG, NEAR THE CHINA-INDO CHINA BORDER. CAUSE OF THE EXPLOSION WAS NOT REPORTED.

PINGSIANG REPORTEDLY HAS BECOME AN ARSENAL POINT FROM WHICH THE HINESE REDS SUPPLY MUNITIONS TO INDOCHINA COMMUNISTS FIGHTING THE RENCH.

B44 (Q) (200)

DV9ACS

SAIGON. INDOCHINA. OCT 4-(AP)-TWO HIGH-RANKING AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WILL ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW FOR A LOOK AT THE PROGRESS OF FRANCE'S FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA.

THEY ARE JOHN W. ALLISON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AMERICAN AFFAIRS IN THE FAR EAST, AND PHILLIP W. BONSAL, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SOUTHEAST ASIA BUREAU.

THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SAID THEIR VISIT IS AN OFFICIAL ONE AND THAT THE TWO DEPARTMENT CAREER MEN WILL MAKE A REPORT ON THEIR FINDINGS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY WILL STUDY BOTH THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATIONS IN INDOCHINA.

AND MILITARY SITUATIONS IN INDOCHINA.

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT MISSION THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT TO INDOCHINA SINCE 1950. PHILIP JESSUP, THEN AN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, STOPPED HERE DURING A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

ALLISON WILL ARRIVE HERE JUST AS A NEW OFFENSIVE BY COMMUNIST-LED WIETMINH FORCES IS GETTING UNDER WAY. VIETMINH GEN. VONGUYEN GIAP HAS ALREADY STARTED AN ATTACK AGAINST THE FRENCH STRONGHOLD IN THE TONKIN DELTA.

DURING THE RAINY SEASON, THE VIETMINH HAD TIME TO REBUILD THEIR ARMIES AND REPLENISH THEIR MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM CHINA. NOW THAT THE TROPICAL DELUGES ARE ENDING, FIGHTING IN THE TONKIN DELTA IS STEADILY INCREASING IN TEMPO.

THE FRENCH, TOO, STRENGTHENED THEIR FORTIFICATIONS DURING THE RAINY SEASON LULL. THEY CLAIM THEIR FORTRESSES ARE NEARLY IMPREGNABLE. DA945AES

52 (Q) LONDON. OCT. 4-(AP)-ISVESTIA, THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER, TURNED ITS AT-ENTION TODAY TO THE VISIT OF AMERICA'S ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN W. ALLISON TO SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE COMMUNIST PAPER'S POLITICAL OBSERVER SAID IT WAS NOTEWORTHY THAT THE FAR EAST EXPERT'S TRIP "COINCIDED WITH A GENERAL INCREASE IN THE ACTIVITY OF THE UNITED STATES RULING CIRCLES IN PACIFIC REGIONS"

AND THEN SAID: "IT IS THE PURPOSE OF ALLISON'S TRIP TO SOUND THE GROUND IN SOUTHEASTERN ASIA AND SEARCH FOR NEW WAYS AND MEANS FOR DRAWING THEM INTO THE U.S. AGGRESSIVE PLANS IN THE PACIFIC UNDER SOME GUISE OR OTHER."

FH1022AES

B48KX Q (130)

TAIPEH . FORMOSA . OCT . 4 - (AP) - A NATIONALIST CABINET OFFICER SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE WORRIED OVER THE CHINESE OVERSEAS AFFAIRS CONFERENCE OPENING HERE OCT. 21 WITH DELEGATES FROM AROUND THE WORLD. CHENG YIN-FUN, CABINET MEMBER AND HEAD OF THE OVERSEAS COMMISSION, CHARGED THAT RED CHINESE FIFTH COLUMNISTS HAVE TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO INTIMIDATE SOME DELEGATES FROM ATTENDING.

HE SAID 176 DELEGATES FRO 30 COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE BEEN CHOSEN

ATTEND THE CONFERENCE.

THE PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE, CHENG EXPLAINED, IS TO STRENGTHEN THE BETWEEN CHINESE ABROAD AND NATIONALIST CHINA AND AS FAR AS POSSIBLE, WORK FOR RECOVERY OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE DELEGATES, CHOSEN BY CHINESE COMMUNITIES ABROAD, WILL PAY THEIR IN TRAVEL EXPENSES, BUT BE GUESTS OF THE GOVERNMENT WHILE IN FORMOSA. DV903ACS

BOMBAY. INDIA. OCT. 4-(AP)-THE PRO-COMMUNIST MAGAZINE BLITZ SAID TODAY S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN REMOVING PRESCOTT HILDS, U.S. CONSUL GENERAL HERE. IT SAID CHILDS HEADED A "REACTIONARY"
WERICAN GROUP OPPOSING BOWLES' POLICIES. THE EMBASSY HAD ANNOUNCED CHILD'S TRANSFER TO BELGIUM.

BOWLES HAS CALLED ON THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TO INVESTIGATE ANOTHER BOMBAY NEWS MAGAZINE, CURRENT, WHICH PUBLISHED A PHOTOGRAPHIC COPY OF A LETTER THAT HAD BOWLES EXPRESSING EAGERNESS TO MEET R.K. KARANJIA, PUBLISHER OF BLITZ AND HIS COMMUNIST FRIENDS AT AN EVENING PARTY IN BOMBAY IN AUGUST. BOWLES HAS CHARGED THE LETTER WAS A "BREEFACED FORGERY.

BLITZ_TODAY SAID THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE LETTER WAS LINKED WITH A MOVE TO DISCREDIT BOWLES AND "SET SEN. (JOSEPH) MCCARTHY AND HIS WITCH-HUNTING HOUNDS ON BOWLES AND FORCE HIS RESIGNATION OR RECALL.'
BOWLES, IN CONTENDING THAT THE LETT

WITCH-HUNTING HOUNDS ON BOWLES AND FORCE HIS RESIGNATION OR RECALL."
IN NEW DELHI, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN STATED: "THE BLITZ REPORT IS RIDICULOUS. CHILD'S TRANSFER WAS COMPLETELY ROUTINE AND WAS STARTED LONG BEFORE THE CURRENT FORGERY CASE.

BOWLES, IN CONTENDING THAT THE LETTER AS PUBLISHED IN CURRENT WAS FORGED SAID HE HAD WRITTEN KARANJIA A TWO-LINE MESSAGE THANKING HIM FOR COPIES OF BLITZ IN WHICH A BOWLES INTERVIEW APPEARED. THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR CALLED ON THE INDIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY FOR AN IMMED-IATE INVESTIGATION.

D.F. KARAKA, EDITOR OF CURRENT, HAS SAID HE WOULD WELCOME AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE LETTER. HE ALSO ASKED FOR AN INVESTIGATION INTO "ALL CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH AN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WHOSE COUNTRY HOLDS STRONG VIEW ON COMMUNISM" GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO THE PRO-COMMUNIST BLITZ. BOWLES DENIED HE HAD GIVEN ANY SPECIAL PATRONAGE TO BLITZ. HE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN THE INTERVIEW HE GRANTED BLITZ AND WHAT

TRANSPIRED WAS THAT BLITZ "FINALLY PUBLISHED IN AN INTERVIEW STATEMENTS WITCH HAD LONG SINCE BEEN MADE TO MOST NEWSPAPERS IN INDIA."

THIS WHOLE FANTASTIC EPISODE IS A MEASURE OF COMMUNIST DETERMINATION UNDERWINE THE AMERICAN POSITION IN INDIA AND ASIA. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN NEW DELHI YESTERDAY THAT THE PASSPORT

OF KARAKA HAS BEEN ORDERED IMPOUNDED PENDING SETTLEMENT OF CHARGES THAT THE BOWLES LETTER HE PUBLISHED WAS FORGED, AS CHARGED BY BOWLES AND KARANJIA, PUBLISHER OF BLITZ.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS INFORMED BOWLES IT CONSIDERS THE WHOLE MATTER "VERY SERIOUS." IT WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT BOMBAY POLICE MAIDED CURRENT'S OFFICE IN SEARCH OF "DOCUMENTS" IN CONNECTION WITH THE PUBLICATION OF THE LETTER.

449FX

ADDED:

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO OCT 4- (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS WITH MUCH FANFARE TODAY UNVEILED FIVE POINT PLANT FOR ASIAN PEACE BUT IT APPEARED NOTHING MORE THAN A REHASH OF RED PROPOSALS MADE FREQUENTLY IN THE PAST TWO YEARS. THE RED PLAN WAS INTRODUCED BEFORE DELEGATES FROM 40 COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE ASIAN AND PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE IN RED CHINA'S

FH1038AES

CAPITAL OF PEIPING. PEIPING RADIO, MONITORED IN TOKYO, DEVOTED ITS ATTENTION ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY TO THE PLATFORM WITH WHICH THE REDS OBVIOUSLY HOPE TO WIN

SYMPATHY IN ASIA. ITS MAIN FEATURES WERE A CALL FOR AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR--ON COMMUNIST TERMS; AND A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT BETWEEN THE U.S., BRITAIN. FRANCE, SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA FOR PROMOTING INTERNATIONAL DISARM-AMENT.

KUO MO-JO. VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE RED CHINA DELEGATION. PRESENTED THE FIRST STATEMENT OF POCKEY BEFORE THE CONFERENCE WHICH THE REDS HAVE BEEN GIVING A TERRIFIC BUILDUP FOR TWO MONTHS.

THE FIVE POINTS: 1. AN OVER-ALL SOLUTION TO THE "JAPANESE QUESTION" THAT WOULD CURB A RESURGENCE OF JAPANESE MILITARISM. FOREIGN TROOPS (AMERICAN) WOULD WITHDRAW FROM JAPAN AND A NEW JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BE WRITTEN. (RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES DID NOT SIGN THE U.S. WRITTEN JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED BY 49 NATIONS.)

2. "THAT NECESSARY STEPS BE TAKEN TO END THE WAR IN KOREA." THESE STEPS INCLUDED RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS, INCLUDING THOSE RED SOLDIERS WHO SAY THEY'LL RESIST REPATRIATION AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS TROM KOREA. INCLUDING CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

3. A FIVE POWER PEACE PACT BETWEEN THE U.S., UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA FOR OUTLINING INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AND

3ANNING ATOMIC, CHEMICAL AND GERM WARFARE.

4. SAFEGUARDS FOR THE "NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF ALL PEOPLE OF ALL COUNTRIES." SPECIFICALLY THE REDS DEMANDED A BAN ON NATIONS PROVIDING ILITARY BASES TO FOREIGN POWER AND "AN END TO THE POLICY OF INTERNA-TIONAL BLOCKADE, EMBARGO AND MONOPOLY."

5. BAN WAR PROPAGANDA AND END "DISCRIMINATION AGAINST COLORED PEOPLES" AND HALT "REPRESSION OF PEACE MOVEMENTS."

CC301 APS

B78KX (Q) TOKYO SUNDAY OCT . 5-(AP)-BRIG GEN . WILLIAM P. FISHER, RECENTLY COMMANDER OF THE 36TH AIR DIVISION AT DAVIS-MONTHAN AIR BASE IN ARIZONA, YESTERDAY TOOK CHARGE OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES BOMBER COMMAND. HE SUCCEEDED BRIG.GEN. WILEY D.GANEY, WHO IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES ON ROTATION.

PR1202ACS

TOKYO SUNDAY OCT 5- (AP) - RED CHINA AND MONGOLIA SIGNED A 10-YEAR *AGREEMENT OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION* IN PEIPING YESTERDAY, THE COMMUNIST RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE SAID CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG ATTENDED THE CEREMONY AT WHICH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SIGNED FOR RED CHINA AND PRIME MINISTER Y.TSEDENBAL FOR MONGOLIA.

THE RADIO SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES:

1. "THE TWO CONTRACTING PARTIES AGREE TO ESTABLISH, DEVELOP AND CONSOLIDATE COOPERATION IN THE ECONOMIC. CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL FIELDS."

2. "CONCRETE AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED SEPARATELY BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENTS OF ECONOMICS, TRADE AND CULTURE AND EDUCATION" OF THE TWO COUNTRIES TO IMPLEMENT THE AGREEMENT.

3. THE AGREEMENT WILL BE RATIFIED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IT WILL LAST FOR 10 YEARS, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT IT AUTOMATICALLY WILL BE EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER TEN YEARS IF NEITHER SIDE GIVES

LAST FOR 10 YEARS, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT IT AUTOMATICALLY WILL BE EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER TEN YEARS IF NEITHER SIDE GIVES NOTICE OF CANCELLATION ONE YEAR BEFORE ITS EXPIRATION.

PR1134PCS A97

NAPLES, ITALY, OCT. 4-(AP)-MARINE SGT. DOMINIC BULGARELLA, 22 OF GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., WAS TWICE DECORATED TODAY FOR BATTLE-FRONT HEROISM IN KOREÁ.

REAR ADM. GEORGE C.TOWNER, U.S.N., PINNED A BRONZE STAR AND A CLUSTER IN LIEU OF A SECOND BRONZE STAR, ON BULGARELLA AT A FORMAL CEREMONY HERE. BULGARELLA NOW IS ATTACHED

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, SOUTHERN EUROPE, IN NAPLES.
THE MICHIGAN HERO WON HIS FRIST BRONZE STAR FOR GALLANTRY ON SEPT. 21, 1950, WHEN THE FIRST PROVISIONAL MARINE BRIGADE WAS FIGHTING NEAR MASAN ON THE PUSAN PERIMETER. HIS SECOND WAS FOR WIPING OUT A MACHINE GUN NEXT ALMOST SINGLE-HANDED IN MARCH. 1951. GH857AES

460

SYDNEY. AUSTRALIA. OCT 4-(AP)-AN AUSTRALIAN PHYSICIST SAID TODAY THE BLAST FROM BRITAIN'S FIRST ATOMIC EXPLOSION -- AS HE SAW IT FROM THE MAINLAND 56 MILES AWAY -- COULD HAVE BEEN MADE BY A TYPE OF HYDRO-

WILLIAM J. MANGINI, A PHYSICIST FROM WESTERN AUSTRALIA, WATCHED FROM A PRESS LOOKOUT YESTERDAY MORNING WHEN BRITAIN SET OFF THE MIGHTY BLAST AT THE DESERTED MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF THE NORTHWEST

COAST OF AUSTRALIA.

"THIS COULD HAVE BEEN A HYDROGEN BOMB OF THE DIMENSIONS OF A PLUTONIUM BOMB, " MANGINI SAID. "THE COLOR OF THE FLASH AND ITS SIZE DIFFERED MATERIALLY FROM THE USUAL DESCRIPTIONS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF A PLUTONIUM BOMB. " HE ADDED THAT THE BLAST APPEARED TO BE MORE DESTRUCTIVE THAN THOSE PRODUCED BY U.S. ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.

REPORTERS WHO WATCHED THE ATOM EXPLOSION--THE WORLD'S 37TH--SAID THE BURST OF LIGHT AND THE SUBSEQUENT ATOMIC CLOUD DID NOT RESEMBLE THOSE PRODUCED BY AMERICAN TESTS. THEY DESCRIBED THE EXPLO-SION AS ORANGE-RED IN COLOR, THE SHAPE AND SIZE OF THE SETTING SUN, AND SAID THE CLOUD DID NOT TAKE THE FAMILIAR MUSHROOM FORM BUT BOILED UP INTO A RAGGED Z-SHAPE.

MANGINI SAID, HOWEVER, THE DIFFERENCES IN APPEARANCE COULD HAVE RESULTED FROM DIFFERENCES IN THE TERRAIN WHERE THE TESTS WERE MADE. THE AUSTRALIAN PHYSICIST SAID THE BLAST FROM YESTERDAY'S EXPLOSION BOUNCED 3.000 FEET OFF THE GROUND IN THREE SECONDS -- EQUIVALENT TO ABOUT

680 MILES AN HOUR -- INDICATING TREMENDOUS EXPLOSIVE POWER. "THE SHAPE AND RATE OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE INITIAL SMOKE PUFF REVEALS A FRIGHTENING BLAST VELOCITY OVER AN UNUSUALLY WIDE AREA." HE SAID.

THE SUBSEQUENT VOLUME, TURBULENCE, AND PERSISTENCE OF THE ATOMIC CLOUD INDICATED THAT IMMENSE ENERGY WAS UNLEASHED IN A MANNER WHICH INSURED HIGH DESTRUCTIVE EFFICIENCY.

FOR AT LEAST 30 MINUTES AFTER THE EXPLOSION AN AREA A MILE IN

DIAMETER WAS STILL HOT ENOUGH TO BE SENDING UP A DENSE CLOUD OF SMOKE.

MT639AES

A28WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD KENNAN

BY EDWARD E. BOMAR WASHINGTON OCT 4-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DRAFTED A SHARP PROTEST TO MOSCOW AGAINST THE OUSTER OF AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN. AUTHORITIES SAID IT REMAINS UNDECIDED WHETHER TO HIT BACK BY EXPELLING NEWLY-ARRIVED SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN. INDICA-TIONS WERE THIS MIGHT BE LEFT UP TO THE NEW PRESIDENT TAKING OFFICE IN JANUARY, ALONG WITH THE WHOLE DIFFICULT QUESTION OF TRYING TO MAIN-TAIN RELATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN.

INCLUDED IN THIS PROBLEM IS THE SELECTION OF A SUCCESSOR TO KENNAN, OR A DECISION MERELY TO LEAVE THE POST VACANT INDEFINITELY WITHOUT BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ENTIRELY. FOR THE TIME-BEING AT LEAST, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS FORECAST THERE WILL BE NO REPLACEMENT.

OFFICIALS MEANTIME LOOKED FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO USE THE EPISODE TO MAKE PROPAGANDA BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, PLAYING UP THE KREMLIN'S SUDDEN ACTION AS A SLAP IN THE FACE OF AN IMPOTENT AMERICA BY AN INCREASINGLY POWERFUL RUSSIA. THE RECALL DEMAND WAS SERVED ON THE EVE OF THE IMPORTANT ALL-UNION COMMUNIST CONGRESS IN MOSCOW, AND WHILE AN ASIAN "PEACE" CONFERENCE WAS IN PROGRESS IN PEIPING, CHINA.

THE NEW NOTE, TO BE DISPATCHED PROBABLY EARLY IN THE WEEK, IS EXPECTED TO REJECT THE DEMAND MOSCOW SERVED YESTERDAY FOR THE IMMEDIATE RECALL OF THE AMERICAN ENVOY LESS THAN FIVE MONTHS AFTER HE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS. FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY CHARGED THAT KENNAN "SLANDERED" THE SOVIET UNION IN COMPARING LIFE FOR AMERICANS IN MOSCOW TO WARTIME NAZI INTERNMENT.

BY THIS REFUSAL KENNAN WOULD REMAIN AMBASSADOR IN NAME AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, EVEN THOUGH HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW IS EFFECTIVELY BARRED. THE SCHOLARLY AUTHORITY ON SOVIET AFFAIRS HAS BEEN SUMMONED BACK FOR CONSULTATION FROM GENEVA, WHERE HE WAS ON A VISIT. A CAREER MINISTER IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE, HE PRESUMABLY WILL BE GIVEN ANOTHER POST ABROAD OR ASSIGNED AS AN AIDE TO ACHESON.

THE EMBASSY MEANTIME WILL BE IN CHARGE OF ELIM O'SHAUGHNESSY. MINISTER-COUNSELOR WHO WAS ORDERED BACK FROM A VACATION LEAVE IN WESTERN EUROPE TO SERVE AS A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

IN REFUSING MOSCOW'S DEMAND, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS THE PRECEDENT FOLLOWED WHEN COMMUNIST HUNGARY DEMANDED IN 1949 THE RECALL OF MINISTER SELDEN CHAPIN. ACHESON REFUSED, BUT BROUGHT CHAPIN HOME FOR "CONSULTATIONS" AND SENT NO REPLACEMENT. AFTER SIX MONTHS HUNGARY RECALLED HER MINISTER, ANDREW SIK. SUBSEQUENTLY RELATIONS BECAME STIFFLY "CORRECT" AGAIN.

GG654PES

82 (0) WITH WASHINGTON KENNAN (310) MOSCON: OCT 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT WAS HIGHLY UNLIKELY" THAT OUSTED AMERICAN ENVOY GEORGE F. KENNAN WOULD RY TO RETURN TO MOSCOW FOR ANY REASON. MRS. KENNAN AND TWO OF THEIR HILDREN, WHO ARE HERE IN MOSCOW, PLAN TO LEAVE BY SPECIAL PLANE IN IVE DAYS, A SPOKESMAN SAID. KENNAN, WHOSE RECALL WAS DEMANDED BY THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY, IS IN ENEVA SWITZERLAND, VISITING HIS 12-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, JOAN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID "MRS. KENNAN PLANS TO LAVE HERE ON THE 9TH OF CTOBER IN THE AMBASSADOR'S SPECIAL PLANE WHICH IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT OSCOW AIRPORT THREE DAYS FROM NOW." "IT IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT THE AMBASSADOR WILL BE ABOARD," THE POKESMAN ADDED. THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET NOTE DEMANDING KENNAN'S IMMEDIATE FCALL WAS PUBLISHED IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY. IT APPEARED IN THE SECOND PAGES IN THE SAME SPOT WHERE NOTES AND COMMUNIQUES USUALLY THE PUBLISHED. THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS A SENSATION IN THE CITY'S DIPLOMATIC COLONY. VESTERN SOURCES INTERPRETED THE SOVIET ACTION AS INDICATING THE CREMLIN IS SELF-CONFIDENT AND NOT MUCH CONCERNED ABOUT HOW THE U.S. OVERNMENT MAY REACT. THEY POINTED OUT THAT THE SOVIETS MUST HAVE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERA-TION THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE U.S. WOULD BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS A REPRISAL. SINCE THAT DID NOT DETER THEM, THESES SOURCES AID, THEY OBVIOUSLY PLACE SMALL STAKE ON RELATIONS WITH AMERICA. THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID MRS. KENNAN IS NOW PACKING FOR THE EPARTURE. THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS GRANTED PERMISSION FOR HE AMBASSADOR'S PLANE TO LAND AT MOSCOW AIRPORT. IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE SOVIET ACTION CAME AS A SURPRISE TO MRS. EMBASSY COUNSELLOR ELIM O'SHAUGHNESSY, WHO IS NOW WITH KENNAN IN WITZERLAND, IS EXPECTED TO RETURN ON THE AMBASSADOR'S PLANE TO TAKE HARGE OF THE EMBASSY. UNTIL O'SHAGHNESSY'S ARRIVAL, THE AMERICAN MISSION WILL BE HEADED LY JOHN M. MCSWEENEY OF BOSTON, WHO RECEIVED THE NOTE FROM FOREIGN FINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY ASKING FOR KENNAN'S RECALL. MT650 AES 1122KX (BA 1) VEST OUT (120) TAIPEH . FORMOSA . OCT . 4-(AP) - CHINESE NATIONALIST QUARTERS PREDICTED TODAY THAT OUSTING OF U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE P. . KENNAN BY RUSSIA WON'T SERIOUSLY WORSEN U.S. - SOVIET RELATIONS. THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THAT KENNAN "SLANDERED" THE SOVIETS BY COMPARING AMERICAN LIFE IN MOSCOW TO THAT IN A NAZI PRISON CAMP. CHINESE OFFICIALS, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID THE SOVIETS PROBABLY WILL TRY TO MAKE PROPAGANDA CAPITAL OUT OF THE OUSTER BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THESE CHINESE SAID RUSSIA WILL CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT SHE IS NOT AFRAID OF THE U.S. AND ANY RELUCTANCE BY WASHINGTON TO HIT BACK WILL BE TWISTED BY THE KREMLIN TO MEAN AMERICA IS AFRAID OF THE SOVIET UNION. AS FAR AS CONDITIONS WORSENING, ONE OFFICIAL REMARKED: "THE COLD WAR IS ABOUT AS COLD AS IT POSSIBLY COULD BE." DV 948ACS

1111 (230) WITH WASHINGTON GENEVA. SWITZERLAND. OCT. 4-CAP)-UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR GEORGE F.
CENNAN, ORDERED WITHDRAWN FROM HIS POST IN MOSCOW BY THE SOVIET
OVERNMENT YESTERDAY, WILL CONFER WITH STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN BEFORE LEAVING FOR GERMANY SUNDAY. BOHLEN, WHO SERVED WITH KENNAN IN THE MOSCOW EMBASSY IN 1934
AND 1935, IS COMING FROM VIENNA WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRIA
LEWELYN E. THOMPSON, JR. THEIR VISIT WAS PLANNED BEFORE THE
ABRUPT ACTION OF THE SOVIET UNION YESTERDAY, A STATE DEPARTMENT POKESMAN SAID. KENNAN, MEANWHILE, REMAINED IN THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE TEADFASTLY REFUSING ANY COMMENT. HE MADE ONE INADVERTENT REMARK, HOWEVER, WHEN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT READ IIM THE PARTIAL TEXT OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S STATEMENT OF YESTERDAY. WHEN HE HEARD SECRETARY ACHESON'S REFERENCE TO HIM AS A MAN 'AYMPATHETIC TO THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE,"
CENNAN MURMURED "THAT'S RIGHT." OTHERWISE HE HAS STEADFASTLY TAINTAINED THAT ALL STATEMENTS CONCERNING HIS POSITION MUST COME

KENNAN, TRAVELING ALONE, WILL ARRIVE IN FRANKFURT BY TRAIN MONDAY MORNING. HE THEN PLANS TO FLY TO BERLIN AND WAIT FOR THE ARRIVAL FROM MOSCOW OF HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN, CHRISTOPHER, 2, AND WENDY, FOUR MONTHS. THE DAUGHTER HE CAME TO VISIT IN GENEVA, ELIZABETH, 16, WILL REMAIN AT THE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL WHERE SHE IS A STUDENT. THE KENNAN'S HAVE ANOTHER DAUGHTER, GRACE, 20, AT RADCLIFFE COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

GH1002AES

THE AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN NOVEMBER. (R-CALIF) SENT A TELEGRAM TODAY TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON URGING A109MP KNOWLAND, WHO IS ABOARD THE EISENHOWER SPECIAL HEADING TOWARD HIS HOME STATE OF CALIFORNIA, SENT THE MESSAGE EARLIER TODAY WHILE GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER CAMPAIGNED IN MINNESOTA.

HE PROPOSED THAT THE ACTION BE TAKEN IN RETALIATION TO SOVIET RUSSIA'S DEMAND ON WASHINGTON FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM MOSCOW OF U. S.

AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN. KNOWLAND HAS BEEN SITTING WITH EISENHOWER'S INNER CIRCLE OF ADVISORS AND THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT KNOWLAND MIGHT PERHAPS BE REFLECTING DISCUSSIONS WITHIN THIS GROUP WITH HIS TELEGRAM.

THE TEXT OF THE TELEGRAM: "IN VIEW OF SOVIET ACTION RELATIVE TO AMBASSADOW KENNAN, STRONGLY URGE THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR BE SENT HOME AND RECOGNITION OF UNCIVILIZED COMMUNIST REGIME NOW SUPPLYING ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS IN KOREA BE WITHDRAWN. "THIS ACTION WILL LESSEN ESPIONAGE AND FIFTH-COLUMN ACTIVITIES OF

COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES. "

KNOWLAND MADE THE TEXT OF HIS TELEGRAM AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS SHORTLY BEFORE THE EISENHOWER TRAIN REACHED BISMARCK, N.D., TONIGHT.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4-(AP)-A FREQUENTLY CRITICAL HOUSE "WATCH-DOG"
UBCOMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY AFTER A 9,000-MILE INSPECTION TRIP THAT T WAS "GRATIFIED AT THE PROGRESS BEING MADE IN BUILDING THE NATION'S

EFENSES."
BUT "IN THE ZEAL TO ACHIEVE THIS OBJECTIVE," THE GROUP ADDED, THE TLITARY DEPARTMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN "AS ECONOMY MINDED AS THEY MIGHT

AVE BEEN. THE FIVE-MAN GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE VISITED 15 MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN EIGHT STATES DURING A 12-DAY INSPECTION PERIOD. IT ISSUED A PRELIMINARY REPORT TODAY.

THE GROUP, UNDER CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA), WAS RESPONSIBLE DURING THE LAST CONGRESSIONAL SESSION FOR SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS IN CONSTRUCTION FUNDS FOR BARRACKS. IT REPORTED THAT MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD MIS-CALCULATED THEIR NEEDS AND THEREFORE HAD REQUESTED SEVERAL MILLION "UNNECESSARY" DOLLARS.

IN THE CROSS-COUNTRY INSPECTION, THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED, IT FOUND EVIDENCES OF UNNECESSARILY WIDE VARIATIONS IN CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS, UNNEEDED "FRILLS" AND OTHER PRACTICES WHICH IT SAID COULD

E CHANGED FOR GREATER ECONOMY.

IT PROPOSED A "FULLER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AMONG THE SERVICES"
AS ONE WAY TO GET BETTER PLANNING FOR MILITARY BASES.

THE GROUP CITED AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE "FRILLS" ITS DISCOVERY AT ONE

INSTALLATION THAT "BOULEVARD-TYPE STREET LIGHTS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AT ABOUT 100-FOOT INTERVALS, EVEN ALONG ISOLATED ACCESS ROADS OUTSIDE OF RESIDENTIAL AND OPERATIVE AREAS."

AT ONE MARINE INSTALLATION, THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED, BARRACKS WERE BEING MADE OF PREFABRICATED CONCRETE SLABS, AT LOWER COST THAN CUSTOMARY. BUT IT ADDED THIS TYPE CONSTRUCTION WAS NOT FOUND ELSEWHERE. CUSTOMARY. BUT IT ADDED THIS TYPE CONSTRUCTION WAS NOT FOUND ELSEWHERE. THE INSPECTION GROUP INCLUDED, BESIDES HARDY, REPRESENTATIVES RIEHL-MAN. (R-NY), LANTAFF (D-FLA), MEADER (R-MICH), AND BARING (D-NEV). THE CONGRESSMEN VISITED THESE BASES: FT.MONMOUTH, N.J., LIMESTONE AIR FORCE BASE, ME.; FT.KNOX, KY.; LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE AND BUCKLEY NAVAL AIR STATION, COLO.; HAMILTON AND MCCLELLAN AIR FORCE BASES, EL TORO MARINE AIR STATION, PENDLETON MARINE BARRACKS AND MIRAMAR NAVAL AIR STATION, ALL IN CALIFORNIA; NERRIS AIR FORCE BASE, NEV.; ARMY QUARTERMASTER DEPOT AT FT.WORTH, CARSWELL AND KELLY AIR FORCE BASES, TEX.; PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE ANNEX AND ITS AUXILIARY BASES IN FLORIDA.

B7WX (300) HERSHEY-DRAFT WASHINGTON, OCT. 4-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY EXPRESSED THE OPINION TODAY THAT EVENTUALLY MILITARY TRAINING SHOULD RECEDE COLLEGE TRAINING FOR A MAJORITY OF THE NATION'S YOUNG MEN. THE DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE REITERATED THAT A CHANGE IS IKELY FOR NEXT FALL IN REGULATIONS PERMITTING DRAFT DEFERMENT OF

DLLEGE STUDENTS. HE ALSO SAID INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS WHO HAVE EGISTRANTS NOW DEFERRED ON OCCUPATIONAL GROUNDS SHOULD BE ON NOTICE TO GET REPLACEMENTS LINED UP FOR THEM FROM AMONG RETURNING VETERANS.

"A CHANGE IN THE COLLEGE DEFERMENT PROGRAM TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF THE AUTUMN OF 1953," HERSHEY WROTE IN "SELECTIVE SERVICE." THIS ONTHLY PUBLICATION OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM IS SENT TO THE 4,000 OCAL DRAFT BOARDS OVER THE NATION.

LAST MONTH IN AN INTERVIEW HERSHEY EXPRESSED HOPE FOR THE END OF THE COLLEGE DEFERMENT PROGRAM AND SAID MODIFICATIONS FOR NEXT YEAR
THE CERTAIN. HE MADE IT CLEAR AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE
THOOGRAM IS TO BE ABANDONED, HE EXPECTS THE ABANDONMENT TO BE GRADUAL.

WRITING ALONG THAT LINE, HE SAID TODAY:
WITH THE RETURN OF THOUSANDS WHO HAVE DONE THEIR MILITARY SERVICE,

MANY OF WHOM WILL ENTER COLLEGE, IT IS HOPED THAT THE SUPPLY OF AVAILABLE MANPOWER WILL PERMIT A GRADUAL READJUSTMENT IN THE SEQUENCE

F MILITARY TRAINING AND COLLEGE TRAINING. "EVENTUALLY, FOR THE MAJORITY, MILITARY TRAINING SHOULD PRECEDE

TOR SOME HIGHLY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS, IT CONCEIVABLY MAY BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST FOR COLLEGE TO PRECEDE SERVICE, BUT EITHER WAY THE REQUIREMENT OF SERVICE MUST BE MET.

HERSHEY MADE HIS COMMENTS IN A DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS FACED BY SELECTIVE SERVICE, WHICH HE SAID MUST CONTINUALLY EXPLORE THE SOURCES OF SUPPLY OF MILITARY MANPOWER. DC&CZ233PES

A113SE LA F

FAIRBANKS. ALASKA. OCT 4-(AP)-RESIDENTS OF THE VILLAGE OF HUSLIA. NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE IN INTERIOR ALASKA. SOME TIME BACK PETITIONED THE ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF AERONAUTICS FOR A NEW AIRSTRIP. THE DEPARTMENT GAVE THEM THE AIRFIELD BUT WAS FORCED TO LOCATE IT TWO MILES FROM THE VILLAGE.

THE 2,400 FOOT STRIP WAS FINISHED THIS WEEK AND HUSLIA'S RESIDENTS PROMPTLY BEGAN THE DIFFICULT TASK OF MOVING THEIR VILLAGE, BAG AND BAGGAGE. TO A NEW LOCATION AT THE EDGE OF THE AIRFIELD. BA1019PPS NM

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MAN

A1821 A FIRST LEAD WAR (250)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-ARMOR-VESTED U.S. MARINES CHARGED THROUGH BURSTING RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS TODAY IN A SAVAGE FIGHT TO REGAIN AN OUTPOST HILL ON THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID LEATHERNECKS OF THE SEVENTH MARINE REGIMENT HAD NEARED THE CREST OF THE LOW HILL IN FOUR HOURS OF VICIOUS FIGHTING AND THAT THEY WERE MEETING INTENSE CHINESE MACHINE GUN FIRE.

THE ARMY SAID THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, OF WHICH THE SEVENTH REGIMENT IS A PART, IS THE UNIT HOLDING THE WESTERN FLANK OF THE

KOREAN BATTLE FRONT.

IT SAID THE MARINES JUMPED OFF AT 6 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING IN THEIR ATTACK ON THE HILL. SEIZED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS EARLY FRIDAY. A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE HEIGHT "LOOKS DOWN THE THROAT" OF A

TWIN PEAK JUST TO THE EAST, HELD BY THE MARINES.
THE HILL IS NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO AND NORTH OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE

VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM.

THE REDS HURLED HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE ON THE ATTACKING MARINE UNIT, WHICH WAS REINFORCED TWICE.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID HE HAD NO REPORT OF HAND TO-HAND FIGHTING BUT THAT THE RED ARTILLERY FIRE WAS SLACKENING FOUR HOURS AFTER THE ATTACK BEGAN. THAT INDICATED THE ASSAULTING MARINES WERE CLOSE ENOUGH TO KEEP THE RED GUNNERS FROM FIRING FOR FEAR OF HITTING THEIR OWN TROOPS.

REINFORCED EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS THREE TIMES FOUGHT TO THE CREST OF A HILL WON FRIDAY BY THE REDS SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM, BUT EACH TIME WERE

DRIVEN OFF BY DIE-HARD REDS.

ALLIED PLANES HEAVILY BOMBED AND ROCKETED THE HILL AFTER THE THIRD

ALLIED COUNTERATTACK WAS THROWN BACK.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THAT ALLIED INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT BACK TO THE TOP SATURDAY NIGHT BUT WERE HURLED BACK TO THE BASE TWO HOURS LATER. BOLSTERED BY REINFORCEMENTS, A SECOND WAVE REACHED THE CREST

EARLY SUNDAY, BUT BROKE OFF THE BITTER ACTION AT 2:30 A.M.
THE THIRD ALLIED ASSAULT BEGAN AT NOON SUNDAY. INFANTRYMEN AGAIN FOUGHT SUCCESSFULLY TO THE TOP IN A BRIEF ASSAULT. THE CHINESE COUNTERATTACKED WITH MORE THAN 500 MEN, SUPPORTED BY 300 ROUNDS OF MORTARS AND ARTILLERY, AND REGAINED CONTROL, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID. THROUGHOUT SUNDAY, FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS PUMMELED THE

CHINESE. ELSEWHERE ALONG THE BATTLE LINE, ACTION WAS LIGHT. ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS BEAT OFF RED ATTACKS ON THRE ADVANCE POSITIONS. TWO PATROL CLASHES ON THE WESTERN FRONT RESULTED IN TO TWO A MONTH AND LIMITED IN SIZE. MORE THAN 50 RED CASUALTIES.

IN THE AIR, SABRE JETS PATROLLED ALONG MIG ALLEY AND THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER SUNDAY AND SIGHTED A FEW MIGS, BUT REPORTED ONLY ONE MINOR

BRUSH AND NO DAMAGE TO THE ENEMY.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO THAT A CARRIER-BASED PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN SUNDAY BY TWO MIGS NEAR HUNGNAM ON KOREA'S NORTHEAST COAST -- AN UNUSUALLY VENTURESOME DISTANCE FOR COMMUNIST JETS TO PROWL. MIGS ORDINARILY REMAIN CLOSE TO THEIR MANCHURIAN BASE. SOME 180 MILES TO THE WEST.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED FIVE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED IN A 10-MINUTE

ACTION AT HUNGNAM. MH1028APS NM

A 16'1A

SECUL. KOREA, OCT. 5-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN SMASHED TO THE CREST OF A LOW OUTPOST HILL SOUTH OF PANMUNJOMQODAY BUT WERE BEATEN BACK UNDER FIERCE COUNTERATTACKS BY 400 CHINESE.

THE WEARY STRUGGLE TO REGAIN THE OUTPOST HILL--WHICH THE CHINESE SEIZED FRIDAY -- FAILED AS THE CHINESE DROPPED SOME 300 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY ON THE ALLIED SOLDIERS IN A FEW MINUTES TIME AND FOLLOWED WITH A TWO COMPANY ATTACK.

IT WAS THE THIRD TIME THE ALLIES HAD REACHED THE

CREST ONLY TO BE FORCED BACK.

LW417APS NM

B25KX (Q)

POURED COLD WATER ON MORTAR TUBES TO COOL THEM OFF, BUT FOUR WORE OUT DURING AN 18-HOUR COMMUNIST ATTACK ON OLD BALDY HILL ON THE WESTERN

SECOND DIVISION MORTARMEN TOLD TODAY OF THEIR RECENT FIGHT.
"I COULDN'T HEAR A THING AFTER IT WAS ALL OVER," SAID PFC TONY
CHIBONIS OF NEW YORK. "I DON'T THINK WE COULD FIRE THAT MANY ROUNDS

AGAIN."
"I THINK WE COULD IF WE HAD TO," SAID PFC JOSE CARRANZA, EL PASO,

WE HAD TO KEEP POURING WATER OVER THE TUBES JUST TO KEEP THEM COL, ADDED PRO JIM FISCHER, ST. MEINRAD, IND.

WE WERE RUNNING BACK AND FORTH IN THE TRENCHES DUCKING THOSE WERE RUNNING BACK AND FORTH IN THE TRENCHES DUCKING THOSE WERE RUNNING THAT KEPT COMING IN, SAID CPL. JIM TURST, WITH DAMN MORTAR ROUNDS THAT KEPT COMING IN," SAID CPL. JIM TURST, WITHEVILLE,

SFC BAN BASTIAN, HINCKLEY, ILL., SPOTTED THE RED MORTARS AND CALLED

FOR COUNTER FIRE. "WE FINALLY SHUT THEM UP, " HE ADDED.

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE TO THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS TODAY AGAIN ASKED THE REDS FOR AN AGREEMENT ON SENDING RELIEF SUPPLIES TO U.N. PRISONERS HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS. LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON MADE THE SECOND REQUEST IN A LETTER HARRISON SAID HE PROPOSED THAT THE PACKAGES TO PRISONERS BE HELD THE REDS ASKED FOR TIME TO STUDY THE REQUEST WHEN IT WAS SUBMITTED BEFORE BUT HAVE NOT REPLIED. CY744PPS NM

THE FIRST 600 OF 11,000 SOUTH KOREANS HELD IN POW CAMPS WILL BE RE-LEASED TOMORROW FROM THE MASAN STOCKADES. THE U.N. EARLIER HAD ANNOUNCED THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD BEEN MISTAKENLY CLASSIFIED AS WAR PRISONERS. JS1127APS NM

BIIKX (Q) TAIPEH, FORMOSA, MONDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANN-CUNCED TODAY THAT DELEGATES FROM GUERRILLA AREAS ON THE COMMUNIST CHINA MAINLAND WOULD ATTEND THE SEVENTH NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE MUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST PARTY) OPENING IN FORMOSA FRIDAY. HE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WOULD TAKE PART, NOR IDENTIFY THEM.

THE CONGRESS OPENS ON THE DOUBLE TENTH, FREE CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE

CO410ACS

A1461A

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST ASIAN AND PACIFIC "PEACE"
CONFERENCE IN PEIPING CONTINUED A FREE-WHEELING PROPAGANDA BARRAGE
AGAINST THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCASTS HEARD IN TOKYO SAID DELEGATES CONTENDED THAT THE U.S. CONTROLS 20 TO 50 PER CENT OF THE CAPITAL STOCK OF MORE

THAN TEN MAJOR INDUSTRIES IN JAPAN. JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL SHARES OWNED BY AMERICAN STOCKHOLDERS AMOUNT TO SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS BUT THEY CONSTITUTE A MERE DROP IN THE BUCKET AS FAR AS JAPAN'S MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR INDUSTRIES ARE

CONCERNED. ONE OF JAPAN'S PRESSING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, JAPANESE ECONOMIC EXPERTS

SAY, IS HOW TO DRAW ADDITIONAL AMERICAN INVESTMENT CAPITAL.
THE HEAD OF THE COLOMBIAN DELEGATION TO THE COMMUNIST CONFERENCE, MONTANA CUELLAR, WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING COLOMBIAN TROOPS IN THE U.N. FORCES RETURNED FROM THE FRONT "WOUNDED, MAIMED

AND DISILLUSIONED. " COLOMBIA HAS SENT A BATTALION OF VOLUNTEERS TO THE U.N. ARMY IN LINE WITH A U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL MEMBERS TO HELP STOP

AGGRESSION IN KOREA. CY710PPS NM

AP 5FX TOKYO, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE 21 NATION BUDDHIST CONFERENCE CLOSED TODAY AS 200 DELEGATES PROCLAIMED A PLEDGE TO RENOUNCE ALL KINDS OF VIOLENCE AND TO STRIVE FOR PERMANENT PEACE IN THE WORLD.

THE CLOSING CEREMONY WAS PRECEDED BY A MEMORIAL SERVICE DEDICATED

TO THE WAR DEAD OF THE WORLD. THE CONFERENCE OPENED SEPT. 25 AT TOKYO AND MET SIX DAYS THERE BEFORE THE DELEGATES VISITED VARIOUS JAPANESE BUDDHIST TEMPLES.

LW415APS

A50 BULLETIN

PRECEDE MOSCOW LONDON, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OPENED IN THE KREMLIN TONIGHT WITH THE ELECTION OF A NEW PRESIDIUM TO REPLACE THE OLD POLITBURO. PRIME MINISTER STALIN STILL HEADED THE LIST, AND THE RESULTS SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE EXCEPT IN NAME.

MOSCOW RADIO, ANNOUNCING THE RESULT, SHOWED THE SAME GROUP OF LEADERS IN POWER. AFTER STALIN'S NAME CAME THAT OF DEPUTY PREMIER V.M.MOLOTOV, THEN GEORGI MALENKOV. L.P. BERIA, HEAD OF THE SECRET POLICE SYSTEM, WAS FOURTH ON THE LIST.

THE BROADCAST SAID GEN. K. Y. VOROSHILOV, N. A. BULGANIN, L.M. KAGAN-

OVITCH, N.S. KHRUSHCHEV "AND OTHERS" WERE ELECTED.

ALL THESE HAD PLACES ON THE OLD POLITBURO. THE NEW ORGANIZATION WILL NOT ONLY TAKE OVER THE FUNCTIONS OF THE POLITBURO BUT ALSO SOME OF THE FUNCTIONS OF THE ORGBURO (ORGANIZATIONS BURO) WHICH ALSO WAS ABOLISHED.

A149

THIRD LEAD COMMUNISTS (100)

WD346PES

BY EDDY GILMORE AND THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, MONDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-GEORGI M. MALENKOV, KEYNOTING THE 19TH
ALL-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN THE PRESENCE OF JOSEPH STALIN, DECLARED LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "DECIDED TO WRECK THE PEACE."

BOTH MALENKOV, GENERALLY REGARDED AS THE MOST LIKELY SUCCESSOR TO STALIN, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV MADE BLISTERING ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES AT THE CONGRESS OPENING. THEIR SPEECHES

WERE BROADCAST EARLY TODAY. MALENKOV DECLARED: "THEY (THE UNITED STATES) DECIDED TO BREAK THE PEACE AND PREPARE A NEW WAR. INASMUCH AS THE U.S.S.R. IS THE CHIEF DILLAD OF DEACE FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES CAME TO THE CONCLUSION

THAT WAR MUST BE DEVELOPED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER PROPO-

MALENKOV TOLD THE 2,000 DELEGATES GATHERED IN THE GREAT PALACE OF THE KREMLIN FOR THE FIRST SUCH CONGRESS IN 13 YEARS--A CONGRESS THAT MAY GIVE SHAPE TO POLICIES OF FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCE TO THE WORLD --THAT THE "NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC WAS BORN WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE U.S.S.R. AND BEHIND ITS BACK."

IN ORDER TO HIDE ITS "AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES", HE SAID, THIS BLOC WAS ACCUSING THE SOVIET UNION OF INTENDING TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES,

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AMERICAN BASES, HE SAID, WERE BEING CREATED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD "FOR CRIMINAL PURPOSES", AND THE U.S. WAS BUSILY ENGAGED IN "MILITARIZING" WESTERN GERMANY AND JAPAN FOR THE SAME KIND OF PUR-POSES.

IN ANOTHER HEAVY DENUNCIATION FROM THE SAME HALL, MOLOTOV SAID FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES "KNOW FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF THE HITERLITES" THAT IT WAS "IMPOSSIBLE EVEN TO DREAM OF WORLD DOMINATION WITHOUT

THE USE OF FORCE."

HE CHARGED THAT AN "AGGRESSIVE ANTI-DEMOCRATIC CAMP HEADED BY REACTIONARY RULING CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES" WAS OUT TO DOMINATE THE WORLD BY FORCE, AND WAS "IN EVERY WAY FANNING WAR HYSTERIA" BY PREPARATIONS FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR

THE DELEGATES FIRST ELECTED A 18-MAN PRESIDIUM OF THE CONGRESS --NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHICH LATER IS TO BE CHOSEN TO REPLACE THE ALL-POWERFUL

POLITBURO. EIGHT OF THE 16 WERE MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT POLITBURO. THE OTHERS

WERE HEADS OF REGIONAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS.

THE POLITBURO MEMBERS CHOSEN WERE STALIN, MOLOTOV, MALENKOV LAVRENTY P. BERIA. K.Y. VOROSHILOV, N.A. BULGANIN, L.M. KAGANOVITCH AND N.S. KHRUSHCHEV.

OTHERS ELECTED WERE: V.M. ADRIANOV, HEAD OF THE LENINGRAD REGIONAL PARTY ORGANIZATION; A.V. ARISTOV; M.D.A. BAGIROV, HEAD OF THE AZERBIJAN PARTY ORGANIZATION; D.S. KOROTCHENKO, ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE UKRAINIAN PARTY; O.V. KUSSINEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE KARELIAN REPUBLIC; A.I. NYAZOV, CHIEF OF THE UZBEK PARTY; N.S. PATOLICHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BYELO-RUSSIAN PARTY, AND J. SHAYAKTMETOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE KAZAKHSTAN PARTY ORGANIZATION.

A SECRETARIAT OF THE CONGRESS ALSO WAS NAMED, CONSISTING OF A.N. POSKREBYSHEV, N.G. IGNATOV AND I.V. KAPITONOV.

MALENKOV SEVERAL TIMES ATTACKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT AND OTHER AMERICAN POLITICIANS MORE THAN ONCE HAD INDICATED A CLAIM TO WORLD DOMINATION.

THE SPEAKER DECLARED THERE WERE AT LEAST THREE MILLION COMPLETELY UNEMPLOYED IN THE UNITED STATES AND EVEN MORE SEMI-UNEMPLOYED, AND MASS STRIKES OF WORKERS HAVE MADE THE POSITION OF U.S.A. MILLIONAIRES EVEN MORE COMPLICATED. " (THE CENSUS BUREAU IN WASHINGTON LISTED 1,818,000 UNEMPLOYED IN JULY.)

HE FURTHER ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "SHAMELESS DUMPING" OF ITS EXPORTS ABROAD, WHILE WAGING AN "OPEN STRUGGLE" WITH BRITAIN FOR OIL, RUBBER, AND METALS.

MALENKOV'S KEYNOTE WAS DELIVERED AT THE OPENING SESSION, BUT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC UNTIL HOURS AFTERWARD WHEN TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, BEGAN BROADCASTING IT THIS MORNING. (NON-COMMUNIST REPORTERS WERE NOT PRESENT).

BESIDES THE EIGHT MEMBERS LISTED AS ELECTED TO THE CONGRESS' PRESIDIUM. THESE POLITBURO MEMBERS WERE PRESENT AT THE OPENING SESSION:

A. I. MIKOYAN, A.A. ANDREEV, A.N. KOSYGIN.

MALENKOV, LAUNCHING A POST-WAR REVIEW, SAID THE PERIOD WAS

"MARKED BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO CAMPS-THE AGGRESSIVE ANTI-DEMOCRATIC CAMP HEADED BY THE ILS.A. AND THE PEACEFUL. DEMOCRATIC CAMP" HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION. "DURING THAT PERIOD," HE WENT ON, "IN THE CAPITALIST WORLD THERE EMERGED IN THE U.S.A. A NEW CENTER OF REACTION AND AGGRESSION FROM WHERE THE MAIN THREAT TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, FREEDOM AND NATIONAL IN-

DEPENDENCE NOW ISSUES. "IN THE FACE OF THIS THREAT PEACE-LOVING FORCES HAVE ARISEN IN ALL COUNTRIES FOR A DECISIVE STRUGGLE IN DEFENSE OF PEACE AND THE

NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR COUNTRIES."

MALENKOV SAID THAT THE WAR HAD "PRODUCED RESULTS UNFORESEEN BY THE IMPERIALISTS." INSTEAD OF BEING WEAKENED BY THE WAR, RUSSIA WAS STRENGTHENED, HE ADDED.

WHILE THE U.S. WAS BECOMING A "CENTER OF AGGRESSION," THE SOVIET UNION HAD RETURNED TO THE PATH PLANNED BY THE 18TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN 1939, HE DECLARED. SINCE THAT TIME, HE ADDED, RUSSIA HAS HAD CONSIDERABLE DEVELOPMENTS IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, SCIENCE,

AND THE ARTS. SINCE THE WAR, HE CONTINUED, CAPITALIST COUNTRIES HAVE FACED GROWING ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES, AGGRAVATED BY U.S. IMPERIALISM. HE DESCRIBED THE WORLD ECONOMIC SITUATION AS FOLLOWING TWO DEVELOPING

LINES: 1. IN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES -- NO CRISES AND BETTER LIVING STANDARDS.

2. IN CAPITALIST ECONOMIES -- REPEATING CRISES AND A MILITARIZED ECONOMY; EXPLOITATION AND IMPOVERISHMENT OF THE MAJORITMO MOLOTOV WAS ACCORDED WHAT TASS DESCRIBED AS A "STORMY OVATION."

R HE SAID "RULING CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATPYMVHVO

HE SAID "RULING CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATES WERE CHIEFLY RESPON-SIBLE FOR CREATING "AGGRESSIVE WAR ALLIANCES LIKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC DIRECTED AGAINST PEACE-LOVING STATES OF THE SOVIET UNION. CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES." HE CHARGED THESE CIRCLES WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE "CRIMINAL WAR" IN KOREA, FOR "SEIZURE" OF THE CHINESE ISLAND OF FORMOSA, AND FOR TURNING WESTERN GERMANY AND JAPAN INTO "DEPENDENT STATES." "THE SOVIET PEOPLE, NOT FOR A MOMENT ARE FORGETTING THE NEED TO REPULSE AGGRESSION OF THE IMPERIALIST CAMP," HE DECLARED.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HE DECLARED, WAS NOW "STRONG AND UNITED AS

WAR IS THE HISTORIC FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION FOR ONCE AND FOR ALL LEFT BEHIND THE SITUATION OF INTERNATIONAL ISOLATION" BY THE ACQUIRING OF FRIENDS IN THE EAST EUROPEAN PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

MALENKOV QUOTED FIGURES TO SHOW THAT RUSSIAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN 1950 WAS ALMOST 13 TIMES THE 1929 LEVEL; IN THE U.S. 1950 PRODUC-TION WAS TWICE THE 1929 LEVEL; IN BRITAIN, 1 1/2 TIMES THE 1929 FIGURA AND IN FRANCE, NO REAL INCREASE.

(IN 1929 THE THREE WESTERN COUNTRIES WERE ALL HIGHLY INDUSTRIALIZED, WHEREAS RUSSIA WAS STILL RELATIVELY BACKWARD INDUSTRIALLY. RUSSIAN SPEAKERS ALMOST NEVER GIVE ACTUAL PRODUCTION FIGURES, WHICH WOULD PERMIT COMPARISON).

"SOVIET INDUSTRY IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD, JUST AS BEFORE THE WAR, IS UNSWERVINGLY PROGRESSING ALONG A RISING LINE ON THE BASIS OF THE

DEVELOPMENT OF PEACETIME PRODUCTION, " MALENKOV SAID.

UNITED STATES PRODUCTION, HE SAID, FELL OFF AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR "AND ROSE AGAIN ONLY AS A RESULT OF THE DEPLOYMENT OF WAR AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

HE ASSERTED THAT THE LEVEL OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN THE EAST EUROPEAN PEOPLES' (COMMUNIST) DEMOCRACIES IN 1951 EXCEEDED PREWAR LEVELS. AND THE ECONOMY OF COMMUNIST CHINA "IS SWIFTLY DEVELOPING. MALENKOV SAID THE WAR HAD PUT GERMANY AND JAPAN "OUT OF ACTION AS CHIFF COMPETITORS OF THE THREE MAIN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES -- THE U.S. A. .

BRITAIN, AND FRANCE. THESE COUNTRIES -- ESPECIALLY THE U.S. A. -- HOPED IN THAT CONNECTION TO INCREASE INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT IN THEIR COUNTRIES BY FOUR TO FIVE TIMES. BUT THEIR HOPES WERE DEFEATED COMPLETELY." "AS COMRADE STALIN HAS POINTED OUT," HE CONTINUED, "THE ECONOMIC RESULT OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO OPPOSED CAMPS WAS THE FACT THAT A SINGLE, ALL-EMBRACING WORLD MARKET WAS BROKEN AND TWO PARALLEL WORLD MARKETS WERE FORMED: THE MARKET OF THE PEACEFUL DEMOCRATIC CAMP AND THE MARKET OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE IMPERIALIST, AGGRESSIVE CAMP. "THE SPLITTING OF THE SINGLE WORLD MARKET WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT ECONOMIC RESULT OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND ITS ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES." MALENKOV, LONG CLOSE X X X 6TH GRAF 1ST LEAD (A80). K1114PED

MALENKOV, LONG CLOSE TO STALIN IN THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, MADE THE KEYNOTE SPEECH WHICH HAD BEEN GIVEN BY STALIN HIMSELF AT PREVIOUS CONGRESSES. MALENKOV SPOKE AFTER THE ELECTION OF THE CONGRESS PRESIDIUM, THE ELECTION OF THE CONGRESS' SECRETARIAT, AND THE CREDENTIALS AND EDITORIAL COMMISSIONS. THE AGENDA ALSO WAS APPROVED.

THE TEXTS OF THE ADDRESSES BY MALENKOV AND MOLOTOV WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE. ALTHOUGH IT WAS LIKELY THE SOVIET PRESS WOULD CARRY THEM MONDAY MORNING AND MOSCOW RADIO SOON WOULD BROADCAST THEM.

MALENKOV'S SPEECH, HOWEVER, CLEARLY WAS A LONG AND FUNDAMENTAL ADDRESS (MOSCOW RADIO SAID IT WOULD TAKE FOUR HOURS).

(MALENKOV IS CONSIDERED BY MANY IN THE WEST TO BE ON HIS WAY TO SUCCEED STALIN TO POWER. HOWEVER, STALIN IN A SENSE ALREADY HAS SPOKEN FOR THIS CONGRESS IN HIS 25,000-WORD ESSAY ON ECONOMICS PUBLISHED LATE LAST WEEK ON THE EVE OF THE CONGRESS. THIS WAS CONSIDERED TO EMBODY MUCH SOVIET LAW FOR THE FUTURE.)

TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, LISTED ONLY EIGHT OF THE 16 ELECTED TO THE CONGRESS' PRESIDIUM.

TASS (NON-COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS CANNOT ATTEND THE CONGRESS) ALSO REPORTED THAT FOREIGN GUESTS WERE PRESENT REPRESENTING COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD. THE AGENCY DID NOT NAME ANY OF THESE, BUT MAURICE THOREZ, BOSS OF THE FRENCH PARTY WHO LONG HAS BEEN CONVALESCING IN RUSSIA, IS BELIEVED TO BE AMONG THEM.
MEMBERS OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO -- SOON TO BE

SUPERSEDED BY A NEW PRESIDIUM, ALONG WITH MARSHALS, ADMIRALS, GENERALS, MINISTERS AND OTHER TOP SOVIET GOVERNMENT MEN, MADE THEIR WAY THROUGH A COLD AND RAINY NIGHT TO THE BIG YELLOW PALACE OVERLOOK-

ING THE MOSCOW RIVER.

THE CONGRESS, EXPECTED TO LAST A WEEK, WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE PARTY'S ORGANIZATION SETUP, INCLUDING ELIMINATION OF THE PARTY'S POLITEURO AND ORGANIZATIONS BUREAU (ORGBURO) AND SUBSTITUTING A PRESIDIUM; TO APPROVE PLANS FOR VAST INCREASES IN RUSSIA'S INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION UNDER THE NEW FIVE YEAR PLAN LAUNCHED 18 MONTHS AGO.

MOLOTOV'S SPEECH, OF AN INTRODUCTORY NATURE, WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO. AFTER WELCOMING THE DELEGATES AND RECEIVING A "STORMY APPLAUSE, THE RADIO SAID, MOLOTOV URGED THE ELIMINATION OF UNNECESSARY BUREAUCRACY "WHEREVER IT OCCURS."

MOLOTOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, SPOKE BRIEFLY IN ADVANCE OF MALENKOV, WHOSE SPEECH WAS THE MAIN EVENT.

ONE OF THE JOBS OF THE CONGRESS, MOLOTOV POINTED OUT, WOULD BE TO DISCUSS THE FIFTH FIVE YEAR PLAN (ALREADY IN OPERATION MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF). HE SAID THE SOVIET ECONOMY HAS SHOWN MUCH SUCCESS IN CARRYING OUT THE PLAN "WHICH WILL INCREASE STILL FURTHER THE MIGHT OF THE SOVIET STATE AND RAISE LIVING STANDARDS.

MOLOTOV SAID, HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO REMEMBER THAT THERE EXISTS "AN IMPERIALIST CAMP WHICH HAS AGGRESSIVE AIMS, IS INCREASINGLY ARMING ITSELF. FANNING WAR HYSTERIA AND PREPARING FOR A NEW WORLD WAR.

THIS CAMP, HE SAID, IS LED BY "REACTIONARY RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES," EXPRESSING THE WISHES OF MONOPOLIES WHICH ARE TRYING TO ACHIEVE WORLD DOMINATION. THE U.S., HE SAID, BEARS
THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WAR IN YOREA, THE "INVASION" OF
FORMOSA, AND TRANSFORMATION OF WEST GERMANY AND JAPAN INTO "DEPENDENT
STATES." HE ASSAILED THE NORTH ATLANTIC GROUPING AS A MILITARY BLOC "DIRECTED AGAINST PEACE-LOVING STATES."

"BUT NOTHING CAN CONCEAL THE WEAKENING OF THE WORLD CAPITALIST SYSTEM WHICH OCCURRED IN THE PAST FEW YEARS, ESPECIALLY AFTER A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WITH A POPULATION OF SOO MILLION, HAD BROKEN AWAY

FROM IT, " MOLOTOV CONTINUED.
"THE GROWING DANGER OF ECONOMIC CRISES AND MASS UNEMPLOYMENT WHICH LED TO INTENSIFICATION OF CONTRADICTIONS AND FRICTION BETWEEN THOSE COUNTRIES AND TO THE SHARPENING OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE, COULD NOT BE

CONCEALED EITHER.

"ATTEMPTS IN THE WEST TO DUPE PEOPLE WITH TALK ABOUT AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT SUCCEED. THE MORE EVIDENT THE WEAKNESSES OF CAPITALISM, THE MORE AGGRESSIVE ARE THE PRINCIPAL POWERS OF THE IMPERIALIST CAMP AND THEIR PROPAGANDA FOR A NEW WAR. BUT THE CAMP OF REACTION OPPOSES THE INTERNATIONAL CAMP OF PEACE LED BY THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IS FIRMLY PRESERVING PEACE."

AT THE LAST PARTY CONGRESS 13 YEARS AGO, JUST BEFORE THE START OF WORLD WAR II, PRIME MINISTER STALIN HIMSELF MADE THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS. HE MAY SPEAK AT THIS GATHERING, ALTHOUGH NO

SUCH ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN MADE.

THERE WAS A HOLIDAY AIR IN MOSCOW AS THE SESSIONS GOT UNDER WAY. IT WAS THE SAME GAY, EXITING ATMOSPHERE THAT PREVAILS IN ANY BIG CONVENTION CITY WHERE IMPORTANT EVENTS, POLICIES AND EVEN

HISTORY ARE IN THE MAKING.

MOST OF THE DELEGATES HAD ARRIVED BY LAST NIGHT AND CROWDED THE CAPITAL'S NEW AND OLD HOTELS. AMONG THEM ARE HUNDREDS OF DELEGATES REPRESENTING FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES. LONG, SHINY RUSSIAN-MADE CARS FILLED THE STREETS, WITH A CHAUFFEUR ASSIGNED TO EACH DELEGATE.

GREAT INTEREST ATTACHES TO THE MOVE TO REPLACE THE POLITBURO, TO WHICH WORLD COMMUNISM LONG HAS LOOKED FOR GUIDANCE, WITH THE NEW PRESIDIUM. IT WAS BELIEVED CERTAIN THAT THE PRESIDIUM WILL BE MADE UP OF MOST OF THE SAME MEN NOW ON THE POLITBURO, HEADED BY

STALIN.

NEVERTHELESS, ELECTIONS TO THIS BODY AND OTHER IMPORTANT PARTY ORGANS WILL BE WATCHED WITH INTEREST TO SEE WHICH LEADERS REMAIN AT THE TOP OF THE PARTY LADDER. (IN THE WEST, GOVERNMENT EXPERTS HAVE SPECULATED THAT SHOULD MALENKOV BE NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM, HE WOULD EMERGE DEFINITELY AS STALIN'S HEIR APPARENT.) THE TONE FOR THE CONGRESS WAS SET BY THE PARTY NEWSPAPER,

PRAVDA, IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL TODAY.

*TODAY ON THE OPENING OF THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," IT SAID, "THE SOVIET PEOPLE EXPRESSES ITS LOVE AND LOYALTY TO THE PARTY AND TO COMRADE STALIN WORDS COMING FROM THE DEPTH OF

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE DEEPLY RECOGNIZE THAT FOR ALL HISTORIC VICTORIES OF OUR HOMELAND, FOR THE HAPPINESS OF THEIR LIFE, THEY ARE OBLIGATED TO THE GLORIOUS COMMUNIST PARTY CREATED AND MOLDED BY THE GENIUSES OF THE REVOLUTION, THE GREAT LEADERS OF WORKING

HUMANITY -- LENIN AND STALIN. "

THE MEETING HALL IN THE GREAT PALACE IS WHERE THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) MEETS. IT HAS FIVE LONG ROWS OF DESKS AND SEATS EQUIPPED WITH EARPHONES, FOUR WIDE AISLES AND A SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM. GH1235PES

MOSCOW, OCT 5-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 13 YEARS, THE FOREMOST MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY MET TONIGHT IN NATIONAL CONGRESS AT THE

GREAT PALACE OF THE KREMLIN.

IT WAS A COLD RAINY NIGHT AS THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS OPENED IN THE BIG YELLOW PALACE OVERLOOKING THE MOSCOW RIVER. MORE THAN 2,000 DELEGATES WERE ON HAND, THEY WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE PARTY'S ORGANIZATION SETUP AND ENDORSE BLUEPRINTS FOR VAST INCREASES IN RUSSIA'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION UNDER A FIVE-YEAR PLAN STARTED IN 1951.

THERE WAS A HOLIDAY ATMOSPHERE IN MOSCOW AS THE SESSIONS STARTED. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE AT LEAST A WEEK. AMONG THOSE ENTERING THE KREMLIN FOR THE OPENING MEETING WERE ALL MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO.

AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS TO BE REPLACED BY A PRESIDIUM.

THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL, SAID:
"TODAY ON THE DAY OF THE OPENING OF THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE
COMMUNIST PARTY, THE SOVIET PEOPLE EXPRESSES ITS LOVE AND LOYALTY TO THE PARTY AND TO COMRADE STALIN IN WORDS COMING FROM THE DEPTHS OF THE

HEART. "THE SOVIET PEOPLE DEEPLY RECOGNIZE THAT FOR ALL HISTORIC VICTORIES OF OUR HOMELAND, FOR THE HAPPINESS OF THEIR LIFE, THEY ARE OBLIGATED TO THE GLORIOUS COMMUNIST PARTY CREATED AND MOLDED BY THE GENIUSES OF THE REVOLUTION, THE GREAT LEADERS OF WORKING HUMANITY -- LENIN AND STALIN."

DA1030AES

WITH MOSCOW (100) LONDON, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION COMMUNIST PARTY'S 19TH CONGRESS IN MOSCOW WAS CONVENED *BECAUSE OF A GENERAL CRISIS IN THE SYSTEM OF SOVIET BUREAUCRATIC DICTATORSHIP."

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, UNDER PREMIER MARSHAL TITO, LONG AGO BROKE AWAY FROM THE SOVIET UNION LEADERSHIP, REFUSING TO FOLLOW

THE KREMLIN LINE.

BORBA SAID THE SOVIET CRISIS WAS "MANIFESTED IN A SERIES OF WELL KNOWN STALIN PURGES -- THE AIM OF WHICH WAS TO DIVERT THE GAZE OF WIDE MASSES OF DISCONTENTED POPULATION FROM THE HIGH STATE OF LEADERSHIP BY SACRIFICING A NUMBER OF LOWER BUREAUCRATS. "

UNDATED SOVIET CONGRESS (480)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DEMOCRATIC COMPILE

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST (NY) AS THE CUMBERSOME DISPLAY OF THE 19TH ALL-UNION SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS GETS UNDER WAY, ONE GETS MORE AND MORE THE IMPRESSION THAT IT IS A GLORIFIED SWAN SONG FOR JOSEPH STALIN.

NOW APPROACHING 73, STALIN SEEMS PREPARING HIMSELF TO TAKE A BACK SEAT AND WATCH YOUNGER MEN CARRY ON THE DICTATORSHIP HE ESTABLISHED. STALIN ALREADY HAS SPOKEN TO THIS CONGRESS. HIS 25,000-WORD ECTURE ON POLITICAL ECONOMY, PUBLISHED ON THE EVE OF THE MEETING,

SET THE MOOD. THAT WAS A STRANGE DOCUMENT IN MANY WAYS. IT COULD WELL BE STALIN'S TESTAMENT TO THE PARTY. AT TIMES IT SEEMS TO APOLOGIZE FOR SOME OF STALIN'S ACTIONS IN THE PAST. AT TIMES IT SEEMS TO BE EXPLAINING THE WHY AND WHEREFORE OF THE STALINIST DEVELOPMENT. AT TIMES IT SEEMS THAT STALIN IS ARGUING WITH HIMSELF. CERTAINLY HE HAS REVISED CERTAIN OF HIS VIEWS IN THIS ODD DOCUMENT.

THE STALIN TESTAMENT -- IF TESTAMENT IT IS -- SEEMS TO BE POLISHING UP THE PEDESTAL FOR HISTORY: INTERPRETING STALIN TO POSTERITY. STALIN SPEAKS POINTEDLY OF COMMUNIST YOUTH THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, WHO, HE SAID, SHOULD BE ARMED WITH THE DOCTRINES HE EXPOUNDS IN THIS BROCHURE. IT WOULD MAKE, HE SAYS, AN EXCELLENT GIFT FOR YOUNG COMMUNISTS. IT WOULD. THE DOCUMENT GIVES THE GOSPEL OF MARX

ACCORDING TO STALIN. UNQUESTIONABLY STALIN WILL REMAIN AT THE TOP HONORARY POSITION IN THE SOVIET UNION AS LONG AS HE LIVES -- PROVIDED THE REGIME DOES NOT FALL APART AT THE TOP. HIS ELECTION TO THE HONORARY TRIBUNAL SUNDAY, AS THE CONGRESS OPENED, THEREFORE WAS A FOREGONE

STALIN REMAINS THE SYMBOL OF AUTOCRATIC KREMLIN POWER. THE SOVIET PEOPLE, AND HE CAN NEITHER GIVE UP THAT PLACE NOR HAVE IT TAKEN FROM HIM SO LONG AS THE REGIME HOLDS TOGETHER, WITHOUT THE MOST

PROFOUND EFFECT UPON THE POPULATION.

IF STALIN INDEED HAS MADE HIS TESTAMENT TO THE PARTY, THE QUESTION ARISES: TO WHOM HAS HE WILLED THE POWER? THE CURRENT CONGRESS MAY GIVE US SOME HINT OF AN ANSWER TO THE RIDDLE OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

GEORGI MAXMILIANOVICH MALENKOV, YOUNG, TOUGH AND VIGOROUS, VIRTUALLY CREATED BY STALIN AND RAISED IN THE STALIN IMAGE WITHOUT OUTSIDE CONTAMINATION, LOOKS LIKE THE MAN. HIS PROMINENCE AT THIS CONGRESS STRENGTHENS THE SUSPICION THAT HE HOLDS THE REINS.

MANY WESTERN OBSERVERS CAUTION THAT VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV, ONE OF THE FEW REMAINING "OLD BOLSHEVIKS" STILL IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY, IS NOT TO BE RULED OUT. BUT AS THIS CONGRESS GETS UNDER WAY, THE

HONORS PASSED OUT TO MOLOTOV SMACK OF WINDOW-DRESSING.
MOLOTOV'S NAME STILL CAME FIRST IN THE DISPATCHES. BUT IT FELL TO MOLOTOV ONLY TO INTRODUCE MALENKOV, THE MAN WHO LAID DOWN PARTY LAW
IN A FOUR-HOUR MARATHON OF ORATORY. THIS TENDS TO STRENGTHEN, RATHER
THAN WEAKEN, THE IMPRESSION GAINED OF MOLOTOV IN RECENT MONTHS.
DESPITE HIS EXALTED POSITION ON THE POLITBURO, HE SEEMED TO SERVE ONLY AS A SORT OF KREMLIN ERRAND BOY.

ONE THING SEEMS CERTAIN: STALIN, DESPITE PROPAGANDA TO THE CONTRARY, KNOWS HIMSELF TO BE MORTAL AND HIS DAYS TO BE NUMBERED. JEALOUS OF HIS POSITION IN HISTORY, HE SURELY WOULD ATTEMPT TO SET THE SUCCESSION IN ORDER BEFORE HIS DEATH.

SN727PES

LONDON, OCT. 5-(AP)-BRITAIN, BOLSTERED BY AMERICAN BACKING, IGNORED PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S TERMS FOR AN IRANIAN OIL SETTLEMENT TODAY AND STOOD BY THE AUG. 30 CHURCHILL-TRUMAN OFFER OF MONEY AND TALKS.

A MESSAGE FROM FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN RELEASED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE SOUGHT TO PERSUADE IRAN'S LEADER TO TAKE A NEW

LOOK AT THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN PLAN.

THE TERSE, 200-WORD COMMUNICATION READ LIKE A PATIENT

TEACHER'S EXPLANATION TO A PUPIL.
WHAT IT OMITTED, HOWEVER, WAS AS IMPORTANT AS ITS CONTENTS.
BY FAILING TO ACCEPT, REJECT OR EVEN COMMENT UPON MOSSADEGH'S CONDITIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT, BRITAIN LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER EXCHANGES.

FIRST REPORTS FROM BRITAIN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN TEHRAN INDICATED

MOSSADEGH'S REACTION WAS NOT FAVORABLE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID AMERICAN AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON GAVE MOSSADEGH A MESSAGE COUCHED IN TERMS BROADLY SIMILAR TO EDEN'S. WASHINGTON DISPATCHES SAID SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD

MOSSADEGH THAT HE HAD MISUNDERSTOOD THE JOINT PROPOSAL OF AUG. 30 (CQ).

ACHESON OFFERED SOME ADDITIONAL EXPLANATION AND COMMENTED: "IT WAS AND IS OUR SINCERE BELIEF THAT THE PROPOSALS WHICH WERE PUT FORWARD ON AUG. 30 MET THESE POINTS (IRAN'S DEMANDS FOR SETTLEMENT.)
THESE PROPOSALS CLEARLY RECOGNIZED THE FACT OF NATIONALIZATION. X X X
FOREIGN MANAGEMENT OF THE INDUSTRY WAS NOT PUT FORWARD AS A CONDITION,

OR EVEN SUGGESTED. THERE WAS NO INTENT TO PROPOSE A MONOPOLY OF THE PURCHASE OF IRANIAN OIL. X X X "REGARDIESS OF THE ACCEPTABILITY OF THE PROPOSAIS OF AIG. 30. IT

IS A MATTER OF REGRET TO US THAT THEIR MEANING SHOULD HAVE BEEN MIS-UNDERSTOOD."

THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS WERE ANSWERING MOSSADEGH'S DETAILED REJECT-ION OF THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN PLAN. IN IT HE SET FORTH HIS OWN TERMS FOR A SETTLEMENT AND DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN PAY 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137,-200,000) WORTH OF DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES AS A PRE-CONDITION OF ANY TALKS.

THE IRANIAN LEADER GAVE THIS COUNTRY 10 DAYS IN WHICH TO TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT. HE ADDED THE THREAT THAT IN THE EVENT OF REJECTION IRAN

MIGHT END DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

BRITAIN'S REPLY WAS DELIVERED SOME HOURS AFTER THE 10-DAY DEADLINE

IT COMPLETELY IGNORED MOSSADEGH'S COUNTER-PROPOSALS. EDEN'S FIRST SENTENCE WAGGED AN ADMONISHING FINGER AT MOSSADEGH:

"MISTER CHURCHILL AND I AND OUR COLLEAGUES IN HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE DISAPPOINTED TO SEE FROM YOUR MESSAGE THAT OUR LATEST PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE SHOULD HAVE BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD IN SO MANY WAYS, " IT SAID, AND ADDED: "THE FEARS WHICH YOU EXPRESS ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

THERE FOLLOWED SIX ASSURANCES. STRIPPED OF DIPLOMATIC JARGON, THEY WERE CLEARLY DESIGNED TO ALLAY IRANIAN FEARS THAT THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN PLAN WILL ALLOW BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN HER 50-YEAR-OLD GRIP ON

IRAN'S OIL RESOURCES. EDEN CONCLUDED:

"I AM SENDING YOU THIS MESSAGE IN ORDER THAT WHETHER OR NOT YOU ACCEPT THE PROPOSALS YOU AND YOUR COUNTRYMEN MAY KNOW EXACTLY WHAT WE HAVE IN MIND."

THIS WAS A CURT INDICATION THAT BRITAIN STILL STANDS BY THE

CHURCHILL-TRUMAN PROPOSALS.

HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT EDEN FAILED COMPLETELY TO ACCEPT, REJECT OR EVEN COMMENT UPON MOSSADEGH'S TERMS SUGGESTED BRITAIN HAS' NOT PERFORMED ANY DOOR-SLAMMING ACT.

THE STORY OF HER 18-MONTH-OLD DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S VAST BILLION-DOLLAR PROPERTIES IS A STORY OF CONSTANTLY-CHANGING BRITISH STANCES.

IT MAY THEREFORE DEVELOP THAT BRITAIN WILL HAVE NO COURSE OPEN TO HER IN THE END THAN TO ACCEPT MOSSADEGH'S CONDITIONS. CLARIFYING THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN PLAN, EDEN LISTED THESE SIX ASSURANCES TO MOSSADEGH:

BRITAIN ACCEPTS THE FACT OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY.

2. BRITAIN DOES NOT SEEK TO REVIVE THE 1933 AGREEMENT WHICH GAVE THE AIOC ITS CONCESSION TO DEVELOP IRAN'S OIL RESOURCES.

3. BRITAIN RECOGNIZES IRAN'S RIGHT TO MANAGE THE OIL INDUSTRY

4. BRITAIN DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE A MONOPOLY FOR AIOC TO BUY

IRAN'S OIL OUTPUT IN THE FUTURE.

5. BRITAIN IS READY TO CONSIDER METHODS OTHER THAN THAT SHE HAD PROPOSED FOR THE FAIR ASSESSMENT OF HER OWN AND IRAN'S COMPENSATION CLAIMS.

6. BRITAIN FAVORS LEAVING THE QUESTION OF OIL-PRICING TO BE SETTLED BETWEEN SELLER AND BUYER RATHER THAN BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS. IN ADDITION, UNDER THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN PROPOSAL, THE UNITED STATES OFFERED IRAN, MADE NEARLY BANKRUPT BY THE LOSS OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL REVENUES. A LOAN OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO TIDE THE COUNTRY OVER.

IN RETURN FOR ARBITRATION ON COMPENSATION CLAIMS BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, IRAN ALSO WAS TO BE ALLOWED TO SELL THE ESTIMATED TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS NOW STORED AT ABADAN.

ARRANGEMENTS ALSO WERE TO BE MADE FOR THE WESTWARD FLOW OF IRAN'S

FUTURE OIL OUTPUT.

MAY REFUSE TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL THE SUM IS FORTHCOMING. BE ARRANGEMENTS ALSO WERE TO BE MADE FOR THE WESTWARD FLOW OF IRAN'S

CLARIFICATIONS OF THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL COMPROMISE PROPOSAL OF

MOSSADEGH SAID NO TO ALL THESE SUGGESTIONS. HE DEMANDED IN TURN THE 49 MILLION POUNDS OF DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES FROM BRITAIN ON ACCOUNT AND IN ADVANCE; DENIED ALOC THE RIGHT TO COMPENSATION FOR THE UNEXPIRED 40-YEAR CHUNK OF ITS CONCESSION; AND FILED SEVERAL DISPUTED CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION AND DAMAGES OF HIS OWN. BRITISH OFFICIALS DEEM HE IS TRYING TO OFFSET AIOC'S CLAIMS WITH CLAIMS OF HIS OWN FOR BARGAINING PURPOSES.

MD336PES

B2 (0)

LONDON, OCT.5-(AP)-THE TEXT OF FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S MESSAGE TO THE IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER TODAY AS RELEASED BY THE ERITISH FOREIGN OFFICE: (ABOUT 200)

MR. CHURCHILL AND I AND OUR COLLEAGUES IN HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE DISAPPOINTED TO SEE FROM YOUR MESSAGE THAT OUR LATEST PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE SHOULD HAVE BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD IN SO MANY WAYS. THE FEARS WHICH YOU EXPRESS ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION. THE PROPOSALS IN NO WAY FAIL TO RECOGNIZE THE FACT OF PERSIA'S NATIONALIZATION OF HER OIL INDUSTRY OR SEEK TO REVIVE THE 1933 CONCESSION. THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION THAT THERE SHOULD BE FOREIGN MANAGEMENT OF THE OIL INDUSTRY, STILL LESS WAS THIS PUT FORWARD AS A CONDITION. WE DID NOT CONTEMPLATE A MONOPOLY OF THE PURCHASE OF OIL.

THE PROPOSALS SUGGESTED AN EQUITABLE METHOD, NOT NECESSARILY THE ONLY METHOD, OF SETTLING ALL CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS OF BOTH SIDES BY IMPERTIAL ADJUDICATION. WE SAID NOTHING ABOUT PRICE OF OIL ECAUSE THAT FALLS TO BE DISCUSSED BETWEEN SELLER AND PURCHASER AND NOT BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS.

I AM SENDING YOU THIS MESSAGE IN ORDER THAT WHETHER OR NOT YOU ACCEPT THE PROPOSALS YOU AND YOUR COUNTRYMEN MAY KNOW EXACTLY WHAT WE HAD IN MIND.

(END TEXT)

FOLLOW LONDON IRANIAN (250)

BY MARC PURDUE

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 5-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH LIKELY WILL GO SLOW IN HIS THREAT TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AFTER RECEIVING THE LATEST BRITISH AND AMERICAN NOTES ON THE TANGLED IRANIAN OIL SITUATION, INFORMED SOURCES INDICATED TONIGHT. A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT POINTED OUT THAT TODAY'S BRITISH

AND AMERICAN NOTES TO MOSSADEGH TACITLY REJECT THE PREMIER'S COUNTER-PROPOSALS FOR AN OIL SETTLEMENT ON THE GROUNDS MOSSADEGH HAD MISUNDERSTOOD THE PREVIOUS TRUMAN-CHURCHILL PROPOSAL.

HOWEVER, THE INFORMANT DECLARED, THE NOTES FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SPELL OUT THREE CONCESSIONS WHICH MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN DEMANDING FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. THESE ARE:

1. BRITAIN RECOGNIZES NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY.

2. IRANIAN OIL WILL BE FREE OF FOREIGN MANAGEMENT. 3. BRITAIN WILL NOT SEEK A MONOPOLY ON BUYING IRANIAN OIL THE INFORMANT SUGGESTED MOSSADEGH MAY SEIZE ON THESE THREE POINTS AS AN IRANIAN VICTORY, THEN ASK FOR CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS ON COMPENSATION CLAIMS BY THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.

(AIOC) WHOSE IRANIAN PROPERTIES WERE NATIONALIZED. ON THE OTHER HAND, DISAPPOINTMENT, ALMOST DISGRUNTLEMENT, WAS APPARENT IN THE REACTION OF SOME OTHER IRANIANS TO THE OMISSION BY EDEN AND ACHESON OF ANY REFERENCE TO THE 49 MILLION POUNDS (137,200,000) WHICH MOSSADEGH CLAIMS AIOC OWES IRAN IN DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES.

SINCE THE PREMIER HAS DEMANDED THESE ROYALTIES SO VIGOROUSLY, HE

DY733PES

AP8

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT.5-(AP)-BRITAIN'S REPLY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S LATEST OIL PROPOSALS WAS DELIVERED TODAY. BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON HANDED OVER THE NOTE DURING A 15-MINUTE VISIT AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S HOME.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY ANNOUNCED THAT THE TEXT OF THE REPLY WOULD BE RELEASED TONIGHT (AROUND 12:30PES). A HALF HOUR AFTER MIDDLETON LEFT, U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON CALLED ON MOSSADEGH AND DELIVERED

A SEPARATE NOTE.

MOSSADEGH REPLIED ON SEPT. 25 TO AN AUG. 31 OFFER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED PROPERTIES OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. IN THAT REPLY, MOSSADEGH FIXED A DEADLINE OF OCT. 4 FOR A RESPONSE FROM BRITAIN, A DEADLINE WHICH THE BRITISH FAILED TO MEET. MOSSADEGH HAD HINTED THERE WOULD BE SOME KIND OF DIPLOMATIC RUPTURE IF HIS DEADLINE WAS NOT MET. BD755AES NM

A20WX (ACHESON-& BJTS)

(360) IRANIAN WASHINGTON, OCT 5-(AF)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD IRAN'S PREMIER MOSSADEGH TODAY THAT HE HAD MISUNDERSTOOD THE JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATIOON DISPUTE. HE OFFERED SOME ADDITIONAL EXPLANATION IN A NOTE REPLYING TO ONE IN WHICH MOSSADEGH HAD BLUNTLY REJECTED THE FORMULA AND SET UP STIFF CONDITIONS FOR A START TOWARD SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-

IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC).

THE JOINT PROPOSAL BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAD INCLUDED A U.S. OFFER OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN CASH, THE LIFTING OF A BRITISH EMBARGO ON TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL STORED IN IRAN SINCE NATIONALIZATION, AND JUDGMENT OF COMPENSATION CLAIMS BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

MOSSADEGH'S TURN-DOWN NOTE TOLD BRITAIN SHE MUST AGREE TO PAY 49 MILLION POUNDS (137,200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES AT ONCE, AND LIMIT HER COMPENSATION CLAIM TO THE VALUE OF THE PHYSICAL PROPERTIES WITH NO CONSIDERATION FOR PROFITS THAT WOULD HAVE ACCRUED UNDER ALOC'S CAN-CELLED CONCESSION. HE ALSO DEMANDED COMPENSATION FOR LOSS TO IRAN RESULTING FROM THE BRITISH EMBARGO ON HER OIL, AND OTHER BRITISH ECON-

OMIC REPRISALS. THE IRANIAN PREMIER AT THE SAME TIME HELD OUT AN APPARENT IMPLICA-TION THAT HIS COUNTRY MIGHT GO COMMUUNIST IF HIS CONDITIONS WERE NOT MET. HE SAID THAT IF IRAN CANNOT RAISE ITS SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CON-DITIONS ON THE PROCEEDS OF OIL THE RESULT MAY BE THAT IT WILL "SUR-RENDER ITSELF TO PROBABLE FUTURE EVENTS WHICH WOULD BE TO THE DETRIMENT OF WORLD PEACE."

ACHESON'S NOTE MADE PUBLIC HERE TODAY SAID IT WAS THE AMERICAN BELIEF THAT THE JOINT PROPOSAL OF AUG. 30 MET ALL IRAN'S DEMANDS.
"IT HAD BEEN OUR UNDERSTANDING," THE SECRETARY WROTE, "THAT THE
IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS THAT NEGOTIATION FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT: (A) THE FACT OF NATIONALIZATION, (B) THE COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF IRAN IN THE OPERATION OF ITS OIL IN-DUSTRY. AND (C) THE FREEDOM OF IRAN TO SELL ITS OIL ON OTHER THAN A MONOPOLY BASIS.

"IT WAS AND IS OUR SINCERE BELIEF THAT THE PROPOSALS WHICH WERE PUT FORWARD ON AUG. 30 MET THESE POINTS. THESE PROPOSALS CLEARLY RECOGNIZED THE FACT OF NATIONALIZATION. X X X FOREIGN MANAGEMENT OF THE INDUSTRY WAS NOT PUT FORWARD AS A CONDITION. OR EVEN SUGGESTED. THERE WAS NO

INTENT TO PROPOSE A MONOPOLY OF THE PURCHASE OF IRANIAN OIL. X X X **REGARDLESS OF THE ACCEPTABILITY OF THE PROPOSALS OF AUG. 30, IT IS MATTER OF REGRET TO US THAT THEIR MEANING SHOULD HAVE BEEN MISUNDER-STOOD," ACHESON WROTE.

BU1 39AES

BRMX (M) IRANIAN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 5 (AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S NOTE TO IRANIAN PREMIER MOSSADEGH TODAY ON THE OIL NATIONALI-

ZATION PROBLEM: (ABOUT 300)

I HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH WITH THE PRESIDENT SINCE HE RECEIVED YOUR MESSAGE OF SEPTEMBER 24, 1952, AND, SINCE HE IS AWAY FROM THE CAPITAL AT THIS TIME, HE HAS AUTHORIZED ME TO ACKNOWLEDGE YOUR LETTER. HE IS DISAP-POINTED TO LEARN FROM IT THAT YOU HAVE FOUND UNACCEPTABLE THE PROPO-

SALS WHICH WERE PUT FORWARD ON AUGUST 30, 1952.
IT HAD BEEN OUR UNDERSTANDING THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS THAT NEGOTIATION FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT: (1) THE FACT OF NATIONALIZATION, (B) THE COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF IRAN IN THE OPERATION OF ITS OIL INDUSTRY, AND (C) THE FREEDOM OF IRAN TO SELL ITS OIL ON OTHER THAN A MONOPOLY BASIS.

IT WAS AND IS OUR SINCERE BELIEF THAT THE PROPOSALS WHICH WERE PUT FORWARD ON AUGUST 30 MET THESE POINTS. THESE PROPOSALS CLEARLY RECOG-MIZED THE FACT OF NATIONALIZATION AND DID NOT SEEK TO REVIVE THE 1933 CONCESSION, OR ANY CONCESSION. FOREIGN MANAGEMENT OF THE INDUSTRY WAS NOT PUT FORWARD AS A CONDITION OF EVEN SUGGESTED. THERE WAS NO IN-ENT TO PROPOSE A MONOPOLY OF THE PURCHASE OF IRANIAN OIL.

AS REGARDS CLAIM FOR COMPENSATION BY THE COMPANY AND THE COUNTER CLAIMS BY IRAN, WE SUGGESTED A METHOD OF SETTLEMENT OF ALL CLAIMS BY IMPARTIAL ADJUDICATION. THERE ARE DOUBTLESS OTHER EQUITABLE METHODS. IN REGARD TO THE QUESTION OF THE PRICE TO BE PAID FOR IRANIAN OIL, WE SUGGESTED THAT THIS SHOULD BE WORKED OUT BETWEEN PURCHASER AND SELLER RATHER THAN BY GOVERNMENTS.

REGARDLESS OF THE ACCEPTABILITY OF THE PROPOSALS OF AUGUST 30, IT A MATTER OF REGRET TO US THAT THEIR MEANING SHOULD HAVE BEEN MIS-UNDERSTOOD. WE HAVE TRIED TO CORRECT THIS BECAUSE OF THE REAL IMPOR-TANCE WHICH ATTACHES TO OUR WORDS BEING UNDERSTOOD BY YOU AS THEY WERE MEANT BY US.

EG520PES

A89

LONDON, OCT. 5-(AP)-BRITAIN TESTED HER AIR DEFENSES TODAY WITH A GIANT SKY SHOW THAT HAD PARATROOP ATTACKS, FIGHTER DOGFIGHTS AND SWARMS OF BOMBERS ROARING IN FROM CONTINENTAL EUROPE.

A THOUSAND PLANES AND A QUARTER OF A MILLION PERSONS TOOK PART. AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR BASIL EMBRY WHO HEADS BRITAIN'S FIGHTER COMMAND

SAID HE WAS "ABSOLUTELY DELIGHTED" WITH THE RESULT.

THE BOMBER FORMATIONS "RAIDED" LONDON, LIVERPOOL, NEWCASTLE, YORK AND GLASGOW. PARATROOPERS DROPPED IN YORKSHIRE. AMERICAN, CANADIAN, FRENCH, DUTCH AND BELGIAN AIRCRAFT HELPED PLAY THE PART OF ATTACKERS. THE EXERCISE WILL BE RESUMED LATER IN THE WEEK.

LS553PES

A119

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY OCT. 5--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, OCT.
5-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TODAY CALLED NATO'S MILITARY STRENGTH "DANGEROUSLY INADEQUATE."

AND HE ADDED: "I REJECT AS UNJUSTIFIED AND DANGEROUS THE PREMISES

THAT POTENTIAL AGRESSORS DO NOT WANT WAR, ARE NOT READY FOR WAR AND WILL NOT PRECIPITATE WAR.

THE SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR RADIO BROADCAST TO THE ELEVENTH ANNIVERSARY DINNER OF FREEDOM HOUSE. WHICH GAVE HIM ITS ANNUAL

FREEDOM AWARD.

IN THE SPEECH THE GENERAL WARNED AGAINST THE ASSUMPTION THAT "WE ARE IN FOR A LONG COLD WAR AND, THEREFORE, SHOULD DECREASE AND DELAY OUR BUILD-UP." RIDGWAY SAID THE SOVIET UNION'S MILITARY STRENGTH IS GREATER THAN NATO'S. THAT IS "DANGEROUS TO OUR

SECURITY, " HE ADDED. UNTIL THE "PRESENT POWER RATIO BETWEEN SOVIET CAPABILITY FOR ATTACK AND OURS FOR DEFENSE" SWINGS TO NATO'S FAVOR, RIDGWAY SAID. "THERE CAN BE NO EXCUSE FOR ANY SLACKENING OF EFFORT IN BUILDING NATO DEFENSES" AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.

RIDGWAY SAID THAT THE FREE NATIONS WILL FALL SHORT OF MEETING NATO'S 1952 COMMITMENTS. THE GENERAL SAID HE DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY THE AMOUNT OF THE SHORTAGE.

"COMMITMENTS FOR 1953 ARE STILL TO BE NEGOTIATED," THE GENERAL

BUT SAID THE MILITARY POWER IN WESTERN EUROPE IS FAR GREATER TODAY THAN IT WAS WHEN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY WAS MADE. "ANY ASSAILANT CAN TODAY BE SURE OF FINDING HIS PATH A GREAT DEAL HARDER AND COSTLIER, SHOULD HE NOW ASSAULT US, THAN WOULD HAVE

BEEN THE CASE AT THAT TIME, " HE SAID.

"BUT," HE ADDED, "WE HAVE YET FAR TO GO AND MUCH TO DO--PERHAPS
IN LITTLE TIMES X X X."

THE GENERAL SAID HIS TRAVELS IN EUROPE SINCE HE TOOK OVER COMMAND HAVE CONVINCED HIM THAT THE PURPOSES OF NATO, AS SET FORTH IN THE TREATY, "RETAIN THEIR FULL VIGOR IN THE MINDS AND DETERMINATION OF THE STATESMEN WHO BROUGHT THIS ORGANIZATION INTO BEING. " RIDGWAY, WHO ONCE COMMANDED UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA

LAUDED THE U.N. FOR BUILDING "A UNIQUE ARMY" WHICH HAD "DRIVEN THE BREAKERS OF THE PEACE BACK ACROSS THE BORDERS WHICH THEY SO

RUTHLESSLY VIOLATED."

"BUT," HE ADDED, "WE HAVE YET FAR TO GO AND MUCH TO DO-PERHAPS IN LITTLE TIME BEFORE WE CAN HAVE REASONABLE ASSURANCE THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT WILL BE FULFILLED.

HE SAID, "WE DID NOT DETER AGGRESSION IN KOREA. WE DID NOT HAVE THE MILITARY STRENGTH TO DO SO. NOW IN WESTERN EUROPE, NATIONS FROM NORWAY ON THE NORTH TO TURKEY ON THE SOUTH ARE UNITING IN A DETERMINED COOPERATIVE EFFORT TO BUILD THE STRENGTH WHICH WILL DETER POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST SUNDAY, OCT. 5--MOVED OCT. 4)

UK153AES

A128 (130)

PARIS, OCT. 5-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN FORMALLY DENIED TODAY RUMORS AND NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT ERANCE AND

RUSSIA HAD HELD SECRET TALKS ON GERMANY.
HE MADE HIS DENIAL IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A CORRESPONDENT OF THE

GERMAN NEWSPAPER KOELNISCHE RUNDSCHAU, ASSERRING:

"FRENCH POLICY TOWARDS GERMANY IS FIXED IN DIPLOMATIC DOCUMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED AND IN SIGNED ACCORDS, WHICH WILL BE

SUBMITTED FOR THE RATIFICATION OF PARLIAMENT. "THE RUMORS ACCUSING FRANCE OF A DUPLICITY TO WHICH SHE IS NOT ACCUSTOMED OFTEN HAVE AS THEIR GOAL, AND ALWAYS HAVE AS THEIR RESULT, TO CREATE SUSPICION AND TROUBLE IN FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS." X X X

MOST OF THE REPORTS REFERRED TO BY SCHUMAN HAVE APPEARED IN THE GERMAN PRESS, AND HAVE SAID FRANCE WAS TRYING TO AVOID THE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY.

SN850PES

BY LYNN HEINZERLING (250)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 5-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE F.KENNAN,
WHO HAS BEEN BRANDED UNWELCOME IN THE SOVIET UNION, LEFT GENEVA BY TRAIN TODAY FOR GERMANY, WHERE HE WILL AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN FROM MOSCOW.

THE RUSSIANS TOLD THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FRIDAY THEY WOULD NOT TOLERATE KENNAN AS AN AMBASSADOR BECAUSE HE HAD "SLANDERED" RUSSIA. THEY OBJECTED TO A REMARK HE MADE IN BERLIN RECENTLY COMPARING LIFE FOR AMERICANS IN MOSCOW TO THAT HE UNDERWENT AS A DIPLOMAT IN A NAZI INTERNMENT CAMP.

BEFORE LEAVING HERE, THE AMBASSADOR TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD BEEN FLOODED WITH OFFERS TO LECTURE AND WRITE BOOKS. BUT, HE ADDED, "YOU CAN SAY I'M GOING TO REMAIN IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE."

KENNAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT HIS NEXT ASSIGNMENT WOULD BE, BUT HE EXPECTS TO HEAR SOON, PERHAPS DURING HIS STAY IN GERMANY.
MRS. KENNAN AND THE TWO YOUNGEST CHILDREN PLAN TO LEAVE MOSCOW IN THE AMBASSADOR'S PLANE NEXT THURSDAY AND FLY TO BERLIN, WHERE HE WILL MEET THEM. KENNAN HAS BEEN VISITING HIS DAUGHTER, ELIZABETH JOAN, 16, IN THE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL HERE. THE KENNANS HAVE AN OLDER DAUGHTER'IN COLLEGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE AMBASSADOR WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE TRAIN TRIP TODAY TO FRANK-FURT BY ELIM O'SHAUGHENESSY, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW WHO WILL BE IN CHARGE WHILE NO AMBASSADOR IS ACCREDITED. O'SHAUGHENESSY WILL FLY TO MOSCOW TUESDAY IN THE PLANE WHICH IS TO RETURN MRS. KENNAN. HE HAS BEEN ON A VACATION.

THIS WEEK-END.

WD325PES

BERLIN, OCT. 5-(AP)-EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK HAS PARDONED MORE THAN 2,000 FORMER NAZIS JAILED SINCE THE WAR'S END FOR "FASCIST ACTIVITIES," IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A STATEMENT FROM PIECK'S OFFICE SAID 1,590 PERSONS WERE FREED BY THE CLEMENCY ACT, WHILE TERMS OF UNOTHER 1,022 WERE

"CUT CONSIDERABLY."

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT THE REQUEST OF THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT, WHICH RECENTLY LIFTED ALL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED AFTER THE WAR ON FORMER GERMAN WEHRMACHT OFFICERS AND NAZI PARTY MEMBERS AND FOLLOWERS.

GH1215PES

A61 (CQ)

SOVIET UNION, ARRIVED IN EAST BERLIN TODAY TO TAKE PART IN CELEBRATION OF THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OCT. 7 OF THE FOUNDING OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

HE IS THE HIGHEST RANKING RUSSIAN YET TO PARTICIPATE IN SOVIET ZONE PROPAGANDA RALLIES. HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY GERMAN SECOND-STRINGERS, ALL THE TOP BRASS BEING IN MOSCOW FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

MOSCOW, OCT. 5-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED TODAY THE TEXT OF A RUSSIAN NOTE REJECTING A SWEDISH PROTEST AGAINST ALLEGED SPY ACTIVITIES CENTERING IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN STOCKHOLM. X.30

THE SWEDISH CHARGES FOLLOWED A TRIAL IN STOCKHOLM IN WHICH MEMBERS MARCHED ACROSS IT TO JAIL. THEY ALSO SHOUTED SLOGANS AGAINST OF A SPY RING WERE CONVICTED OF BETRAYING SECRETS OF THE NATION'S FEUDALISM. NORTHERN DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDANT, JOHAN FRITIOF ENBOM, 33, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE, DELIVERED TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT OCT. 1, DECLARED THE PROTEST WAS "DEPRIVED OF ANY BASIS" AND THEREFORE REJECTED.

GH1210PES

WD425PES

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 5-(AP)-POLAND'S DELEGATION TO THE COMING U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER STANISLAW SKRZESZEWSKI, LEFT HERE YESTERDAY FOR NEW YORK.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION ARE MARIAN NASZKOWSKI UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS; JOZEF WINIEWICZ, AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON; JOZEF MICHALOWSKI, AMBASSADOR TO LONDON; AND HENRYK BIRECKI, PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

ALTERNATES ARE: JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY, CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER;

ALEKSANDER KRAJEWSKI. MINISTER TO BRUSSELS; PROF. MANFRED LACHS. STANISLAW GAJEWSKI AND DR. IRENA DOMANSKA, THE LATTER VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH RED CROSS.

GH1206PES

A69

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 5-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY IRAN HAS INSTRUCTED HER AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW TO TAKE UP THE MATTER OF CASPIAN SEA FISHING RIGHTS, LONG IN DISPUTE WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. IRAN MAINTAINS HER PACT WITH RUSSIA EXPIRED OCT. 1. THE

RUSSIANS, WHO GET SOME OF THEIR BEST CAVIAR FROM THE AREA, MAINTAIN THE AGREEMENT HAS SEVERAL MONTHS MORE TO RUN. AFTER MANY YEARS OF DISPUTE AND PROLONGED NEGOTIATIONS, THE TWO COUNTRIES AGREED TO A PACT IN 1927 UNDER WHICH IRAN'S NORTHERN SHORE

FISHERIES ARE MANAGED BY A JOINT COMPANY IN WHICH IRANIANS AND RUSSIANS HOLD KEY POSTS. IRAN NOW MAINTAINS THE RUSSIANS MAKE HUGE PROFITS FROM THE VENTURE AND THERE HAS BEEN MUCH TALK RECENTLY OF CHARLES E. BOHLEN, STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR, VISITED KENNAN HERE IRAN TAKING OVER THE FISHERIES SOLELY AS AN IRANIAN OPERATION. THE NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ REPORTED THAT IRANIAN OFFICIALS OF

THE COMPANY SINCE THE FIRST OF THE MONTH HAVE BEEN BARRING RUSSIAN PERSONNEL FROM THE PLANTS. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS

WD445PES

EGYPTIAN BUDGET (220) EL MINYA, EGYPT, OCT 5-(AP)-SAYED ADEL SALEH LAMLUM, 23-YEAR-OLD SCION OF ONE OF EGYPT'S WEALTHIEST FAMILIES, WAS SENT TO PRISON FOR LIFE TODAY FOR OPPOSING EGYPTIAN LAND REFORM BY FORCE. THE GOVERNMENT HAD DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY BEFORE A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT SET UP TO

HE STRODE INTO A POLICE STATION AT NEARBY MAGHAGHA SEPT. 14 BRANDISHING A TOMMYGUN AND SHOUTING THAT LAND REFORM WOULD BE ENFORCED ONLY "OVER MY DEAD BODY." HE WOUNDED ONE POLICEMAN BEFORE HE WAS SUBDUED. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY EIGHT FRIENDS IN HIS SORTIE.

LAND REFORM LEGISLATION, ENACTED IN MID-SEPTEMBER BY THE GOVERNMENT
OF PRIME MINISTER MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, LIMITS OWNERSHIP OF AGRICULTURAL LAND IN EGYPT TO 200 ACRES PER PERSON. MOST OF THE COUNTRY'S SIX MILLION ARABLE ACRES HAVE BEEN IN THE HANDS OF A FEW WEALTHY LAND-LORDS. THE LAMLUM FAMILY OWNS SEVERAL THOUSAND ACRES SOUTH OF CAIRO AND IS REPORTED TO EMPLOY BODYGUARDS AND RULE WHOLE VILLAGES IN

FEUDAL STYLE. ONE OF LAMLUM'S CO-DEFENDANTS WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISON-MENT. ONE GOT 10 YEARS, THREE GOT THREE YEARS EACH AND THREE WERE ACQUITTED. THOUSANDS OF FELLAHEEN (PEASANTS) JAMMED THE YARD OF THE SCHOOL WHERE THE TRIAL WAS HELD AND BOOED THE CONVICTED MEN AS THEY WERE

THE VERDICT. THE ARMY HAD ANNOUNCED THEY WERE GOING TO MAKE AN EXAMPLE OF HIM AS A REMNANT OF "THE OLD CRIMINAL FEUDAL REGIME." DA111PES

30.24= 6161

HANOI, INDOCHINA, OCT 5-(AP)-FRENCH UNION TROOPS MOVED OUTSIDE THEIR KEY DEFENSE BASTION IN THE RED RIVER DELTA TODAY AND STRUCK DEEP INTO COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TERRITORY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NEARLY A YEAR. THEY FAILED TO ENCOUNTER ANY IMPORTANT ENEMY RESISTANCE.

GEN. GONZALES DE LINARES, COMMANDING IN NORTH VIET NAM, FANNED OUT ONE ARMOED AND TWO MOBILE GROUPS ALONG COLONIAL ROUTE 3 -- THE VIETMINH'S HEAVILY BOMBED MAIN HIGHWAY LINK FOR GETTING SUPPLIES FROM

THE FRENCH UNION TROOPS CAPTURED ONLY 16 VIETMINH IN ADVANCING 22 MILES NORTH OF HANOI AND ABOUT EIGHT MILES BEYOND THE NORTHERN RIM OF THE FRENCH DEFENSE PERIMETER BEFORE STRIKING BIG GAPS IN THE ROAD. TORN BY FRENCH BOMBERS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST BIG OFFENSIVE EXCURSION BY THE FRENCH BEYOND THE DELTA SINCE LAST NOVEMBER. AT THAT TIME THEY CAPTURED HOA BINH ON THE BLACK RIVER, 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH EVACUATED HOA BINH FEB. 24 IN ORDER TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR DELTA POSITIONS AND LAUNCH A MOP-UP PUSH AGAINST THOUSANDS OF INFILTRATING VIETMINH TROOPS.

A RENEWAL OF MAJOR FIGHTING IS EXPECTED SHORTLY IN NORTHERN INDO-CHINA SINCE THE SEASONAL BIG RAINS HAVE ENDED.

DA1147AES

A15

ISRAELI BUDGET (270) TEL AVIV. ISRAEL, OCT 5-(AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A MAN CARRYING A TICKING TIME BOMB WAS CAUGHT IN THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING.

FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT AND ABBA S. EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, WERE ATTENDING A CONFERENCE NEARBY ON THE TOUCHY QUESTION OF WEST GERMAN REPARATIONS TO THIS COUNTRY.

A SPECIAL POLICE COMMUNIQUE SAID: "A MAN CARRYING A TIME BOMB

CONTAINING THREE KILOGRAMS (6.61 POUNDS) OF EXPLOSIVES WITH THE CLOCK MECHANISM ALREADY WORKING WAS ARRESTED THIS MORNING INSIDE THE FOREIGN OFFICE. THE BOMB WAS DISMANTLED BY POLICE EXPERTS. INQUIRY IS CONTINUING."

WITNESSES SAID THE MAN WAS NABBED ON THE SECOND FLOOR, WHICH HOUSES THE WEST EUROPEAN AND PROTOCOL DIVISIONS. THEY SAID HE WAS TRYING TO SET THE CLOCK FOR SIX MINUTES LATER.

POLICE IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS DOV SHLIANSKY OF TEL AVIV. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS A CHILD. OFFICIALS SAID HE REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS. RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE POLICE HAD RECEIVED AN ANONYMOUS LETTER TIPPING THEM OFF TO TODAY'S BOMBING ATTEMPT.

SINCE THE WEST EUROPEAN DIVISION INCLUDES GERMANY, INVESTIGATORS ADOPTED THE THEORY THAT THE BOMBING ATTEMPT WAS CONNECTED WITH THE 822 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS AGREEMENT OF SEAT, 10 BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ISRAEL. SOME

822 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS AGREEMENT OF SEPT. 10 BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ISRAEL. SOME EXTREMIST CIRCLES HERE VIOLENTLY OPPOSE THAT AGREEMENT, CONTENDING THAT GERMANY CANNOT PAY IN CASH FOR NAZI PERSECUTION AND MURDER OF SIX MILLION JEWS.

IT WAS THE FIRST THREAT OF VIOLENCE TO BE CONNECTED WITH THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT. THERE HAVE BEEN ANTI-GERMAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN HAIFA, TEL AVIV AND ELSEWHERE. IN ADDITION, ARAB NATIONS HAVE APPEALED TO GERMANY NOT TO RATIFY THE AGREEMENT. THE ISRAELI GOVERN-MENT HAS STATED THE REPARATIONS MONEY WOULD BE USED TO DEVELOP AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY, COMMUNICATIONS AND POWER IN THIS YOUNG STATE. DA106PES

AP9 TEL AVIV. ISRAEL, OCT.5-(AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A MAN CARRYING A TICKING TIME BOMB WAS CAUGHT IN THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING. FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT AND AUBREY EBAN. ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, WERE CONFERRING NEARBY. A SPECIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID: "A MAN CARRYING A TIME BOMB CONTAINING THREE KILOGRAMS (6.61 POUNDS) OF EXPLOSIVES WITH THE CLOCK MECHANISM ALREADY WORKING WAS ARRESTED THIS MORNING INSIDE THE FOREIGN OFFICE. THE BOMB WAS DISMANTLED BY POLICE EXPERTS. INQUIRY IS CONTINUING." WITNESSES SAID THE MAN WAS NABBED ON THE SECOND FLOOR, WHICH HOUSES

THE WEST EUROPEAN AND PROTOCOL DIVISIONS. THEY SAID HE WAS TRYING TO SET THE CLOCK FOR SIX MINUTES LATER. SINCE THE WEST EUROPEAN DIVISION INCLUDES GERMANY, INVESTIGATORS ADOPTED THE THEORY THAT THE BOMBING ATTEMPT WAS CONNECTED WITH THE RECENTLY SIGNED REPARATIONS AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND WEST GERMANY.

SOME EXTREMIST CIRCLES HERE VIOLENTLY OPPOSE THAT AGREEMENT.

BD808AES NM

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT. 5-(AP)-GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL AND MRS. MARSHALL VISITED AMERICAN AND FRENCH MILITARY CEMETERIES IN TUNISIA TODAY. AS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION, THE GENERAL IS TOURING AMERICAN MILITARY CEVETERIES IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA. GH1 20 7PES

B19WX (250) JAPANESE WASHINGTON, OCT. 5-(AP)-JAPANESE AMBASSADOR EIKICHI ARAKI SAID TODAY HIS PEOPLE ARE NOW STRONGLY OPPOSED TO MILITARISM BUT REALIZE WITH RE-CRET A NEED FOR DEFENSE FORCES OF THEIR OWN.

"THEY (THE JAPANESE) HAVE REALIZED THAT MILITARY POWER ISOLATED FROM INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY INTERESTS IS OF LITTLE USE FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF NATIONAL WELFARE AND PROSPERITY, " HE SAID IN A CBS RADIO BROADCAST.

DECLARING THAT JAPAN NOW HAS NO ARMED FORCES, THE AMBASSADOR SAID IT WOULD HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO OPEN COMMUNIST AGGRESSION BUT FOR THE

DEFENSE PACT WHICH KEEPS AMERICAN FORCES THERE.

"WE TRUST THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID, IJEIIJ:

"BUT WE ARE FULLY AWARE THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY OF DEFENSE OF A

NATION FALLS PRIMARILY ON ITS OWN PEOPLE.

"BEFORE JAPAN MAY HAVE ANY ARMAMENT AND ARMED FORCES, RELUCTANCE ON
THE PART OF OUR PEOPLE TO REARM MUST BE OVERCOME AND THE PROVISIONS OF

CUR CONSTITUTION PROHIBITING THE MAINTENANCE OF ARMED FORCES MUST BE HEVISED. SUSPICION AMONG NATIONS AGAINST A RESURGENT JAPAN MUST BE ALLAYED; AND THE MEANS MUST BE FOUND TO SHOULDER THE ECONOMIC BURDENS INVOLVED.

WHILE HE CONCEDED THAT THE TACTICS OF COMMUNISTS IN THE FAR EAST AND ECONOMIC BACKWARDNESSES. " UNTIL THOSE ARE SOLVED, HE SAID, THERE CAN BE NO HOPE OF ERADICATING THE ROOTS OF UNCERTAINTY IN THE AREA. IN THAT SITUATION, HE SAID, THE AMERICAN POINT FOUR PROGRAM FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS AND OTHER SUCH PROJECTS "SHOULD BE PUSHED ON."
HE DESCRIBED AS "HIGHLY DESIRABLE" THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOME SORT OF REGIONAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENT AMONG FREE NATIONS OF ASIA.

(140) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, OCT. 5) (ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCURE-MENT AGENCY (DMPA) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PAUL L.MATHER, RETIRED NAVY REAR ADMIRAL, WILL HEAD A NEW REGIONAL OFFICE IN SINGAPORE. MATHER WILL HAVE THE PERSONAL RANK OF MINISTER AND WILL BE IN CHARGE OF DMPA ACTIVITIES IN AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, INDIA, SOUTH EAST ASIA,
THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, JAPAN, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
JESS LARSON, WHO HEADS BOTH THE DMPA AND THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA), SAID IT ALSO IS CONTEMPLATED THAT MATHER WILL TAKE
CHARGE OF GSA ACTIVITIES IN THE FAR EAST. DMPA HAS THE CENTRAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ASSISTING IN BOOSTING PRO-DUCTION OF CRITICAL MATERIALS IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD. GSA FURCHASE MATERIALS FOR THE NATIONAL STOCKPILE. PREVIOUSLY THE DMPA HAD ESTABLISHED FOREIGN OFFICES IN LONDON AND IN CT. 5). EG544PES A159 WASHINGTON, OCT. 5-(AP)-GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TONIGHT 135,000 ADDITIONAL GROUND OBSERVER CORPS VOLUNTEERS ARE NEEDED IN THE U.S. CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM. THERE ARE ONLY 150,000 VOLUNTEERS FOR THIS WORK NOW, VANDENBERG SAID, AND THE ADDITIONAL VOLUNTEERS ARE NEEDED TO BOLSTER THE RADAR CONTROL FIGHTER DEFENSE SYSTEM. VANDENBERG SPOKE BY TELEPHONE TO NEW YORK WHERE A TELEVISION PROGRAM (CBS "SEE IT NOW") CARRIED THE INTERVIEW. K930PED A21 WX (650) AMS BUDGET MOBILIZATION BY ROWLAND EVANS JR. WASHINGTON, OCT 5-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER HENRY H. FOWLER REPORTED TODAY THAT RECORD INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION IS CREATING CAPACITY GREATER THAN IS NEEDED FOR PRESENT DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS WHILE MAINTAIN-ING A "HIGH LEVEL" OF CIVILIAN SUPPLY. TER (THREE MONTHS) TO ABOUT SIX BILLIONS, OR THREE-FOURTHS OF THE TARGET RATE FOWLER SAID. OF A TOTAL 129 BILLIONS VOTED BY CONGRESS FOR MILITARY PROCUREMENT

FOWLER'S REPORT HAD A SHINE OF OPTIMISM, BUT IT CAUTIONED THAT "THE GREATER PART OF THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION EFFORT STILL LIES AHEAD X X X THE MOST PERPLEXING TECHNICAL PROBLEMS REMAIN TO BE SOLVED."
OUTPUT OF MILITARY "HARD GOODS" -- PLANES, TANKS, SHIPS, GUUNS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT -- HAD RISEN SINCE KOREA FROM SOO MILLION DOLLARS A QUAR-

AND CONSTRUCTION SINCE JUNE, 1950, 41 BILLIONS HAS BEEN DELIVERED OR USED IN CONSTRUCTION; 58 BILLIONS IS NOW IN PLANT OR CONSTRUCTION PIPELINES; AND CONTRACTS COVERING MOST OF THE REMAINING 30 BILLIONS WILL BE LET IN THE NEXT NINE MONTHS.

THE SPENDING PEAK WILL NOT COME THIS YEAR, FOWLER PREDICTED, BUT "POSSIBLY SOME TIME THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR."

THE REPORT, SUBMITTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, COVERED ALL PHASES OF THE TWO-YEAR-OLD DEFENSE EFFORT FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED LAST TUESDAY. IT WAS THE FIRST FROM FOWLER SINCE HE STEPPED INTO THE MOBILIZATION DIRECTORSHIP JUST A MONTH AGO.

ALTHOUGH POINTING TO "SPECIFIC GAPS" IN THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM, FOWLER SAID "WE ARE, OR SHORTLY WILL BE, AT THE STAGE WHERE IT IS FEASIBLE TO ACCELERATE THE SCHEDULED PRODUCTION OF MANY IMPORTANT ITEMS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND TO RAISE OUR GOALS -- IF THE NATIONAL SECURITY REQUIRES."

NEITHER IN HIS FORMAL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT NOR IN A NEWS CONFER-

ENCE HE HELD TO COVER ITS HIGHSPOTS DID FOWLER GIVE ANY INKLING OF WHAT "GOALS" HE HAS IN MIND.

DESPITE THE 54-DAY STEEL STRIKE OF JUNE AND JULY AND OFFICIAL GOV-ERNMENT PRONOUNCEMENTS THAT IT MEANT A "SEVERE SETBACK" TO MOBILIZA-TION, FOWLER SAID PRODUCTION OF ALL TYPES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, "ALTHOUGH BELOW SCHEDULED RATES," WAS MAINTAINED DURING THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD "AT ABOUT THE SAME RATES THAT WERE ACHIEVED IN MAY AND JUNE." "THE WORK STOPPAGE IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY CAUSED SOME LOSSES OF MILI-TARY PRODUCTION," THE CHIEF MOBILIZER SAID, "PART OF WHICH WILL BE MADE UP -- AND MAY CAUSE ADDITIONAL LOSSES IN THE COMING MONTHS. " BUT THE "NET LOSS," HE SAID, "CAN NEVER BE PRECISELY ESTIMATED." HE PRE-DICTED IRON ORE WOULD BE SHIPPED TO STEEL CENTERS IN QUANTITIES AMPLE TO ASSURE CAPACITY STEEL PRODUCTION THROUGH THE WINTER.

AZZWX.

ON SPECIFIC ITEMS, FOWLER REPORTED: CEND ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, YEAR AGO; SEVERAL MODELS OF GUIDED MISSILES NOW IN ASSEMBLY-LINE PRO-DUCTION; OUTPUT OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TWICE THE RATE A YEAR AGO; AIRCRAFT DELIVERY IN JULY WELL OVER 800 PLANES A MONTH: THE STEEL

EXPANSION GOAL -- TO ANNUAL CAPACITY OF 123 MILLION TONS BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR -- IS 56 PER CENT COMPLETED.

FOWLER SAID THE MOST CRITICAL DEFICIENCIES IN THE "MOBILIZATION
BASE" ARE: THE SCARCITY OF CERTAIN HIGHLY STRATEGIC MATERIALS, SUCH AS
MOLYBDENUM, MANGANESE, TITANIUM SPONGE AND OTHERS; SPECIALIZED MACHINE
TOOLS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT WHICH WOULD BE NEEDED FOR ALL-OUT PRODUCTION OF WAR GOODS AND WHICH REQUIRE A LONG TIME TO PUT INTO PRODUCTION; AND PLANT CAPACITY FOR SELECTED ITEMS. TURNING BRIEFLY TO EACH OF THESE. FOWLER SAID:

THERE ARE 75 CRITICAL MATERIALS 18 OF WHICH HAVE BEEN STOCKPILED UP TO GOALS. EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO INCREASE THE STOCKPILE OF OTHERS. THE MACHINE TOOL INDUSTRY HAS TREBLED ITS OUTPUT SINCE JUNE, 1950 AND THE BACKLOG OF UNFILLED ORDERS AVERAGES 12 MONTHS. DOWN FROM 23

MONTHS A YEAR AGO. GREATER PLANT CAPACITY IS NEEDED FOR SUCH ITEMS AS SPECIALIZED ELECTRIC MOTORS, PRECISION OPTICAL EQUIPMENT AND OTHERS. FOWLER SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD USE "ALL POSSIBLE MEANS" TO MAKE UP THESE PLANT DEFICIENCIES, WITH GOVERNMENT CONSTRUCTION "A LAST RESORT."

TURNING TO THE STABILIZATION SIDE OF THE MOBILIZATION EFFORT FOWLER SAID HE SEES NO INDICATION OF A NEW INFLATIONARY MOVEMENT DESPITE "SOME SIGNS OF A REVIVAL OF INFLATIONARY PRESSURES" THE PAST THREE MONTHS. INSTALLMENT CREDIT, HE REPORTED, ROSE TO A RECORD HIGH LEVEL AUG. 31. JUST UNDER 15 BILLION DOLLARS.

THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER SAID THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, WHICH

CONTAINS WAGE-AND-PRICE CONTROL AUTHORITY, "LIMITED THE AUTHORITY TO RESTRAIN INFLATIONARY PRESSURES." HE SAID STAND-BY PRICE CONTROL "AND AN ORGANIZATION READY TO DEAL WITH A POSSIBLE EMERGENCY" WAS THE MIN-IMUM NEEDED WHEN CONTROLS EXPIRE AT THE END OF APRIL.

THE STAND-BY LEGISLATION, HE SAID, SHOULD BE "MUCH STRONGER THAN THE

LAW WE HAVE TODAY." ONLY 50 PER CENT OF CONSUMER PRICES ARE UNDER "FIRM CONTROL" AT THE PRESENT TIME, FOWLER SAID, BUT PRICE STABILIZERS STILL HAVE 75 PER CENT OF ALL WHOLESALE PRICES UNDER CONTROL. BU155RES

= ND DCT, 5-

A130FA FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (180) BY STAN CARTER

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-COMMUNIST TROOFS LAUNCHED THEIR GREATEST COORDINATED ATTACK OF THE YEAR LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY

ACROSS TWO-THIRDS OF THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT. MORE THAN 12,000 REDS STORMED ALLIED STRONGPOINTS IN THE WESTERN

AND CENTRAL SECTORS".

BUT THEY WERE BEATEN BACK IN SAVAGE, CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING. THE HEAVIEST WEIGHT OF THE ASSAULT -- AN ATTACK BY 4,000 CHINESE TROOPS -- FELL ON WHITE HORSE HILL AND ANOTHER PEAK NORTHWEST OF CHORWON

NEAR THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE MASSING AREA. HEAVY BARRAGES FROM BOTH SIDES CRASHED DOWN ON THE PEAKS AND WILD FIGHTING SWIRLED UP AND DOWN THE SLOPES AND ON THE CREST THROUGHOUT

IT WAS "LIKE A HUMAN SEA BREAKING UP AGAINST A ROCK," A FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID OF THE BATTLE ON WHITE HORSE. FIRST ESTIMATES PLACED

THE CHINESE DEAD IN THIS ACTION ALONE AT 900 TROOPS. ONCE THE CHINESE WON THE EASTERN NOSE OF WHITE HORSE BUT WERE

BEATEN OFF BY A FIERCE ALLIED COUNTERATTACK.

THE REDS EVEN OPENED THE FLOODGATES OF A RESERVOIR TO THE NORTH IN AN ATTEMPT TO CUT OFF AND CONFUSE THE ALLIED DEFENDERS OF THE TWO

HILLS. WATER IN A RIVER COURSING AROUND THE TWO HILLS MOUNTED ONLY TWO FEET, BUT THE CHINESE STORMED UP THE SLOPES AND FOUGHT IT OUT AT

HAND-TO-HAND RANGE WITH FISTS, STONES AND GRENADES.
INTENSE FIGHTING CARRIED ON INTO THE DAYLIGHT HOURS FOR THREE

OR FOUR MINOR HILLS IN THE EXTREME WEST.
BUT ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED THE REDS AT VIRTUALLY EVERY POINT ALONG THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.

IN THE EXTREME WEST, THE COMMUNISTS HIT THE MARINES AT 13 POINTS.
THEY SEIZED A NEW HILL NORTH OF KORANGPO.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID AT LEAST 12,000 TROOPS JOINED

IN THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST OPERATION OF THE YEAR.

THEY THREW THE HARDEST PUNCHES AT WHITE HORSE HILL, NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, AND ANOTHER PEAK BETWEEN IT AND BATTLE-SCARRED OLD BALDY. THE REDS OPENED THE FLOODGATES OF PONGNAE RESERVOIR IN THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE SECTOR, RAISING THE YOKKOK RIVER TWO FEET.

THE RIVER FLOWS AROUND THE TWO HILLS.

RED ARTILLERY BATTERED THE HILLS FROM NOON MONDAY. COMMUNIST TANKS RUMBLED INTO LINE IN LATE AFTERNOON AND SHELLED ALLIED DUG-OUTS. BETWEEN 6 AND 7:30 P.M., 6,000 ROUNDS OF SHELLFIRE CHEWED UP THE SLOPES AND CREST OF WHITE HORSE.

THE REDS ATTACKED THE LOWER SLOPE AT 7 P.M.

A CURTAIN OF ALLIED FIRE DROVE THEM BACK. BUT THE REDS REGROUPED AND MOVED OUT IN A TWO-PRONGED ATTACK. ONE FORCE DROVE UP THE EASTERN NOSE OF WHITE HORSE. ANOTHER FORCE SLAMMED AGAINST THE WESTERN SLOPE IN AN ATTEMPT TO SURROUND THE ALLIED DEFENDERS.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE ATTACKED IN WAVES, SHOUTING

WILDLY AND SHOOTING IN ALL DIRECTIONS.

ARTILLERY FROM BOTH SIDES CRASHED DOWN IN THUNDEROUS OVERTONES. DUG-IN ALLIES CHOPPED DOWN THE FIRST WAVE BUT SUBSEQUENT MASSES OF CHINESE OVERRAN THEIR POSITIONS. THE REDS WON THE CREST BY 10 P.M.

ALLIED TROOPS COUNTERATTACKED AND DROVE THE COMMUNISTS OFF WHITE

HORSE AFTER SAVAGE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.

ONCE AGAIN THE CHINESE ATTACKED. ALLIED COUNTERBATTERY FIRE TOOK A HEAVY TOLL. CHINESE THREW THEMSELVES ON BARBED WIRE BARRICADES AND THEIR COMRADES WALKED OVER THEM INTO A RAIN OF FIRE. ALLIED TROOPS TOOK UP THE FIGHT AT CLOSE RANGE.

THE FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID FISTS, STONES AND GRENADES MIXED IN A SAVAGE MELEE. HE SAID THE SCENE LOOKED "LIKE A HUMAN SEA BREAKING UP AGAINST A ROCK. "

BY 3 A.M. THE FIGHTING COOLED DOWN. ALLIED TROOPS WERE STILL ON THE CREST. THEY GAVE AN INITIAL ESTIMATE OF 900 REDS KILLED.

THE REDS HIT THE SECOND HILL WITH A SIMILAR REGIMENTAL FORCE OF

ABOUT 2.000 TROOPS.
THE CHINESE HURLED BETWEEN SIX AND EIGHT COMPANY-SIZED ATTACKS--EACH MOUNTED BY FRESH TROOPS -- AT THE WESTERNMOST OF THE TWO PEAKS. FOR FIVE HOURS THE BATTLE RAGED ON THE SHELL-PITTED SLOPES, FREQUENTLY AT CONTACT RANGE.

THEN THE ACTION SUBSIDED, BUT AT DAYBREAK THE REDS STILL WERE

HAMMERING AT TWO OUTFOST POSITIONS.

"THE HILL IS STILL OURS," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID. "OUR MEN

IT TOO, WAS DRIVEN OFF.
SOUTH OF KORANGFO IN THE WEST, KOREAN MARINES SUPPORTED BY TANKS
FOUGHT ALL NIGHT IN DEFENSE OF AN OUTPOST. THEY STILL WERE HOLDING

U.S. MARINES SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND PLANES TRIED TO WIN BACK WESTERN FRONT HILL MONDAY BUT INTENSE CHINESE MORTAR FIRE PINNED

THEM DOWN 50 YARDS FROM THE TOP.

"NOBODY COULD HAVE GOTTEN TO THE TOP AND LIVED," AF CORRESPONDENT

MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE FRONT.

THE MARINES WITHDREW FROM THE HILL, NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL, MONDAY AFTERNOON WHILE ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED IT WITH BOMBS AND JELLIED GASOLINE.

THE PLANES STRUCK AGAIN AND AGAIN IN AN ATTEMPT TO BURN THE

GINESE OUT OF THEIR HILL-TOP BUNKERS.

THE POSITION WAS LOST LAST FRIDAY WHEN THE CHINESE LAUNCHED A SERIES OF HILL-GRABBING ATTACKS ALONG THE EXTREME WESTERN END OF THE FRONT.

BESIDES HAMMERING RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS MONDAY ATTACKED THE RED TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM IN NORTH KOREA, KNOCKING

OUT RAIL TRACKS IN MORE THAN 30 PLACES.

SABRE JETS SPOTTED 75 MIGS AND CLASHED IN TWO BRIEF DOGFIGHTS IN-VOLVING 14 SABRES AND 16 RED JETS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED FOUR MIGS WERE DAMAGED. THE BIGGEST NAV

VOLVING 14 SABRES AND 16 RED JETS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED

FOUR MIGS WERE DAMAGED.

THE BIGGEST NAVAL AIR STRIKE IN MONTHS HIT A SPRAWLING COMMUNIST SUPPLY DUMP AT HOEYANG, SOUTH OF WONSAN ON THE NORTHEAST COAST. NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID 263 PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS PRINCETON, KEARSARGE AND ESSEX UNLOADED TONS OF BOMBS, ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE ON THE TARGET.

IN THE BITTER GROUND FIGHTING, FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT, THE BATTLE RAGED AROUND A COMPARATIVELY SMALL POSITION ON THE

WESTERN HALF OF A TWIN PEAK. HOWEVER, THE HEIGHT "LOOKS DOWN THE THROAT" OF A MARINE POSITION ON THE EASTERN HALF.

THE MARINES OF THE U.S. SEVENTH MARINE REGIMENT CLAWED TO WITHIN HAND GRENADE RANGE OF REDS OCCUPYING THE CREST AFTER A 15-MINUTE ARTILLERY BARRAGE. TANKS SUPPORTED THE ASSAULT. THE LEATHERNECKS WERE PINNED DOWN BY HEAVY RED ARTILLERY FIRE, THE EIGHTH ARMY SECO

PINNED DOWN BY HEAVY RED ARTILLERY FIRE, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID. THE BATTLE CONTINUED AT THIS CLOSE RANGE FOR TWO HOURS. THEN THE MARINES PULLED BACK.

ANOTHER HILL. SEIZED BY CHINESE REDS FRIDAY SOUTH OF THE TRUCE

CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM WAS COUNTER-ATTACKED THREE TIMES ON SATURDAY AND SUNDAY BY SOUTH FOREAN MARINES ATTACHED TO THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION. THE REDS REPULSED ALL THREE COUNTER-BLOWS. ACTION ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT WAS LIGHT. BUNKER HILL, EAST OF PANMUNJOM, WAS PROBED BRIEFLY BY A RED PLATOON. ANOTHER COMMUNIST PLATOON TESTING DEFENSES OF LITTLE NORI ON THE WESTERN FRONT, NORTH-WEST OF YONCHON, WAS DRIVEN OFF. FJ354PCS

A45FX BJT WAR (500)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 6 (AP)-U.S. MARINES FOUGHT THROUGH SIX BLOODY HOURS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MACHINE GUN FIRE TODAY IN A FUTILE EFFORT TO RECAPTURE AN IMPORTANT HILL POSITION ON KOREA'S

LEATHERNECKS OF THE SEVENTH MARINE REGIMENT SLUGGED THEIR WAY CLOSE TO THE CREST OF THE LOW OUTPOST HILL, BUT THE REDS HELD FAST. CHINESE

TROOPS CAPTURED THE HILL FRIDAY.

MOST OF THE ACTION ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT LAST NIGHT AND TODAY CENTERED ON THE SENSITIVE WESTERN FRONT. PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN END OF THE LINE.

U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AND COMMUNIST MIG-15S TANGLED TWICE OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FOUR MIGS WERE

DAMAGED.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO SAID STUDY OF GUN CAMERA FILM ADDED ANOTHER MIG DESTROYED TO THE RECORD TOTAL RACKED UP LAST MONTH. THAT RAISED THE SEPTEMBER TOLL TO 63 MIGS DESTROYED. THE PREVIOUS RECORD FOR ONE MONTH WAS 44, SHOT DOWN IN APRIL.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS RANGED DEEP INTO RED KOREA TODAY, ATTACKING

COMMUNIST RAIL AND SUFFLY FACILITIES.

CARRIER-BASED NAVY WARPLANES TEAMED UP WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS YESTERDAY AND UNLOADED TONS OF BOMBS, ROCKETS AND NAPALM ON A SPRAWLING RED SUPPLY DUMP AT HOEYANG, SOUTH OF WONSAN ON NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST.

THE NAVY SAID 263 PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS PRINCETON, KEARSAGE AND ESSEX TOOK PART IN THE RAID, THE BIGGEST NAVAL AIR STRIKE IN SEVERAL

NIGHT-FLYING B-26 INVADER BOMBERS SWUNG INTO ACTION A FEW HOURS LATER AND ATTACKED RED TARGETS ON BOTH COASTS OF NORTH KOREA.

THE ARMOR-VESTED MARINES LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK ON THE BATTLE-SCARRED HILL NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO SHORTLY AFTER DAWN TODAY. ALMOST IMMED-IATELY RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS ROCKED THE AREA.

FOR FOUR WEARY HOURS THE MARINES CLAWED UP THE SLOPES, ONLY TO BE PINNED DOWN BY COMMUNIST MACHINE GUN FIRE. THE BATTLE CONTINUED AT CLSE RANGE FOR TWO HOURS MORE BEFORE THE MARINES WITHDREW.

SOME OF THE MARINES WERE WITHIN 50 YARDS OF THE CREST. THE CHINESE RETIRED A FEW YARDS FROM THE RIDGE LINE AND HAMMERED THE AREA WITH MORTAR FIRE.

ALLIED WARPLANES DARTED ABOUT THE CONTESTED HILL ALL DAY. WHEN THE MARINES WITHDREW THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS PLASTERED THE CREST WITH BOMBS AND JELLIED GASOLINE.

EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS LOST AN ESTIMATED 150 MEN KILLED OR

WOUNDED. ALLIED LOSSES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.
THE HILL IS THE WESTERN HALF OF TWIN PEAKS. THE REDS ON TOP

OVERLOOK MARINE POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN HEIGHT.

THE LEATHERNECKS OF THE SEVENTH REGIMENT ARE PART OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE DIVISION IS HOLDING THE ALLIED WESTERN FLANK IN KOREA.

MARINE DIVISION, WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE UNIT INVOLVED IN SAVAGE FIGHTING SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM THE PAST FEW DAYS. THE COMMUNISTS TOOK AN OUTDOST HILL DOSITION IN THAT AREA FRIDAY AND DEFENDED IT AGAINST SAVAGE SOUTH KOREAN ATTACKS SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. ALLIED TROOPS THREW BACK THREE CHINESE PROBES ON BUNKER HILL YESTERDAY. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS LOST 86 MEN KILLED OR WOUNDED. THE CHINESE ALSO PROBED BIG NORI AND LITTLE NORI HILLS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

ACROSS THE PENINSULA, SEVERAL COMMUNIST PROBES HIT THE ALLIED LINE ABOVE THE PUNCH BOWL AND NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCH BOWL NEAR "LUKE THE

GOOK'S CASTLE."

AN ALLIED PATROL IN THE SAME AREA ENCOUNTERED 60 REDS AT DUSK YESTERDAY AND KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ESTIMATED 23 COMMUNISTS.

THE COMBINED NAVY-AIR FORCE STRIKE YESTERDAY WAS THE FIRST SUCH TEAM JOB SINCE AN AUG. 20 STRIKE NORTH OF PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN

CAPITAL. THE NAVY SAID ITS PLANES LEVELLED 39 SUPPLY BUILDINGS, KNOCKED OUT TWO GUN POSITIONS AND SEVERAL BUNKERS, DESTROYED TWO RAIL CARS

AND KILLED AN ESTIMATED 95 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS. B-26 BOMBERS LAST NIGHT ATTACKED A COMMUNICATION CENTER AT CHUNGSAN ON KOREA'S WEST COAST. RESIDENTS HAD BEEN FOREWARNED BY LEAFLETS. THE B-26S ALSO ATTACKED COMMUNIST RAIL AND ROAD NETWORKS. PILOTS REPORTED 60 TRUCKS AND 15 BOX CARS DESTROYED.

LW240APS

A12FX

AMS IN (150) TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY 263 CARRIER-BASED PLANES HAMMERED A GIANT COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER SOUTH OF WONSAN YESTERDAY IN THE LARGEST NAVY AIR STRIKE SINCE LABOR DAY. CORSAIRS AND SKYRAIDERS OF THE CARRIERS PRINCETON, KEARSARGE AND ESSEX IN THE JAPAN SEA TEAMED WITH FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS TO UNLOAD TONS OF EXPLOSIVES, ROCKETS AND NAPALM ON THE CITY OF

THE STRIKE WAS THE FIRST CO-ORDINATED ASSAULT INVOLVING NAVY AND FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES SINCE AUG. 20 WHEN AIR FORCE SABRE JETS SUPPORTED 100 CARRIER-BASED PLANES IN A STRIKE ON A TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER NORTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

IN THE LABO RDAY ATTACK, 259 NAVY PLANES HIT AN OIL REFINERY DEEP

IN NORTH KOREA.

THE NAVY SAID ITS PLANES YESTERDAY LEVELLED 39 SUPPLY BUILDINGS, KNOCKED OUT TWO GUN POSITIONS AND SEVERAL BUNKERS, DESTROYED TWO RAIL CARS AND KILLED AN ESTIMATED 95 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.

CY1159PPS A1191 A

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, OCT. 6-(AF)-AMERICAN MARINES GAVE WHOLE BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS TODAY TO COMRADES WOUNDED IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL V(110) ATTEMPT TO KNOCK THE CHINESE OFF AN OUTPOST NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM. MARINES STATIONED BEHIND THE LINES SHOWED UP AT THE MEDICAL COMPANY A FEW MILES FROM THE OUTPOST, READY TO GIVE BLOOD ON CALL.

SAID PFC WILLIAM GANT OF WAXHAW, N.C., "MAYBE THEY'LL DO THE SAME THING FOR US ONE OF THESE DAYS."

PFC. CARLOS HARMON, 6312 EIGHTH ST, ST.PETERSBURG, FLA., SAID HE VOLUNTEERED BECAUSE OF THE HELP HE GOT WHEN HE WAS WOUNDED TWICE. NAVY DOCTORS SAID THE FRESH BLOOD GIVES A WOUNDED MAN MORE STRENGTH

THAN WHOLE BLOOD FLOWN FROM THE U.S. LW758APS

(100) WITH U.S. 40TH DIVISION, KOREA, OCT. 6 (AP)-NIMBLE FINGERS SAVED CPL. GENE SHAUGHNESSY, VICKSBURG, MISS., AND A FELLOW SOLDIER.
SHAUGHNESSY, A SQUAD LEADER IN THE ANTI-TANK AND MINE PLATOON OF THE 160TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, WAS IN A COMMUNIST MINEFIELD. HE SPOTTED TYE TRIP WIRE FOR A MINE, AND WORKED HIS WAY TO THE EXPLOSIVE. IT WAS A FAMILIAR TYPE.

CAREFULLY HE DUG UP THE MINE AND PREPARED TO INSERT A PIN USED TO DISARM MINES.

AN EAGER BUDDY RAN UP TO HELP, SLIPPED, AND FELL AGAINST THE DETONATING MECHANISM -- JUST AS SHAUGHNESSY INSERTED THE PIN. THE MINE DIDN'T GO OFF. EB603APS

B54KX (Q)

AIR HOMETOWNER (140)

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 6-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY DAMAGED FOUR COMMUNIST MIG-15S IN AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

THREE OF THE DAMAGE CLAIMS WENT TO CAPT. JOHN E. TAYLOR, JR., RFD 1,
NEW PRESTON, CONN.; LT. WILLIAM D. PEYTON, CLAYTON, ALA., AND MAJ.
RICHARD L. AYERSHAM SACRAMENTO, CALIF.
CREDIT FOR THE FOURTH WAS NOT DETERMINED.
TODAY'S CLAIM WAS THE FIRST FOR PEYTON. TAYLOR'S RECORD IS ONE-HALF

MIG DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED. AYERSHAM IS CREDITED WITH TWO MIGS

DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT GUN CAMERA FILM REVEALED ANOTHER MIG DESTROYED IN SEPTEMBER--THE 63RD FOR THAT RECORD BREAKING MONTH.
THE BELATED CREDIT WENT TO MARINE MAJ. ALEX J. GILLIS. BROADVIEW APTS.,
UNIVERSITY PARKWAY, WEST 39TH ST., BALTIMORE. GILLIS RECORD NOW STANDS
AT THREE DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED.

DJ10ACS

A60FX

(150)

ABOARD U.S. DESTROYER WALKER OFF KOREA OCT. 6-(AF)-LOOKOUTS ON THIS DESTROYER SPOTTED NORTH KOREAN WORK PARTIES TRYING TO CLEAR DEBRIS

OF A BOMB-WRECKED TRAIN NEAR SONGJIN RECENTLY.
THE WALKER FIRED ITS FIVE-INCH GUNS. THE WORKMEN FLED AT THE

FIRST FLASH. SOON THEY WERE BACK. AGAIN THE WALKER'S

GUNS FLASHED AND THE WORKERS SCATTERED. ENS. DENNIS O'CONNER, 246 PAIKO DRIVE, HONOLULU, SUGGESTED FLASHING THE SEARCHLIGHT ON THE BEACH, FIVE MILES AWAY. IT WORKED. TIME AND AGAIN THE REDS RAN FOR COVER AT THE QUICK FLICK OF THE 24-INCH SEARCHLIGHT BEAM.

THE DESTROYER'S SKIPPER, CMDR. MARION C. WALLEY, 217 PLANTATION DRIVE, HONOLULU AND RICHTON, MISS., MESSAGED THE NEARBY CANADIAN DESTROYER IROQUOIS:

"HAVE DISCOVERED THAT SEARCHLIGHT FLASHES SHOREWARD SCATTER WORKMEN VERY EFFECTIVELY. AM CONSERVING AMMUNITION AND POSSIBLY RUNNING THEM TO DEATH. REQUEST SERVICES OF TWO INDIANS AND A BLANKET TO FURNISH SMOKE TO GO WITH SEARCHLIGHT FLASHES." LW347APS

BOTKY (M)

WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE AIR WING, KOREA, OCT. 6-(AP)-PILOTS OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING'S PANTHERJET SQUADRON HAVE FLOWN MORE THAN 5,000 COMBAT MISSIONS OVER RED KOREA IN 20 MONTHS. LT. GLEN A. STEPHENS, 26, WHITLEY CITY, KY., FLEW NO. 13,000 IN A RAID ON PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
STEPHENS IS A SON OF MRS. ZADA JONES OF WHITLEY CITY. VR705ACS

B84KX (HOMETOWNER, HARBOR) (Q)

(120) AN AIRBASE IN JAPAN, OCT.6-(AP)-FROM TRANSPORT PILOT TO MIG-KILLING SABREJET PILOT, THEN BACK AGAIN TO TRANSPORT WORK IS A TOUR OF DUTY MAJOR ELMER W. HAPPIS, 5917 S.W. 42ND STREET, MIAMI, FLA., HAS JUST COMPLETED. HARRIS REGAN HIS UNUSUAL TOUR OF DUTY IN THE FAR EAST AS A IL-S.

AIR FORCE C-54 SKYMASTER PILOT. HE FLEW BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.
THEN HE BECAME AN F-86 SABREJET PILOT WITH THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE IN KOREA.

AS A MEMBER OF THE 51ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING, HE SHOT DOWN TWO MIG-15S AND A TYPE-15. HE ALSO DESTROYED THREE YAK-9S AND DAMAGED

ANOTHER.

WINDING UP HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN THE FAR EAST RECENTLY, HARRIS RETURNED TO TRANSPORT FLYING AND FLEW A C-54 TO THE UNITED STATES FOR OVERHAUL. HARRIS IS SLATED FOR DISCHARGE FROM THE AIR FORCE. HH1224PCS

A120FX

PUSAN, KOREA, OCT. 6-(AP)-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS ON CHEJU ISLAND, SCENE OF LAST WEEK'S BLOODY RIOTING BY CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR, KILLED FOUR SOUTH KOREAN POLICEMEN AND A SOUTH KOREAN MARINE SATURDAY, THE HOME MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID 10 ARMED REDS ATTACKED A POLICE STATION NEAR

CHEJU CITY. OTHER REDS AMBUSHED POLICE REINFORCEMENTS.

THE U.S. ARMY SAID LAST WEDNESDAY'S RIOT WAS INTENDED TO TRIGGER A MASS ESCAPE BY NEARLY 6,000 CHINESE PRISONERS WHO PLANNED TO JOIN THE GUERRILLAS. AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN DASHED IN WITH BLAZING GUNS AND STOPPED THE REVOLT COLD. FIFTY SIX PRISONERS WERE KILLED. LW8APS NM

A64FX TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, ARRIVED TODAY ON WHAT HE CALLED A ROUTINE INSPECTION.

HE CONFERRED WITH GEN. MARK CLARK AT THE ALLIED COMMANDER'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS. HIS PLANS INCLUDE CONFERENCES WITH OTHER TOP MILITARY LEADERS AND INSPECTION OF NAVAL AND MARINE INSTALLATIONS. LW355APS

B33KX (Q) CT. 6-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR AND MRS. ROBERT D. MURPHY AND TOKYO, CTER WERE RECEIVED IN AUDIENCE TODAY BY JAPAN'S EMPRESS SHE ALSO RECEIVED IN SEPARATE AUDIENCES THREE OTHER FOREIGN ENVOYS AND THEIR WIVES. THEY WERE BRAZILIAN AMBASSADOR JULIO AUGUSTO BARBOZA CANEIRO; MEXICAN AMBASSADOR MANUEL ARCE, AND DOMINICAN MINISTER LEONTE GUZMAN SANCHEZ.

B34KX (Q)

(120) -TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK TODAY WAS PRESENTED WITH THE FIRST COPY OF THE NEWLY-REVISED STANDARD VERSION OF THE KING JAMES HIBLE SENT HIM BY THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA.

BISHOP RICHARD C. BAINES, INDIANAPOLIS, METHODIST BISHOP FOR THE INDIANA AREA, AND DR. JOSEPH R. SIZOO, WASHINGTON, D.C., NOTED CLERGYMAN AND THEOLOGICAL EDUCATOR, MADE THE PRESENTATION AT CLARK'S FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS.

DR. SIZOO SAID THE FIRST TWO COPIES OF THE NEW BIBLE WERE PROUGHT TO THE FAR EAST-ONE FOR CLARK AND THE OTHER FOR SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

BISHOP RAINES AND DR. SIZOO ARE ON A THREE WEEK TOUR OF THE FAR EAST IN CONNECTION WITH CHAPLAINS' ACTIVITIES IN BEHALF OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES. THEY PLAN TO VISIT KOREA. VR710ACS

B36KX (Q) (140)

TOKYO, OCT. 6 (AP)-PFC RAPHAEL J. SULLIVAN, GRANADA, MINN., HAS HEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM ON KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT LAST JUNE 14, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
IT IS AMERICA'S SECOND HIGHEST COMBAT AWARD.

SULLIVAN, A MEMBER OF COMPANY "K," 180 INFANTRY REGIMENT OF THE 45TH DIVISION, KILLED APPROXIMATELY 28 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS BY PLACING EXPLOSIVE CHARGES INSIDE SIX CAVES WHERE DUG-IN REDS "POSED A SERIOUS THREAT TO NEARBY ALLIED INFANTRYMEN," THE ARMY SAID.

SULLIVAN VOLUNTEERED TO NEUTRALIZE THE CAVES. HE MOVED THROUGH

CONCENTRATED ENEMY FIRE TO REACH THE CAVES AND ALTHOUGH PAINFULLY WOUNDED IN THE FACE COMPLETED HIS MISSION.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HIS "EXCEPTIONALLY COURAGEOUS ACTIONS ENABLED HIS COMPANY TO SECURE A HILL OF GREAT STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE."
HIS FATHER, RALPH SULLIVAN, RESIDES IN GRANADA. HU716ACS

BSOKX (Q)

(340)

NIGHT LEAD PEACE TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO SAID MONDAY TWO AMERICANS JOINED THE ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN IN SPEECHES AT THE COMMUNIST-CALLED ASIAN AND PACIFIC "PEACE" CONFERENCE IN PEIPING.

THE TWO WERE IDENTIFIED AS MRS. ISOBEL CERNEY, SAN FRANCISCO WRITER AND FORMER LABOR SCHOOL TEACHER, AND LOUIS WHEATON, NEW YORK. DESCRIBED AS HEAD OF THE UNOFFICIAL AMERICAN 15-MAN DELEGATION. A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO QUOTED MRS. CERNEY AS SAYING CONTINUATION OF THE KOREAN WAR "RISKS A WAR OF GLOBAL PROPORTIONS ANDONE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD RISK BEING THRASHED BY

DINT ACTION OF ALL PEOPLES.

PEIPING SAID WHEATON DECLARED THE DEMOCRATIC HOPES OF "OUR PEOPLES" WERE MENACED BY "PREPARATIONS FOR WAR CARRIED OUT IN THE UNITED STATES.

TGHE AMERICANS PARTICIPATING IN THE PEIPING MEETING ARE THERE AGAINST STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERS FORBIDDING TRAVEL IN RED CHINA. THEY FACE PROSECUTION AND POSSIBLE LOSS OF PASSPORTS.

AFTER THE TALKS, THE AMERICANS PRESENTED A TREE TO THE NORTH KOREAN "PEACE" DELEGATION AND ASKED THAT IT BE PLANTED "IN THE SOIL OF KOREA, SOIL MADE HOLY BY THE BLOOD OF AN HEROIC PEOPLE

A NEW ZEALAND SPEAKER, IDENTIFIED AS MRS. RITA SMITH, SOLEMNLY TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE U. S. WAS WAGING A "SUBTLE FORM OF WAR... AGAINST CHILDREN." SHE CLAIMED AMERICAN FILMS, COMIC BOOKS AND RADIO SERIALS "BRUTALIZE THEIR OUTLOOK AND ATTITUDE OF LIFE."

OTHER SPEAKERS INCLUDED MRS. MONICA FELTON, BRITISH NOVELIST AND LEFT WING MEMBER OF THE LABOR PARTY WHO WON A \$25,000 STALIN "PEACE" PRIZE AWARD, AND IVOR MONTAGU OF SINGAPORE, DESCRÍBED AS A SECRETARY

OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL.

MRS. FELTON WAS REPORTED AS SAYING "NO ONE BUILDING OF ANY SIZE
STANDS WITH FOUR WALLS AND A ROOF" INTHE BOMBED NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. HOWEVER, SHE CLAIMED "NEW LIFE GOES ON UNDERGROUND.

MONTAGU COMPARED TWO MALAYAN VILLAGES DESTROYED IN THE BRITISH JUNGLE WAR AGAINST RED GUERRILLAS AS "HERO VILLAGES RANKING WITH LIDICE"---THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN TOWN DESTROYED BY THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II. HE BRANDED GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, MAYLAYA'S GOVERNOR ŒNERAL, A "WAR CRIMINAL.

A CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST SAID THE PLENARY SESSIONS OF THE PEACE MEETING CLOSED MONDAY NIGHT. BUT ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCASTS MADE NO REFERENCE TO THIS. COMMITTEE MEETINGS WERE SAID TO BE CONTINUING. FJ1041PCS

B39KX TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST CHINA RADIO SAID TONIGHT DELEGATES TO THE PEIPING PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY "DESCRIBED THE PEACE MOVEMENTS IN THEIR COUNTRIES AND THE URGENT NEED FOR UNITY

AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD FOR PEACE. THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID SPEAKERS INCLUDED DELEGATES
FROM TURKEY, ITALY, MONGOLIA, AUSTRIA, CANADA, BRITAIN AND BELGIUM.
PORTIONS OF THE SPEECHES BROADCAST INDICATED ALL SPEAKERS CONTINUED THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST THEMES -- END THE KOREAN WAR (ON RED TERMS), BAN GERM WARFARE, CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN THAT INCLUDES RUSSIA AND RED CHINA AND A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT.

U.N. COMMANDERS REPEATEDLY HAVE DENIED USING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA. HU723ACS

HONG KONG, OCT. 6-(AP)-RED CHINA AND THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLES
REPUBLIC SIGNED A 10-YEAR ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PACT IN PEIPING SATURDAY, THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC, ALSO KNOWN AS OUTER MONGOLIA, IS CONSIDERED A SOVIET SATELLITE. IT HAS CLOSE ETHNIC TIES WITH

THE AGENCY SAID MAO TSE-TUNG, RED CHINA'S TOP COMMUNIST, AND OTHER RED DIGNITARIES ATTENDED THE CEREMONY. HU725AACS

HONG KONG, OCT.6 (AP)-MAURITIUS ROSA OF ITALY, FRANCISCAN ARCHBISH-OP OF HANKOW, WAS EXPELLED BY THE CHINESE REDS LAST WEEK AFTER 40 YEARS IN CHINA. ARMED GUARDS ESCORTED HIM TO THE HONG KONG BORDER THURSDAY. ALSO EXPELLED WAS GERMAN FATHER RUDOLF PAKULDA, TREASURER

OF THE SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD IN HANKOW. HU717ACS

HONG KONG, OCT. 6 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE OF RED CHINA HAVE KILLED AT LEAST 130 RUSSIANS IN THE PAST THREE YEARS, THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SING TAO JIH PAO REPORTED TODAY. IN A DISPATCH FROM CANTON THE PAPER SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE INSTRUCTORS, ENGINEERS, DOCTORS AND TECHNICIANS ASSIGNED TO VARIOUS COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN SOUTH CHINA. LF 60 5 APS NM ..

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7F.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY OCT. 6)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, OCT 6-(AF)-FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY CALLED TODAY FOR A SUPREME COMMAND TO SHAPE AND RUN ALLIED POLICIES IN THE

COLD WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM.
THE DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE ALSO SUGGESTED THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF THE WORLD SHOULD CONSIDER NOW HOW "TO HANDLE THE DIRECT" A POSSIBLE GLOBAL

SHOOTING WAR AGAINST THE RUSSIAN-LED BLOC. MONTGOMERY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS THAT THE WORLD ALREADY IS "AT WAR -- THE COLD WAR."

THE NO. 2. NATO COMMANDER LAID DOWN SIX "MUSTS" FOR ALLIED

SECURITY: 1. FRANCE MUST SETTLE THE INDOCHINA WAR IN ORDER TO DEVELOP HER ARMY IN EUROPE AND "A STRONG FRENCH ARMY IS VITAL TO EUROPEAN SECURITY."

3. MILITARY STRENGTH MUST BE BALANCED WITH SOUND NATIONAL ECONOMIES AND BOTH MEN AND INDUSTRY MUST BE CAPABLE OF QUICK

MOBILIZATION. 4. FIELD FORCES MUST BE BACKED BY SOUND MILITARY ADMINISTRATIONS FOR LOGISTIC SUPPORT -- SOMETHING THAT IS PROVING "VERY DIFFICULT" NOW AMONG

THE 14 ATLANTIC ALLIES. 5. ALLIED AIR POWER MUST BE EFFICIENT AND READY IN PEACETIME TO

PROVIDE THE FIRST WEAPON OF COUNTER-ATTACK IN WARTIME. 6. ALLIED NATIONS MUST TRAIN THEIR RESERVISTS IN CAMP EACH YEAR

FOR AT LEAST ONE MONTH. THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS HAD INVITED MONTGOMERY TO LAUNCH A BOOKLET ON NATO IT IS PUBLISHING. THAT WAS THE PURPOSE

OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE. A TEAM OF EXPERTS, AFTER CLOSELY REVIEWING RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY TRENDS, SAID IN THE BOOKLET THAT RUSSIA AND RED CHINA APPARENTLY "WISH FOR THE TIME BEING TO AVOID WORLD WAR." HOWEVER. THE BIG TWO COMMUNIST NATIONS MAY BECOME VICTIMS OF THEIR OWN OLD FEARS THAT THE CAPITALIST WORLD IS ABOUT TO ATTACK THEM, SAID THE EXPERTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR 7A.M. EST TODAY. MONDAY OCT. 6)

DY515PES

WX, KX (150) (Q) LONDON, OCT. 6-(AP)-SOME 54,000 BRITONS WHO WERE HELD BY THE JAPANESE AS PRISONERS-OF-WAR WERE TOLD TODAY TO EXPECT A 15-POUND (\$42) BONUS AT CHRISTMAS TIME.

BRIG. J.G.SMYTH, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE MINISTRY OF PENSIONS, ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE BONUS FUNDS WOULD COME FROM A LIQUIDATION OF JAPANESE ASSETS SEIZED HERE DURING THE WAR. THIS WILL BE ONLY THE FIRST GO-ROUND, SMYTH SAID. ANOTHER DISTRIBUTION WILL BE MADE LATER, THE AMOUNT TO DEPEND ON THE REALIZATION OF FURTHER ASSETS. HE SAID HE COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE FIGURE AT THE PRESENT TIME.

PARLIAMENT WAS INFORMED IN JULY, 1951, THAT THE TOTAL AMOUNT EXPECTED TO BE AVAILABLE FROM JAPANESE ASSETS HERE FOR COMPENSATION OF THE FORMER PRISONERS-OF-WAR WOULD APPROXIMATE 1 1/4 MILLION POUNDS

C 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS). THE COMPENSATION WILL BE PAID TO BOTH MILITARY PRISONERS AND CIVILIAN INTEREES, OR THEIR WIDOWS, SMYTH SAID. THE CLAIMANTS WILL SO HAVE TO BE RESIDENT NOW IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. THE BONUS WILL NOT BE SUBJECT TO INCOME TAX. WD-VP443PES

LONDON, OCT. 6-(AP)-TEA CAME OFF THE RATION IN BRITAIN TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE JULY, 1940. STORES SAID THERE WAS NO RUSH TO BUY. KM617AES

PLYMOUTH, ENG. OCT. 6-(AF)-LINCOLN GORDON, NEW CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN BRITAIN, ARRIVED TODAY ON THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE.

KM630 AES

PARIS, OCT.6-(AP)-PLANS FOR A 16-STORY HEADQUARTERS FOR UNESCO--THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION-TO BE BUILT IN PARIS NEXT YEAR HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY A FIVE-MAN BOARD OF ARCHITECTS.

A UNESCO ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLANS FOR THE GROUP OF THREE BUILDINGS WERE DRAWN BY ARCHITECTS BERNARD ZEHRFUSS OF FRANCE AND MARCEL BREUER OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE DRAWINGS WILL BE PRESENTED FOR FINAL APPROVAL TO THE ORGANIZA-TION'S GENERAL CONFERENCE HERE NOV. 12.

RDON 74FC

THE CONSTRUCTION IS TO COST \$7,678,000. WORK IS DUE TO BEGIN NEXT SUMMER AND CONTINUE FOR TWO YEARS. A SITE HAS BEEN CHOSEN ON THE EDGE OF THE BOIS DE BOULOGNE.

PARIS, OCT. 6-(AP)-ANDREI Y. WISHINSKY, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, ARRIVED HERE TODAY BY PLANE FROM MOSCOW. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OPENING IN NEW YORK OCT. 14. EZ1132AES

FLORENCE, ITALY, OCT. 6-(AP)-A GROUP OF FIFTH ARMY VETERANS ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT TO VISIT GRAVES OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED IN ITALY IN WORLD WAR II.

TOMORROW, AFTER VISITING THE NEARBY AMERICAN WAR CEMETERY OF TAVERNUZZE, THEY WILL BE THE GUESTS AT A RECEPTION OFFERED BY GIORGIO LA PIRA, MAYOR OF FLORENCE. K802PED

AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, OCT.6-(AP)-A EUROPEAN CENTER FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH WILL BE BUILT IN SWITZERLAND NEAR GENEVA, REPRESENTATIVES OF 10 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES DECIDED TODAY.

THE DECISION WAS TAKEN BY THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL FOR NUCLEAR

RESEARCH, WHICH IS MEETING HERE.

IT CAME AFTER DENMARK, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS HAD WITHDRAWN THEIR GOVERNMENTS BIDS FOR A SITE FOR THE \$25,000,000 LABORATORY. THE CHOICE OF THE SWISS SITE NEAR GENEVA WAS UNANIMOUS. *46.4)

THE 10 NATIONS REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL ARE DENMARK, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, SWEDEN, BELGIUM, YUGOSLAVIA, NORWAY AND SWITZERLAND.

BD910AES

D7 (130) CASABLANCA, OCT. 6-(AP)-M.FELICI, DIRECTOR OF COMMERCE OF FRENCH MOROCCO, SAID TODAY THE HAGUE COURT DECISIONS GIVING AMERICAN BUSINESS MEN EQUAL RIGHTS WITH THE FRENCH IN MOROCCO WILL BE APPLIED STARTING NEXT FRIDAY.

M.FELICI ARRIVED FROM PARTS WHERE HE HAS BEEN ATTENDING A GOVERN-MENT CONFERENCE ON THE APPLICATION OF THE WORLD COURT RULING. DOLLARS IN THE U.S. CAN IMPORT GOODS FREELY BUT MUST GIVE STRICT ACCOUNTING OF WHAT THEY DO WITH THEIR MOROCCAN FRANCS AFTER SALE OF

THE GOODS . THIS MEASURE WAS AIMED AT KEEPING THE FRANCS FROM GETTING INTO TANGIERS FOR CONVERSION TO DOLLARS. THE AMOUNT OF FRANCS THE AMERICAN BUSINESS MEN MAY LEGALLY CONVERT INTO DOLLARS WILL DEPEND ON THE USEFULNESS OF THE GOODS THEY IMPORT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. KALEZIO29AES

(A83

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE LONDON

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, OCT. 6-(AP)-A LEADING MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DENOUNCED GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AT THE PARTY'S 19TH CONGRESS TODAY AS AN "IMPERIALIST." ANOTHER SPEAKER REMINDED THE 2,000 DELEGATES THAT U.S. ARMED FORCES STAND AT THE SOVIET UNION'S FAR EASTERN FRONTIERS.

A.P. YESIMOV OF THE KHABAROVSK REGION SAID "COMMUNISTS AND WORKERS THE FAR EAST CONSTANTLY REMEMBER THAT AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS, GREEDY FOR WORLD DOMINATION, ARE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE FAR EASTERN BOUNDARIES OF OUR GREAT HOMELAND." KHABAROVSK IS NOT FAR FROM KOREA.

THE ATTACK ON THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. WAS DELIVERED BY A. N. SNECHKUS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY F OF THE LITHUANIAN S. S. R., ONE OF THE CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS OF THE

SNECHKUS WAS REFERRING TO EISENHOWER'S REMARKS TO THE AMERICAN T LEGION CONVENTION, WHERE HE TALKED ABOUT LIBERATING THE PEOPLE OF THE BALTIC STATES.

"IT IS IN VAIN THAT THE THE FRIALIST EISENHOWER BARKS AT THE

TLITHUANIAN PEOPLE IN THE HOPE OF ENSLAVING LITHUANIA," SNECHKUS SAID. THE ATTACK ON EISENHOWER WAS THE FIRST TIME THE NAME OF EITHER THE DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES HAD BEEN MENTIONED ON THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS FLOOR. IT CAME IN THE COURSE OF A GENERAL DEBATE WHICH FOLLOWED THE KEYNOTE SPEECH LAST NIGHT OF POLITBURO MEMBER GEORGI M. MALENKOV WHO SEVERAL TIMES ATTACKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

(IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN LEGION IN NEW YORK AUG. 25, GEN. EISENHOWER CALLED A ROLL OF COUNTRIES, BEGINNING WITH THE BALTIC STATESN WHICH HE SAID WERE ONCE INDEPENDENT BUT "NOW SUFFOCATING UNDER THIS RUSSIAN PALL." HE DECLARED THAT "THE AMERICAN CONSCIENCE CAN NEVER KNOW PEACE UNTIL THESE PEOPLE ARE RESTORED AGAIN TO BEING MASTERS OF THEIR OWN FATE."

(EISENHOWER WAS SHARPLY CRITICIZED IN DEMOCRATIC QUARTERS FOR THIS SPEECH. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO FREE COMMUNIST-ENSLAVED COUNTRIES BY FORCE WOULD BE "A POSITIVE PRESCRIPTION FOR DISASTER." EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH IN PHILADELPHIA SEPT. 4, SAID THAT "THERE IS NEED TO BRING HOPE" TO THE ENSLAVED PEOPLES BUT EMPHASIZED THAT IT MUST BE DONE ONLY THROUGH PEACEFUL

SNECHKUS SAID THE "SOVIET LITHUANIAN PEOPLE CANNOT BE TURNED

BACK FROM THE PATH" THEY ARE PURSUING.

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE LITHUANIAN PARTY, ACCORDING TO AN 952 ACCOUNT OF HIS SPEECH RELEASED BY TASS, DESCRIBED THE "COLLOSAL ADVANCES IN LIFE OF THE LITHUANIAN PEOPLE AFTER ITS ENTRY INTO THE BROTHERLY FAMILY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

HE SAID THE LITHUANIAN PEOPLE WERE OPPRESSED UNDER (PREWAR) BOURGEOIS STRUCTURE BY AMERICAN-BRITISH IMPERIALISTS AND BY LITHUANIAN BOURGEOIS NATIONALISTS, BUT WERE NOW HAPPY TO BELONG TO THE FAMILY OF PEOPLES OF THE U.S.S.R.

(LITHUANIA WAS AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC FROM 1918 TO 1940. THE COUNTRY WAS ANNEXED TO THE U.S.S.R. IN AUGUST, 1940.)

SN751PES

A1U4

FIRST LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY EDDY GILMORE MOSCOW, OCT.6-(AP)-GEORGI M.MALENKOV TOLD THE WORLD'S COMMUNISTS
LAST NIGHT "BOSSES" OF THE UNITED STATES ARE BENT ON WORLD DOMINATION THROUGH A WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND THE USSR THEREFORE "IS STRENGTHENING AND WILL STRENGTHEN ITS DEFENSE CAPABILITIES." INSERN STALIN LOOKED ON AS MALENVOV (ALONG WITH V.M. MOLOTOV

CONSIDERED A PROBABLE HEIR TO THE STALIN MANTLE) DELIVERED AN HOURS-LONG ADDRESS TO THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE ALL-UNION SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. HE DENOUNCED U.S. "RULING CIRCLES" AND LAID DOWN THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM FOR THE FUTURE.

MALENKOV PORTRAYED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER AMERICAN LEADERS AS PLOTTING WORLD DOMINATION AND DRIVING THE CAPITALIST WORLD TOWARD ECONOMIC BREAKDOWN AND WAR. BUT THE USSR IS PREPARED TO COOPERATE

WITH THE U.S. AND OTHER POWERS FOR PEACE, MALENKOV SAID.

(ON THE SURFACE, AT LEAST, THIS APPEARS TO CONTRADICT THE WORDS
OF STALIN PUBLISHED LAST THURSDAY.) STALIN SAID THERE WAS MORE LIKELIHOOD OF WAR BETWEEN CAPITALIST NATIONS THAN BETWEEN THE USSR AND THE CAPITALIST WORLD, BECAUSE OF CONTRADICTIONS IN THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM'S COMPETITION FOR MARKETS. HOWEVER, THE POINT MALENKOV APPEARS TO BE MAKING IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONTINUE TO BUILD ITS "DEFENSIVE" MIGHT TO THE UTMOST, TO THWART PLANS OF WOULD-BE "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS.")

A105 KEYNOTING THE FIRST SUCH PARTY CONGRESS IN 13 YEARS, MALENKOV

LAID DOWN THIS PROGRAM FOR THE FUTURE:

IN THE FOREIGN FIELD THE USSR WILL "FIGHT AGAINST PLANS FOR INSTIGATING A NEW WAR, " WHILE INCESSANTLY STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSIVE MIGHT OF THE SOVIET STATE SO THAT IT CAN "CRUSH AND REPEL ANY AGGRESSORS."

ON THE ECONOMIC SCENE THE USSR WILL SPONSOR "COOPERATION AND

DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL TIES WITH ALL NATIONS."

ON THE DOMESTIKE FRONT THE USSR WILL "STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMIC MIGHT OF THE COUNTRY BY OVERFULFILMENT OF THE TASKS OF THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN."

ABOUT 2,000 DELEGATES REPRESENTING THE 6,013,000 MEMBERS AND 869,000 CANDIDATE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, HEARD THE KEYNOTE SPEECH, WHICH IN THE PAST OFTEN HAS BEEN GIVEN BY STALIN HIMSELF.

MALENKOV PICTURED THE SOVIET UNION AS GROWING EVER STRONGER AND MORE PROSPEROUS, BUT HE WARNED THAT "CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT" EXISTS AND THERE ARE "THREATS OF NEW AGGRESSION FROM THE SIDE OF THE WESTERN WARMONGERS." THE SOVIET UNION WOULD REMAIN, HE SAID, "THE CHIEF OPPONENT OF A NEW WAR AND THE CHIEF PILLAR OF PEACE."

MALENKOV, WHOSE AUDIENCE INCLUDED TOP-RANKING COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM MANY COUNTRIES, ALSO CLAIMED SOVIET STRIDES IN ATOMIC ENERGY, SAYING THE USSR INTENDS TO USE IT FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. SOVIET SCIENTISTS, HE SAID, "LIQUIDATED THE DOMINANT POSITION OF THE U.S.A. IN THIS FIELD AND DEALT A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE WARMONGERS WHO TRIED TO USE THE ATOMIC SECRET AND ATOMIC WEAPON FOR PURPOSES OF BLACKMAIL IN A MANNER TO FRIGHTEN OTHER PEOPLE."

THIS WAS THE ONLY MENTION HE MADE OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON AS SUCH. MALENKOV'S LONG SPEECH WAS MADE PUBLIC FIRST ON A BROADCAST EARLY TODAY BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. (NON-COMMUNIST REPORTERS ARE NOT ATTENDING THE CONGRESS SESSIONS.) THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS, DELIVERED IN THE PAST BY STALIN HIMSELF, PRESUMABLY LAID THE BASIS FOR POLICIES TO BE APPROVED BY THE CONGRESS. (MALENKOV IS GENERALLY REGARDED AS STALIN'S MOST LIKELY SUCCESSOR.)

ALSO ON THE AGENDA OF THE CONGRESS SESSIONS, EXPECTED TO LAST A WEEK, ARE APPROVAL OF THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN LAUNCHED 18 MONTHS AGO FOR VAST INCREASES IN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, AND MAJOR

CHANGES IN THE PARTY'S ORGANIZATION, INCLUDING REPLACEMENT OF THE POLITBURO AND ORGANIZATION BUREAU (ORGBURO) BY A PRESIDIUM.

MALENKOV'S BITTER CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES WERE PRECEDED BY SIMILAR ACCUSATIONS FROM ANOTHER POLITBURO MEMBER, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, WHO DENOUNCED U.S. "RULING CIRCLES" FOR CREATING "AGGRESSIVE WAR ALLIANCES LIKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC DIRECTED AGAINST PEACE-LOVING STATES OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC

"THE BOSSES OF THE UNITED STATES," SAID MOLOTOV, "X X X KNEW FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF THE HITLERITES X X X THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE EVEN TO DREAM ABOUT WORLD DOMINATION WITHOUT THE USE OF FORCE."

MALENKOV CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH CREATING BASES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND "REMILITARIZING WEST GERMANY AND JAPAN" FOR "CRIMINAL PURPOSES. THESE WERE SOME OF HIS OTHER CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES:

THE U.S. IS "REFUSING TO BAN ATOM AND GERM WEAPONS AND REDUCE

CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. " THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO DO SO.

THE U.S. "REFUSES TO CONCLUDE A PEACE PACT." RUSSIA WANTS ONE. THE U.S. "KNOCKS TOGETHER AGGRESSIVE BLOCS AGAINST PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES. WHILE THE TREATIES CONCLUDED BY THE SOVIET UNION WITH FOREIGN STATES ARE AIMED EXCLUSIVELY AT THE STRUGGLE AGAINST REVIVAL OF JAPANESE OR GERMAN AGGRESSION."

THE U.S. "ATTACKED KOREA AND ENDEAVORS TO ENSLAVE HER, WHILE THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOWHERE CONDUCTED ANY MILITARY OPERATIONS FROM THE VERY MOMENT OF THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR."

THE UNITED STATES IS "INTENSIVELY URGING THE OTHER CAPITALIST COUN-TRIES ON TO WAR. X X AMERICAN FORCES ARE DICTATING TO ALL FARTICI-

PANTS IN THEIR BLOC THEIR GOALS OF WAR."

MALENKOV SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CHIEF TASK IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY IS TO COUNTER ALL THIS BY "STRUGGLING AGAINST THE PRE-PARATION AND UNLEASHING OF A NEW WAR, " TO INTENSIFY THE "PEACE PARTI-SAN" MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AND "TO INSISTENTLY EXPOSE ALL PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR AND ALL INTRIGUES OF THE WARMONGERS."

HE OUTLINED THESE ADDITIONAL POLICY PLANKS TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE

PARTY IN FOREIGN POLICY:

1. STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSIVE MIGHT OF THE SOVIET STATE AND "RAISE OUR PREPAREDNESS TO ADMINISTER A CRUSHING REBUFF TO ANY AGGRESSORS." 2. STRENGTHEN AND DEVELOP THE "INDESTRUCTIBLE, FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE AND OTHER PEOPLES REPUBLICS."

3. IMPLEMENT IN THE FUTURE THE POLICY OF "INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

AND DEVELOPMENT OF BUSINESS RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES." MALENKOV SAID SOVIET DISCOVERY OF THE MEANS FOR PRODUCING ATOMIC ENERGY HAD "LIQUIDATED THE DOMINANT POSITION OF THE U.S.A. IN THIS

FIELD AND DEALT A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE WARMONGERS, WHO TRIED TO USE THE ATOMIC SECRET AND POSSESSION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON FOR PURPOSES OF BLACKMAIL TO FRIGHTEN OTHER PEOPLE."

THE "SOVIET STATE IS DEEPLY INTERESTED IN HAVING THIS NEW TYPE OF

ENERGY USED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT, MALENKOV ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF BOOSTING EXPORTS BY "SHAMELESS DUMPING" AND FORCING THE OTHER CAPITALIST NATIONS TO ADOPT A "WAR ECONOMY." THIS, HE DECLARED, HAD RAISED ECONOMIC OUT-FUT BUT WAS DEVELOPING WIDESPREAD STRIKES, FALLING LIVING STANDARDS AND BITTER RIVALRIES BETWEEN NATIONS.

ALL THIS, HE CONTINUED, "MEANS THE WORLD SYSTEM OF THE CAPITALIST ECONOMY AS A WHOLE HAS BECOME MUCH WEAKER THAN IT HAS BEEN BEFORE THE

WAR."

HE SAID BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, OTHER WESTERN NATIONS AND JAPAN ALREADY ARE TRYING, OR WOULD TRY, "TO FORCE THEIR WAY OUT OF SUBORDINATION TO THE U.S.A. X X O THE CONFLICTS AT PRESENT DIVIDING THE IMPERIALIST CAMP CAN LEAD TO A WAR BETWEEN ONE CAPITALIST STATE AND ANOTHER."

BY CONTRAST, SAID MALENKOV, PRODUCTION IN THE SOVIET UNION IS

INCREASING RAPIDLY.

"IN PEACEFUL COMPETITION WITH CAPITALISM," HE CONTINUED. "THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM OF ECONOMY, WITH EVERY YEAR, WILL EVER MORE VISIBLY PROVE ITS SUPERIORITY OVER THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM OF ECONOMY. "

HE CALLED FOR "DEVELOPING AND BROADENING OF TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL COUNTRIES, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE DIFFERENCE IN THEIR SOCIAL SYSTEMS. "THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID, "ALWAYS STOOD FOR AND NOW STANDS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE AND COOPERATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, NOTWITH-STANDING DIFFERENT ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. THE PARTY WILL CARRY OUT THIS POLICY IN THE FUTURE ON THE BASIS OF MUTUAL ADVANTAGE."

TASS SAID MALENKOV WAS INTERRUPTED THROUGHOUT HIS SPEECH BY LONG

AND ENTHUSIASTIC APPLAUSE.

BEFORE HIS ADDRESS, THE CONGRESS ELECTED A 16-MAN PRESIDIUM FOR ITS SESSION. THIS BODY IS SEPARATE FROM THE PRESIDIUM TO BE CHOSEN LATER TO REPLACE THE POLITBURO.

THE CONGRESS PRESIDIUM INCLUDES EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT POLIT-BURO AND EIGHT LEADERS OF PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN VARIOUS OF THE SOVIET REPUBLICS. THE POLITBURO MEMBERS NAMED TO THE PRESIDIUM WERE STALIN. MALENKOV, MOLOTOV, LAVRENTY P. BERIA, K.Y. VOROSHILOV, N. A. BULGANIN, L.M. KAGANOVITCH AND H.S. KHRUSHCHEV.

TASS SAID FOREIGN VISITORS ATTENDING THE OPENING SESSION INCLUDED FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER MAURICE THOREZ, WHO LONG HAS BEEN CONVALESCING IN MOSCOW; HARRY POLLITT, HEAD OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY, AND WILHELM PIECK, PRESIDENT OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

MALENKOV TOLD THE CONGRESS THE USSR HAS BEEN MAKING LONG ECONOMIC

STRIDES IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY.

HE GAVE THESE FIGURES ON INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN THE USSR IN 1952: (THE FIGURES ARE IN METRIC TONS. A METRIC TON EQUALS 1.016

SHORT, OR U.S., TONS.) STEEL -- 35 MILLION TONS. PIG IRON -- 25 MILLION TONS. ROLLED STEEL, 27 MILLION TONS. COAL -- 300 MILLION TONS. OIL -- 47 MILLION TONS.

ELECTRIC POWER -- 117 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS. (THESE FIGURES WOULD INDICATE SWIFT ADVANCES OVER THE 1950 PRODUCTION FIGURES, WHICH HAD BEEN GIVEN AS FOLLOWS: PIG IRON, 20 MILLION; STEEL, ELD AND DEALT A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE WARMONGERS, WHO TRIED TO USE THE ABOUT 28 MILLION; ROLLED STEEL, ABOUT 20 MILLION, COAL, ABOUT 264 MILLION; OIL, 37 1/2 MILLION, AND ELECTRIC POWER, ABOUT 87 BILLION MILLION; OIL, 37 1/2 MILLION, AND ELECTRIC POWER, ABOUT 87 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS. THE FIGURES, HOWEVER, STILL ARE FAR SHORT OF U.S. MALENKOV GAVE NO INFORMATION ABOUT SOVIET ATOMIC WEAPONS, BUT SAIR PRODUCTION WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HOPES TO OVERTAKE BY 1960. AMERICAN STEEL PRODUCTION IN 1950 WAS ALMOST 97 MILLION TONS; PIG IRON, ABOUT 65 MILLION.)

MALENKOV SAID 1952 WOULD PRODUCE MORE THAN THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT PRODUCED IN 1940. HE ADDED THAT CONSUMER GOODS ALSO WOULD RISE SHARPLY.

BD948AES

COMMUNIST CONGRESS (320)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY MOSCOW, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE 19TH ALL-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IS BRINGING TO THE FORE MANY NEW FACES IN THE INNER PARTY COUNCILS. A. B. ARISTOV WAS SINGLED OUT FOR ELECTION TO THE 16-MAN PRESIDIUM OF THE CONGRESS. THIS PRESIDIUM IS NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL PARTY COMMITTEE WHICH IS TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE ALL-POWERFUL POLITBURO LATER ON. ANOTHER NAMED TO THE CONGRESS PRESIDIUM IS N.S. PATOLICHEV.

INCLUDED ALSO IN THE CONGRESS PRESIDIUM WERE EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE FOLITBURO. THEY ARE JOSEPH STALIN, V.M. MOLOTOV, G.M. MALENKOV, L.M. KAGANOVITCH, K.Y. (CQ) VOROSHILOV, N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, L.P. BERIA AND NA.A. BULGANIN.

THE OTHER EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE NEW PRESIDIUM ARE REPRESENTATIVES OF

THE OTHER EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE NEW PRESIDIUM ARE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PARTY IN THE INDIVIDUAL SOVIET REPUBLICS. IN ADDITION TO ARISTOV AND PATOLICHEV, THEY ARE V.M. ADRIANOV, HEAD OF THE LENINGRAD REGIONAL PARTY ORGANIZATION; M.D.A. BAGIROV, HEAD OF THE AZERBAIJAN PARTY ORGANIZATION; D.S.A. KOROTCHENKO, ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE UKRAINIAN PARTY; O.V. KUSSINEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE FARELIAN REPUBLIC; A.I. NYAZOV, CHIEF OF THE UZBEK PARTY, AND J.SHAYAKTMETOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE KAZAKHSTAN PARTY ORGANIZATION.

ARISTOV IS SECRETARY OF THE IMPORTANT CHELYABINSK PARTY ORGANIZATION IN THE URALS. HE IS KNOWN AS A BRILLIANT ORGANIZER.

PATOLICHEV ALSO HAS A REPUTATION AS AN ABLE ORGANIZER. HE IS HEAD OF THE BYLORUSSIAN PARTY ORGANIZATION, AND BEFORE THAT WAS HEAD OF THE ORGANIZATION IN THE ROSTOV DISTRICT. FOR THE LAST FEW YEARS HE HAS OCCUPIED IMPORTANT POSTS IN THE CENTRAL APPARATUS OF THE PARTY.

A. N. POSKREBYSHEV HAS BEEN NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESS
SECRETARIAT, AN INFLUENCIAL POSITION. HE WAS MENTIONED IN 1947
AS ACCOMPANYING STALIN ON A BLACK SEA VACATION. HE RECENTLY WAS A 195

AS ACCOMPANYING STALIN ON A BLACK SEA VACATION. HE RECENTLY WAS A 1902 FEATURED SPEAKER AT THE MOS OW REGIONAL PARTY CONGRESS.

LEONID MALNIKOV IS ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE SECRETARIAT. A GOOD-LOOKING, RELATIVELY YOUNG MAN, HE HEADS THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND HAS HAD A BRILLIANT CAREER AS AN EXPERT ON ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL QUESTIONS. HE WAS SECRETARY OF THE IMPORTANT STALINO DISTRICT PARTY ORGANIZATION-THE FITTSBURGH OF THE SOVIET UNION-DURING THE WAR AND FOST-WAR YEARS, AND APPEARS TO BE A MAN WITH A FUTURE.

L.F. ILICHEV, A MAN LITTLE KNOWN ABROAD WHO HAS MADE HIS MARK HERE, HAS BEEN NAMED A MEMBER OF THE EDITORIAL COMMITTEE OF THE CONGRESS WHICH DRAWS UP THE TEXTS OF RESOLUTIONS AND DOCUMENTS. HE IS THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF PRAVDA, THE MOST AUTHORITATIVE JOUL

IS THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF PRAVDA, THE MOST AUTHORITATIVE JOURNALISTIC VOICE IN RUSSIA. HE FORMERLY EDITED IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.

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MOSCOW, OCT.6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS GOING AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS TO OCCUPY AND FURNISH A NEW EMBASSY BUILDING HERE AFTER THE FIRST OF THE YEAR AND MAINTAIN THE PRESENT STAFF OF MORE THAN 100 PERSONS.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THE U.S. EMBASSY HAD RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO GO AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR FURNISHING AND DECORATING THE NEW BUILDING ON MOSCOW'S "B" CIRCLE, THE BIGGEST BOULEVARD IN THE CAPITAL. THE EMBASSY HAD ASKED FOR GUIDANCE IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DEMAND THAT AMBASSADOR GEORGE F.KENNAN BE RECALLED. THE SOVIET UNION NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THAT IT NEEDED ITS PRESENT BUILDING ACROSS THE SQUARE FROM THE

KREMLIN FOR USE BY THE ADJOINING MOSCOW UNIVERSITY.

KENNAN DREW UP THREE PLANS--TAKING THE NEW BUILDING AND MAINTAINING THE PRESENT STAFF OF 100; GO INTO A SMALLER BUILDING AND MAINTAIN A STAFF OF ABOUT 50; USE SPASSO HOUSE, THE RESIDENCE OF EVERY AMBASSADOR SINCE 1933 AS AN EMBASSY AND HOUSE A STAFF OF ABOUT 15 IN APARTMENTS IN MOSCOW RENTED FROM SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS. WASHINGTON DECIDED TO ACCEPT THE PLAN FOR THE NEW BUILDING WITH THE FULL STAFF.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNED LAST SEPT.19 THAT IT HAD SIGNED A LONG-TERM LEASE FOR THE NEW BUILDING AT A RENTAL OF \$102,500 A YEAR. THE PRESENT BUILDING RENTED FOR \$62,000 A YEAR BUT THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DEAL WOULD PERMIT CANCELLING OF LEASES ON SCATTERED APARTMENTS COSTING \$88,025 ANNUALLY AND PROVIDE MORE SPACE AND CONVENIENCE. EZ1046AES

A81(CQ)
MALENKOV INTERPRETATIVE (240)

MOSCOW, OCT. 6-(AP)-GEORGI M. MALENKOV IN HIS KEYNOTE SPEECH TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS STRESSED THAT THE SOVIET UNION POSSESSES IMMENSE POTENTIALITIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE INFLUENTIAL POLITBURO MEMBER MENTIONED THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAD DISCOVERED METHODS -- HE SPECIFICALLY USED THE PLURAL -- OF PRODUCING ATOMIC ENERGY.

THIS WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE MORE THAN ONE

THOD.
THE HEART OF MALENKOV'S SPEECH APPEARED TO BE HIS EXPOSITION OF

TO MAKE THIS MORE GRAPHIC HE THREW OVERBOARD THE TRADITIONAL PRACTICE OF STATING SOVIET PRODUCTION INCREASES IN PERCENTAGE FIGURES ONLY. INSTEAD HE GAVE THE WIDEST ASSORTMENT OF PRODUCTION FIGURES IN TONS AND OTHER ABSOLUTE UNITS THAT HAS BEEN ISSUED BY ANYONE IN THE

FOR INSTANCE, HE SAID, THE U.S.S.R. WILL TURNNOUT 35 MILLION METRIC TONS OF STEEL THIS YEAR, 300 MILLION TONS OF COAL, 47 MILLION TONS OF PETROLEUM AND 117 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRICITY.

(A METRIC TON IS 2,204.62 POUNDS, COMPARED WITH THE 2,000 POUNDS OF THE SHORT TON USED IN THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES IN 1950 PRODUCED OVER 100 MILLION SHORT TONS OF STEEL, 550 MILLION TONS OF COAL, 1,973 MILLION BARRELS OF PETROLEUM AND MORE THAN 291 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRICITY.)

IN SHORT, MALENKOV DEPICTED THE SOVIET ECONOMY AS HAVING NO RIVAL FOR SECOND PLACE IN THE WORLD AND AS ADVANCING IN LARGE STRIDES

THE KEYNOTE OF HIS ADDRESS SEEMED TO BE HIS FIRM DECLARATION AT THE VERY END THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GOING TO TRAVEL ITS OWN ROAD.

"WE MUST GRIP THE WHEEL FIRMLY AND TRAVEL OUR OWN ROAD, NOT BEING DISTRACTED EITHER BY PROVOCATIONS OR BY THREATS," HE SAID.

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MALENKOV -- ECONOMY (120)

MOSCOW, OCT. 6-(AP)-GEORGI M. MALENKOV CALLED LAST NIGHT FOR
ECONOMY IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN HIS SPEECH TO THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE ALL-UNION SOVIET

COMMUNIST PARTY, MALENKOV SAID THE USSR IS LOSING SEVERAL BILLIONS
IN RUBLES BECAUSE OF "THE ABSENCE OF PROPER ORDER AND A REGIME OF
ECONOMY IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE DELIVERY OF SUPPLIES AND IN SALES"

IN MANY STATE AGENCIES. HE ADDED:

"FINALLY, ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY IS STILL FAR TOO HEAVY. DURING
RECENT YEARS REPEATED REDUCTIONS WERE MADE IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE
MACHINE. ECONOMY IN ADMINISTRATION HAS NOT YET BECOME A MATTER
OF DAILY CARE BY THE MANAGERS OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND ORGANIZATIONS.
NUMEROUS MINISTRIES AND OFFICES PERMIT THE EMPLOYMENT OF WORKERS
OVER AND ABOVE THE DETERMINED STRENGTH.

"THE TASK IS TO PUT AN END TO THE INDIFFERENT ATTITUDE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGERS AND PARTY ORGANIZATIONS."

BD&B1028AES

COMMUNISTS BUDGET (1200)

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY
LONDON, OCT.6-(AP)-THE BROADCAST TODAY OF GEORGI M.MALENKOV'S
KEYNOTE SPEECH TO THE 19TH ALL-UNION SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS
IN MOSCOW DISCLOSED A WIDE RANGE OF DEFECTS IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY.
IN GIVING AN EXHAUSTIVE REVIEW OF THESE DEFECTS, MALENKOV, POSSIBLY
THE MOST POWERFUL OF THE RULING KREMLIN HIERARCHY AFTER STALIN,
PLAINLY INFORMED THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS LAST NIGHT THEY WOULD BEAR
FUTURE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR CORRECTION.

HE TOLD THEM THAT THE UNITED STATES WIELDS AN EVER-INCREASING THREAT OF WAR OVER THEIR HEADS AND DEMANDED STRICT SUPERVISION OF ALL PHASES OF SOVIET LIFE IN AN ECONOMIC DRIVE TO RAISE THE SOVIET LEVEL CLOSER TO THAT OF THE U.S.

THE TEXT OF MALENKOV'S KEYNOTE ADDRESS -- THE ADDRESS HERETOFORE GIVEN BY STALIN HIMSELF -- WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO AND MONITORED HERE. IT TOOK 5 1/2 HOURS TO READ. IN IT MALENKOV OUTLINED AN ECONOMIC SITUATION REFLECTING A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF CONFUSION AND A GREAT MANY SORE SPOTS, SUCH AS THESE, IN MALENKOV'S OWN WORDS: INDUSTRY: "PRIMARILY THERE IS GREAT WASTE AND UNPRODUCTIVE EXPEN-

DITURE IN INDUSTRY. IN A NUMBER OF INDUSTRIES PRODUCTION CAPACITY IS NOT YET USED TO THE FULL. INSTEAD OF INCREASING PRODUCTION THROUGH INTERNAL RESOURCES OF THE ENTERPRISE, MINISTRIES OFTEN ASK CAPITAL INVESTMENT FROM THE STATE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF NEW ENTERPRISES.

"AT MANY ENTERPRISES, LOSSES ARE ADMITTED DUE TO MISMANAGEMENT AND THE UNECONOMICAL EXPENDITURE OF MATERIAL, FUEL, ELECTRIC POWER, INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER ARTICLES OF VALUE.

*DEFECTIVE GOODS ARE STILL BEING PRODUCED. LOSSES AND UUNPRODUCTIVE EXPENDITURE IN ENTERPRISES OF THE UNION INDUSTRY IN 1951, FOR EXAMPLE, AMOUNTED TO 4.9 BILLION RUBLES. THIS INCLUDED LOSSES CONNECTED WITH DEFECTIVE GOODS TO THE SUM OF THREE BILLION RUBLES. (THE RUBLE IS

ARBITRARILY VALUED AT 25 CENTS.) "AS A RESULT OF AN UNSATISFACTORY UTILIZATION OF PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY AND LARGE LOSSES FROM MISMANAGEMENT, MANY INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES ARE NOT FULFILLING TASKS SET THEM REGARDING THE REDUCTION IN THE COST OF PRODUCTION AND ARE PERMITTING LARGE LOSSES IN THE EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS. LARGE-SCALE VIOLATIONS IN THE PLANNING OF THE COST OF PRODUCTION ARE TAKING PLACE IN ENTERPRISES. X X X SUCH ANTI-STATE

PRACTICES TESTIFY TO A LACK OF PROPER CONTROL BY THE MINISTRIES." HOUSING: "IN SPITE OF THE BIG VOLUME OF HOUSING CONSTRUCTION, WE STILL FEEL AN ACUTE HOUSING SHORTAGE EVERYWHERE. X X X WE STILL HAVE SUCH ECONOMIC AND PARTY LEADERS WHO CONSIDER THE NEEDS OF WORKERS FOR HOUSING AS A SECONDARY MATTER AND DO NOT TAKE MEASURES FOR THE FUL-FILMENT OF CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND THE REPAIR OF DWELLINGS."

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS: "INEFFICIENT AND EXCESSIVELY LONG RAILWAY TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS HAS NOT BEEN LIQUIDATED. THE WORK OF ROAD TRANSPORT IS STILL BADLY ORGANIZED. X X X LOSSES AND UNPRODUCT-IVE EXPENDITURE ARE ALSO LARGE IN TRANSPORT. MANY RAILWAYS, SHIPPING AND AUTOMOBILE ADMINISTRATIONS, THROUGH UNDERFULFILLMENT OF TRANSPORTATION PLANS, LONG IDLE PERIODS OF TRUCKS, VESSELS AND AUTOMOBILES, EXCESSIVE USE OF FUEL AND LOSSES FROM MISMANAGEMENT, ALLOW SUBSTANTIAL OVER-EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS AND DEFICITS TO OCCUR. X X X IT MUST ALSO BE DOINTED OUT THAT THE COMMUNICATIONS OPERANS STULE TO MEET PERIODS. POINTED OUT THAT THE COMMUNICATIONS ORGANS STILL FAIL TO MEET EFFICIENT-LY THE NEEDS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AND POPULATION FOR MEANS OF COMMUN-ICATION. "

LABOR PRODUCTIVITY: (THIS INCLUDES COMMENT ON THE SPEED-UP OR "SOCIALIST COMPETITION. ") "SOVIET MINISTRIES ARE LAX IN RAISING LABOR PRODUCTIVITY IN WEAK SECTIONS OF THEIR ENTERPRISES AND ARE TOO CONTENT WITH OVERALL AVERAGES. X X X

"ONE OF THE MAIN CAUSES OF THE NON-FULFILMENT OF PLAN IS THE UNEVEN PRODUCTION BY UNDERTAKINGS DURING A MONTHLY PERIOD. THE PARTY HAS REPEATEDLY DRAWN THE ATTENTION OF ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGERS TO THIS DEFECT. NEVERTHELESS, EVEN TODAY, NUMEROUS UNDERTAKINGS WORK UNEVENLY. X X THIS LEADS TO NON-UTILIZATION TO THE FULL OF PRODUCTION FACILIT-ADVERSE INTERFERENCE IN THE WORK OF SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKINGS."

WHAT MALENKOV IS REFERRING TO HERE IS THE STEPPED-UP PRODUCTION OF THE SHOCK WORKERS, WITH WHICH THE REST OF AN ENTERPRISE IS UNABLE TO CATCH UP. THIS PRESAGES "RAISING OF NORMS" OF ALL WORKERS, MEANING MUCH LARGER OUTPUT QUOTAS WILL BE EXPECTED OF ALL.

COLLECTIVE FARMS: THE GRAIN HARVEST WAS REPORTED THE BEST IN YEARS.

THE AMALGAMATION OF FARMS HAS REDUCED THE NUMBER OF COLLECTIVES FROM 254,000 TO 97,000 SINCE JAN. 1, 1950. BUT MALENKOV SAID THERE WAS A TENDENCY OF COLLECTIVE FARMS TO PLACE CONSUMER AND WELFARE ARRANGEMENTS AHEAD OF THE MAIN PRODUCTION TASKS." HE SAID "TIMELY MEASURES" HAD TO

BE TAKEN. MALENKOV RAILED AT "SQUANDERERS AND FILFERERS OF COLLECTIVE FARM PROPERTY. " VIOLATORS OF COLLECTIVE FARM STATUTES AND OTHERS WHO USE "THEIR OFFICIAL POSITION (TO) OCCUPY COMMUNAL LAND, FORCE THE COLLECTIVE FARM ADMINISTRATION AND THE CHAIRMEN OF THE COLLECTIVE FARMS TO SUPPLY THEM WITH GRAIN, MEAT, MILK OR OTHER PRODUCE FREE OF CHARGE OR AT LOW PRICES, EXCHANGE THEIR INFERIOR CATTLE FOR HIGHLY PRODUCTIVE AND MORE VALUABLE CATTLE BELONGING TO COLLECTIVE FARMS

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY: "THROUGH BAD CARE OF CATTLE, MANY COLLECTIVE FARMS HAVE A HIGH DEATH RATE AMONG CATTLE AND A LOW DEGREE OF

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTIVITY. THE ARTS: THERE ARE SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS WHICH MUST BE

REMEDIED. THERE ARE NOT ENOUGH GOOD FILMS. PLAYS WITH CONFLICT, YET DEPICTING THE "SOVIET MAN" IN THE PROPER LIGHT, ARE NOT FORTHCOMING. THERE IS NOT ENOUGH SATIRE.

TRANSITION TO COMMUNISM: "THE COUNTRY OF VICTORIOUS REVOLUTION MUST NOT WEAKEN BUT GENERALLY STRENGTHEN ITS STATE X X X AND THE STATE WILL REMAIN COMMUNIST AS LONG AS CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT REMAINS." IN A COMMUNIST SYSTEM, THE STATE BY THEORY WOULD "WITHER AWAY."
PARTY TASKS: "TO BE VIGILANT REGARDING THE INTRIGUES OF WARMONGERS; TO STRENGTHEN IN ALL POSSIBLE WAYS THE SOVIET ARMY, NAVY AND INTEL-LIGENCE ORGANS."

PARTY MEMBERSHIP: THE PARTY NOW HAS 6,013,259 MEMBERS AND 868,886 CANDIDATE MEMBERS (PROBATIONISTS). AT THE TIME OF THE 1939

PARTY MEMBERSHIP: THE PARTY NOW HAS 6,013,259 MEMBERS AND 868,886 CANDIDATE MEMBERS (PROBATIONISTS). AT THE TIME OF THE 1939 CONGRESS

THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP WAS 1,588,852 AND THE CANDIDATE MEMBERS NUMBERED 888,814. APPAPPARENTLY THE GROWTH HAS BEEN TOO RAPID.

"THE PARTY," SAID MALENKOV, "COULD NOT FAIL TO NOTICE THAT THE SPEEDY GROWTH OF ITS RANKS ALSO HAD ITS NEGATIVE SIDE, THAT IT LED TO A CERTAIN LOWERING OF THE LEVEL OF POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS OF PARTY RANKS, AND TO A CERTAIN DETERIORATION OF THE PARTY'S QUALITATIVE COMPRESSION OF THE PARTY SAID MEMBERS NUMBERED TO A CERTAIN DETERIORATION OF THE PARTY'S QUALITATIVE COMPRESSION OF THE PARTY SAID MEMBERS NUMBERED TO A CERTAIN DETERIORATION OF THE PARTY'S QUALITATIVE COMPRESSION OF THE PARTY SAID MEMBERS NUMBERS NUMBERED TO A CERTAIN DETERIORATION OF THE PARTY SAID MEMBERS NUMBERS N POSITION." THE PARTY HAS BEGUN CULLING OUT CANDIDATES FOR MEMBERSHIP.

ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE, AS WELL AS ON THE DOMESTIC, MALENKOV ECHOED STALIN'S NEW BROCHURE, PUBLISHED ON THE EVE OF THE CONGRESS. THE UNITED STATES WAS HELD UP AS THE MAIN THREAT TO WORLD PEACE AND THE SOVIET UNION AS THE ONLY MAJOR BULWARK OF PEACE. MALENKOV PREDICTED CAPITALIST CONTRADICTIONS AND CAPITALIST ECONOMIC CRISES BECAUSE OF THE RESTRICTIONS ON "THE WORLD IMPERIALIST MARKET" WITH THE LOSS OF VAST AREAS IN ASIA AND EUROPE TO COMMUNISM.

HE STRESSED CLOSE CONNECTION BY COMMUNISTS WITH THE "PEACE PARTISAN" MOVEMENT, WHICH STALIN HAS SAID CAN "TEMPORARILY" AVERT WAR. THIS SEEMED AN ADMISSION OF THE IMPORTANT USE TO WHICH THE KREMLIN WILL PUT THE WORLD CONGRESS OF PEACE IN ITS POWER POLITICS.

THE SOVIET INTERNATIONAL TRADE OFFENSIVE WAS UNDERLINED. MALENKOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION STANDS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE WITH "ALL NATIONS" AND "PEACEFUL COOPERATION" EVEN WITH SUCH COUNTRIES AS THE U.S. FRANCE AND BRITAIN. HE CALLED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES "IRRESPECTIVE OF DIFFERENCE IN THEIR SOCIAL SYSTEMS, WHICH FOR MANY YEARS CAN PROVIDE FULL EMPLOYMENT FOR INDUSTRY OF INDUSTRIALLY-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, INSURE MARKETS OF PRODUCTION, HELP THE HESTIRGE OF ECONOMIES OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THUS BRING

ABOUT PROLONGED ECONOMIC COLLABORATION." THE TRADE LURE IS AIMED AT NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES, APPARENTLY, IN AN ATTEMPT TO DRIVE A FURTHER WEDGE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES. JJ252PES A70 WITH MOSCOW (110) LONDON, OCT. 6-(AF)-GEORGI MALENKOV, RIGHT HAND MAN OF JOSEPH STALIN, ADMITTED LAST NIGHT THE SOVIET HIERARCHY STILL HAS UNDERGROUND OFFOSITION IN RUSSIA. REPORTING TO THE 19TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, MALENKOV SAID: "WE ARE NOT ENSURED AGAINST THE INFLUENCE OF HOSTILE IDEOLOGY FROM ABROAD, OR FROM THE REMNANTS OF HOSTILE IDEOLOGIES AT HOME WHICH HAVE NOT YET BEEN ERADICATED. "WHENEVER ANY ORGANIZATION IS WEAK, AN ATTEMPT IS ALWAYS MADE BY ELEMENTS OF THE ANTI-LENIN GROUPS TO SECURE CONTROL OF THEM." MALENKOV'S SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO AND MONITORED HERE. KM728AES A130 MALENKOV LONDON, OCT. 6-(AP)-IT TOOK FIVE HOURS AND 15 MINUTES FOR THE MOSCOW RADIO TO GIVE TO ITS LISTENERS TODAY THE TEXT OF LAST NIGHT'S SPEECH BY GEORGI M. MALENKOV TO THE SOVIET ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY YURI LEVITAN, THE SOVIET UNION'S STAR RADIO ANNOUNCER, GOT THE ASSIGNMENT OF READING THE 25,000 - WORD SPEECH. HE GOT SOME HELP FROM RELIEF ANNOUNCERS, BUT RETURNED TO GIVE A DESCRIPTION OF THE WINDUP. IT WAS THE SECOND 25,000-WORD PRONOUNCEMENT BROADCAST BY MOSCOW NEWEST WORDS WERE READ TO LISTENERS. EZ1135AES A112 (300) DASH MATTER FOLLOW MOSCOW CONGRESS WILLIAM L-RYAN, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, WRITES: GEORGI MALENKOV MAKES THE PROGRAM OF COMMUNISM CLEAR. OVER AND OVER AGAIN, LIKE JOSEPH STALIN BEFORE HIM, HE STRESSES THAT SO FAR AS THE SOVIET UNION IS CONCERNED, THERE WILL BE NO WAR -- PROVIDED PLANS OF THE "IMPERIALISTS" ARE THWARTED.
THE AIM IS PAINFULLY OBVIOUS. IT IS TO CONVINCE THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD THAT THE LIKELIHOOD OF WAR WILL FADE IF ONLY THE PRESENT GOVERNMENTS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS ARE BALKED. OBVIOUS OR NOT, THIS ATTACK REPRESENTS A SERIOUS DANGER TO THE WEST. IT IS STEP NO.1 ON THE ROAD TO THE WORLD DOMINATION BY COMMUNISM. THE LURE OF THE BAIT IS STRONG. THE GOSPEL WAS LAID DOWN BY STALIN'S THURSDAY PRONOUNCEMENT ON THE EVE OF THE 19TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS. THE LINE IS THIS: IF THERE IS TO BE NO WAR, THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND ASIA CAN GO BACK TO THEIR NORMAL PURSUIT OF NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS. BUT IN ORDER TO MAKE THIS POSSIBLE, THE UNITED STATES MUST BE BALKED. TO BALK THE UNITED STATES, IT IS NECESSARY TO BRING PRESSURE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH COOPERATE WITH THE AMERICANS. ONCE AGAIN THE TACTIC OF THE POPULAR FRONT COMES TO THE FORE TO SERVE SOVIET-COMMUNIST PURPOSES. WORLD COMMUNISM IS BEING REFRESHED IN THE LENIN DICTUM. LENIN ONCE SAID THAT IF THERE ARE SIX PARTIES, THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD JOIN FIVE AND WORK AGAINST THE DOMINANT SIXTH ONE. WHEN THERE ARE FIVE, THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD JOIN FOUR AND WORK AGAINST THE FIFTH. WHEN THERE ARE ONLY TWO, THEN THE TIME IS RIPE TO THIS APPARENTLY IS WHAT WORLD COMMUNISM IS GOING TO ATTEMPT NOW IN

THE SOVIET UNION SEEMS BOUND TO COME OUT NOW WITH ANOTHER BID FOR

WHAT ALREADY HAS BEEN CALLED A "NEW PROGRAM."

"PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE" WITH CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, FOR EAST-WEST TRADE, FOR ARMS REDUCTION AND ATOMIC WEAPONS BANS ON THEIR OWN TERMS. IF IT IS UNABLE TO CONVINCE THE PRESENT GOVERNMENTS OF ITS "PEACEFUL" INTENTIONS, IT WILL SEEK TO DESTROY THOSE GOVERNMENTS. B96 (Q) (340)NIGHT LEAD SHVERNIK BERLIN, OCT.6-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAVE PULLED OUT ALL THE STOPS FOR A MONSTER MOSCOW-TYPE DEMONSTRATION TOMORROW HONORING VISITING NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE DAY MARKS THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET ZONE GOVERNMENT. SHVERNIK'S ARRIVAL YESTERDAY CAME AS A SURPRISE IN VIEW OF THE

VITAL COMMUNIST CONGRESS PROCEEDINGS NOW TAKING PLACE IN MOSCOW. IT EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS HURRIEDLY RESHUFFLED THEIR PLANS ECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET BIGWIG. PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK CANCELLED HIS ARRANGEMENTS TO GO TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL FOR THE COMMUNIST RALLY AND STAYED AT HOME TO BE HOST TO SHVERNIK. PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND GERMAN PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT ARE ALREADY IN MOSCOW.

PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN SENT HIS MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS TO GROTEWOHL IN BERLIN, ALTHOUGH HE WAS NOT ON HAND TO RECEIVE IT

HERSONALLY. THE STALIN MESSAGE, PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST ZONE NEWS AGENCY RADIO WITHIN A WEEK. LAST THURSDAY THE TEXT OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S ADN, SAID: "ON THE NATIONAL HOLIDAY -- THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUND IN OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, I SEND THE GERMAN PEOPLE, THE COVERNMENT AND YOU PERSONALLY, COMRADE PRIME MINISTER, MY GOOD WISHES. "I BEG YOU TO ACCEPT MY WISHES FOR FURTHER SUCCESSES IN THE GREAT JOB_OF CREATING A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC PEACE-LOVING

> LEADERS SENT OUT THE WORD FOR AT LEAST A HALF MILLION PERSONS TO THRONG MARX-ENGELS SQUARE TOMORROW. THE CEREMONIES ACTUALLY MARK THE DAY, OCT. 7, 1949, WHEN THE PROVISIONAL PEOPLE'S CHAMBER ENACTED A CONSTITUTION.

SHVERNIK AND TOP RUSSIANS OF THE BERLIN AND SOVIET ZONE COMMAND WILL BE IN ATTENDANCE. THE ARMED PEOPLES' POLICE AND THE BLUE-SHIRTED FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) HAVE BEEN MUSTERED FOR THE DEMONSTRA-TION, ALONG WITH HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF WORKERS FROM THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S OWNED" FACTORIES.

PLANELOADS OF GOVERNMENT DELEGATIONS FROM EASTERN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE ARRIVED FOR THE CELEBRATIONS. THE VISITORS INCLUDE POLISH PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH CYRANKIEWICZ AND CZECH DEPUTY PREMIER ZDENEK FIERLINGER, BOTH ACCOMPANIED BY CABINET MINISTERS AND COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS.

SHVERNIK SPOKE TONIGHT TO A CROWDED STATE OPERA HOUSE AUDIENCE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR. THE EASTERN COMMUNIST POLICE, BACKED BY SOVIET TROOPS, THREW TIGHT SECURITY CORDONS AROUND THE AREA. WESTERNERS WERE NOT ADMITTED.

THE MUSTACHED, PRTLY, SOVIET UNION PRESIDENT READ A TELEGRAM FROM STALIN, URGING THE EAST ZONE STATE TO "CONTINUE WORKING FOR A

UNITED, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC, PEACE-LOVING GERMANY."
SHVERNIK SAID THE SOVIET UNION VIEWS THE EAST GERMAN STATE AS A CORNERSTONE IN THE "DEFENSE OF PEACE AND SECURITY" IN EUROPE AND "AGAINST THE PREPARATION OF A NEW WAR."

HE REPEATED THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT MOSCOW HAS TRIED REPEATEDLY TO BRING ABOUT FOUR-POWER TALKS ON GERMAN UNITY AND CHARGED THE ALLIED POWERS HAVE BALKED UNITY TALKS IN FAVOR OF "DRIVING THROUGH THE EPARATE BONN AGREEMENT WITH THE RESULTING GOAL OF SPLITTING

JS520PES

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BERLIN. OCT. 6-(AF)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ORGANIZED TODAY A GIANT "RED SQUARE" RALLY TO HONOR NIKOLAI M. SHWERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE ONE OF HIS INFREQUENT VISITS

WHILE SHVERNIK, MAKING HAS PIRET VISIT OUTSIDE HIS NATIVE LAND WAS BEING ENTERTAINED IN EAST BERLIN, GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS SENT OUT THE WORD FOR AT LEAST A HALF MILLION PERSONS TO THRONG MARX-ENGELS SQUARE TOMORROW IN A MOSCOW-TYPE RALLY.

THE CEREMONIES, NOTING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC, WILL START AT 11 A.M. (5 A.M. EST) WITH SHVERNIK AND THE TOP RUSSIANS OF THE BERLIN AND SOVIET ZONE

COMMAND IN ATTENDANCE.

THE ARMED PEOPLES' POLICE AND THE BLUE-SHIRTED "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" (FDJ) HAVE BEEN MUSTERED FOR THE DEMONSTRATION, ALONG WITH HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF WORKERS FROM THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S OWNED" FACTORIES AND MILLS.

HUGE PICTURES OF STALIN, SHVERNIK AND OTHER TOP RUSSIANS ARE ON DISPLAY AND PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT EAST GERMANY WAS PARTICULARLY HONORED BECAUSE "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET HEAD OF STATE EVER HAS LEFT HIS COUNTRY TO VISIT ANOTHER."

SHVERNIK'S ARRIVAL YESTERDAY CAME AS A SURPRISE IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY RALLY NOW BEING HELD IN MOSCOW. PIECK CANCELLED HIS PLANNED GUEST PARTICIPATION IN THE MOSCOW PROCEEDINGS AS A RESULT. PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT ARE IN MOSCOW.

BD923AES

ABOUT THE MOSCOW EPISODE ON V-E DAY IN 1945, KENNAN SAID SOME
BERLIN, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE SOVIET-LICENSED EAST BERLIN PRESS DISCLOSED
TODAY THAT FORMER WEHRMACHT GEN. VINCENZ MUELLER, WHO COMMANDED HITLER'S SLOGANS OF VICTORY AND FRIENDSHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES.

ABOUT THE MOSCOW EPISODE ON V-E DAY IN 1945, KENNAN SAID SOME
SOURCE OF THE WEHRMACHT GEN. VINCENZ MUELLER, WHO COMMANDED HITLER'S SLOGANS OF VICTORY AND FRIENDSHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES. (HKUP) (200) STH ARMY IN RUSSIA IN WORLD WAR II, HAS BEEN APPOINTED EAST GERMANY'S

DEPUTY MINISTER_OF INTERIOR. MUELLER, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WAS ISTED FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH HIS NEW TITLE AMONG TOP EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS WHO MET SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK YESTERDAY ON HIS ARRIVAL FOR THE EAST ZONE REPUBLIC'S THIRD ANNIVERSARY TOMORROW. HIS POSITION IN THE LIST INDICATED THAT MUELLER HAS BEEN GIVEN THE SPECIAL TASK OF COORDINATING THE ORGANIZATION OF THE FUTURE EASTERN
"PEOPLE'S ARMY." HIS NAME WAS NOT AMONG THOSE OF OTHER MINISTERS AND
THEIR DEPUTIES, BUT HEADED THE LIST OF "PEOPLE'S POLICE" GENERALS WHO
COMMAND THE ARMY, NAVY AND "AIR POLICE" UNITS OF THE EAST ZONE FORCE.
THESE MILITARY UNITS ARE FORMALLY UNDER THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR,

WHO INC. ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EAST CERMAN DEFENCE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, PENDING ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EAST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY, BUT ACTUALLY

ARE SUPERVISED DIRECTLY BY THE RUSSIANS. JF743AFC

A31

KENNAN (380) PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 6-(AP)-GEORGE F-KENNAN, OUSTED AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, DENIED TONIGHT REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS.

A CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER HAD WRITTEN THAT KENNAN SAID IN MOSCOW AT A CELEBRATION OF VICTORY IN EUROPE ON MAY 9, 1945 THAT "THEY (THE RUSSIANS) THINK THE WAR HAS ENDED, BUT IT HAS ONLY BEGUN. "

THE ALLEGATION THAT HE MADE THE REMARKS WAS RECENTLY REPRINTED BY THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER PRAVDA. IT CITED THE QUOTATION IN ATTEMPTING TO DEPICT KENNAN AS "HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE AMBASSADOR BRANDED THE ALLEGATION AS A "CHARACTERISTIC EXAMPLE OF COMMUNIST PRESS DISTORTION. "

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEMANDED KENNAN'S RECALL LAST FRIDAY. IT SAID HE WAS NO LONGER WELCOME THERE BECAUSE HE HAD MADE "SLANDEROUS ATTACKS" ON THE SOVIET UNION. THE KREMLIN OBJECTED TO A STATEMENT THE AMBASSADOR MADE TO NEWSMEN IN BERLIN SEPT. 19. AT THAT TIME KENNAN COMPARED LIFE FOR AMERICANS IN MOSCOW TO THAT HE UNDERWENT AS A DIPLOMAT IN A NAZI

INTERNMENT CAMP.

KENNAN WAS ASKED IN AN INTERVIEW ABOUT THE REMARKS HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE IN MOSCOW. HE HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS RECALL AT WHAT HAD BEEN BILLED AS A "PRESS CONFERENCE."

THE U. S. HIGH COMMISSION SET UP THE MEETING WITH REPORTERS AND KENNAN WAS INTRODUCED BY A COMMISSION PRESS OFFICER, WHO INVITED

QUESTIONS ABOUT "MR. KENNAN'S PLANS."

BUT THE AMBASSADOR TOOK ONE DISMAYED LOOK AT SOME 200 ALLIED

AND GERMAN REPORTERS AND DECLARED:

"I HAVE NO STATEMENT TO MAKE. I HAD NOT PLANNED THIS AS A PRESS CONFERENCE AND DO NOT INTEND IT TO BE REGARDED AS ONE. I ONLY THOUGHT TO RECEIVE A FEW PHOTOGRAPHERS FOR PICTURES."

KENNAN WOULD SAY ONLY THAT HE WILL REMAIN HERE WAITING FOR HIS WIFE AND FAMILY TO ARRIVE FROM MOSCOW. HE ADDED HE IS STILL IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND HOPED THAT, BY THE TIME HIS FAMILY ARRIVES. PROBABLY THURSDAY, HE WILL HAVE RECEIVED ORDERS FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

KENNAN ARRIVED IN GERMANY TODAY FROM GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, WHERE HE WAS VISITING HIS DAUGHTER WHEN THE SOVIETS ASKED HIS RECALL LAST

AT THAT TIME KENNAN WAS MINISTER-COUNSELOR AT THE EMBASSY. HE SAID HE RECALLED WATCHING THE DEMONSTRATION WITH ADMIRATION AND RESPECT FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. HE ADDED THAT HE MADE A FEW REMARKS AT THE TIME TO A COMMUNIST REPORTER, BUT NOT THAT THE "WAR HAS ONLY BEGUN. "

SN630PES A76 (220) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 6-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE F-KENNAN ARRIVED HERE FROM SWITZERLAND TODAY BUT REFUSED ANY COMMENT ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S DEMAND THAT HE BE RECALLED FROM HIS POST IN MOSCOW.

MET AT THE RAILROAD STATION BY A SCORE OF NEWSMEN AND

PHOTOGRAPHERS, KENNAN SAID TERSELY:
"I WILL MAKE NO STATEMENT ON THE ACTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT." WHEN A REPORTER ASKED HIM FOR COMMENT ON THE CURRENT CONGRESS OF

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW, KENNAN REPLIED GRIMLY: "I WILL MAKE NO STATEMENT ON SOVIET MATTERS."

THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT DEMANDED KENNAN'S RECALL LATE-LAST WEEK CHARGING THAT HE HAD MADE "SLANDEROUS ATTACKS" ON THE SOVIET UNION BY COMPARING LIVING CONDITIONS OF AMERICANS IN MOSCOW WITH THOSE IMPOSED ON DIPLOMATS INTERNED IN NAZI GERMANY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II.

ASKED WHAT HIS FUTURE PLANS WERE, KENNAN SAID: "IT DEPENDS ON GOVERNMENT ORDERS WHERE I GO. I STILL AM A

MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE AND SUBJECT TO THE ORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

THE AMBASSADOR CAME HERE FROM GENEVA, WHERE HE HAD BEEN VISITING HIS 16-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, ELIZABETH JOAN, A STUDENT IN THE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL THERE.

HE LEFT FRANKFURT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY FOR BONN, WHERE HE WILL SPEND THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS BEFORE GOING TO BERLIN. HIS WIFF AND THEIR TWO YOUNGEST CHILDREN PLAN TO LEAVE MOSCOW IN THE

ADDIES PROFESSION PROMINER CONTACTOR AMBASSADOR'S SPECIAL PLANE NEXT THURSDAY AND FLY TO BERLIN TO MEET BEFORE LEAVING TENEVA, KENNAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD BE

BEFORE LEAVING GENEVA, KENNAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD BEEN FLOODED WITH OFFERS TO LECTURE AND WRITE BOOKS. BUT, HE ADDED, "YOU CAN SAY I'M GOING TO REMAIN IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE."

-17-

NIGHT LEAD TRIAL (280)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, OCT.6-8AP)-A ONE-TIME SS (ELITE GUARD) COLONEL DESCRIBED IN COURT TODAY WHAT HE CALLED ONE OF THE FAKED "BORDER INCIDENTS" CONTRIBUTING TO THE NAZI INVASION OF POLAND IN 1939.

THE WITNESS WAS DR.EMMANUEL SCHAEFER, WHO IS ON TRIAL HERE CHARGED WITH PARTIAL RESPONSIBILITY IN THE KILLING BY ASPHYXIATION OF 6,000 JEWISH WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN YUGOSLAVIA IN 1942.

HE TESTIFIED THAT REINHARD HEYDRICH, TOP AIDE OF HEINRICH HIMMLER, CHIEF OF THE SS, CAME TO HIM IN AUGUST, 1939, AND CONFIDED:
"DER FUEHRER (HITLER) NEEDS GROUNDS FOR WAR" AGAINST POLAND.
SCHAEFER AT THAT TIME WAS COMMANDER OF THE STATE SECURITY

POLICE IN OPPELN, GERMANY, NEAR THE POLISH BORDER.
HE SAID HE AND HEYDRICH DISCUSSED PLANS FOR STAGING AN INCIDENT

TO CARRY OUT HITLER'S ORDERS.

THE BORDER INCIDENT STORY WAS BROUGHT OUT WHEN PROSECUTORS ASKED SCHAEFER TO RELATE HIS BACKGROUND AS AN SS OFFICER.

SCHAEFER SAID THE GERMAN BORDER TOWN OF RAUDEN WAS SELECTED. HE CONTINUED:

GERMAN SS (ELITE GUARDS) WERE DRESSED IN POLISH ARMY UNIFORMS TO PLAY THE ROLE OF "ATTACKERS." UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS, THEY SET FIRE TO THE GERMAN CUSTOMS HOUSE AT RAUDEN. THEN THEY TURNED THEIR GUNS ON SOME UNSUSPECTING JEWISH CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES, ALSO DRESSED IN POLISH UNIFORMS AND FORCED TO TAKE PART.

THEIR DEATHS LEFT THE IMPRESSION THAT REAL POLISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED WHEN THEY CROSSED INTO GERMANY AND SET FIRE TO THE CUSTOMS

HITLER'S TANKS MOVED INTO POLAND A SHORT TIME LATER -- SEPT. 1, 1939. SCHAEFER SERVED A 21-MONTH SENTENCE AFTER THE WAR FOR BELONGING TO THE GESTAPO (SECRET POLICE).

THE PROSECUTION CLAIMS THAT SCHAEFER, LATER STATE SECURITY POLICE COMMANDER IN YUGOSLAVIA, ADMITTED HE HAD A PART IN THE WHOLESALE DEATHS OF THE YUGOSLAV WOMEN AND CHILDREN BUT PROTESTED HE WAS CARRYING OUT "HIGHER ORDERS."

B42 (Q) (250)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, OCT. 6-(AP)-DR.EMMANUEL SCHAFFER, FORMER COLONEL IN HITLER'S SS, WENT ON TRIAL HERE TODAY CHARGED WITH PARTIAL RESPONSIBILITY IN THE KILLING OF 6,000 JEWISH WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN YUGOSLAVIA IN THE SPRING OF 1942.

MD408PES

SCHAEFER WAS ARRESTED LAST YEAR AFTER HE HAD BEEN LIVING UNDER A FALSE NAME SINCE THE WAR. HE HAS ALREADY SERVED A 21-MONTH TERM FOR BELONGING TO THE GESTAPO (SECRET POLICE).

THE JEWS WERE KILLED IN A SPECIAL CAMP, SEMLIN, NEAR BELGRADE OVER A TWO AND A HALF MONTH PERIOD. THE MALE JEWS OF YUGOSLAVIA HAD ALREADY BEEN "LIQUIDATED."

THE PROSECUTION SAID THAT SCHAEFER HAS CONFESSED TO HAVING HAD

A PART IN THE SLAUGHTER BUT CONTENDS HE ACTED ON "HIGHER ORDERS."
THE TRIAL, BEFORE A GERMAN COURT, IS BELIEVED TO BE ONE OF THE LAST
BIG WAR CRIMES CASES. IT IS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT 10 DAYS.

ACCORDING TO THE CHARGE, THE JEWS WERE GASSED IN SPECIALLY BUILT TRUCKS WITH THE ENGINE EXHAUSTS PIPED INTO THE REAR COMPARTMENT BY TURN-

ING A SWITCH IN THE DRIVER'S CABIN.
THE INMATES--25 AT A TIME--DIED WITHIN 10 TO 15 MINUTES. THE

PROSECUTION ALLEGES. WHEN THE LAST CAMP INMATE WAS DEAD, THE CHARGE SAYS, SCHAEFER REPORTED TO HIS HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN THAT YUGOSLAVIA WAS "JEW-

FREE". AT THE END OF THE WAR. SCHAEFER WAS IN COMMAND OF THE GERMAN SECURITY POLICE IN TRIESTE. HE HAD JOINED AN ARMY UNIT UNDER THE NAME OF DR. SCHLEIFFER AND WAS RELEASED SOON AFTERWARDS FROM AN AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR CAMP.

ABOUT 25 WITNESSES WILL TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL INCLUDING FORMER S-OFFICERS AND OFFICIALS OF THE NAZI FOREIGN MINISTRY. HA838AES

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 6-(AP)-U.S. REP. JAMES P. RICHARDS (D-S.CAR.), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON A EUROPEAN TOUR FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY.
RICHARDS' VISIT COINCIDED WITH THAT OF U.S. AMBASSADOR TO

MOSCOW GEORGE F. KENNAN, WHOSE RECALL HAS BEEN DEMANDED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

KM732AES

THEY WERE EXPECTED TO MEET FOR A TALK AT DONNELLY'S HEADQUARTERS. RICHARDS IS ACCOMPANIED BY JACK MCFALL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR BERLIN TOMORROW.

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD HAS SHARPLY ROTESTED TO THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AGAINST THE GERMAN-ISRAELI B73 (Q) ROTESTED TO THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AGAINST THE GERMAN THE BUNDESTAGE AND ALETTER TO HERMANN EHLERS, PRESIDENT (SPEAKER) OF THE BUNDESTAGE (LOWER HOUSE). THE BROTHERHOOD ACCUSED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF SHOWING "A HOSTILE ATTITUDE" TO THE ARAB WORLD, AND APPEALED TO PARLIAMENT NOT TO RATIFY THE AGREEMENT.

THE ARABS SAID THERE WAS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE PACT AS THE ARABS SAID THERE WAS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE PACT AS

ISRAEL WAS NOT THE PROPER REPRESENTATIVE OF WORLD JEWRY OR THE JEWS WHO SUFFERED FROM NAZI PERSECUTION.

RP/JM1211PES

LAMENBURG, GERMANY, OCT. 6-(AP)-EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS TODAY APPEARED IN BRAND-NEW OLIVE-GREEN UNIFORMS STYLED LIKE THE RUSSIAN'S. WEST GERMAN BORDER AUTHORITIES SAID THEY BELIEVED THE CHANGE FROM MIDNIGHT-BLUE TO OLIVE-GREEN MEANS THE SOVIET ZONE FRONTIER POLICE WILL FORM PART OF A FUTURE EAST GERMAN ARMY, SOMETHING THE

WEST HAS BEEN EXPECTING. THEY SAID THE UNIFORM CHANGE WAS REPORTED LIMITED TO THE FRONTIER FORCE.

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY
YUGOSLAV MINISTER VICTOR REPIC HAS INFORMED IT THE YUGOSLAV
GOVERNMENT WILL RELEASE THIS MONTH ALL AUSTRIAN PRISONERS OF WAR STILL HELD IN YUGOSLAVIA. FOREIGN OFFICE RECORDS SHOW ABOUT 20 AUSTRIAN PRISONERS STILL IN YUGOSLAV CUSTODY. SN757PES

ANNOUNCED TODAY A NATIONWIDE CUT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RAILROAD PASSENGER SERVICE. ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, MLADA FRONTA, SAID THE SLASH WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE RAILROADS HAVE TO CARRY MORE MATERIALS FOR THE STEPPED UP INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM. × .53.6 SN802FES

3 Q

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (370)
TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT.6-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S OIL
CONSULTANT TODAY BLASTED THE LATEST BRITISH-AMERICAN NOTES ON THE OIL
CRISIS AS "VAGUE TRICKERY" AND CALLED FOR A BREAK IN ANGLO-IRANIAN
DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

DEPUTY KAZEM HASIBI TOLD REPORTERS THE BRITISH HOPE "BY CONTINUOUS INTRIGUES AND BY THE CREATION OF FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES TO FORCE THE

THERE WAS NO PUBLIC WORD FROM MOSSADEGH HIMSELF ON THE NOTES FROM ERITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON. THEY TOLD MOSSADEGH HE HAD "MISUNDERSTOOD" THE MEANING OF THE PROPOSALS BY PRIZINISTER CHURCHILL AND

STATE DEAN ACHESON. THEY TOLD MOSSADEGH HE HAD "MISUNDERSTOOD" THE MEANING OF THE PROPOSALS BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE 18-MONTH OLD DISPUTE. THE MESSAGES SPELLED OUT CLEARLY THE CONCESSIONS BRITAIN IS WILLING TO MAKE. THE AGED PREMIER WAS REPORTED INDISPOSED AND UNABLE TO DISCUSS THE LATEST NOTES WITH HIS ADVISERS. THE GOVERNMENT WAS EXPECTED TO GIVE SOME CLUE TO ITS REACTION TOMORROW FOLLOWING A CABINET MEETING CALLED

TWO NEWSPAPERS TOOK AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF THE PROPOSALS. THEY EVEN HINTED THAT THE CONCESSIONS BY THE BRITISH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR MOSSADEGH TO CLAIM A VICTORY IN NEGOTIATIONS AND PROCEED WITH NEW TALKS

ON CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION ON BOTH SIDES.

THE NEWSPAPER ETTELAAT QUOTED UNNAMED SOURCES AS SAYING THAT THE EDEN AND ACHESON MESSAGES SCORED A POINT FOR MOSSADEGH BY GIVING OFFICIAL RECOGNITION TO OIL NATIONALIZATION BY IRAN, ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF IRAN'S FREEDOM TO SELL OIL ANYWHERE AND HER INDEPENDENCE OF FOREIGN TECHNICIANS.

ETTELAAT HAILED AS A FURTHER TRIUMPH THE EDEN ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT ERITAIN DOES NOT SEEK A MONOPOLY ON BUYING IRANIAN OIL, AND BRITAIN DOES NOT SEEK TO REVIVE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S 1933 OIL

THE ONLY JARRING NOTE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, WAS BRITAIN'S SILENCE ON IRAN'S DEMAND FOR PAYMENT OF 49 TILLION POUNDS (\$137,200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES. IT SAID: "THIS IS A SIGN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO LIFT THE FINANCIAL ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS AND PRESSURE INFLICTED ON IRAN FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS."

THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN QUOTED UNNAMED SENATORS AND DEPUTIES AS SAYING ERITAIN'S REFUSAL TO

THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN QUOTED UNNAMED SENATORS AND DEPUTIES AS SAYING HITAIN'S REFUSAL TO PAY THE DISPUTED ROYALTIES WAS "STILL OPPRESSIVE" BUT GENERALLY AGREED THE MESSAGES REPRESENTED A TRIUMPH FOR MOSSADEGH'S BARGAINING.

THREE TECHNICIANS OF THE GERMAN KRUPP INDUSTRIES TODAY DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF BUILDING AN IRON FOUNDRY IN IRAN WITH OFFICIALS SUPERVISING THE IRANIAN SEVEN-YEAR PLAN FOR CONSTRUCTION AND IMPROVEMENT. THEY PLAN TO MAKE A 40-DAY SURVEY OF LOCAL COAL AND ORE MINES. MD428PES

A51 (500) IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 6--(AP)--A SOURCE CLOSE TO IRAN'S GOVERNMENT SUGGESTED LAST NIGHT THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MAY SEEK FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LATEST BRITISH-AMERICAN NOTES ON THE OIL CRISIS, EVEN THOUGHT THE WESTERN REPLIES IGNORED IRAN'S RECENT "LAST-DITCH" DEMANDS AND STOOD ON THE WEST'S LAST OFFER.

THE COMMUNICATIONS FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, DELIVERED YESTERDAY, SAID MOSSADEGH HAD "MISUNDERSTOOD" THE MEANING OF THE AUG. 30 JOINT PROPOSALS FROM PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

BUT THOUGH THEY IGNORED IRAN'S LAST DEMANDS FOR BACK ROYALTIES, THE NEW NOTES DID SPELL OUT WESTERN ACCEPTANCE OF FOUR CONCESSIONS MOSSADEGH HAD DEMANDED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

THIS, IT WAS FELT, MIGHT INDUCE THE PREMIER NOT TO CARRY OUT HIS THREAT TO WITHDRAW HIS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM LONDON IF THE BRITISH DID NOT ACCEPT HIS CONDITIONS FOR SETTLING THE 18-MONTH-OLD DISPUTE THAT FOLLOWED NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTIES IN IRAN.

(IN LONDON, SOURCES SAID FIRST REPORTS FROM BRITAIN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN TEHRAN INDICATED MOSSADEGH'S REACTION WAS NOT

THE NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN NOTES EMPHASIZED THE PREVIOUS TRUMAN-CHURCHILL OFFER INCLUDED THESE POINTS--ALTHOUGH THEY WERE NOT SPELLED OUT THEN:

BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY; BRITAIN RECOGNIZES IRAN'S RIGHT TO MANAGE HER OIL INDUSTRY HERSELF; BBRITAIN DOES NOT SEEK A MONOPOLY ON BUYING IRANIAN OIL, AND BRITAIN DOES NOT SEEK TO REVIVE ANGLO-IRANIAN'S 1933 OIL CONCESSION.

THE IRAN INFORMANT SUGGEST MOSSADEGH MAY SEIZE ON THESE POINTS AS AN IRANIAN VICTORY AND THEN ASK FOR CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS ON CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION MADE BY BOTH SIDES.

SOME OTHER IRANIAN SOURCES OBVIOUSLY WERE DISAPPOINTED, EVEN DISGRUNTLED, AT THE OMISSION FROM THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN NOTES OF ANY REFERENCE TO IRAN'S CLAIM FOR IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137,200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES. SINCE MOSSADEGH HAS DEMANDED THIS SUM SO VIGOROUSLY, HE MAY REFUSE FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS

THE U.S. NOTE, MADE PUBLIC IN WASHINGTON, SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT BELIEVED THAT THE JOINT PROPOSAL OF AUG. 30 MET ALL IRAN'S DEMANDS. THIS PROPOSAL INCLUDED THE OFFER OF A 10 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. LOAN TO TIDE NEAR-BANKRUPT IRAN OVER UNTIL HER OIL REVNUES START FLOWING AGAIN.

IT ALSO CALLED FOR THE LIFTING OF A BRITISH EMBARGO ON TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL STORES IN IRAN SINCE NATIONALIZATION AND JUDGMENT OF COMPENSATION CLAIMS BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

IN REJECTING THIS PLAN, MOSSADEGH SAID BRITAIN MUST NOT ONLY PAY THE DISPUTED ROYALTIES AT ONCE BUT MUST AGREE TO LIMIT ITS DEMANDS FOR COMPENSATION TO THE VALUES OF THE PHYSICAL PROPERTIES NATIONALIZED. THIS WOULD RULE OUT COMPENSATION FOR PROFITS ALOC MIGHT HAVE EXPECTED IF ITS CONCESSION HAD NOT BEEN CANCELLED.

THE IRANIAN PREMIER ALSO DEMANDED COMPENSATION FOR LOSS TO IRAN RESULTING FROM THE BRITISH EMBARGO ON HER OIL AND OTHER BRITHS ECONOMIC REPRISALS.

FDEN'S TERSE 200-WORD REPLY SAID ALSO THAT THE FARILIER PROPOSALS

"SUGGESTED AN EQUITABLE METHOD, NOT NECESSARILY THE ONLY METHOD, OF SETTLING ALL CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS OF BOTH SIDES BY IMPARTIAL ADJUDICATIONS." THIS WAS VIEWED AS AN INVITATION FOR NEGOTIATION ON THE FINANCIAL CLAIMS.

SHAH MUHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI PAID TRIBUTE TODAY TO MOSSADEGH'S OIL NATIONALIZATION EFFORTS AND HIS CONDUCT OF THE DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN. SPEAKING AT THE OPENING OF THE REGULAR SESSION OF THE IRANIAN SENATE, THE MONARCH DECLARED THAT "THE INDEFATIGABLE EFFORTS AND RESISTANCE OF THE PRIME MINISTER, WITH MY SUPPORT AND PARLIAMENT'S, IN NATIONALIZING THE OIL INDUSTRY AND SAFEGUARDING THE RIGHTS OF THE

NATION, BASED ON APPROVED LAWS, IS APPRECIATED."
THE SHAH WARNED THAT "DANGEROUS" PROPAGANDA--APPARENTLY COMMUNIST--AIMED AT "WEAKENING THE LANDLORDS AND DISTURBING THE AFFAIRS OF THE COUNTRY" SHOULD BE BARRED. HE URGED STRONG MEASURES TO PREVENT K DISORDERS IN THE COUNTRYSIDE, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE PEASANTS.

ACTING UNDER POWERS GRANTED HIM BY PARLIAMENT TO RULE THE COUNTRY FOR SIX MONTHS AS HE SAW FIT, MOSSADEGH LAST AUGUST DECREED THAT LANDLORDS MUST GIVER AN EXTRA 10 PER CENT OF THEIR INCOME FROM THEIR ESTATES TO PEASANTS. HE ALSO ORDERED THEM TO DEPOSIT ANOTHER JQP PER CENT IN SPECIAL RURAL BANKS TO AID NEEDY FARMERS.

TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED SEVERAL SERIOUS CLASHES IN WESTERN IRAN OVER THE DECREES GIVING THE DOWNTRODDEN PEASANTS A BREAK. THE NEWSPAPER ETTALAAT SAID THE TROUBLE WAS BEING COMPLICATED BY "INTRIGUES FROMW OVER THE BORDER."

IRAN'S NORTHERN NEIGHBOR IS SOVIET RUSSIA. DERDOUZAES

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.6-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON MET BRIEFLY TODAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED FARAG TAYEH

AND FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL GUELIL EL EMARY.

STEVENSON SAID FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL MATTERS WERE DISCUSSED. EMARY ADDED THAT THE SUBJECT OF EGYPT'S STERLING BALANCE CAME UP. 1902 EGYPT HAS A BALANCE OF MORE THAN 100,000 POUNDS IN LONDON WHICH HAS NOT BEEN MADE READILY AVAILABLE BECAUSE OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DIFFERENCES. PREMIER MOHAMED NAGUIB WAS ADVISED OF THE TALKS AND HE CALLED A MEETING OF THE CABINET FOR LATER IN THE DAY.

MD1154AES

A50 (100) PROTECTORATE WAS IRKED AT NOT HAVING A SHARE IN WELCOMING VISITING U.S. GEN. GEORGE C.MARSHALL, COURT CIRCLES SAID TONIGHT.

GEN. AND MRS. MARSHALL YESTERDAY VISITED AMERICAN AND FRENCH WORLD WAR II MILITARY CEMETERIES IN TUNISIA. THE GENERAL IS HEAD OF THE

AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION.

PALACE SOURCES SAID THE BEY WAS SURPRISED HE HAD NOT BEEN ADVISED SO HE COULD SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO PAY HIS RESPECTS TO THE

GENERAL. MARSHALL LUNCHED WITH JEAN DE HAUTECLOQUE, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN TUNISIA. RELATIONS BETWEEN DE HAUTECLOQUE AND THE BEY ARE STRAINED BECAUSE OF TUNISIAN DEMANDS FOR A GREATER SHARE IN THE 1952 GOVERNMENT.

BISNADES RANGOON, BURMA, OCT. 6-(AP)-KAREN REBELS ARE RAIDING RUBBER PLANTATIONS NORTH OF MOULMEIN AND DEMANDING "DUES" OF WORKERS, REPORTS

REACHING HERE TODAY SAID.

A GROUP OF 500 KARENS CAPTURED 14 WORKERS ON ONE PLANTATION 30 1952 MILES NORTH OF MOULMEIN. GOVERNMENT FORCES PUSHED THE KARENS, WHO FLED INTO THE HILLS WITH THEIR CAPTIVES. ONE WORKERS WAS KILLED TRYING TO ESCAPE. LATER FOUR WORKERS RETURNED TO THE PLANTATION WITH INSTRUC-TIONS FROM THE REBELS TO RAISE A FUND TO RANSOM THOSE STILL HELD. EARLIER TWO AGENTS IN ADJOINING ESTATES WERE SLAIN BY THE REBELS FOR

FAILURE TO COLLECT "DUES" FOR REBEL FORCES.

VP445PES THE TWOM I POSTED A TIME THE PARTY AT THE TO BE SALCON, INDOCHINA, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE U.S. IS BACKING THE FRENCHSPONSORED VIET NAM GOVERNMENT IN INDOCHINA BECAUSE "WE HAVE FAITH IN
HER FUTURE, HER STRENGTH AND HER INDEPENDENCE," AMERICAN AMBASSADOR
DONALD HEATH SAID TODAY.

DONALD HEATH SAID TODAY. (KKX FX-APW)

HEATH SPOKE AT A MEETING OF A VIET NAM COMMITTEE CHARGED WITH DISTRIBUTION OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY PHILIP W. BONSAL, CHIEF OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS BUREAU OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHO IS ON A VISIT HERE.

HEATH SAID THAT "WE KNOW THAT VIET NAM ALONE CAN GUARANTEE HER OWN INDEPENDANCE, AND I WILL EVEN SAY, THE EXISTENCE AND INDEPENDANCE OF

ALL SOUTH EAST ASIA."

AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO INDOCHINA FOR THE 1952-53 FISCAL YEAR

TOTALS 25 MILLION DOLLARS. JF748AESB30

(FX-APW) HANOI, INDOCHINA, OCT. 6-(AP)-RICE HAS HIT AN ALL-TIME RECORD PRICE
OF JUST OVER 4 1/2 PIASTERS (ABOUT 22 CENTS) A POUND IN THE FRENCHHELD SECTIONS OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA. THE GOVERNMENT HAS STARTED TO CRACK DOWN AGAINST HOARDERS.

IN TERRITORY HELD BY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, THE STAPLE FOOD IS REPORTED SELLING FOR 10 TIMES THAT MUCH, THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT

NORTH VIET NAM GOV. PHAM VAN BINH ORDERED POLICE TO ARREST MERCHANTS HOARDING VITAL FOOD AND CHARGING EXORBITANT PRICES. HE ALSO ORDERED A REINFORCEMENT OF THE BLOCKADE AROUND THE RED RIVER DELTA TO PREVENT COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES FROM GETTING RICE IN THE VILLAGES.

HUNGRY VIETMINH PARTISANS HAVE BEEN INFILTRATING THE DELTA, SEIZING OR BUYING UP RICE AT FANTASTIC PRICES, AFTER FRENCH BOMBINGS DESTROYED THE IRRIGATION DAMS AT THANH HOA, 90 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI, AND AT THAI NGUYEN, 40 MILES NORTH OF HANOI.

THE COMING RICE HARVEST IN NOVEMBER IS EXPECTED TO EASE THE DEMAND AND TAPER DOWN PRICES. RICE SOLD FOR ABOUT NINE TO 13 CENTS A POUND A YEAR AGO AND 18 CENTS A POUND DURING THE JAPAN OCCUPATION.

JF657AES

A55 (160) BOMB WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY IN THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE. WITNESSES SAID HE WAS NABBED AS HE WAS TRYING TO SET THE

MECHANISM TO EXPLODE SIX MINUTES LATER. SHILANSKY
POLICE IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS DOV SHILANSKY, OF TEL AVIV. A
MARRIED MAN WITH ONE CHILD. OFFICIALS SAID HE REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY

QUESTIONS. _ THEY SAID HE WAS A 29-YEAR-OLD, LITHUANIAN-BORN FORMER LEADER OF EUROPEAN BRANCHES OF IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI, THE ANTI-BRITISH JEWISH UNDERGROUND FIGHTING GROUP. HE ALSO FOUGHT IN THE UNDERGROUND AGAINST THE NAZIS IN EUROPE AND CAME TO ISRAEL IN 1948. HE HAD WORKED AS A CLERK IN THE FOOD AND HEALTH MINISTRIES AND LATELY HAD BEEN EMPLOYED IN A TEL AVIV BUILDING CONTRACTOR'S OFFICE.

INVESTIGATORS SPECULATED THAT THE BOMBING ATTEMPT WAS CONNECTED WITH THE 822 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS AGREEMENT SIGNED SEPT. 10 BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ISRAEL. AT THE TIME OF THE ARREST, FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT WAS ATTENDING A CONFEENCE ON

THE REPARATIONS QUESTION IN A NEARBY ROOM. SOME ISRAELI EXTREMISTS VIOLENTLY OPPOSE THE AGREEMENT. CONTENDING WEST GERMANY CANNOT PAY IN CASH FOR NAZI MURDERS AND PERSECUTIONS OF SIX MILLION JEWS. THERE HAVE BEEN ANTI-GERMAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN HAIFA, TEL AVIV AND ELSEWHERE.
THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS STATED THE REPARATIONS MONEY WILL BE

USED TO DEVELOP AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY, COMMUNICATIONS AND POWER IN THIS YOUNG REPURC.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID AN ANONYMOUS LETTER TIPPED THE POLICE TO THE BOMBING ATTEMPT.

A165

CALCUTTA, INDIA, OCT.6-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME, ANCIENT TIRET IS TO HAVE WHEELED TRAFFIC, WHICH HAS BEEN BARRED FOR CENTURIES. CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO NOW RUN THE COUNTRY, ARE REPORTED TO BE CONSTRUCTING CARTS TO BE DRAWN BY ANIMALS OR MAN TO FACILITATE THE DISTRIBUTION OF RICE AND OTHER SUPPLIES FROM YATUNG TO BILLETED TROOPS IN TIBET. THE TROOPS REPORTEDLY NUMBER MORE THAN 2,000. JJ214PES

A16WX

PMS BUDGET (450) SELF-WOUNDING BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6-(AP)-IN THE KOREAN WAR, AS IN ALL OTHERS, THERE ARE SOME SOLDIERS WHO DELIBERATELY WOUND THEMSELVES TO GET OUT OF BATTLE OR OUT OF THE ARMY.

BUT THE ARMY BELIEVES, ALTHOUGH IT CAN'T PROVE IT ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, THAT THE NUMBER IN THIS WAR IS COMPARATIVELY SMALL.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THE PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL'S OFFICE TODAY MADE A SPOT CHECK OF RECORDS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND FROM THE PERIOD JULY 1, 1951, TO JUNE 30, 1952. THE OFFICE SAID THAT SHOWED ONLY SEVEN CASES WHICH WERE ESTABLISHED DEFINITELY AS SELF-INFLICTED

HOWEVER, OTHER ARMY OFFICERS WITH LONG EXPERIENCE IN SUCH MATTERS POINT OUT THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO DETECT AND PROVE AN ACTUAL CASE OF SELF-INFLICTED WOUND. ALMOST THE WHOLE BURDEN OF EVIDENCE RESTS ON THE SURGEONS IN THE FIELD WHO TREAT WOUNDED MEN AND ON CHECKS MADE AT THE SCENE BY INVESTIGATORS. AND THEY MUST RELY PRIMARILY ON THE TYPE OF THE WOUND (INCLUDING ITS LOCATION AND WHETHER THERE ARE SUSPICIOUS POWDER BURNS FROM CLOSE FIRING OF A WEAPON) AND ON TESTIMONY OF THE MAN AND HIS COMPADES TO SHOW CONCLUSIVELY THE ACT WAS INTENTIONAL.

ALL BUT AN INFINITESIMAL FRACTION OF THE CASES THE SURGEONS TREAT

OBVIOUSLY ARE ENEMY-INFLICTED OR ACCIDENTAL.

BUT IF A CASE CAN BE PROVED, THE GOING IS ROUGH FOR THE SOLDIER

HE IS GUILTY OF VIOLATING ARTICLE 115 OF THE UNIVERSAL CODE OF MILI-TARY JUSTICE, DEALING WITH MALINGERING AND THE AVOIDANCE OF DUTY. THERE IS A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF SEVEN YEARS HARD LABOR AND DIS-HONORABLE DISCHARGE POSSIBLE -- AND IN TIME OF WAR THE MAXIMUM PROVISION MAY BE SUSPENDED AND EVEN HEAVIER SENTENCE IMPOSED.

IF INVESTIGATIONS SHOW THE MAN WAS OF SOUND MIND AT THE TIME HE DELIBERATELY WOUNDED HIMSELF, HE RECEIVES NO DISABILITY PAYMENTS UPON DISCHARGE. AND, OF COURSE, HE GETS NO PURPLE HEART TO

SHOW BACK HOME FOR HIS WOUND.

SELF-INFLICTED WOUND CASES ARE NOT INCLUDED AMONG THE CASUALTY

TOTALS REPORTED PERIODICALLY BY THE ARMY.

SELF-WOUNDING IS AN ACT OF UTMOST DESPERATION USUALLY ARISING OUT OF FEAR OF BATTLE WHICH THE SOLDIER HASN'T YET EXPERIENCED. OLD TIMERS OF THE ARMY SAY THEY HAVE NOTICED THE MAJORITY OF CASES ARE AMONG MEN WHO HAVE NOT YET SEEN MUCH ACTION. THE SOLDIER WHO GOES THROUGH HIS FIRST ENGAGEMENT AND FINDS THAT HE AND MOST OF THE MEN IN HIS OUTFIT ARE ALIVE AND UNHURT, HAS PASSED HIS MOST DESPERATE ANXIETY AND FEAR.

POINT, THAT THERE WAS A COMPARATIVELY HIGH INCIDENCE OF SELF-INFLICTED WOUNDS JUST BEFORE THE NORMANDY INVASION BECAUSE SOME SOLDIERS THOUGHT THE HIGHLY TOUTED NAZI STORM TROOPERS WOULD MOW THEM DOWN. THE

RATE DROPPED OFF SHARPLY AFTER THAT. HOWEVER, THERE WAS ANOTHER RISE IN CASES TOWARD THE END OF THE WAR. IN THIS INSTANCE THE MEN WERE NOT RECRUITS BUT OLD TIMERS IN BATTLE. WEARY WITH WAR AND UNABLE TO SEE ANY PROSPECT OF GETTING HOME, SOME WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE USED THE SELF-INFLICTED WOUND METHOD OF A SHOT THROUGH THE FOOT OR HAND OR FLESHY PART OF THE LEG TO BE DONE WITH BATTLE AND CHASING RETREATING ENEMY FORCES ACROSS

ENDLESS MILES OF EUROPE. THERE IS A DIFFERENCE IN THE KOREAN WAR WHICH MAY EXPLAIN THE APPARENT LOW INCIDENCE OF SELF-INFLICTED WOUND CASES. IN WORLD WAR II THERE WAS NO ROTATION SYSTEM. A SOLDIER MIGHT GET A FEW DAYS OFF FOR REST AND RECREATION IN PARIS, BUT HE WENT BACK TO THE LINES, NOT HOME. THE ROTATION SYSTEM IN KOREA, UNDER WHICH THE AVERAGE MAN CAN FIGURE HE WILL START HOME AFTER ANYWHERE FROM 11 TO ABOUT 14 MONTHS, MAKES A DIFFERENCE IN SOLDIER THINKING, SAY THE EXPERTS. HE HAS A KNOWN, DEFINITE TIME WHEN HE CAN EXPECT TO GET THROUGH WITH HIS JOB AND HE DOESN'T NEED TO PUNCTURE HIMSELF WITH A BULLET TO GET OUT.

DC317AES

A26WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD CONTEMPT

BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 6-(AF)-A U.S. DISTRICT COURT HELD TODAY THAT TWO WITNESSES BEFORE THE KEFAUVER CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE WERE JUSTIFIED IN REFUSING TO TESTIFY IN FRONT OF TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL

A NUMBER OF WITNESSES OBJECTED TO THE TV AND NEWSREEL CAMERAS AT THE CRIME COMMITTEE HEARINGS, AND THE QUESTION WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE COMPELLED TO TESTIFY UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES HAS BEEN WARMLY

DEBATED BY LAWMAKERS AND LAWYERS. THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION BY HIGHER COURTS, AND JUDGE HENRY A. SCHWEINHAUT, WHO HANDED DOWN TODAY'S RULING, SAID IT WAS WITHOUT

PRECEDENT. JUDGE SCHWEINHAUT ACQUITTED MORRIS KLEINMAN AND LOUIS ROTHKOPF OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES. BOTH MEN ARE FROM CLEVELAND. KLEINMAN ONCE WAS KNOWN AS THE KING OF CLEVELAND BOOTLEGGERS.

ROTHKOPF HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATORS AS A FORMER CLEVELAND BOOTLEGGER WITH GAMBLING INTERESTS IN NEVADA AND NORTHERN

JUDGE SCHWEINHAUT SAID THE CONCENTRATION OF CAMERAS, RADIO MICRO-PHONES AND NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS IN A CROWDED ROOM "SEEMS TO ME NECES-SARILY SO TO DISTURB AND DISTRACT ANY WITNESS TO THE POINT THAT HE MIGHT SAY SOMETHING THAT NEXT WEEK HE WILL REALIZE WAS ERRONEOUS." "AND," HE ADDED, "THE MISTAKE COULD GET HIM IN TROUBLE ALL OVER

"THE ONLY REASON FOR HAVING A WITNESS ON THE STAND, EITHER BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS OR BEFORE A COURT, IS TO GET A THOUGHTFUL, CALM, CONSIDERED AND, IT IS TO BE HOPED, TRUTHFUL DISCLOSURE OF FACTS NZ THE JUDGE SAID.

"THIS IS NOT ALWAYS ACCOMPLISHED EVEN UNDER THE BEST OF CIRCUM-STANCES. BUT AT LEAST THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE FORUM SHOULD LEND ITSELF TO THAT END.

"UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES CLEARLY DELINEATED HERE, THE COURT HOLDS THAT THE REFUSAL OF THE DEFENDANTS TO TESTIFY WAS JUSTIFIED. X X X

THEY ARE NOT GUILTY."

KLEINMAN AND ROTHKOPF CLAMMED UP WHEN THEY APPEARED MARCH 26, 1951, BEFORE THE OLD SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HEADED BY

SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN).

KLEINMAN PROTESTED AGAINST THE TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL EQUIPMENT AND SAID HE WOULD NOT TESTIFY UNTIL IT WAS REMOVED FROM THE HEAR-ING ROOM. KEFAUVER DECLINED TO REMOVE THE CAMERAS AND DIRECTED THE COMMITTEE COUNSEL TO PROCEED WITH THEV INTERROGATION OF THE

WHEN BOTH KLEINMAN AND ROTHFOFF REFUSED TO TALK THEY WERE ORDER-ED HELD UNDER \$10,000 BONDS. THEY WERE TRIED WITHOUT A JURY LAST SUMMER, AND THE JUDGE HAS HAD THE CASE UNDER ADVISEMENT SINCE. CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IS PUNISHABLE BY A FINE OF UP TO \$1,000

AND A JAIL TERM OF UP TO ONE YEAR.

AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS WRITTEN RULING, JUDGE SCHWEINHAUT SAID:
"IT IS SAID THAT THESE DEFENDANTS ARE HARDENED CRIMINALS WHO
WERE NOT AND COULD NOT HAVE BEEN AFFECTED BY THE PARAPHERNALIA AND ATMOSPHERE TO WHICH THEY WERE EXPOSED.

"THAT MAY BE SO, BUT THE COURT CANNOT TAKE JUDICIAL NOTICE OF IT.

"MOREOVER, IT CANNOT BE SAID THAT FOR JOHN, WHO IS A GOOD MAN,

ONE RULE APPLIES, BUT THAT FOR JACK, WHO IS NOT A GOOD MAN,

ANOTHER RULE APPLIES. SUCH REASONING IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH OUR THEORY

OF JUSTICE."

NEITHER KLEINMAN NOR ROTHKOPF CLAIMED THAT THEIR ANSWERS TO THE DEFAUVER COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEM, A DEFENSE USED SUCCESSFULLY BY A NUMBER OF OTHER WITNESSES WHO WERE CITED FOR CONTEMPT.

INSTEAD, THEY SAID THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WOULD BE VIOLATED IF THEY WERE COMPELLED TO TESTIFY BEFORE TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL CAMERAS.

DC601PES

A24WX (SEAPLANE AND CONTEMPT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, OCT. 6) SEAPLANE (280)

(ADVANCE)... WASHINGTON, OCT. 6-(AF)-A CONTRACT TO BUILD THE NATION'S FIRST ALL-JET SEAPLANE WAS AWARDED BY THE NAVY TODAY. THE CONTRACT WENT TO THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO. OF BALTIMORE ON THE BASIS OF ITS WINNING DESIGN IN A NAVY-SPONSORED COMPETITION.

THE NAVY WITHHELD DETAILS ON DESIGN AND FLANNED PERFORMANCE FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY.

ITS BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT THE SEAPLANE WILL BE CALLED THE MODEL 275 SEAMASTER AND WILL BE "RADICALLY DIFFERENT IN CONCEPTED 2 AND DESIGN FROM PAST MODEALS."

THE NAVY SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE PLANE WILL BE MULTI-ENGINE, LARGE, VERY FAST AND "NOT A FIGHTER."
THE BRITISH HAVE A TWIN-EINGINE FLYING BOAT, BUT NO MULTI-

ENGINE JET SEAPLANES HAVE BEEN BUILT HERE.

CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORP. (CONVAIR) SAN DIEGO, CALIF., IS PRODUCING A TRANSPORT AND CARGO SEAPLANE, THE R-3-Y, FOR THE NAVY. IT WILL PROBABLY MAKE ITS FIRST FLIGHT EARLY IN 1953. IT HAS FOUR JET ENGINES DRIVING CONVENTIONAL PROPELLORS. THIS TURBO-PROP SEAPLANE WAS DEVELOPED FROM THE NAVY'S EXPERIMENTAL CONTROL BOMBER, THE XP5Y.

CONVAIR ALSO HAS A FIVE MILLION DOLLAR NAVY CONTRACT TO DEVELOP A DELTA-WING FIGHTER SEAPLANE, THE XF2Y, WHICH IS STILL ON SECRET

SOME EXPERTS THINK THAT SUCCESS OF THE FIGHTER AND FLYING BOAT JET PROJECTS COULD BRING ABOUT A RENAISSANCE OF THE SEAPLANE.

THE SEAPLANE AND AMPHIBIAN PLANE HAVE LOST OUT TO LAND PLANES IN RECENT YEARS BECAUSE OF THEIR INABILITY TO DEVELOP COMPARABLE SPEEDS.

ONE REASON FOR THIS HAS BEEN THE TREMENDOUS HULL REQUIRED. HOWEVER, IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE AND THE USE OF JET ENGINES MAY MAKE POSSIBLE EVEN LONGER AND SLIMMER DESIGNS.

JET LAND PLANES ARE NOTORIOUSLY HARD ON RUNWAY SURFACES. THE ATTRACTION OF A VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED LANDING AREA ON WATER FOR SPEEDY JET AIRCRAFT ALSO MAY BE A FACTOR IN FAVOR OF SEAPLANES. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, OCT. 6)

DC547PES

"WARM WIND" 230

WASHINGTON, OCT 6-(AP)-COMBINED U.S. FORCES WILL REHEARSE THE

DEFENSE OF ALASKA IN EXERCISE "WARM WIND" NEXT MONTH, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE AIR FORCE WILL FLY ABOUT 5,000 PARATROOPERS FROM SEWART FIELD, TENN., TO ALASKA TO TAKE PART IN THE MANEUVERS, ONE OF THE LARGEST DESIGNED TO TEST THE DEFENSES OF THE TERRITORY.

THE EXERCISES WILL BE DIRECTED BY AIR FORCE LT.GEN.W.E.KEPNER,

COMMANDER IN CHIEF, ALASKA COMMAND.

ALL OF THE ARMED FORCES IN ALASKA, ELEMENTS OF THE TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC AIR COMMANDS, AS WELL AS ONE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM OF THE ARMY'S 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, WILL PARTICIPATE.

DESPITE THE OFFICIAL NAME OF THE EXERCISE, IT HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO PROVIDE EXPERIENCE FOR GROUND, SEA AND AIR UNITS UNDER COLD WEATHER CONDITIONS. MAJOR EMPHASIS WILL BE PLACED ON ARCTIC TRAINING AND THE TESTING OF BOTH MEN AND EQUIPMENT IN FRIGID WEATHER.

THE PARATROOPERS WILL BE FLOWN FROM TENNESSEE IN 80 C-199 TRANS-PORTS. ADDITIONAL MEN FROM THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION WILL GO BY PAIL TO AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION IN CANADA, THEN PROCEED OVERLAND BY MOTOR CONVOY TO THE MANEUVER AREA. THE TROOP-CARRYING AIRCRAFT WILL USE CANADIAN BASES ON THE WAY TO THE NORTHWEST THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF THE CANADIAN NATIONAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

GEN. KEPNER SAID IN ANNOUNCING THE EXERCISE THAT ONLY THROUGH FIELD MANEUVERING UNDER ARCTIC CONDITIONS "CAN WE ATTAIN THE DESIRED PROFICIENCY REQUIRED TO DEFEAT ANY AGGRESSOR WHO MAY ATTACK OUR ALASKAN DEFENSES GUARDING THE NORTHERN APPROACHES TO THE WESTERN HEMIS-

PHERE. _GG1121PES

A5WX(MISSILES)

(140) WASHINGTON, OCT.6-(AF)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED IT IS FORMING

ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTALIONS ARMED WITH GUIDED MISSILES.

THE NEW UNITS, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE READY NEXT YEAR, WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH THE "NIKE" MISSILE WHICH THE ARMY SAYS IS ABLE TO TRACK DOWN AND DESTROY AN AIRPLANE 10 MILES AWAY AT AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN SIX MILES.

THE ARMY SAID THAT ORGANIZATION OF THE MISSILE BATTALIONS WAS JUSTIFIED BY THE SUCCESS IN PRODUCING AND TESTING MISSILES. ARMY OFFICIALS RECENTLY REVEALED THAT MISSILES WERE READY TO BE TURNED OUT ON A PRODUCTION LINE BASIS.

TRAINING OF OFFICERS AND MEN FOR THE "NIKE" BATTALIONS ALREADY IS UNDER WAY AT THE GUIDED MISSILE CENTER, FORT BLISS, TEX., AND AT THE

WHITE SANDS, N.M., PROVING GROUND.
AN INTENSIVE STUDY ALSO IS UNDERWAY TO DETERMINE WHICH AREAS OF THE COUNTRY EVENTUALLY WILL BE DEFENDED BY THE GUIDED MISSILES UNITS. OTHER UNITS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TO USE CONVENTIONAL ANTI-AIR CRAFT GUNS FOR THE TIME BEING, ESPECIALLY IN AREAS WHERE PROTECTION MIGHT BE NEEDED AGAINST MEDIUM AND LOW FLYING AIRCRAFT.

WASHINGTON, OCT 6-(AP)-REP. BATTLE (D-ALA) SAID TODAY SOME EUROPEAN NATIONS AREN'T DOING ALL THEY CAN TO SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF CRITICAL

MATERIALS TO RUSSIA.

BATTLE, AUTHOR OF LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO CURB UNITED STATES AID TO FOREIGN NATIONS THAT SHIP STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RUSSIA, HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A SIX WEEKS TOUR OF EUROPE. HE MADE THE TRIP AS A MEM-BER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

HE DECLINED, PENDING PREPARATION OF A FORMAL REPORT, TO IDENTIFY
THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS WHICH HE SAID ARE NOT COOPERATING ON THE
PROGRAM TO SLOW DOWN SUPPLIES FOR RUSSIA'S WAR MACHINE.
"THE SITUATION IS NOT AS GOOD AS I EXPECTED TO FIND IT," HE SAID

IN AN INTERVIEW. "THE PROGRAM ISN'T WORKING OUT AS WELL AS WE EXPECTED." GG 922FES

ARMY COMICS (120)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT HAS DISTRIBUTED TO COMMANDERS OF MILITARY POSTS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES A LIST OF COMIC BOOKS WHICH HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF COMPLAINTS THAT THEY ARE DETRIMENTAL TO MORALE.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTICE WAS DISTRIBUTED WITHIN THE PAST TWO MONTHS. HE SAID ITS CONTENTS WERE CLASSIFIED "TO PRÉVENT MISUNDER-

STANDING AND MISINTERPRETATION. "

THE INTENT OF THE LIST IS TO INFORM POST COMMANDERS WHO MAY WISH TO PREVENT THE SALE OF UNSUITABLE PRODUCTS IN POST EXCHANGES. THE COMMANDERS HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO EXCLUDE ITEMS CONSIDERED AS HAVING A HARMFUL INFLUENCE ON TROOPS.

IN ORDER TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST PERSONAL PREJUDICES, THE ARMY HAS ORDERED THAT ITS CHIEF OF INFORMATION BE NOTIFIED OF FUTURE COMPLAINTS SO THAT THE BASIS OF THE COMPLAINTS MAY BE REVIEWED AT THE TOP LEVEL. EG1222AES

A15WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY,

OCT. 6) (ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 6-(AP)-PUERTO RICO ACCOUNTED FOR 138 OF 301 AMERICAN BATTLE CAUALTIES IN KOREA IDENTIFIED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY. A NEW LIST (NO. 664) REPORTED TOTALS OF 25 KILLED, 210 WOUNDED, 46 MISSING AND 20 INJURED.

PUERTO RÍCO'S SHARE WAS FIVE KILLED, 76 WOUNDED, 44 MISSING AND (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY,

MONDAY, OCT. 6) DC30 5AES

A154WX

(161) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY,

OCT.6) (ADVANCE) (WX) DENVER, OCT. 6-(AF)-A TOP AIR FORCE OFFICIAL TODAY QUESTIONED WHETHER THE PLANNING FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE HAS GIVEN SUFFICIENT RECOGNITION TO THE DECISIVE ROLE OF AMERICA'S ATOMIC AIR

ASSISTANT AIR FORCE SECRETARY JAMES T.HILL, JR., RAISED THE QUESTION IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE 74TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSOCIATION. HE SAID NO ONE HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE SHOULD BE BASED ON AN ATTEMPT TO MATCH DIVISION FOR DIVISION ON THE GROUND, BUT HE SUGGESTED THE U.S. MIGHT GO TOO FAR TOWARD PREPARING FOR THE KIND OF LAND BATTLES THAT WERE FOUGHT IN THE LAST TWO WORLD CONFLICTS.

HILL SAID THE U.S. CAN NOW CONCEIVE OF DROPPING A SINGLE BOMB WITH THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF ALL THE BOMBS DROPPED IN WORLD WAR II. HE DID NOT ELABORATE THIS REFERENCE TO A BOMB FAR MORE POWERFUL THAN THOSE DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.

HE FORESAW AN OPENING AND PROBABLY DECISIVE PHASE IN ANY FUTURE

WAR, LASTING UP TO NINETY DAYS, "WHICH WOULD INVOLVE AN ATOMIC

SLUGGING MATCH.

WITH SUCH A POSSIBILITY IN MIND HE THOUGHT IT INCONCEIVABLE THAT RUSSIA WOULD START WORLD WAR III OR PUSH -OUR FORBEARANCE AND PATIENCE TO THE BREAKING POINT" BY LOCALIZED AGGRESSION. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 PM, EST, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT.6)

CZ138PES

BS5KX (300)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 6-(AP)-AFGER A STORMY EXCHANGE WITH HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE MEMBERS, A WITNESS TODAY TOSSED A MILITARY DECORATION AND A SERVICE MEDAL ON THE TABLE BEFORE HIM AND SAID:

"I WAS PROUD OF THESE, BUT I'M NOT ANY MORE." THE WITNESS, EDWIN MILLER MAX, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF ONLY AS "A PERFORMER," HAD REPEATEDLY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

TWO EARLIER WITNESSES, OWEN VINSON AND PAUL MARION, IDENTIFIED HIM AS A FELLOW MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST PARTY RADIO CELL HERE.

ASKED BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENER TO SAY WHETHER VINSON AND MARION WERE CORRECT IN NAMING HIM A COMMUNIST, MAX DECLINED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS AND INSISTED ON READING EXCERPTS FROM THE FIRST, FIFTH AND TENTH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

MAX'S DECORATIONS WERE A GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL AND A BRONZE STAR. MAX DID NOT SAY TO WHICH BRANCH OF THE SERVICE HE BELONGED. EARLIER WITNESSES AT TODAY'S SESSION, WRITERS HARMON ALEXANDER AND ŒNE STONE, DR. ONER J. BARKER, JR., ATTORNEY LEON TURRET AND ACTRESS

LYNN WHITNEY, ALSO DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.
WITNESSES DURING THE AFTERNOON INCLUDED FILM-RADIO-TV PLAYERS DOROTHY COMINGORE, STANLEY WAXMAN AND HERMAN WALDMAN, WRITER WILLIAM WOLFF, WRITER-ACTOR DAVID ELLIS, AND PAUL PERLIN, A MOVIE STUDIO GRIP. THE COMMITTEE'S COUNSEL SAID ALL HAD BEEN LISTED BY PREVIOUS WITNESSES AS MEMBERS OF THE LOS ANGELES RADIO GROUP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ALL DECLINED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERN-ING PARTY AFFILIATION AND MOST ATTACKED THE COMMITTEE'S LEGALITY, AS WELL AS ITS SPECIFIC RIGHT TO QUESTION THEM ON MATTERS OF

ASSOCIATION AND POLITICAL OPINION.

MISS COMINGORE, SUBPOENAED AS MRS. DOROTHY STRAUSS, SAID SHE HAD RESUMED HER MAIDEN NAME FOLLOWING HER DIVORCE. SHE SAID SHE HAD APPEARED CHIEFLY ON THE STAGE, IN FILMS AND IN TELEVISION, BUT HAD DONE TWO RADIO BROADCASTS AS WELL. ASKED FOR SOME OF HER FILM CREDITS, SHE SAID:

"I'M PROUDEST OF 'CITIZEN KANE." PERLIN AND OTHER WITNESSES CLAIMED THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIVITIES HAD

RESULTED IN THEIR BLACKLISTING. "WHILE YOU ARE SITTING IN CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY," HE TOLD THE

COMMITTEE, "MY FAMILY AND I ARE SUFFERING."
WAXMAN SAID THAT "TO COOPERATE WITH THIS COMMITTEE WOULD BE TO
SUBSCRIBE TO THE INIQUITOUS PRACTICE OF BLACKLISTING WHICH, CARRIED TO ITS LOGICAL CONCLUSION, LEADS TO STARVATION AND DEATH.

FJ1104PCS NM

(160) BERKELEY, CALIF., OCT.6-(AP)-MRS. MILDRED DEAN SAID TODAY SHE HAS RECEIVED ANOTHER LETTER FROM HER FAMOUS HUSBAND, MAJ. GEN. WILLIAMS DEAN, A PRISONER OF THE NORTH KOREANS SINCE AUGUST, 1950. SHE HADN T HEARD FROM HIM SINCE FEBRUARY, WHEN SHE LEARNED HE WAS A PRISONER OF WAR AFTER HAVING BEEN REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION. HIS HANDWRITING WAS "GOOD AND FIRMER" THAN IN HIS OTHER IFTERS.

THE LETTER, DELIVERED THROUGH THE ARMY PRESIDIO IN SAN FRANCISCO,

WAS DATED JULY 10 FROM CAMP 6, NEAR PYONGYANG.

MRS. DEAN SAID THE 53-YEAR-OLD GENERAL APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD

PIRITS, AND WROTE "IT WON'T BE LONG UNTIL I SHALL SEE YOU AND WE CAN ENJOY OUR BLESSINGS TOGETHER. PLEASE STOP TALKING ABOUT OLD AGE. WE ARE BOTH YOUNG AND WE STILL HAVE A LOT OF LIFE TO LIVE

ALTHOUGH THIS WAS THE SECOND LETTER MRS. DEAN HAD RECEIVED FROM HER HUSBAND, HE WROTE THAT IT WAS THE 15TH HE HAD WRITTEN. HE SAID HE RECEIVED 38 LETTERS WRITTEN IN MARCH, APRIL AND MAY.

NN221PCS POR (11)

(170) NEW ORLEANS, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE WORLD WARS PASSED A RESOLUTION ASKING FOR THE RECALL OF THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

IN A SHARPLY WORDED STATEMENT, THE MOWW DENOUNCED THE RECENT SOVIET DEMAND FOR THE RECALL OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA AS

"HIGHHANDED, IRRESPONSIBLE, AND RACKLESS INSULTING ACTION."
THE RESOLUTION WAS RELEASED JOINTLY SUNDAY NIGHT BY THE ORDER'S COMMANDER, REAR ADM. HAROLD C. TRAIN, USN (RET.), A FORMER DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE.

THE ORDER, MADE UP OF OFFICERS FROM BOTH WORLD WARS, SAID IN ITS RESOLUTION "OUR AMBASSADORS AT MOSCOW HAVE BEEN SO RESTRICTED IN THE DISCHARGE OF THEIR DUTIES THAT THEIR PROPER FUNCTIONS COULD NOT BE PERFORMED WITH DIGNITY AND SAFETY."

THE RESOLUTION, TO BE SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, CONGRESS, AND THE

SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID IN PART:

". . . SOVIET AMBASSADORS AND THEIR ALL TOO NUMBEROUS 'ASSISTANTS' HAVE BEEN ALLOWED A LIBERTY OF ACTION IN THIS COUNTRY THAT HAS LEFT THEM FREE TO ORGANIZE AND ENCOURAGE THE PROMOTION OF COMMUNISM IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS FREEDOM WHICH THEY HAD ENJOYED HAS BEEN GROSSLY ABUSED. . .

THE CONVENTION WILL CONCLUDE THURSDAY.

.IM1115AES A28FG

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON (550)

PITTSBURGH, OCT. 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST TACTICS OF VIOLENCE HAVE FAILED AND THAT THE REDS ARE

SEARCHING "FOR NEW WAYS OF GAINING THEIR ENDS."
ACHESON TOLD 700 DELEGATES ATTENDING THE CIO INTERNATIONAL ELECTRICAL WORKERS . FOURTH ANNUAL CONVENTION THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS "THE MAN WHO HAS DONE MOST TO STIFFEN THE BACKBONE OF THE FREE WORLD

AGAINST COMMUNISM." THE SECRETARY SAID TRUMAN "HAS BEEN UNMOVED BY THOSE WHO WERE READY TO THROW OFF RESTRAINT AND PLUNGE INTO EVER-WIDENING WARFARE" AND "BY OTHERS WHO WOULD HAVE HELD BACK THE BUILDING OF STRENGTH OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE. "

ACHESON, SUFFERING FROM, A VIRUS INFECTION, FLEW HERE TODAY TO TALK

TO THE IUE DESPITE A DOCTOR'S ORDERS.

"I DECIDED I WASN'T GOING TO LET ANY LITTLE BUG GET ME DOWN," HE QUIPPED.

HIS ADDRESS, DELIVERED IN A HUSKY VOICE, DREW LOUD APPLAUSE AT TWO POINTS -- ONCE, WHEN HE PAID TRIBUTE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AND AGAIN WHEN HE DECLARED THAT IN OUR PEACE TABLE TALKS IN KOREA ---

"WE WILL NOT COMPROMISE WITH THE BASIC PRINCIPLE THAT NO PRISONER SHALL BE FORCED AGAINST HIS WILL TO RETURN TO THE COMMUNISTS." REVIEWING COMMUNIST SETBACKS IN FRANCE, JAPAN AND WESTERN

GERMANY, ACHESON SAID:

"THE FAILURE OF PREVIOUS COMMUNIST TACTICS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE WORLD IS LEADING THE COMMUNISTS TO SEARCH FOR NEW WAYS OF GAINING THEIR ENDS."

IN FRANCE. HE SAID, COMMUNISTS ARE "CIVING UP VIOLENCE AND ATTEMPTING

TO CREATE A UNITED NATIONAL FRONT UNDER THE GUISE OF JOINING WITH OTHERS FOR PEACE AND FOR ECONOMIC PROGRESS." HE ADDED:

"THIS MOVE IS AN OLD ONE, A FAMILIAR ONE. X X X IT IS QUITE

AS DANGEROUS AS, PERHAPS MORE DANGEROUS THAN, VIOLENCE. BUT IT

DOES DEMONSTRATE THAT VIOLENCE ENDED IN FAILURE. X X X

"SUCH LOCAL ACTIONS COULD FORESHADOW A CONSIDERABLE CHANGE IN SOVIET

TACTICS. IF IT DOES, IT WILL BE DUE TO OUR STEADY PROGRAM OF REENFORCING THE FREE WORLD."

ACHESON WARNED "WE MUST NOT CONFUSE A SHIFT IN METHOD WITH A

CHANGE IN UNDERLYING PURPOSE" AND EXPLAINED: "THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT HAS BEEN THROUGH MANY SHIFTS IN METHOD, WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST CHANGE IN ITS FUNDAMENTALLY HOSTILE PURPOSE AGAINST THE REST OF THE WORLD."

AMERICA, SAID THE SECRETARY, "WOULD WELCOME ANY STEP BY THE SOVIETS -- EVEN A TACTICAL ONE -- THAT REDUCED THE DANGER OF

HOSTILITIES," BUT ADDED THAT "WE MUST NOT DELUDE OURSELVES THAT OUR TASK WILL BE ANY EASIER THAN IT HAS BEEN."

ACHESON DECLARED "THE STEADY INCREASE OF SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH WILL CONTINUE, EVEN THOUGH IT MOVES ON CARPET SLIPPERS INSTEAD OF HOBNAILED BOOTS," AND ADDED:

"WE CAN EXPECT CONTINUED, AND EVEN INTENSIFIED, EFFORTS TO SUBVERT, TO DRIVE WEDGES BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS."

THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAVE COME, ACHESON SAID, WHILE THE PEOPLE OF THE U. S. FACE TWO COURSES OF ACTION. HE THEN HIT AT THE FOREIGN POLICY OFFERED BY DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN NOMINEE FOR PRESIDENT, BY SAYING:

"(IT) OFFERS ESCAPE FROM RESPONSIBILITY. IT OFFERS A RETURN TO THE DAYS WHEN OUR PROBLEMS WERE SIMPLER. IT OFFERS SHORT-CUTS AND TAX-CUTS. IT PROMISES TO BRING THE BOYS HOME (AND HOW FAMILIAR THAT SOUNDS). X X X THIS COURSE IS MADE TO APPEAR SHORT AND EASY. BUT AROUND THE CORNER, IT COMES TO AN ABRUPT END, AT THE EDGE OF THE

CLIFF OF DISASTER."

UUVEUL LU

THE OTHER COURSE, ACHESON DECLARED, "MEANS FACING UP TO OUR RESPONSIBILITIES SERIOUSLY AND HONESTLY, WITHOUT ANY SUGAR-COATING, WITHOUT TRYING TO DECEIVE OURSELVES ABOUT HOW HARD AND HOW LONG THE ROAD AHEAD MAY BE. THIS COURSE MEANS FACING THE HARD RESPONSIBILITIES, AS WELL AS THE BENEFITS, OF THE DEFENSE OF KOREA; IT MEANS FACING SQUARELY UP TO THE COSTS OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAMS, AND WHAT THIS MEANS IN MILITARY SERVICE AND TAXES."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, JAMES B. CAREY, PRESIDENT OF THE IUE, TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT GEN. EISENHOWER IS A CAPTIVE OF THE TAFT-MCCARTHY-MACARTHUR BRAND OF "WAR-MONGERING ISOLATIONISTS." HE SAID:

"I THINK THERE IS NO MORE SHAMEFUL SPECTACLE TODAY THAN THAT OF EISENHOWER ABANDONING ALMOST ALL HE HAS STOOD FOR. IT WOULD BE A DISASTER OF THE FIRST ORDER IF THAT CLIQUE GOT CONTROL OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

CAREY ALSO SAID THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY'S PRESENT POLICIES REPRESENTS ONE OF THE GREATEST THREATS WE OF AMERICA FACE. " HE

ADDED:
"X X X THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. HAS ENGAGED IN A DELIBERATE CAMPAIGN

SMASH ALL FREE UNIONS IN ITS PLANTS X X X.
"AND IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT THAT POLICY, GE IS IN ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHO HEAD THE UE (UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS, INDEPENDENT) WORKERS, IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT GE HOLDS TWO BILLION DOLLARS OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS AND IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNIST UE LEADERS ARE PUPPETS OF THE NATION WHICH IS THE CHIEF THREAT TO OUR ECURITY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR GE SAID CAREY'S CHARGE OF "CONSPIRACY IS CBVIOUSLY ABSURE." THE SPOKESMAN ADDED:

"IF THERE WERE ANY TRUTH TO CAREY'S CHARGE OF COLLUSION WITH. OR

FAVORITISM TOWARD UE, CAREY COULD HAVE HAILED GE OR ANY COMPANY GUILTY OF IT BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AND THE COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

"THE FACT IS THE GE HAS BEEN ORDERED BY THE NLRB UNDER THE LAW OF THE LAND TO BARGAIN WITH THE UE JUST AS IT HAS BEEN ORDERED TO BARGAIN WITH THE IUE AND MANY OTHER UNIONS CERTIFIED TO THE COMPANY X X X. THIS TECHNIQUE IS SO OLD AND SO FRAUDULANT THAT THE COMPANY HAS PRINTED AND HAS AVAILABLE A POOKLET EXPOSING IT IN FULL."

B1034PES

A30

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (200)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 6-(AP)-A SUGGESTION FOR RECRUITING A UNITED NATIONS VOLUNTEER RESERVE ARMY TOTALLING UP TO 60,000 MEN TO FIGHT AGGRESSION WAS SENT BY A COMMITTEE TODAY TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR FULL DEBATE.

IT IS EXPECTED TO RUN INTO SHARP RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS AND THE

UNITED STATES IS LUKEWARM TO THE PROJECT.

AMBASSADOR JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZIL, CHAIRMAN OF THE 14-MEMBER COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES, SAID A LONG REPORT CONTAINING THIS IDEA HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE. NO FORMAL VOTE WAS TAKEN. THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT ON THE COMMITTEE, BUT THEY HAVE ASSAILED ITS WORK AS BEING CONTRARY TO THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T LIKE THE PROJECT FIRST ADVANCED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FOR A U.N. LEGION OF VOLUNTEERS GATHERED FROM ANY COUNTRY IN THE GLOBE. THE COMMITTEE WATERED THIS DOWN TO A VOLUNTEER RESERVE ARMY. THE WHOLE IDEA IS EXPECTED EVENTUALLY TO DISAPPEAR, SINCE THERE IS LITTLE ENTHUSIASM FOR IT IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE VOLUNTEER RESERVE WOULD BE MADE UP OF MEN "WILLING TO SERVE THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N." THEY WOULD BE TRAINED IN ADVANCE ON A PART-TIME BASIS BY THE ARMIES OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES AND WOULD BE READY TO GO INTO ACTION BESIDE AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE GATHERED

BY THE U.N. IN THE EVENT OF FUTURE AGGRESSION. FAILURE TO OUTLINE SHARPLY THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PROPOSED WORLD-WIDE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY INCLUDING THE VOLUNTEER RESERVE, AND PRESENT REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC

TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). LOPEZ SAID THAT SUBJECT WAS SO IMPORTANT THAT NO U.N. COMMITTEE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COULD AVOID IT. HE URGED THE GROUP TO CARRY ON STUDIES IN THIS FIELD WHICH WERE BEGUN BY THE COMMITTEE LAST YEAR. AT THAT TIME THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A PLAN WHICH WOULD ALLOW THE U.N. TO ASK REGIONAL PACT FORCES FOR HELP IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION. KS720PES

A139 (280) BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.6-(AP)-CREATION OF A U.N. VOLUNTEER RESERVE ARMY OF UP TO 60,000 MEN, TO FIGHT UNDER THE U.N. FLAG AGAINST FUTURE AGGRESSION, WAS RECOMMENDED TODAY AS SOMETHING THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD THINK ABOUT.

THE PROPOSAL FOR FURTHER STUDY OF SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE'S IDEA WAS MADE BY AN EIGHT-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE TO THE 14-COUNTRY U.N.

COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, DEALING WITH MILITARY AFFAIRS, RULED OUT THE IDEA OF A STANDING U. N. LEGION WITH ITS OWN COMMAND AND EQUIPMENT. IT NOTED THAT LIE, WHO SUGGESTED THIS IDEA ALSO, AGREED THAT IT WAS TOO COSTLY AND IMPRACTICAL.

THE VOLUNTEER RESERVE PROPOSED BY LIE WOULD BE MADE UP OF MEN PART-TIME BASIS BY THE ARMIES OF THE U.N. TRAINED IN ADVANCE ON A

INTO BATTLE ALONGS IDE ANY INTERNATIONAL FORCE MUSTERED BY THE U. N. TO MEET ANY FUTURE AGGRESSION.

THE WHOLE COMMITTEE WAS CALLED INTO SESSION BY ITS CHAIRMAN JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZIL, TO DISCUSS ITS SECOND REPORT DEALING WITH BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC MEASURES THE U.N. MIGHT INVOKE. MUNIZ WAS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE MILITARY MEASURES SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE REPORT OMITTED COMMENT ON THE ROLE THAT REGIONAL SECURITY ORGANIZATIONS -- LIKE NATO -- COULD PLAY IN WORLD COLLECTIVE SECURITY. IT NOTED THAT ITS SECOND REPORT FINDINGS ARE SUPPLEMENTARY TO THOSE IN THE FIRST REPORT. WHICH LAID STRONG STRESS ON THE PART THAT GROUPS LIKE NATO COULD PLAY.

THE REPORT ALSO PROPOSED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE ALWAYS READY TO SWING INTO ACTION TO RECRUIT MEN AND MATERIALS FOR U.N. FORCES IN MEETING FUTURE AGGRESSIONS. IT PROVIDED A CHECKLIST OF 93 WEAPONS AND OF STRATEGIC ITEMS AS A QUICK GUIDE FOR ANY FUTURE EMBARGO LIST.

EQUITABLE SHARING OF COSTS IN RESISTANCE TO AGGRESSION AND U.N. ECONOMIC HELP TO VICTIMS OF AGGRESSORS ALSO ARE RECOMMENDED.

THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES STUDY GROUPS GREW OUT OF THE "UNITING FOR PEACE" PROGRAM FIRST ADVANCED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN NOVEMBER. 1950. THIS WAS AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK AND RUSSIAN VETOES SHOWED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD ALWAYS BE COUNTED ON TO ACT QUICKLY.

MD1216PES

A1 31

(120) NEW YORK . OCT. 6-(AF)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SUGGESTED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDER ASKING RUSSIA TO RECALL ITS AMBASSADOR IN RETALIATION FOR THE SOVIET'S DECLARING AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN "PERSONNA NON GRATA."

DULLES, A PROMINENT REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY EXPERT, APPEARED ON A

WCBS-TV PROGRAM, CHRONOSCOPE.

THE U.S. MUST CONSIDER, HE SAID, WHETHER "MAINTAINING" THE RUSSIAN ENVOY IN THIS COUNTRY SHOULD BE "TOLERATED" AND WHETHER PRESENT RELATIONS ARE "AN ASSET OR LIABILITY."

ASKED AFTER THE PROGRAM IF HE MEANT THE U.S. SHOULD REQUEST THAT THE AMBASSADOR BE RECALLED, DULLES TOLD A NEWSMAN "IT SHOULD BE

THOUGHT ABOUT. HE SAID HE WAS "THINKING ONLY OF A RETALIATORY MOVE -- PUTTING THEIR EMBASSY IN THE SAME POSITION AS OURS " -- BUT NOT "OF A COMPLETE

BREAK" IN RELATIONS. RUSSIA RECENTLY ANNOUNCED KENNAN WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO HER BECAUSE

OF STATEMENTS HE MADE AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN BERLIN.

TA140AES

(300) NEW YORK, OCT. 6-(AP)-THREE COLLEGE PROFESSORS WERE FIRED TONIGHT FOR REFUSING TO TELL A SENATE COMMITTEE WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION DISMISSED THE THREE AFTER A SESSION AT HUNTER COLLEGE DURING WHICH SOME 75 STUDENTS STOOD ONTHE STREET

OUTSIDE AND SHOUTED SLOGANS ON BEHALF OF THE PROFESSORS.

THE TRIO APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HERE SEPT. 24, BUT DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS ON THE GROUND THEY MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEMSELVES.

THE THREE ARE: BERNARD F. RIESS, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PSYCHOLOGY AND

PHILOSOPHY AT HUNTER COLLEGE. HARRY SLOCHOWER, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF GERMAN AT BROOKLYN COLLEGE. VERA SHLAKMAN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT QUEENS COLLEGE. THEY WEDE SUSPENDED WITHOUT PAY FRIDAY. PENDING TODAY'S PUBLIC

HEARING. AFTER THE HEARING, THE BOARD WENT INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION AND THEN ANNOUNCED ITS DECISION: THEIR DISMISSALS WERE EFFECTIVE AS OF LAST FRIDAY. SLOCHOWER ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING: "THE BOARD KNOWS THAT I AM NOT A COMMUNIST, KNOWS THAT I HAVE HAD NO ASSOCIATIONS WITH ANY KIND OF POLITICAL ACTIVITY AT LEAST FOR THE PAST 10 OR 12 YEARS."
DR. SHLAKMAN SAID OF HER SUSPENSION: "SUCH SPEEDY CAPITULATION TO THE PRESSURES BROUGHT BY THE MCCARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE IS IN MARKED CONTRAST WITH THE KINDLY CONSIDERATION DISPLAYED IN OTHER CASES BROUGHT TO YOUR ATTENTION." DR. RIESS WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE HEARING. AT TIMES MEMBERS OF THE BOARD HAD TROUBLE HEARING WITNESSES AS THE STUDENTS OUTSIDE CHANTED ABOUT SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV), HEAD OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE, AND ABOUT THE TEACHERS.
"ONE-TWO-THREE-FOUR--THROW MCCARRAN OUT THE DOOR," THEY CRIED.
"HEY, MCCARRAN, HIT THE SACK: WE WANT OUR TEACHERS BACK."
SIX PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS WERE DISMISSED LAST THURSDAY BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE AME COMMITTEE. KS 855PES A129 (210) NEW YORK, OCT. 6-(AP)-FOUR NATTILY DRESSED YOUNG MEN IDENTIFIED BY POLICE AS GI'S WHO ESCAPED LAST WEEK FROM THE FORT DIX, N.J., PRISON STOCKADE SURRENDERED MEEKLY TONIGHT TO OFFICERS INVESTIGATING A BRONX LIQUOR STORE HOLDUP. THE QUARTET WAS SEIZED, POLICE SAID, LESS THAN 15 MINUTES AFTER THREE OF THEM HELD UP THE STORE AND TOOK \$531. A SOUPED-UP JALOPY IN WHICH THEY FLED GAVE THEM AWAY TO ALERTED POLICE. THE FOUR WERE AMONG NINE DIX PRISONERS STILL AT LARGE OF 13 WHO TUNNELED THEIR WAY OUT OF THE STOCKADE EARLY LAST THURSDAY. POLICE IDENTIFIED THEM AS: JAMES O'BRIEN, 21, OF (511 CIRCUIT ROAD) PORTSMOUTH, N.H. FRANK FASCALE, 19, OF THE BRONX, A VETERAN OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

DANIEL MATISHEK, 20, OF NEW YORK, ALSO A KOREAN VET.

MURLEY WHITE, 18, OF VERSAILLES, N.Y.

WHITE, POLICE SAID, WAS HAVING A SODA AT A NEARBY FOUNTAIN WHILE

THE OTHER THREE WERE STAGING THE HOLDUP. HE WAS PICKED UP

GREATER NO POLICE SAID, AS THE OTHERS MADE THEIR GETAWAY. THE ROBBERY VICTIM, ANTHONY DE GRAZIA, 58, SAID TWO OF THE MEN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ADLAI DE BOUGHT A BOTTLE OF SHERRY, THEN RETURNED A FEW MINUTES LATER AND FORCED MINEE DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. HIM TO HAND OVER THE CASH AND HIS WRIST WATCH. DE GRAZIA AND A CUSTOMER WHO ENTERED THE STORE JUST AFTER THE BANDITS DEPARTED WATCHED THE CAR ROAR OFF AND TELEPHONED A DESCRIPTION OF IT TO POLICE WHICH LED TO THE CAPTURE. TA132AES B60 NEW YORK, OCT.6-(AP)-HORACE E.HENDERSON, NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID TODAY THAT ASIATIC AND EUROPEAN PEOPLES SEEM MORE CONCERNED WITH THEIR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS THAN WITH THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM OR OF WAR. THE 35-YEAR-OLD HENDERSON ARRIVED BY PLANE AFTER A ROUND-THE-WORLD COOD-WILL TOUR WHICH BEGAN AUG. 27 WHEN 15 OF THE CHAMBER GROUP LEFT

TO ATTEND THE 15TH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS IN MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

HENDERSON WAS ACCOMPANIED HOME BY MR. AND MRS. HUGHES BROCKBANK OF (307 VIRGINIA STREET) SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH. HENDERSON RESIDES TEMPORARILY AT (1417 EAST 21ST STREET) TULSA, OKLA., BUT HIS PERMANENT HOME IS IN (105 INDIAN SPRINGS ROAD) WILLIAMSBURG. VA.

HENDERSON SAID HE WAS REJOINING HIS WIFE, NINA, AT HER FATHER'S HOME AT (960 RIVER ROAD) FAIR HAVEN, N.J. HE SAID HE AND HIS WIFE WILL LEAVE BY TRAIN TOMORROW FOR WASHINGTON, D.C., WHERE THEY WILL BOARD ANOTHER TRAIN FOR TULSA.

THE BROCKBANKS ARE STAYING IN NEW YORK UNTIL WEDNESDAY, WHEN THEY PLAN TO GO BY PLANE TO SALT LAKE CITY.

JM1041AES

(HKUP) (420) NEW YORK, OCT. 6-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAYS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY STRENGTH IS "DANGEROUSLY INADEQUATE" AND IS SURPASSED BY THE SOVIET UNION'S.

RIDGWAY AND DR. JAMES B. CONANT, PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY,
WERE HONORED LAST NIGHT BY FREEDOM HOUSE, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION
DEDICATED TO THE "ONE WORLD" IDEA OF THE LATE WENDELL L. WILLKIE. BOTH
RECENTLY WERE ANNOUNCED AS WINNERS OF THE GROUP'S ANNUAL FREEDOM AWARDS.
IN HIS SPEECH, WHICH WAS RECORDED ON FILM AT HIS HEADQUARTERS IN
FRANCE, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE ASSERTED THAT HE

REJECTED "AS UNJUSTIFIED AND DANGEROUS THE PREMISE THAT POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS DO NOT WANT WAR, ARE NOT READY FOR WAR AND WILL NOT PRECIPITATE WAR."

"THERE CAN BE NO EXCUSE FOR ANY SLACKENING OF EFFORT IN BUILDING NATO DEFENSES," RIDGWAY SAID, UNTIL THE "PRESENT POWER RATIO BETWEEN SOVIET CAPABILITY FOR ATTACK AND OURS FOR DEFENSE" SWINGS TO NATO'S FAVOR .

CONANT, IN HIS ADDRESS, SAID THE "PRESENT OPERATION OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT IS FAR FROM SATISFACTORY." HE SAID IT IS "UNCERTAIN AND UNFAIR, AND HENCE IT IS NOT CONDUCIVE TO GOOD MORALE AMONG MEN OF MILITARY AGE."

THE HARVARD PRESIDENT, WHO WAS AT THE GATHERING, SAID HE BELIEVES THAT, BEGINNING IN EARLY 1951, EVERY ABLE-BOED YOUNG MAN ON REACHING 18 SHOULD HAVE BEEN INDUCTED FOR TWO YEARS' MILITARY SERVICE WITH "NO DEFERMENTS FOR FARMERS, INDUSTRIAL WORKERS OR COLLEGE STUDENTS."
THE RIDGWAY FILM WAS SHOWN AT THE AFFAIR, FREEDOM HOUSE'S 11TH
ANNIVERSARY DINNER, AND ALSO WAS CARRIED ON SEVERAL RADIO AND TELEVISION

RIDGWAY SAID THE FREE NATIONS WOULD FALL SHORT OF MEETING NATO'S 1952 COMMITMENTS WHILE 1953 COMMITMENTS ARE STILL TO BE NEGOTIATED. HOWEVER, RIDGWAY SAID MILITARY POWER IN WESTERN EUROPE IS FAR GREATER NOW THAN IT WAS WHEN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY WAS DRAWN UP. MESSAGES WERE READ AT THE DINNER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ADLAI E. STEVENSON, AND REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL

TRUMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT AFFORD TO FOLLOW THE ADVICE OF RASH AND IMPATIENT MEN WHO WOULD LEAD US INTO ADVENTURES THAT MIGHT PRECIPITATE WORLD-WIDE WAR.

"NEITHER CAN WE LISTEN TO THOSE FAINT-HEARTED PESSIMISTS WHO TELL US THAT OUR COUNTRY SHOULD REFRAIN FROM EXERTING ITS POWER AND ITS MORAL IEADERSHIP IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM, "HE ADDED.

EISENHOWER SAID RIDGWAY AND CONANT WERE "TRANSLATING GREAT IDEAS INTO POSITIVE ACTION FOR THE BENEFIT OF FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE."

STEVENSON WROTE THAT RIDGWAY WAS HELPING "TO HARNESS NOT ONLY THE MILITIAL PROPERTY."

THE MILITARY BUT ALSO THE ECONOMIC AND, I HOPE ONE DAY, THE POLITICAL RESOURCES" OF WESTERN EUROPE.

A155FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 8-(AP)-GEN. JAMES WAN FLEET TODAY SAID ALLIED DEFENDERS HAD STOPPED THE GREATEST CHINESE OFFENSIVE BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR IN 12 MONTHS WITHOUT ANY PENETRATION OF THE MAIN U. N. BATTLE

HIS STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AS FRONT LINE REPORTS SAID CHINESE FOSITIONS. INFANTRY ATTACKING THROUGH A HAIL OF ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE FORCED A NEW BREACH IN ALLIED DEFENSES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON ON THE INVASION

ROUTE TO SECUL. TWO CHINESE COMPANIES SPEARHEADING A FORCE OF 1,000 TROOPS CRACKED THE STOUT SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSES ON EMBATTLED WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN,

THE REPORTS SAID. THE POWERFUL RED OFFENSIVE, LAUNCHED MONDAY NIGHT BY 15,000 TROOPS AND THE GREATEST COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE WAR, ROARED

UNABATED THROUGH ITS SECOND NIGHT AND INTO THE DAYLIGHT HOURS WEDNES-

"ACTION HAS BEEN LIMITED TO OUTPOSTS AND THE ENEMY HAVE BEEN

CLOBBERED IN THAT ZONE," VAN FLEET SAID.
"THIS HAS BEEN THE FIRST TEST OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S ABILITY IN MANY MONTHS, " ITS COMMANDER CONTINUED. "THE TROOPS WHICH HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE CURRENT ACTION ARE AS ELATED OVER THE GOOD SHOOTING AS I AM. MORALE HAS NEVER BEEN WIGHER . "

VAN FLEET SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE THE STRENGTH FOR "SIZABLE LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS THROUGHOUT OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER. " HOWEVER, HE SAID THE REDS COULD NOT SUPPORT A GENERAL OFFENSIVE FOR SUCH

FIGHTING FLASHED ACROSS THREE-FOURTHS OF THE 155-MILE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT BUT THE BRUNT FELL ON WHITE HORSE HILL AND ARROWHEAD RIDGE. THESE TWO PEAKS NORTHWEST OF CHORWON GUARD THE ANCIENT INVASION ROUTE TO SECUL AND SOUTH KOREA.

WHILE INTENSE FIGHTING RAGED ON SHELL-SCARRED WHITE HORSE, ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATES 35 AIR MILES SOUTHWEST AT PANMUNJOM CALLED OFF THE . KOREAN TRUCE TALKS INDEFINITELY. THEY TOLD THE REDS TO ACCEPT ONE OF THREE ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS OR TO SUBMIT A CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL OF THEIR OWN.

. THE BREAK COULD MEAN A FULL COLLAPSE OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

A156FX

LATE REPORTS FROM THE FRONT TOLD OF CONFUSED FIGHTING ON WHITE HORSE HILL, A LONG MASS WITH SEVERAL RIDGES.

CHINESE AND SOUTH KOREANS WERE BATTLING FOR THE CREST, THE REPORTS SAID.

SOUTH KOREANS CONTROLLED THE LOWER HALF OF THE HILL MASS BUT IT

WAS THERE THAT THE CHINESE CRACKED THEIR LINE.
AT 10:30 A.M. A FRENCH OBSERVER SPOTTED 1,000 CHINESE REINFORCE-MENTS MOVING IN ON WHITE HORSE AND ALLIED GUNS CUT THE RED COLUMN TO PIECES.

THE REDS WON THE CREST SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT, BUT SOUTH KOREANS STORMED BACK UP THE SLOPES WITHIN AN HOUR, REWON'THE HEIGHT AND SEALED THE BREACH IN A SAVAGE BAYONET AND GUN BUTT BATTLE.

VAN FLEET PRAISED THE SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION AND THE FRENCH BATTALION OF THE U. S. SECOND DIVISION "FOR THE MAGNIFICENT DEFENSE OF THE HILLS."

THE FRENCH ARE DEFENDING A SPUR OF ARROWHEAD RIDGE WEST OF WHITE HORSE.

EARLIER, THE CHINESE WON SEVEN OUTPOST HILL POSITIONS ACROSS LOO MILES OF BLAZING BATTLE FRONT IN "HUMAN SEA WAVE" ATTACKS.

ALLIED TROOPS WON BACK ONE AND POSSIBLY A SECOND. THE REDS THREW 15,000 TROOPS INTO THEIR FIRST ONSLAUGHT AND MATCHED THE MANPOWER ASSAULT WITH 93,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE---ALMOST DOUBLE THEIR PREVIOUS RECORD FOR THE WAR.

THE CHINESE CAME ON IN WAVES. EMBATTLED AMERICAN, FRENCH, SOUTH KOREAN AND OTHER ALLIED TROOPS STUCK WITH THEIR RED-HOT MACHINE GUNS UNTIL THE GUNS QUIT FIRING AND THEN SMASHED INTO THE COMMUNISTS

WITH GRENADES, BAYONETS, GUN BUTTS AND EVEN FISTS.
CHINESE DEAD LITTERED THE SLOPES OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND

NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ESTIMATED THAT MORE THAN 1,900 REDS WERE WILLED

AT THESE TWO POINTS ALONE.

BUT THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE ROARED ON WITHOUT LETUP. SMALLER BUT INTENSE ACTIONS FLARED ALONG A WIDE SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS -- AT FINGER RIDGE, THE KUMSONG SECTOR, SOUTH OF THE FYONGGANG APEX OF THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE AND NEAR PANMUNJOM WHERE TRUCE DELEGATES RESUMED THEIR NEGOTIATIONS TODAY.

WHILE THE EIGHTH ARMY DID NOT CALL THE ATTACK AN ALL-OUT OFFEN-SIVE, THE SIZE AND SCOPE OF THE ACTION WAS THE BIGGEST ATTEMPTED BY THE REDS IN MORE THAN A YEAR OF STALEMATE ALONG THE WINDING

THE BIG SURPRISE WAS THE STOUT DEFENSE BEING WAGED BY RE-TRAINED AND RE-EQUIPPED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SCATTERED ALONG THE FRONT. IN OTHER BATTLES SOME HAD WILTED. THIS TIME THEY HELD FAST.

A120KX

A FRENCH BATTALION HELD THE SOUTH POINT OF ARROWHEAD RIDGE AND LITTERED THE SLOPE WITH CHINESE DEAD ON MONDAY AND TUESDAY NIGHTS. FRENCH OFFICERS ESTIMATED THE CHINESE LOST 1,000 DEAD IN THEIR ASSAULTS ON THIS POSITION. FOUR HUNDRED WERE COUNTED DEAD.

TWO SMALL ALLIED OUTPOSTS ON THE NORTHERN BASE OF THE RIDGE WERE OVERRUN. ONLY ONE MAN ESCAPED FROM ONE OUTPOST; SIX GOT OUT OF THE

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID NO CASUALTY REPORTS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE CAPITOL HILL AND FINGER RIDGE SECTORS OF THE CENTRAL FRONT WHERE THE FIGHTING ALSO WAS HEAVY AND FLARES WITH RENEWED INTENSITY TUESDAY

THE REDS FIRED ALMOST HALF THEIR ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE IN

THE FIRST 24 HOURS OF OFFENSIVE AT THESE TWO POINTS.

BUT REPORTS INDICATED THE MAIN BLOW FELL ON WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND ARROWHEAD RIDGE NORTHWEST OF CHORWON ON THE OLD INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL AND SOUTH KOREA.

AN AP CORRESPONDENT REPORTED FROM THIS SECTOR THAT THE WEIGHT OF COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE AND THE INTENSITY OF THE FIGHTING WAS

THE FIGHTING WAS SO CONFUSED THAT REPORTS ON THE NUMBER OF

RED TROOPS COMMITTED TO THE ACTION VARIED.

THE REDS WHEELED RUSSIAN-TYPE TANKS INTO THE WHITE HORSE BATTLE

AGAIN LAST NIGHT. HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE FROM BOTH SIDES RAKED THE HILL. CHINESE STORMED UP ONE SLOPE AND FORCED SOUTH KOREANS DOWN THE REVERSE SLOPE AFTER MIDNIGHT.

BUT THE SOUTH MOREANS REGROUPED AND ROUTED THE REDS FROM FOXHOLES

WITH BAYONETS AND GUN BUTTS.

THE CHINESE KEPT COMING. ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE CUT UP A LARGE FORCE MOVING UP THE SLOPE BUT OTHER RED TROOPS WADED THROUGH THE DEADLY SHELL FIRE AND REACHED THE CREST.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HELD GRIMLY TO THEIR POSITIONS UNDER ORDERS NOT

FRENCH SOLDIERS ATTACHED TO THE U. S. SECOND DIVISION FOUGHT OFF TWO CHINESE ATTACKS TUESDAY NIGHT ON NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE. THEN THE CHINESE SLAMMED INTO THE VALLEY BETWEEN ARROWHEAD AND WHITE HORSE

AND BEGAN HITTING ALLIED OUTPOSTS.

THE FRENCH COUNTERATTACKED AND DROVE OFF THE REDS BY MIDNIGHT. ON FINGER RIDGE, WEST OF THE PURHAN RIVER ON THE CENTRAL FRONT CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING RAGED FOR MORE THAN NINE HOURS. ALLIED TROOPS REGAINED POSITIONS THE REDS HAD SEIZED EARLIER TUESDAY BUT HAD TO PULL BACK SLIGHTLY UNDER FRESH RED ASSAULTS.

OTHER ACTIONS FLARED AND WANED ACROSS THREE-FOURTHS OF THE

BATTLE FRONT.

ALLIED WARPLANES CONCENTRATED NIGHT ASSAULTS ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS WHERE THE GROUND FIGHTING WAS HEAVIEST. OTHER NIGHT FIGHTERS FOUNDED RED SUFFLY LINES WITH 75 VEHICLES, ONE LOCOMOTIVE

AND 28 BOXCARS REPORTED DESTROYED.

U. S. SABRE JETS SPOTTED 43 COMMUNIST MIG JETS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA

AND TANGLED WITH FIVE BUT THERE WERE NO CLAIMS OF DESTRUCTION OR

TWELVE SUPERFORTS BOMBED A COMMUNIST ORE PROCESSING PLANT AT TAEYU, 40 MILES EAST OF THE SUIHO POWER PLANT IN NORTHWEST FOREA.

BUT ALLIED AIR FOWER STRUCK HEAVIEST AT THE BATTLE FRONT.
THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT FIGHTING, ALLIED FLARE PLANES CIRCLED THE
BATTLEFRONT, LIGHTING UP THE AREA WITH AN EERIE GLOW. B-26 LIGHT

BOMBERS HIT HARD JUST BEHIND THE RED LINES.

FIGHTING AT TIMES CLOSED TO HAND-TO-HAND RANGE WITH ALLIED TROOPS BATTLING OFF THE ENEMY WITH BAYONETS, RIFLE BUTTS A ND EVEN FISTS.

A1 3KX

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE THUNDERED ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT.

IT REACHED A CRESCENDO WHEN MORE THAN 11,000 ROUNDS FELL ON A SINGLE ALLIED DIVISION WEST OF CHORWON, WHICH IS 45 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

THE CHINESE--MANY WEARING GAS MASKS---WERE SUPPORTED BY RUSSIAN BUILT TANKS, ROCKETS AND THE THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY BARRAGES.

FIGHTING TAPERED DURING DAYLIGHT TUESDAY AS ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS RAKED THE REDS WITH NAPALM AND BOMBS. BUT IN MID-AFTERNOON THE BIG RED GUNS WERE FIRING AGAIN AT THE RATE OF 1,200 ROUNDS AN HOUR ON ARROWHEAD RIDGE. WHITE HORSE WAS GETTING A SIMILAR POUNDING.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI ON THE WESTERN FRONT, REPORTED FIGHTING CONTINUED ON THE BLOODY, BATTLE-SCARRED SLOPES OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AFTER THE REDS GAINED A FOOTHOLD WITH ABOUT 600 MEN.

CONFUSED REPORTS FROM THE SECTOR INDICATED THE CHINESE PROBABLY HAD TAKEN ONE OF SEVERAL OUTFOST POSITIONS RINGING THE MAIN DEFENSES HAD TAKEN ONE OF SEVERAL OUTPOST POSITIONS RINGING THE MAIN DEFENSES

WHILE THE MAIN CHINESE RED EFFORT WAS DIRECTED AT CHORWON HEAVY FIGHTING RAGED TUESDAY AT FOUR OTHER WESTERN FRONT SECTORS, AT THREE POINTS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND AT ONE POINT IN THE EAST. THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SWEEPING SERIES OF ATTWE BEATEN BACK AT MOST POINTS WITH EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS

STANDING FIRM.

HOWEVER, ARMY REPORTS INDICATED THE CHINESE HAD CAPTURED A LOW HILL SOUTH OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE WSITE OF PANMUNJOM AND REPULSED AN ALLIED COUNTERATTACKAT DAWN; CAPTURED ANOTHER OUTPOST NORTH OF KORNAGPO ON THE 38TH PARALLEL: SEIZED A SMALL HILL EAST OF T-BONE HILL IN THE CHORWON SECTOR, ALL ON THE WESTERN FRONT. ON THE CENTRAL EPONT. THE REDS TOOK AN OUTPOST SOUTH OF PYONGYANG IN THE IRON TRIANGLE, CAPTURED AN OUTPOST NORTHWEST OF FINGER RIDGE AND WARDED OFF AN ALLIED COUNTERATTACK, AND SEIZED A KNOB ON FINGER RIDGE ITSELF. THE RIDGE IS DEFENDED BY SOUTH FOREAN TROOPS.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, THE REDS FORCED U. N. TROOFS OFF AN ADVANCE POSITION WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY.

WHETHER THE RED ASSAULTS WERE THE PRELUDE TO A MAJOR RED OFFENSIVE SUCH AS THEY LAUNCHED IN APRIL AND MAY OF 1951 REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

ALLIED AUTHORITIES AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THOUGHT IT LIKELY
THAT THE COMMUNISTS, HARD HIT BY INTENSIFIED ALLIED AIR STRIKES IN
RECENT MONTHS, HAD DECIDED TO MAKE THE WAR MORE COSTLY ON THE GROUND
FOR U.N. FORCES. OFFICERS CALLED IT A "LIMITED OFFENSIVE."

ALLIED PILOTS REPORTED KNOCKING OUT TWO RUSSIAN BUILT RED TANKS.

A THIRD WAS DESTROYED IN A LONG RANGE DUEL WITH AN ALLIED TANK.

U.N. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS HAD THREE DAYS PRIOR WARNING OF THE

COMMUNIST ASSAULT IN THE CHORWON VALLEY AND RED COLUMNS WERE CUT TO RIBBONS WHEN THEY STORMED THROUGH CAREFULLY PREPARED ALLIED POSITIONS.

A DESPERATE CHINESE MANEUVER TO FLOOD THE YOKKOK RIVER, WHICH FLOWS SOUTH OF ARROWHEAD AND WHITE HORSE, FAILED. THE REDS OPENED THE PONGNAE DAM ON THEIR SIDE, BUT THE RIVER ROSE ONLY THREE FEET. ALLIED TROOPS CROSSED THE YOKKOK ON PREVIOUSLY PREPARED ROCK FORDS AND CABLES.

FJ-NN419FCS

A168KX

--95--3RD LEAD WAR (110)

BY STAN CARTER SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 8-(AP)-A BIG PUSH BY 15,000 CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHICH OVERRAN SEVEN ALLIED HILL POSITIONS IN THE FIRST ONSET, EARLY TODAY BREACHED DEFENSES OF ONE OF TWO HEIGHTS GUARDING THE ROAD TO SECUL.

CONFUSED REPORTS FROM THE FRONT SOME 50 MILES NORTH OF THIS KOREAN CAPITAL SAID THE PENETRATION WAS MADE ON WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND ALLIED COUNTERATTACKS WERE TRYING TO SEAL OFF THE BREACH.

THE REDS APPEARED TO BE LETTING UP ON THEIR ASSAULT ON NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE IN ORDER TO CONCENTRATE ON THE WHITE HORSE POSITION. POSSIBLY 400 OR 500 CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS CUT THROUGH THE

PERIMETER OF THE HILL'S DEFENSES, THE FRONT REPORTS SAID. THE REDS POURED IN HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGES AGAINST THE HILLS, THEI SENT FRESH TROOPS CHARGING UP THE SLOPES WHICH ALREADY WERE CARPETED

WITH AN ESTIMATED 1,200 TO 1,300 COMMUNIST DEAD, FRONT REPORTS SAID.

AS FIGHTING RAGED FOR THE HILLS, FRONT LINE OFFICERS CALLED THIS
BIGGEST RED ASSAULT IN A YEAR A "LIMITED OFFENSIVE." IT SO FAR HAD BEEN UNABLE TO DENT THE MAIN ALLIED POSITIONS, BUT THERE WAS NO

AT TIMES IT WAS A MELEE OF TANKS, ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES AND BAYONETS AS THE REDS BEAT IN CEASELESS WAVES AGAINST THE ALLIED

LINES ACROSS TWO-THIRDS OF THE 155-MILE FRONT.
THE HILL POSITIONS THAT FELL WERE RELATIVELY MINOR ALLIED OUTPOSTS STRETCHING FROM ONE POSITION NEAR THE ARMISTICE TOWN OF PANMUNJOM

100 MILES NORTHEASTWARD. THE MAIN PRIZE, HOWEVER, WAS WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND ARROWHEAD RIDGE NEAR CHORWON, WHICH IS ABOUT 45 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. THESE HEIGHTS COMMAND THE ROAD TO SECUL AND HERE THE REDS THREW THEIR GREATEST PUNCH.

FRONT REPORTS SAID THE ATTACKING CHINESE WORE GAS MASKS. THERE WAS EXPLANATION GIVEN. THE REDS REPEATEDLY HAVE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF USING GAS IN KOREA AND POSSIBLY THEY HAD BEGUN TO BELIEVE THEIR OWN PROPAGANDA. THE ALLIES INSIST THEY NEVER HAVE USED GAS.

THE TANDED CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT A ROARING ARTILLERY BARRAGE POWERED TODAY'S ASSAULT. THE REDS PUMPED 1,200 ROUNDS AN HOUR AT EACH OF THE HEIGHTS BEFORE THE INFANTRY CHARGE. THE FIRST RED ONSLAUGHT MONDAY NIGHT GAINED THE REDS SOME GROUND ISOLATED FOINTS.

FIGHTING WAS BRUTAL. THE REDS THREW MEN, TANKS AND ARTILLERY INTO THE BATTLE, SPREAD OVER TWO-THIRDS OF THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT.

BUT THE ALLIES HAD KNOWN FOR THREE DAYS OF THE ATTACK AND WERE READ

FOR THE ASSAULT.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE MASSIVE RED ASSAULT CAPTURED SEVEN HILL POSITIONS. BUT THE ALLIED DEFENDERS STOOD THEIR GROUND AT MOST PLACES. THE ARMY ADDED THAT MANY HUNDREDS OF REDS WERE KILLED.

THE ARMY SAID "THE REDS ' MAIN EFFORT XXX WAS THROWN BACK WITH HEAV COUNTER-ATTACKED AND THREW THEM OFF.

LOSSES."

FRONT LINE REPORTS SAID HEAVY COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGES THIS AFTERNOON INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT ATTACK AGAIN TONIGHT.
ALLIED WARPLANES ROARED OVER THE FRONT TODAY, HITTING THE RED LINES PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED TWO RED TANKS AND ABOUT 80 BUNKERS.

ONE ALLIED OUTFIT FOUGHT AND DIED TO THE LAST MAN IN DEFENDING VITAL HILL. THE NUMBER OF MEN, PRESUMABLY NOT LARGE, WAS WITHHELD. A FRONTLINE ALLIED OFFICER INDICATED THE REDS MAY HAVE BEEN SEEKING

A WEAK POINT WHERE THEIR TROOPS AND TANKS COULD POUR THROUGH TO THE SOUTH. HAD THEY SUCCEEDED, HE SAID, THEY MIGHT HAVE CUT OFF THE ENTIRE SEOUL AREA.

A51FX

WAVE AFTER WAVE OF FANATICAL CHINESE BEGAN HITTING THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS LAST NIGHT. THE BIGGEST FORCE, NEARLY 6,000

MEN, RAN STRAIGHT INTO AN ALLIED TRAP AND WAS BADLY MAULED. THE MAIN RED BLOW HIT WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND ARROWHEAD RIDGE TWO ALLIED HELD HILLS NEAR CHORWON. THE REDS OPENED THE FLOODGATES

OF A RESERVOIR IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO CUT OFF ALLIED REINFORCEMENTS. LT. WILLIAM D. LANSFORD OF LOS ANGELES SAID THE ALLIES KNEW THE ATTACK WAS IMMINENT WHEN THE YOKKOK RIVER, WHICH CIRCLES BOTH HILLS, BEGAN TO RISE.

THAT MEANT THE REDS HAD OPENED THE FLOODGATES OF PONGNAE RESERVOIR. BUT THE ALLIES HAD PREPARED FOR THAT BY FIXING ROCK FORDS, CABLE

CROSSINGS AND A HELICOPTER LANDING STRIP.

ALLIED OFFICERS KNEW THREE DAYS AGO THE ATTACK WAS COMING. THEY DID NOT SAY HOW THEY LEARNED THAT. THEY BROUGHT UP FRESH TROOPS. TANKS AND BIG GUNS.

WHEN THE CHINESE ATTACKED THEY WERE MET WITH A BLISTERING BARRAGE

OF FIRE.

BETWEEN 800 AND 900 REDS WERE KILLED AT WHITE HORSE ALONE. ANOTHER 250 DIED AT ARROWHEAD RIDGE. CORRESPONDENT

ASSOCIATED PRESS HILD FARNETI AT THE FRONT SAID THE FIGHTING PRO-DUCED THE FIRST TANK BATTLE SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF THE WAR. ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT T-34 TANK WAS KNOCKED OUT.

WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND ARROWHEAD RIDGE DOMINATE THE FLAT CHORWON

VALLEY, AT THE WESTERN END OF THE IRON TRIANGLE.

IF THE REDS HAD TAKEN THEM, AN ALLIED FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID, THEY WOULD HAVE CONTROLLED THE TOWN OF CHORWON AND THE ROAD NETWORK IN THE

HE SAID THIS WOULD HAVE LET THE REDS PUSH SOUTH AND ISOLATE THE SEOUL AREA.

LANSFORD RELATED:

"ABOUT 3 P.M. FIVE CHINESE TANKS CAME OUT AND STARTED SHELLING OUR BUNKERS. THEY DREW ARTILLERY FIRE AND WE NEVER SAW THEM AGAIN.

"BETWEEN 6 AND 7 P.M. THE CHINESE REALLY STARTED POURING ARTILLERY IN AT US. THEY WERE EVEN SHELLING THE TOWN OF CHORWON. BETWEEN FIVE AND SIX THOUSAND ROUNDS CAME IN DURING THAT ONE HOUR.

AT 7 P.M. THE ENEMY INFANTRY BEGAN TO ATTACK. "THEY WERE HSING HIMAN SEA TACTICS. THEY THREW THEMSELVES AT HS

REPEATEDLY -- RUNNING, SHOOTING AND SCREAMING. THEY WERE THROWN BACK.

SHORTLY BEFORE 10 P.M. THE REDS RALLIED AND ATTACKED FROM THREE

SIDES IN AN ENVELOPING MOVEMENT.

"THEY WERE YELLING AND SHOUTING," LANSFORD SAID. "WE LAID DOWN A TREMENDOUS BARRAGE AND MOWED THEM DOWN."

ON WHITE HORSE THE REDS KILLED THE LAST U.N. DEFENDER AT THE EASTERN NOSE OF THE MOUNTAIN AND OCCUPIED THE POSITION. A FRESH ALLIED UNIT

"OUR TROOPS STAYED THERE UNTIL THEY WERE KILLED." LANSFORD RELATED.

"THEY WOULDN'T RUN." THE ALLIED COMMANDER HAD ORDERED HIS MEN TO STAY AND FIGHT, NOT

TO YIELD THE HILL UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.

ARROWHEAD RIDGE WAS RAKED BY 11,000 ROUNDS OF RED ARTILLERY AND

MORTAR FIRE. DURING THE BATTLE, SOME OF IT HAND-TO-HAND, U.S. B-26S ROARED OVER-HEAD IN ATTACKS ON THE RED LINES.

ELSEWHERE, THE REDS WRESTED CONTROL OF ONE HILL NORTH OF KORANGPO ON THE WESTERN FRONT FROM U.S. MARINES, AND GAINED A FOOTHOLD ON FINGER

RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS ALSO CAPTURED A LOW HILL SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM, ANOTHER SMALL HILL EAST OF T-BONE HILL IN THE CHORWON SECTOR, A POSITION SOUTH OF PYONGGANG IN THE IRON TRIANGLE AREA, AN ADVANCE POSITION NORTHWEST OF FINGER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AND A HILL JUST WEST OF MUNDUNG VALLEY IN THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR. A102KX FB51 8APS

WITH WAR

SECUL, OCT.7-(AP)-A CHINESE RED ARTILLERY BARRAGE HIT AN AMMUNITION TRUCK NEAR ARROWHEAD RIDGE TODAY AND FORCED MAJ. GEN. JAMES CLYDE FRY TO TAKE COVER IN A DITCH FOR 20 MINUTES.

FRY, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, WAS NOT INJURED. BY NEARLY 150 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY FIRE CRASHED AROUND HIM. HE HAD JUST LEFT HIS HELICOPTER TO WALK AROUND THE VALLEY SOUTH OF ARROWHEAD RIDGE WHEN THE BARRAGE OPENED UP.

A146FX

--95--

WITH WAR SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 8-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY SAID THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA HAVE THE STRENGTH FOR "SIZABLE LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS THROUGHOUT OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID, HOWEVER, THE REDS COULD NOT SUPPORT A GENERAL ATTACK FOR SUCH A PERIOD.
THE GENERAL COMMENDED FRONT LINE U. N. TROOPS THAT HAVE BEEN

BATTLING HEAVY RED ASSAULTS WHICH BEGAN MONDAY NIGHT.

"THE TROOPS WHICH HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE CURRENT ACTION ARE AS ELATED OVER THE GOOD SHOOTING AS I AM," VAN FLEET SAID IN A STATEMENT HE SAID THE CHINESE ASSAULTS HAVE BEEN STOPPED "WITHOUT ANY

PENETRATION" OF THE MAIN BATTLE POSITIONS OF THE U.N. FORCES. "ACTION HAS BEEN LIMITED TO OUTPOSTS AND THE ENEMY HAVE BEEN CLOBBERED IN THAT ZONE, " HE ASSERTED.

"THIS HAS BEEN THE FIRST TEST OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S ABILITY IN MANY MONTHS. "

THE GENERAL APPARENTLY WAS PLEASED WITH THE ARMY'S PERFORMANCE. HE GAVE SPECIAL CREDIT TO THE SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION, FIGHTING ON WHITE HORSE HILL NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, AND TO THE FRENCH BATTALION, HOLDING ARROWHEAD RIDGE JUST WEST OF WHITE HORSE HILL. "MORALE HAS NEVER BEEN HIGHER," VAN FLEET SAID.
THE CHINESE ASSAULTS, HE ADDED, "PROVED ONCE AGAIN THE VALUE OF

TRAINING AND THE SUPERIORITY OF THE U.N. AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOLDIERS, AND OUR SPLENDID TEAMWORK AND SUPERIOR FIRE POWER." RP101 XPTS

A123FX

SECOND LEAD PARLEYS

MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 8-(AF)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY CALLED OFF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ACCEPT ONE OF THREE ALLIED PROPOSALS ON EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS OR SUBMIT A PROPOSAL OF THEIR OWN.

(IN TOKYO, GEN. MARK CLARK SAID THE TALKS WERE CALLED OFF INDEFINITELY ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITY. HE DID NOT NAME THE SOURCE BUT IT WAS PRESUMED THE INSTRUCTIONS CAME EITHER FROM VASHINGTON OR TOKYO OR BOTH.)

LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON SR., CALLED AN INDEFINITE RECESS. BUT THE CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE EMPHASIZED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND

NOT ENDING THE TALKS.

HE TOLD THE REDS "IT SHOULD NOW BE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL NEVER AGREE TO ANY PROPOSITION WHICH VIOLATES ITS BASIC PRINCIPLE OF NO FORCED REPATRIATION.

THE SUDDEN ACTION COULD MEAN A COLLAPSE OF THE TALKS DURING THE

HEAVIEST FIGHTING IN MORE THAN A YEAR.

IN A LENGTHY STATEMENT IN WHICH HE REVIEWED THE 15-MONTH HISTORY THE SAGGING NEGOTIATIONS, HARRISON TOLD THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION

AT PANMUNJOM: "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO FURTHER PROPOSALS TO MAKE. THE PROPOSALS WE HAVE MADE REMAIN OPEN. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL NOT COME HERE MERELY TO LISTEN TO ABUSE AND FALSE

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS THEREFORE CALLING A RECESS. WE ARE NOT TERMINATING THESE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS; WE ARE MERELY RECESSING

"WE ARE WILLING TO MEET WITH YOU AGAIN AT ANY TIME THAT YOU ARE READY TO ACCEPT ONE OF OUR PROPOSALS OR TO MAKE A CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL OF YOUR OWN IN WRITING WHICH COULD LEAD TO AN HONORABLE

"I HAVE NOTHING MORE TO SAY TO YOU," HARRISON SAID IN CLOSING. "SINCE YOU HAVE OFFERED NOTHING CONSTRUCTIVE WE STAND IN RECESS." THESE MAY HAVE BEEN HARRISON'S LAST REMARKS AT PANMUNJOM. HE HAS BEEN REASSIGNED AS GEN. MARK CLARK'S DEPUTY COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

HARRISON'S STATEMENT, DELIVERED DURING A 63-MINUTE SESSION AT THE FIRST TRUCE SESSION IN 10 DAYS, WAS STUDDED WITH ANGRY ACCUSATIONS. HE CHARGED THAT THE BLOODY RIOTING IN THE KOJE ISLAND PRISONER OF

WAR CAMPS WAS INSPIRED BY THE COMMUNISTS. AT ANOTHER POINT HARRISON SAID:

"YOU HAVE TRIED TO DECEIVE THE WORLD INTO BELIEVING THAT YOU ARE CONCERNED WITH THE RIGHTS AND WELFARE OF INDIVIDUALS. YOU HAVE USED THESE CONFERENCES AS A FORUM FOR THE MOST VICIOUS TYPE OF PROPAGANDA. YOU HAVE NOT HESITATED TO USE LIES, HALF-TRUTHS AND DISTORTION TO FURTHER YOUR ENDS."

THE USUALLY MILD MANNERED HARRISON, WHO DAILY READS THE BIBLE AND OCCASIONALLY DELIVERS SERMONS, LASHED OUT AT THE COMMUNISTS FOR WHAT HE CALLED THEIR OBSTINATE AND INHUMANE REFUSAL TO EXCHANGE SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS IMMEDIATELY.

HARRISON SAID:

"IN CONTRAST TO WHAT YOU WOULD HAVE THE WORLD BELIEVE -- THAT YOU ARE CHAMPIONS OF THE GENEVAA CONVENTION -- YOUR ACTIONS BELIE YOUR

"FROM THE BEGINNING OF THESE CONFERENCES YOU HAVE OBSTINATELY AND INHUMANELY REFUSED TO AGREE TO THE IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SERIOUSLY SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS OF WAR.

"YOU HAVE CONSISTENTLY PLACED YOUR PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS CLOSE

TO MILITARY TARGETS.

"YOU HAVE REFUSED TO TURN OVER NAMES OF CAPTURED UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PERSONNEL TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AND YOU REFUSE TO ALLOW THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS OR OTHER IMPARTIAL VISITS TO YOUR PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS.

"YOU WILL NOT EVEN AGREE TO THE HUMANE ACTION OF ALLOWING PRISONERS

WAR TO RECEIVE RELIEF PACKAGES.

THIS IS YOUR RECORD. YOU HAVE TALKED LOUDLY ABOUT HUMANE TREATMENT PRISONERS OF WAR BUT YOU HAVE NOT PUT ANY OF THIS FINE TALK INTO

PRACTICE." "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS MADE HONEST EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE AN ARMISTICE. WE HAVE OFFERED TO EXCHANGE THE APPROXIMATELY 83,000 OF YOUR FORMER PERSONNEL HELD BY OUR SIDE WHOM WE CAN REPATRIATE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY YOUR SIDE.

"MOREOVER WE HAVE OFFERED TO AGREE TO ANY ONE OF MANY POSSIBL ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMPARTIALLY DETERMINING THE ATTITUDES OF THE PRISONERS OF WAR ON REPATRIATION. WE HAVE INDICATED OUR WILLINGNESS TO SEND YOUR SIDE ALL ADDITIONAL PRISONERS OF WAR WHO MAY CHANGE THEIR MINDS AND ACCEPT REPATRIATION. WE HAVE PRESENTED TO YOU EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS FOR SOLVING THIS QUESTION HONORABLY."

THEN HARRISON ADDED BLUNTLY: "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS NO FURTHER PROPOSALS TO MAKE. THE PROPOSALS TO MAKE. THE PROPOSALS WE HAVE

MADE REMAIN OPEN. "

RED REACTION TO THE RECESS WAS NOT IMMEDIATLY AVAILABLE. IN THE PAST, U. N. DELEGATES HAVE DECLARED RECESSES AND THEN
MALKED OUT, WHETHER THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES LIKED IT OR NOT.
THE U. N. COMMAND 10 DAYS AGO OFFERED THE REDS THREE PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE THORNY PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE QUESTION --- THE FINAL STUMBLING BLOCK TO A TRUCE IN KOREA.

THE U.N. COMMAND INSISTS THAT NO PRISONER BE FORCED AGAINST HIS WILL TO RETURN HOME. THE REDS WANT ALL THEIR PRISONERS, AND SPECIFICALLY 20,000 CHINESE, RETURNED TO COMMUNIST CONTROL. UP FOR A DEFINITE RED ANSWER ARE THREE NEW PROPOSALS MADE 11

DAYS AGO BY SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE, LT.GEN. WILLIAM K.HARRISON. SENIOR RED DELEGATE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL AVOIDED CATEGORICALLY TURNING DOWN THE PROPOSALS AND ACCEPTED A TEN DAY RECESS. HE SAID, HOWEVER. HE SAW NOTHING NEW IN THEM.

HARRISON'S LATEST OFFERS DO NOT ALTER THE BASIC ALLIED STAND THAT NO PRISONER BE REPATRIATED AGAINST HIS WILL. THEY PROVIDE FOR VARIOUS METHODS WHEREBY ALL PRISONERS CAN BE BROUGHT TO AN EXCHANGE POINT AND THERE MAKE UP THEIR MINDS WHETHER THEY WANT TO BE REFATRIATED.

FJ-NN943PCS

WITH PARLEYS (125)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 8-(AF)-GEN. MARK CLARK TODAY SAID IT WAS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO SHOW THAT THEY WANT AN ARMISTICE IN

THE UNITED NATIONS FAR EAST COMMANDER SAID IN A STATEMENT HE COULD ONLY CONCLUDE THAT THE COMMUNISTS "DO NOT SINCERELY DESIRE AN

ARMISTICE."

CLARK'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED TWO HOURS AFTER ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM RECESSED THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS INDEFINITELY. CLARK SAID THE REDS HAVE "CONTINUED TO USE THE MEETING AT PANMUNJOM SOLELY FOR VILIFICATION AND FALSE PROPAGANDA."

"BY DOING SO," CLARK CONTINUED, "THB

SOLELY FOR VILIFICATION AND FALSE PROPAGANDA." "BY DOING SO," CLARY CONTINUED, "THEY SHOWED CLEARLY THAT THEY HAVE NO INTEREST IN AN HONORABLE SOLUTION TO THE PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION. THEY SHOWED THAT THEY ARE WITHOUT COMPUNCTION IN VIOLATING FUNDAMENTAL

HUMAN RIGHTS IF THEY AFFECT THE FRAGILE PRESTIGE OF THE COMMUNIST CREED." (EDITORS: ABOVE MAY BE BRACKED INTO MUNSAN PARLEYS STORY IF DE-SIRED.) BEIGS1 DEC A26FX MUNSAN, KOREA, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY TOLD THE REDS A U.N. PLANE INADVERTENTLY FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL TRUCE TALKS SITE FRIDAY. THE REDS HAD PROTESTED. COL. CHARLES W. MCCARTHY, TOP U.N. LIAISON OFFICER, SAID IN A LETTER TO THE CHIEF RED LIAISON OFFICER: "THIS INCIDENT IS REGRETTED AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL CONTINUE IN ITS EFFORTS TO PREVENT SUCH OVERFLIGHT." FB125APS A86FX -95-TOKYO, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI TONIGHT QUOTED JAPANESE FOLICE AS SAYING A FOUR ENGINED PLANE, BELIEVED TO BE AMERICAN, CRASHEL IN RUSSIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS OFF THE SOVIET-HELD KURILES. THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID A B-29 BASED IN JAPAN WAS ON A "ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT OVER NORTHERN HOKKAIDO." IT DID NOT SAY THE MISSING PLANE WAS THE ONE REPORTED DOWN. ASAHI SAID POLICE SAW THE PLANE, SPURTING BLACK SOOKE, CRASH INTO THE SEA ABOUT 2:20 P.M. TODAY (12:20 A... EST). KURILES. DEFINITELY HIT RUSSIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID A SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PLANE, STARTED LATE TODAY, WILL BE RESUMED AT DAWN TOMORROW. EB516AFS B79KX(Q) (200) CUT OF A COMPANY COMMAND POST ON ARROWHEAD RIDGE MONDAY AFTERNOON JUST

IN TIME TO ESCAPE A SHELL THAT KILLED OR WOUNDED EVERYBODY IN IT. IT SEEMS LIKE ALL DAY I WAS GETTING OUT OF THE BUNKERS JUST IN TIME TO SEE THE CHINESE BLOW THEM UP, " HE SAID.

"THEY HAD BEEN THROWING SHELLS AT US ALL DAY, " METCALFE SAID. "THE SHELL KILLED A LIEUTENANT, A WIRE MAN, A SERGEANT AND THE COMPANY COMMANDER." METCALFE DESCRIBED THE SHELLING AS THE "HEAVIEST I EVER EXPERIENCED." THE CHINESE FIRED MORE THAN 11,000 ROUNDS MONDAY AND THIS MORNING AT AN ALLIED DIVISION WEST OF CHORWON, MOSTLY IN THE ARROWHEAD RIDGE SECTOR.

METCALFE IS AN ARTILLERY FORWARD OBSERVER WITH THE UNIT THAT HELD

OFF THE ATTACK ON ARROWHEAD RIDGE BY AN ESTIMATED REGIMENT OF COMMUNISTS MONDAY NIGHT AND THIS MORNING. "THERE WAS PLENTY OF HAND TO HAND FIGHTING," METCALFE SAID. "OF COURSE, THE ARTILLERY AND TANKS HELPED, BUT IT WAS THOSE INFANTRY-MEN WHO DID THE FIGHTING. YOU JUST CAN'T BEAT THEM. I WATCHED THEM STAND UP IN THEIR TRENCHES, GET UP AND POINT AT THE CHINESE AND SHOOT THEM WHILE THEY WERE CHARGING. IT SEEMED LIKE THE WORSE THINGS GOT

METCALFE IS THE SON OF COL. SAMUEL METCALFE OF TOKYO. HIS U.S. ADDRESS IS 550 WEST 173RD STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

FRONTLINER (460) BY MILO FARNETI

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, OCT. 7-(AP)-AN ALLIED PRIVATE CAME OFF ARROWHEAD RIDGE ALIVE TUESDAY MORNING ONLY BECAUSE HE PLAYED DEAD AND THE CHINESE OVERLOOKED HIM IN THEIR RUSH TO OVERRUN ANOTHER OUTPOST. THE REDS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED EVERY OTHER SOLDIER IN THE OUTPOST IN THREE FÉROCIOUS CHARGES BEFORE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN STOPPED THEM.

THE SOLDIER, WHO CANNOT BE NAMED, WAS A MEMBER OF THE UNIT THAT FIRST STOOD IN THE PATH OF THE RED REGIMENT SWARMING DOWN THE RIDGELINE AND ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARROW SHAPED HILL. THIS HILL LIES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON ON AN INVASTION ROUTE TO SECUL.

THE SOLDIER SAID THE REDS FIRED BARRAGES THROUGHOUT MONDAY, THEN AT DUSK THEY CHARGED HIS OUTPOST UNDER THEIR OWN ARTILLERY. THE SHELLS KILLED MANY OF THE CHINESE BUT THEY ALSO CUT GAPS IN THE

OUTPOST'S BARBED WIRE DEFENSES. "I SAW THEM COMING WITH GAS MASKS ON, I DON'T KNOW WHY," THE SOLDIER SAID. "ONE MACHINE GUN MOWED THEM DOWN FOR 15 MINUTES, UNTIL THE GUN BROKE DOWN. THEN THE CHINESE WIFED OUT THE CREW. "WE DROVE THEM BACK TWICE WITH BAYONETS AND GRENADES. THE THIRD THE POLICE WERE ON THE TIP OF CAPE NOSAPPU, ONLY SIX MILES FROM THE TIME THERE WERE ONLY FOUR OF US LEFT, ONE IN EACH FOXHOLE.

NO REASON WAS ADVANCED FOR THE CRASH. POLICE SAID THE PLANE

THE REDS SHOT ONE CORPORAL IN THE FOOT AND CAPTURED HIM, THE SERGEANT WAS WOUNDED AND I THINK THEY KILLED HIM, AND I BELIEVE THE OTHER MAN WAS CAPTURED."

> A158KX THE SOLDIER SAW ONE OF HIS FRIENDS KILL A CHINESE WITH A BAYONET AND IN TURN DIE ON THE BAYONET OF ANOTHER RED. THE SOLDIER SAID HIS OWN SERGEANT ALSO DIED IN THE ACTION. HIS 1952

LUCK "JUST RAN OUT." "WHEN WE WERE AT KUMHWA LAST WINTER, A CHINESE HIM HIM IN THE EYE WITH A HAND GRENADE," HE SAID. "IT BOUNCED BACK IN THE FOXHOLE AND KILLED THREE CHINESE. ALL THE SERGEANT GOT THEN WAS A BLACK EYE." ANOTHER OF THE SOLDIER'S FRIENDS ON THE OTHER OUTFOST WHICH WAS OVERRUN ALSO WAS LEFT FOR DEAD. THIS SOLDIER ESCAPED EVEN THOUGH ONE

CHINESE SAT ON HIS STOMACH FOR TEN MINUTES AND STOLE HIS SHOES.
THE SOLDIER GOT AWAY FROM THE CHINESE ON HIS OUTPOST, JUMPED OVER THE BARBED WIRE AND LAY IN THE GRASS.

"I STAYED TWO HOURS IN THE SAME HOLE," HE SAID, "WHILE CHINESE

WALKED ALL AROUND ME. "OUR ARTILLERY STARTED SHELLING THE POSITION NOW WITH V T (AIR BURSTING SHELLS). EVERY TIME THE SHRAPNEL BURST OVERHEAD, I LEAP-FROGGED 10 OR 15 METERS WHILE THE CHINESE WERE DUCKING. ONCE THE CHINESE SAW ME AND THREW GRENADES. MY OWN FRIENDS ALSO STARTED FIRING AT ME, TOO. THEY DIDN'T KNOW WHO I WAS.

"I REACHED A BUNKER AND YELLED, 'DON'T FIRE. I AM UNITED NATIONS."
"THE ANSWER WAS A CHINESE BUGLE FROM INSIDE THE BUNKER. SO I RAN

AWAY. I HAD CRAWLED TO WHERE THE CHINESE WERE. "THEN I WENT DOWN BY THE RIVER AND TOOK ANOTHER ROUTE TO THE MAIN OUTPOST. I FOUND A CARBINE AND TWO WOUNDED SOLDIERS. I LED THEM UP TO THE OUTPOST. THEN I CAME BACK HERE." TR/HH1121ACSNM

HH1137ACS

(WEST OUT) (170) PUSAN, KOREA, OCT. 7-(AP)-TWO PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY CRITICIZED GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FOR SAY-ING THE MOREAN BATTLE LINE "SHOULD BE MANNED FRIMARILY BY SOUTH

VICE CHAIRMAN YOON CHI YUNG DEMANDED THE RECALL OF SOUTH FOREA'S OBSERVER AT THE UNITED NATIONS, B. C. LIMB, DECLARING THAT LIMB HAD MADE A SPEECH WELCOMING THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE'S

YOUN IN A STATEMENT DECLARED AMERICAN POLICY WAS "DIRECTLY RESPONS-IBLE FOR THE KOREAN WAR." HE SAID U. S. TROOPS SHOULD REMAIN UNTIL

THE KOREAN ARMY WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO REPULSE ANY AGGRESSION. (ACTUALLY, EISENHOWER'S SPEECH LAST THURSDAY SAID NOTHING ABOUT FULLING U. S. TROOPS FROM KOREA. HE PROPOSED TRAINING THE SOUTH KOREANS SO THEY WOULD HOLD THE FRONT LINES, WITH OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOFS REMAINING IN RESERVE.)

"GENERAL EISENHOWER ... MUST KNOW THE FACT THAT WE KOREANS HERE ARE FIGHTING NOT ONLY FOR MOREA BUT FOR ALL THE FREE WORLD, INCLUDING THE

UNITED STATES," YOUN SAID.
CHAIRMAN KIM CHONG HOI OF THE ASSEMBLY'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE IN ANOTHER STATEMENT SAID U. S. TROOPS SHOULD REMAIN UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY DEFEATED.

FJ12MID B6KX (Q)

TOKYO-OCT.7-(AP)-FUNERAL SERVICES FOR AN OFFICER AND TWO SEAMEN OF THE CANADIAN DESTROYER HMGS IROQUOIS KILLED BY COMMUNIST GUNFIRE WILL BE HELD AT THE COMMONWEALTH CEMETERY IN YOKOHAMA TOMORROW. THE SHIP WAS HIT BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES RECENTLY WHILE

BOMBARDING THE COAST OF KOREA. THE IROQUOIS, THE FIRST CANADIAN SHIP TO SUFFER CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR, CONTINUES TO OPERATE AGAINST THE ENEMY OFF TANCHON ON THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA, NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID. SHE WILL LAYTO

PRIEFLY TOMORROW IN HONOR OF HER DEAD PERSONNEL. VR618ACS NM B41KX (Q)

NY PX KX (180)

HONOLULU, OCT. 7 (AP)-SISTER JOAN MARIE RYAN, ILL WITH PLEURISY AFTER TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN COMMUNIST CHINA; LEFT LAST NIGHT ON A MILITARY PLANE EN ROUTE TO HER HOME IN NEW YORK.

THE PLANE WAS DUE AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO AT 11:15A.M. (2:25 P.M. EST).

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER SISTER, LT. (JG) MARGARET RYAN, 24, A NAVY NURSE. THE SISTERS MET IN HONG KONG FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 13 YEARS SHORTLY AFTER THE CATHOLIC NUN WAS RELEASED BY THE REDS.

SISTER JOAN MARIE SPENT 13 YEARS WITH MARYKNOLL MISSIONS IN CHINA. SHE WAS ARRESTED WITH BISHOP FRANCIS X. FORD ON APRIL 14, 1951. THEY WERE CHARGED AS SPIES. THE 38-YEAR-OLD NUN WAS RELEASED BY THE REDS FARLY IN SEPTEMBER. SHE SAID BISHOP FORD, FOR WHOM SHE HAD WORKED AS A SECRETARY, DIED FEB. 21.

THE 38-YEAR-OLD WOMAN STAYED AT THE MARYKNOLL CONVENT IN HONOLULU DURING HER BRIEF STOPOVER. SHE WAS TOO ILL TO TALK TO NEWSPAPERMEN. SHE WILL GO TO THE MARYKNOLL MISSION IN OSSINING, N.Y. LT. RYAN,

WHO HAD BEEN WORKING AT THE NAVY HOSPITAL AT YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE NAVAL HOSPITAL IN PHILADELPHÍA.

THEY ARE THE DAUGHTERS OF MR. AND MRS. ALBERT RYAN OF 1026 OGDEN

AVE., BRONX, N.Y. URGATACS NM B45KX (Q) (MISSIONARY)

HONG KONG, OCT 7-(AP)-AN AMERICAN MISSIONARY RECENTLY EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA SAID TODAY THERE IS AN UNDERCURRENT OF GOOD WILL TOWARD THE U.S. AMONG THE CHINESE PEOPLES, DESPITE THE CEASELESS BARRAGE OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

THE MISSIONARY, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN TOLD CO-OPERATION WITH THE U.S. IS IMPOSSIBLE UNTIL AMERICAN COMMUNISTS CONTROL THE COURTS, POLICE AND ARMY.

LONDON, OCT.7-(AP)-SOME CHINESE IN SHANGHAI RIDICULE THEIR RED GOVERNMENT'S GERM WARFARE PROPAGANDA AGAINST AMERICA BY MAKING UP PREPOSTEROUS STORIES, AN ENGLISH NUN WHO RETURNED AFTER 15 YEARS IN CHINA SAID TODAY.

NOW IN THE SACRED HEART CONVENT IN HAMMERSMITH, MOTHER MARY SAID THAT IN SHANGHAI PEOPLE OPENLY WONDERED HOW THE FLEAS AMERICAN AVIATORS SUPPOSEDLY DROPPED COULD SURVIVE IN BELOW FREEZING

TEMPERATURES IN NORTHERN KOREA.

"THEN THE CHINESE BEGAN JOKINGLY TO EMBROIDER THE STORY. EVENTUALLY, THEY WERE TELLING HOW THE AMERICANS DROPPED INSECTS ON TINY PARACHUTES WITH HOT-WATER BOTTLES AND COMPASSES SO THE GERM-CARRIERS COULD SURVIVE AND FIND THEIR WAY," SHE ADDED.

A119 "PROPAGANDISTS" IN ITS MASS POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM FOR THE CHINESE WORKING PEOPLE, SAYS THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE COMINFORM JOURNAL.

THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM SAYS THE PEIPING REGIME ADDED A MILLION "PROPAGANDISTS" THIS YEAR TO THE NUMBER ALREADY AT WORK IN THE RURAL DISTRICTS AND IN ALL TYPES OF ENTERPRISES. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF HAS SENT OUT 68.000 LECTURERS TO GIVE THE PARTY LINE IN TALKS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS.

ML1019AFS 1952

LONDON, OCT . 7- (AP)-BRITISH WARSHIPS AND PLANES IN THE PERSIAN GULF APPROACHES TO IRAN WERE REPORTED TODAY WATCHING FOR ABADAN-BOUND AMERICAN OIL TANKERS .

IF ANY ARE SPOTTED, QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID, IT WILL BE THE SIGNAL FOR HIGH LEVEL BRITISH DIPLOMATIC ACTION TO INSURE THAT BRITISH CLAIMS TO THE OIL CAN BE TESTED IN AMERICAN COURTS . THERE IS NO SUGGESTION WHATSOEVER THAT ROYAL NAVAL SHIPS OR

ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES WILL MOLEST ANY TANKERS SEEN HEADING FOR ABADAN. NEW YORK REPORTS WIDELY PUBLISHED HERE TODAY SAID THE AMERICAN TANKERS ARE ON THEIR WAY TO COLLECT EMBARGOED IRANIAN OIL.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) CLAIMS ALL OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS STORED IN ABADAN AS ITS OWN PROPERTY, PENDING A SETTLEMENT OF THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE WITH THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT .

THE FOREIGN OFFICE IS INVESTIGATING THE REPORTS, THE SOURCES SAID. PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL RECENTLY TOLD PARLIAMENT

BRITAIN WILL TAKE ALL POSSIBLE STEPS TO BLOCK IRANIAN OIL SALES. AND THE UNITED STATES STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN TOLD BRITAIN WILL SEEK TO CONTEST THE ACTION OF ANY AMERICAN COMPANY WHICH MIGHT

TRY TO BUY, SHIP AND RESELL ABADAN OIL.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT RESPONDE FORMALLY TO THAT REMINDER

AS BRITAIN HOPED IT WOULD. BRITAIN WOULD HAVE LIKED AN ASSURANCE THAT THE AICC WOULD BE GIVEN THE CHANCE TO ESTABLISH ITS LEGAL TITLE TO THE DISPUTED OIL IN AMERICAN COURTS. SUCH AN ASSURANCE WAS GIVEN TO THIS COUNTRY BY ITALY WHEN SOME ITALIAN FIRES SOUGHT TO BUY ABADAN OIL FROM PRIME

ONE OIL TANKER, THE ROSE MARIE -- THE ONLY VESSEL WHICH HAS ACTUALLY SHIPPED OIL FROM ABADAN -- EVEN NOW IS IMPOUNDED IN BRITISH-RULED ADEN, WHERE A COURT IS TESTING AIOC'S CLAIMS.

BRITAIN HAS ONE ROYAL NAVAL SQUADRON IN THE PERSIAN GULF COMPRISING THREE FRIGATES. ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES PATROL THE REGION FROM BASES IN IRAQ.

MEANTIME UNCONFIRMED, UNOFFICIAL REPORTS REACHED THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY THAT MOSSADEGH MAY INVITE A BRITISH MISSION TO TEHRAN TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT.

THESE REPORTS MAY HAVE BEEN INSPIRED BY THE OPTIMISM WITH WHICH SOME IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS GREETED THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN MESSAGES TO MOSSADEGH OVER THE WEEKEND. THESE MESSAGES SOUGHT TO REASSURE IRANIANS THAT THE BRITISH HAVE ACCEPTED NATIONALIZATION ONCE AND FOR ALL AND DO NOT SEEK TO RESTORE THE POWER OF THE ALOC.

MOSSADEGH HIMSELF, HOWEVER, RECEIVED THE BRITISH MESSAGE WITH

FUIDENT DISAPPOINTMENT AND DISFAVOR.

HE HAD HOPED HIS MAIN DEMAND -- ADVANCE PAYMENT BY BRITAIN OF

E49,000,000 (\$137,200,000) WORTH OF DISPUTED ROYALTIES --

INSTEAD IT AND HIS OTHER DEMANDS WERE COMPLETELY IGNORED, WHICH SUGGESTED THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS WANTED TO KEEP THE PATH CLEAR FOR POSSIBLE LAST-RESORT TALKS.

THE REPORTS PRINTED HERE QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE NEW YORK

TANKERS ARE "WELL ON THEIR WAY."

THE NEW YORK TIMES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "IT LOOKS AS IF BRITISH EFFORTS TO EMBARGO THE OIL AND PREVENT INDEPENDENT OPERATORS FROM BUYING AND SHIPPING IT ARE GOING TO BE BROKEN DOWN OR AT LEAST SUBJECTED TO A DETERMINED ATTACK."

THE PAPER WAS SAID TO HAVE ADDED: "THE BRITISH NATURALLY WILL USE EVERY LEGAL RESOURCE TO PREVENT IT BUT THEY MAY NOT SUCCEED THIS TIME. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT A NEW UNHAPPY STAGE IN THIS DISPUTE IS ABOUT TO BEGIN."

WHO SENT THE TANKERS WAS NOT STATED IN THE REPORTS.

A103

HARIS, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO OPPOSE ANY DISCUSSION OF EITHER TUNISIA OR MOROCCAN ISSUES AT THE UNITED NATIONS

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN NEW YORK IN JUST ONE WEEK.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID THE MINISTERS DECIDED THAT QUESTIONS
AFFECTING THE PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO CONCERN "THE
NATIONAL COMPETENCE OF FRANCE." THIS MEANS THAT THE FRENCH BELIEVE
THE U.N. IS NOT A COMPETENT BODY TO JUDGE THE ISSUES. THE CABINET
ACTION WAS FORESHADOWED BY RECENT STATEMENTS OF FRENCH LEADERS.

BOTH TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING INCREAS-ED SELF-GOVERNMENT OF THE FRENCH. LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS HAVE FAILED TO RESOLVE DIFFERENCES WHICH HAVE ERUPTED INTO RIOTING AND BLOODSHED

IN THE PAST.

THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DECLARED ITS INTENTION OF BRINGING THE ISSUE BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ITS MEMBERS HAVE CHARGED THE FRENCH WITH OPPRESSION OF ARAB NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

THE CABINET DECISION WAS TAKEN AS THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT PREPARED

TO CONVENE AFTER A 10-WEEKS VACATION.

A HOST OF PROBLEMS COVERING BOTH THE ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN FIELD WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE LAWMAKERS. THESE WILL POSE A HEADACHE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF ANTOINE PINAY, THE BUSINESS MAN PREMIER WHO HAS KEPT A CABINET TOGETHER SINCE LAST MARCH.

FRENCH RELATIONS WITH GERMANY, THE 1953 BUDGET AND THE COST OF LIVING

30.24= 6189

ARE AMONG THE SUBJECTS WHICH PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED TO HANDLE.

ONE OF THE TOUCHY FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBJECTS IS THE EUROPEAN ARMY
PLAN ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BY THE FRENCH AND NOW AWAITING ASSEMBLY
RATIFICATION.

A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS PREPARED A
REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY DESIGNED TO MAKING DEFEAT OF THE PLAN DIFFICULT.
THE REPORT MAKES THE POINT THAT SUCH A DEFEAT WOULD UNSETTLE FRENCH
RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEMBERS; RAISE SERIOUS
QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER FRANCE WAS A TRUSTWORTHY PARTNER IN THE NORTH
ATLANTIC TREATY AREA; JEOPARDIZE FRENCH LEADERSHIP IN THE
SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL COMMUNITY.

PARLIAMENT WILL BE ASKED TO RATIFY BOTH THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN AND

THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL TREATY.

ML925AES

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT RETURNED FROM A TEN WEEKS! HOLIDAY TODAY AND. IN A SURPRISE MOVE, VOTED AGAINST DEFINITELY AGREEING TO OPEN A FULL-DRESS FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE NEXT FRIDAY.

THE DEBATE, WHEN IT STARTS, WILL RANGE OVER A WIDE FIELD OF
EXPLOSIVE ISSUES—FROM TUNISIA AND MOROCCO TO THE FUTURE OF THE
SAAR AND INCLUSION OF GERMANS IN A EUROPEAN ARMY,
PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY IS OPPOSED TO A LEGISLATIVE WORD BATTLE
AT THIS TIME WHICH WOULD GIVE SHARP—TONGUED CRITICS OF FOREIGN

MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN A CHANGE TO VOICE ANEW THEIR DEMANDS THAT

HE QUIT.

SCHUMAN HAS BEEN UNDER HOT FIRE FOR FAILURE TO SOLVE FRENCH

A147XX

TROUBLES WITH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO AND FOR ALLEGEBLY WANTING TO MAKE TOO MANY CONCESSIONS TO GERMANY.

BUT PINAY'S RIGHT-OF-CENTER GOVERNMENT TOOK SOME OF THE STEAM OUT OF THE CRITICS TODAY BY ANNOUNCING A CABINET DECISION

THAT FRANCE WOULD ALLOW NO "INTERFERENCE" BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN EITHER TUNISTAN OR MOROCCAN AFFAIRS.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S RULES COMMITTEE, WHICH DRAWS UP THE DAILY ORDER OF DEBATE, HAD PROPOSED A TWO-DAY FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE FOR FRIDAY AND NEXT TUESDAY. PREMIER PINAY RELUCTANTLY ACCEPTED THISGENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS IN NEW YORK OCT. 14.

ONE BY ONE, TWO COMMUNIST AND ONE SOCIALIST AMENDMENT OFFERING OTHER SUBJECTS FOR DEBATE WERE VOTED DOWN. THEN, AS IF TO SHOW 1952 HOW UNPREDICTABLE THEY CAN BE, THE DEPUTIES TOSSED OUT THE WHOLE DEBATE PROGRAM, 394 TO 223.

THIS ACTION THREW EVERYTHING BACK WHERE IT STARTED WITH NOTHING TO DISCUSS. THE RULES COMMITTEE WAS CALLED TO MEET AGAIN THURSDAY MORNING AND THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED UNTIL THURSDAY AFTERNOON. A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID THE MINISTERS DECIDED THAT THE QUESTIONS AFFECTING THE PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO

CONCERN "THE NATIONAL COMPETENCE OF FRANCE." THIS MEANS THAT THE FRENCH BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIONS XX HAS NO AUTHORITY TO INTERFERE. BOTH TUNISIAN AND MOBOCCAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT FRANCE GIVE THEM INCREASED SELF-GOVERNMENT. RIOTING AND BLOODSHED

THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CHARGED THE FRENCH WITH OPPRESSION OF ARAB NATIONALISTS IN THE PROTECTORATES

AND WXXX HAS GIVEN NOTICE IT WOULD BRING THE ISSUE BEFORE THE

HAVE UNDERSCORED THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION.

IN A MOVE TO BEAT OFF SCHUMAN CRITICS ON THE EUROPEAN ARMY ISSUE. A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE HAD PREPARED A REPORT TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY DESIGNED TO MAKE 1952 DEFEAT OF THE PLAN DIFFICULT.

THE FRENCH ORIGINALLY PROPOSED THE IDEA OF A SINGLE EUROPEAN ARMY WHICH WOULD INCLUDE FORCES FROM WESTERN GERMANY. THE PLAN NOW IS AWAITING RATIFICATION BY THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT.

THE SOURCE SAID THE REPORT MADE THE POINT THAT DEFEAT WOULD UNSETTLE FRENCH RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY

PARTNER IN THE NORTH ATLNATIC TREATY AREA, AND JEOPARDIZE FRENCH

LEADERSHIP IN THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL COMMUNITY, DESIGNED TO INCREASE

WESTERN EUROPE'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

405PES OCT 7 ANDERSONS 1940S REW DAY

FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, OCT. 7-(AP)-FRENCH GEN. HENRI EUGENE NAVARRE HAS ASSUMED THE DUTIES OF CHIEF OF STAFF OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, LAND FORCES HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED

HE SUCCEEDS FRENCH GEN. DE LASSUS SAINT-GENIES, WHO WILL SOON REACH RETIREMENT AGE. AS CHIEF OF STAFF, NAVARRE WILL BE THE RIGHT HAND MAN OF MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, COMMANDER OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE. THESE FORCES ARE PART OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND IN EUROPE. FD936AED

B58

NICE, FRANCE, OCT. 7-(AP)-GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, WHO HAS HEEN MAKING A TOUR OF U.S.MILITARY CEMETERIES ABROAD, LEFT TODAY FOR CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND.

DURING HIS TWO-DAY STAY ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA THE GENERAL VISITED THE U.S. MILITARY CEMETERY AT DRAGUIGNAN, 60 MILES NORTH OF HERE IN THE MARITIME ALPS. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. MARSHALL AND OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION OF WHICH HE IS CHAIRMAN.

MARSHALL SAID HE PLANS TO LEAVE ENGLAND FOR THE U.S. THURSDAY ABOARD THE LINER UNITED STATES.

FD946AED

A93 (130) ROME, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE "BATTLE OF THE FEATHER" IS TURNING INTO ONE OF THE BITTEREST FIGHTS ITALY'S CRACK ALPINE TROOPS EVER PUT UF.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY RECENTLY BANNED THE TYROLESE GREEN HAT WITH ITS JUTTING FEATHER WHICH THE ALPINI HAVE WORN IN EVERY CAMPAIGN FROM THE ALPS TO AFRICA. SUBSTITUTED WAS A SKIERS TYPE HAT WHICH THE ALPINI TROOPS CALL SCORNFULLY "THE DUNCE

IN TWO WORLD WARS THE ITALIAN ALPINI REFUSED TO WEAR STEEL HELMETS AND TOOK AS THEIR MOTTO: "BASTA LA PLUMA" -- THE FEATHER

SO FAR THE OUTCOME IS IN DBOUT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS PROPOSED A SUBSTITUTE ORDER: THE NEW CAP FOR SERVICE WEAR, BUT EHT TYROL FEATHERED HAT FOR OFF DUTY OR ON LEAVE.

THE ALPINI ARE STILL WEARING THE OLD HAT -- OR GOING BAREHEADED. GH 836AES

30.24= 6191

A193 (530) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BY TOM REEDY BERLIN, OCT. 7-(AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SHOWED A SAMPLE OF ITS POTENTIAL ARMED MIGHT TODAY FOR A BEAMING RUSSIAN.

IN COLD, DRIZZLY WEATHER, A QUARTER OF A MILLION MEN, WOMEN AND YOUNGSTERS MARCHED PAST SHVERNIK WITH FISTS CLENCHED IN THE AIR AND SHOUUTING THE PRAISES OF RED RUSSIA.

SCATTERED THROUGH THE LEGIONS WERE UNITS OF THE NEW SOVIET

ZONE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING AN AIR CORPS.
THE OCCASION WAS THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME. KNOWN AS THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, WHICH RULES THE 18 MILLION GERMANS LIVING IN THE AREA FROM THE ELBE TO THE ODER.

SHVERNIK IS THE HIGHEST RANKING RUSSIAN TO VISIT BERLIN SINCE PRIME MINISTER STALIN CAME HERE FOR THE POTSDAM PACT IN 1945. SHVERNIK ARRIVED ONLY SUNDAY NIGHT, WITHOUT PREVIOUS FANFARE. HIS PRESENCE PROVED HOW IMPORTANT THE RUSSIANS REGARD THEIR FLEDGLING EAST GERMAN SATELLITE IN VIEW OF THE CURRENT SOVIET PARTY RALLY BEING HELD IN MOSCOW. STALIN SENT GREETINGS TO THE EAST GERMANS.

THE GERMAN REDS USED THE PARADE TO DISPLAY FOR THE FIRST TIME HOW RUSSIANIZED THEIR NEW ARMED FORCES HAVE GROWN.

THE PEOPLE'S ARMY, EXPECTED TO REACH 375,000 MEN NEXT YEAR, WAS REPRESENTED BY A 4,000-MAN REGIMENT IN BRAND NEW UNIFORMS. THERE WAS NOTHING GERMAN ABOUT THEM. THE STIFF SHOULDER BOARDS OF THE SOVIET ARMY HAVE NOW BEEN ADOPTED BY THE EAST GERMANS. THE SOFT BLACK BOOTS OF THE RUSSIANS WERE IN EVIDENCE EVERYWHERE. THE OLD GERMAN FEAKED CAP WAS REPLACED BY THE RUSSIAN VISOR JOB.

THE SEA POLICE FOLLOWED THE REGIMENT WITH A THOUSAND SMARTLY STEPPING MEN AND THEN CAME THE FIRST UNVEILING OF THE IMPENDING LUFTWAFFE. FIVE HUNDRED AIR POLICE, WEARING BLUE LAFEL TABS WITH EMBROIDERED WINGS, STEPPED OFF THEIR PACES AND BROUGHT A BIG CHEER. WHETHER THE WINGS MEAN THE FORCE NOW IS AIRBORNE IS STILL A COMMUNIST SECRET.

THE DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE DOWN FAMED UNTER DEN LINDEN AND ALONG THE RED SQUARE GREATED BY THE COMMUNISTS SEVERAL YEARS AGO BY DYNAMITING THE OLD HOHENZOLLERN CASTLE.

SHVERNIK STOOD WITH EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, FROM 11 A.M. UNTIL THE LAST MARCHER WENT PAST AT 5 P.M.

THE BIG MAJORITY OF THE MARCHERS CAME FROM THE STATE-OWNED FACOTIRES AND MILLLS, ALL CARRYING POSTERS AND BANNERS SCREAMING LOYALTY TO THE KREMLIN, HATRED FOR THE WEST AND, IN A SOFTER TONE, A PLEA FOR GERMAN UNITY AND PEACE.

THOUSANDS OF BLUE-SHIRTED YOUTH, COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATED FOR YEARS, DOMINATED MUCH OF THE SCENE. THE NEW DIENST FUER DEUTSCHLAND MADE ITS PUBLIC BOW, ALSO. THIS INCLUDED UNITS OF BOTH YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN, WEARING THE EQUIVALENT OF ARMY FATIGUE UNIFORMS, FOR THE LABOR SERVICE BATTALIONS. THE SERVICE IS LIKE NAZI ROBERT LEY'S OLD LABOR FRONT, CREATED TO BOLSTER HITLER'S PROFESSIONAL ARMS -CARRYING LEGIONS. LEY HANGED HIMSELF AT NUERNBERG IN 1945 RATHER THAN FACE TRIAL FOR IT.

A PRIVATE RECEPTION FOR SHVERNIK, ATTENDED ONLY BY TOP RUSSIANS
AND GERMAN COMMUNISTS, FOLLOWED THE PARADE. THE SOVIET PRESIDENT IS
LIVING IN THE BIG. GRAY SOVIET EMBASSY ON UNTER DEN LINDEN, BUILT WITH
GERMAN LABOR AND OUT OF OCCUPATION COSTS, SINCE THE WAR. EVER SINCE
HIS ARRIVAL, THE RUSSIAN GUARD AT THE EMBASSY HAS BEEN TRIPLED.
SHVERNIK TOLD THE SOVIET ZONE IN A SPEECH THAT ITS COMMUNIST PROGRAM HAS WON FOR IT A SPECIAL PLACE IN THE KREMLIN'S "PEACE CAMP."

FF246PES

A 90

BERLIN, OCT. 7-(AF)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LIFTED THE CURTAIN ON ITS FLEDGLING AIR FORCE TODAY FOR THE BENEFIT OF NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

A GIANT PARADE IN EAST BERLIN'S RED SQUARE, WITH SHVERNIK IN THE REVIEWING STAND, INCLUDED 500 MEN IDENTIFIED AS "AIR POLICE" OF THE SOVIET ZONE. THEY MARCHED BRISKLY ALONG BEHIND 4,000 SOLDIERS OF THE NEW "FEOPLES ARMY" AND A THOUSAND "XSEA POLICE."

THIS WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC DISPLAY OF THE LONG-RUMORED "AIR POLICE." FORERUNNER OF A NEW COMMUNIST-RUN LUFTWAFFE. THERE HAVE BEEN SOME ESTIMATES THAT THE FORCE ALREADY HAS 6,000 MEN, UNTIL NOW CONFINED TO GROUND AIR BASE DUTIES.

MANY THOUSANDS OF FACTORY HANDS, BLUE-SHIRTED COMMUNIST YOUTH AND OTHER PRO-SOVIET DELEGATIONS WERE MARSHALLED FOR THE BIG DISPLAY

OF SOVIET FEALTY. THE PARADE PAST THE MOSCOW-TYPE SQUARE OFF UNTER DEN LINDEN WAS

SCHEDULED TO LAST FOUR HOURS.

SHVERNIK CAME TO REPRESENT THE KREMLIN FOR THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S THIRD ANNIVERSARY, DESPITE THE ALL-IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING NOW UNDERWAY IN MOSCOW.

ALSO HERE FOR THE CELEBRATION ARE POLISH PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH CYRANKIEWICZ AND CZECHOSLOVAK DEPUTY PREMIER ZDENEK FIERLINGER, ACCOMPANIED BY CABINET MINISTERS AND COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS FROM THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES.

SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN SENT EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER

OTTO GROTEWOHL "GOOD WISHES" FOR "FURTHER SUCCESSES IN THE GREAT JOB OF CREATING A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC, PEACE-LOVING

AT A CROWDED MEETING IN THE SOVIET SECTOR STATE OPERA HOUSE, SHVERNIK LAST NIGHT SAID RUSSIA VIEWS THE EASO GERMAN STATE AS A CORNERSTONE IN THE "DEFENSE AND SECURITY" OF EUROPE AND "AGAINST THE PREPARATION OF A NEW WAR. **

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY IN WEST BERLIN REPORTED THAT EAST GERMANY'S MILITARY PEOPLE'S POLICE UNITS HAD BEEN

INFORMED LAST NIGHT THAT THEY ARE NOW A "PEOPLE'S ARMY." OFFICERS OF THE MILITARY UNITS, WHO PREVIOUSLY HELD POLICE TITLES WERE GIVEN MILITARY DESIGNATIONS AND NEW INSIGNIA, SIMILAR TO THOSE OF RUSSIAN OFFICERS. SOLDIERS ARE REQUIRED HENCEFORTH TO ADDRESS THEM NOT ONLY WITH THEIR RANK, BUT ALSO AS "COMRADE." THUS A FORMER "HERR INSPECTOR" OF THE PEOPLE'S POLICE NOW BECOMES "COMRADE COLONEL."

THE FIGHTING GROUP SAID THESE CHANGES WERE ANNOUNCED IN EAST ZONE BARRACKS DURING YESTERDAY'S ANNIVERSARY CEREMONIES BUT WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC BEYOND PEOPLE'S POLICE RANKS.

ML940AES

PLANE IN BERLIN TONIGHT ON A SOOO MILE JOURNEY TO HIS HEARTSTICK MOTHER.

UWE MAHLFELD WAS PLACED ABOARD A PAN-AMERICAN LINER ENROUTE TO PASCO, WASH., WHERE PHYSICIANS SAID HIS MOTHER, MRS. ELWOOD DWINELL, NEEDED HIM TO RECOVER FROM A "WASTING" ILLNESS.

"I'M COMING BACK," YOUNG UWE SAID AS HE LEFT HIS FOSTER PARENTS MR. AND MRS. ERNST JERSYNSKI. HE HAD A ROUND TRIP

TICKET, PAID BY THE KOEHLERS-SENG ADVERTISING AGENCY IN BERLIN. THE JERSYNSKIS HAVE TAKEN CARE OF YOUNG MAHLFELD SINCE
HIS MOTHER AND HER AMERICAN HUSBAND LEFT IN 1948. MRS.
JERSYNSKI IS MRS. DWINELL'S SISTER.
NEWS DISPATCHES FROM PASCO SAID MRS. DWINELL WOULD HAVE A

BETTER CHANCE TO RECOVER FROM HER ILLNESS IF SHE COULD SEE HER SON. HIS FOSTER FATHER IS UNEMPLOYED AND WAS UNABLE TO PAY THE COST OF SENDING THE BOY. THE ADVERTISING AGENCY SUPPLIED THE FUNDS, THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN BERLIN ARRANGED THE VISA QUICKLY, AND THE AIRLINE PROVIDED HALF-FARE

IN NEW YORK, PAN AMERICAN SAID THE PLANE WAS MAKING STOPS AT FRANKFURT, DUSSELDORF, LONDON, SHANNON, GANDER AND BOSTON EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK.

THE PLANE IS DUE AT INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, NEW YORK, AT 3 P.M. CEST) TOMORROW. THE BOY WILL CHANGE IN NEW YORK TO ANOTHER AIRLINER TO GO TO SEATTLE. PLANS FOR THE LATTER FLIGHT WERE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

RP221PES

A85 BERLIN, OCT. 7-(AF)-ELIM O'SHAUGHNESSY, U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES
IN MOSCOW, TOOK OFF BY PLANE FOR THE SOVIET CAPITAL TODAY TO ASSUME
THE DUTIES OF AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED KENNAN'S RECALL BECAUSE HE

CRITICIZED THE RESTRICTED LIFE FORCED ON AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW.

KENNAN IS EXPECTED TO FLY FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN LATER THIS WEEK TO MEET HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, WHO LEAVE MOSCOW ON THURSDAY. O'SHAUGHNESSY HAD BEEN ON A BRIEF TRIP TO SWITZERLAND. JR812AED

A166

PRECEDE BERLIN A85 MOSCOW, OCT. 7-(AF)-EMBASSY COUNSELLOR ELIM O'SHAUGHNESSY ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY TO TAKE CHARGE OF AFFAIRS IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN, WHOSE RECALL HAS BEEN DEMANDED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

--DASH--IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY KENNAN MAY REMAIN IN EUROPE FOR A PERIOD AS AN ADVISOR ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS. PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS:

"THAT'S A POSSIBILITY BUT I HAVE NOTHING HARD I CAN GIVE YOU ON IT NOW." MCDERMOTT SAID KENNAN PROBABLY WILL REMAIN IN EUROPE "FOR A WHILE,"

BEFORE RETURNING FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH SECRETARY ACHESON. GH102PES

BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, OCT. 7-(AF)-FOUR EAST GERMANS WERE SENTENCE!
HERE TODAY TO THREE MONTHS EACH IN PRISON FOR "ENDANGERING THE REPUBLIC" BY COLLECTING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION ON WEST GERMANY ON ORDERS OF THE SOVIET ZONE COMMUNIST TRADE UNION FEDERATION. F71233PES

B40 (EG) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PFC. JOHNNIE JOHNSON, OF (RT. 2, BOX 43) MILLEDGEVILLE, GA, MWAS KILLEI LAST FRIDAY SOUTH OF KASSEL WHEN HIS JEEP SKIDDED AND OVERTURNED FOWN A 12-FOOT EMBANKMENT.

THE ARMY SAID PVT. ANTHONY J. VIERA, OF (418 MIDDLEBORO AVE.) EAST TAUNTON, MASS., AND CPL. EUGENE N.WOITAS, WHOSE BROTHER LIVES AT

(5024 PERRY AVE.) ASHTABULA, O., ESCAPED WITH SLIGHT INJURIES.

TA731AFS

P87 (Q) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT.7-(AP)-U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT PVT.EUGENE WALTERS OF HARROD, OHIO, SOUGHT FOR EIGHT MONTHS IN THE KIDNAPPING OF AN AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL GIRL IN

FRANKFURT, HAD SURRENDERED TO AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN. WALTERS, 28-YEAR-OLD DIVORCED FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN, WAS SOUGHT FOR QUESTIONING IN THE FEB.3 ABDUCTION HERE OF MAMIE RUTH SHELTON, 18, STEPDAUGHTER OF MASTER SGT. FRANKLIN B.BURNS OF HOT SHE WAS KEPT FOR AN HOUR IN A CAR BY A GUNMAN IN U.S. ARMY UNIFORM WHO MOLESTED THE GIRL BUT DID NOT RAPE HER. X 10

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID WALTERS HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN, AND THAT HE DENIED ANY COMPLICITY IN THE KIDNAPPING IN PRELIMINARY QUESTIONING. HE SURRENDERED ON SATURDAY.

TWO U.S. ARMY SERGEANTS WERE WITH MISS SHELTON WHEN SHE WAS KIDNAPPED. THEY WERE JOHN H. FORD OF ODESSA, TEX., AND HERBERT EVANS OF ROXBORO, N.C. THE KIDNAPPER FORCED THE SERGEANTS OUT OF THE CAR IN WHICH THEY AND MISS SHELTON WERE RIDING.

ARMY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT (CID) AGENTS SAID THEY HAD

"KNOWLEDGE OF WALTERS WHEREABOUTS IN THE EAST SECTOR OF HERLIN" AND HAD "BEEN TRACKING HIM DOWN."

APPARENTLY REALIZING THAT HE WOULD EVENTUALLY BE CAPTURED," THEY SAID, HE WALKED INTO THE BERLIN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT HEADQUARTERS AND GAVE HIMSELF UP.

RP234CET TT

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.7-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEGUN INTENSIVE JAMMING OF THE AMERICAN RADIO STATION IN BERLIN, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY SAID HERE TODAY.

"AMERICAN TECHNICIANS, HE SAID, HAD LOCATED THE JAMMER STATION AT PLAUEN, AN INDUSTRIAL AREA NEAR THE AMERICAN ZONE CROSSING POINT

AT HOF. DONNELLY SAID THAT COUNTER-MEASURES WERE ALREADY IN HAND AND A NEW AND MORE POWERFUL TRANSMITTER FOR RIAS (RADIO IN AMERICAN SECTOR) BROADCASTS TO EAST GERMANY IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

587

(220)

ML1021 AES

BOM, GERMANY, OCT, 700 (AP) BUSSIAN GENERAL V.I. CHUIKOV REPLIED TO THE PROPOSAL BY THE WESTERN ALLIES THAT THE CONDITIONS PRISONHENT OF THE "TOP SEVEN" NAZI LEADERS IN SPANDAU PRISON SHOULD BE MADE EASIER.

AN OFFICIAL AMMOUNCEMENT TONIGHT SAID THAT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONERS VERE DISCUSSING THE RUSSIAN AMENER IN ORDER TO DECIDE WHETHER THE CORRESPONDENCE SHOULD BE PUBLISHED.

THE SEVEN SURVIVING TOP NAZIS, MUDOLF HESS, ADM. WALTER DOENITZ. ADH. ERICH RAEDER, BARON CONSTANTIN VON HEURATH, BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, WALTER FUNK AND ALBERT SPEER, ARE CONFINED UNDER FOUR-POWER CHARD IN THE SPANDAU PRISON IN VEST BERLIN.

30.24= 6193

SIX VEEKS AGO THE VESTERN ALLIES PASSED ON TO THE RUSSIANS, IN THREE SEPARATE NOTES, A REQUEST FROM CHANCELLOR KOHRAD ADENAUER THAT COMDITIONS SHOULD BE MADE EASIER IN SOME WAYS FOR THE JAILED MAZIS.

THE NOTES WERE SINT TO CHUIKOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE RUSSIAN CONTROL COMMISSION, BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS HAVE AN EQUAL SAY IN ADMINISTRATION OF THE SPANDAU PRISON.

ADENAUER'S REQUEST FOR A HORE LENIENT REGIME WAS BASED ON GERMAN REPORTS THAT THE PRISONERS WERE FEELING THEIR AGE AND SEVERAL OF THEM WERE SICK.

VP237PE

561 (120)

OF THE COMPERENCE ON JEVISH MATERIAL CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY, ARRIVED ISCUSS WITH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS PROPOSED LEGISLATION TO

MANN WAS A LEADER IN THE RECENT NEGOTIATIONS AT THE MACHE IN UNION VEST GERMANY AGREED TO PAY 822 MILLION DOLLARS TO ISRAEL JEWISH CLAIMS CONFERENCE.

ALD THAT, IN ADDITION, THE GERMANS WOULD BE ASKED TO PAY BE-THERM 750 AND 960 MILLION BOLLARS RESTITUTION TO ABOUT 500,000 OTHER MAZI VICTIMS OF ALL PAITHS LIVING INSIDE AND OUTSING CERMANY. PI 220PES

HOF GERMANY, OCT. 7-(AP)-SOVIET SOLDIEDS SLOWED TRAFFIC DOWN TO A CRAWL TODAY AT THE EAST-WEST ZONE CROSSING POINT BETWEEN TOEPEN AND JUCHOE BY CONDUCTING A MINUTE SEARCH OF ALL TRUCKS PASSING THROUGH. BORDER CROSSERS TOLD WEST GERMAN POLICE THE RUSSIANS EXPLAINED THAT THEY WERE LOOKING FOR A "WESTERN AGENT WHO BLEW UP A STRATEGIC BRIDGE"

AND ALSO FOR SOVIET ARMY DESERTERS. JR717AED

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE PRAGUE PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT KAREL PETRZELKA HAS BEEN NAMED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

THE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO SAID CZECH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD HAD NAMED PETRZELKA TO SUCCEED VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA. THE LATTER RETURNED TO PRAGUE FROM THE UNITED STATES EARLY THIS YEAR UNDER MYSTER

TOUS CIRCUMSTANCES. THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS OF THE APPOINTMENT AND DID NOT IDENTIFY THE NEW ENVOY FURTHER. REFUGEE SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID

HIS NAME WAS UNKNOWN TO THEM. ESTERN DIPLOMATS IN VIENNA SAY HIS PREDECESSOR MAY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. HIS BROTHER, GEN. JAROSLAV PROCHAZYA, WAS REMOVED EARLIER THIS YEAR FROM HIS POST AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE CZECH ARMY AND THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS THAT THE FORMER AMBASSADOR WAS ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF HAVING AIDED HIS BROTHER IN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PLOT.

IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS SHOWED PETRZELKA WAS BORN IN BRNO, MARANIA, APRIL 2, 1907, AND HAS WORKED FOR THE CZECH GOVERN-MENT FOR MANY YEARS IN LEGAL AFFAIRS.

AFTER OBTAINING A DOCTORATE IN JURISPRUDENCE, PETRZELKA WAS EMPLOYED IN THE CZECH JUDICIAL SYSTEM. HE BECAME A JUDGE IN 1935 AND SERVED IN VARIOUS POSTS BEFORE TRANSFERRING TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN 1939. IN 1948 HE BECAME CHIEF OF THE CODIFICATION SECTION OF THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE AND SINCE 1951 HE HAS BEEN IN THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AS CHIEF OF THE LEGAL SECTION.

HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE CZECH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS A YEAR AGO.

JC1125AES

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 7-(AF)-FOREIGN MINISTER WARL GRUBER SAID TODAY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE EVERY ATTEMPT TO INCREASE TRADE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SPEAKING IN THE U.S. ZONE TOWN OF LINZ AT A MEETING OF THE AUSTRIAN UNION OF INDUSTRIALISTS, GRUBER SAID ALSO THAT AUSTRIA WOULD WELCOME TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA. HE SAID AUSTRIA HAS ALREADY MADE "CONSIDERABLE DELIVERIES" TO THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THAT AUSTRIA SO FAR HAS NOT RECEIVED SOVIET DELIVERIES IN RETURN. SS947PES

B50 (Q) (170)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 7-(AP)-OPENING THE DANISH PARLIAMENT'S NEW SESSION, PREMIER ERIK ERIKSEN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "NOTES WITH SATISFACTION THAT OUR SECURITY IS BEING STRENGTHENED DAILY THROUGH THE COOPERATIVE BUILD-UP OF A STRONG NATO DEFENSE."

HIS REMARKS CAME LESS THAN A WEEK AFTER THIS LITTLE SCANDINAVIAN NATION'S BIG BALTIC NEAR-NEIGHBOR, THE SOVIET UNION, CHARGED IN A NOTE THAT THE DANES ARE PLANNING TO LET FOREIGN NATO TROOPS OCCUPY DANISH PASES AND THAT THIS WOULD THREATEN RUSSIA'S SECURITY.

SOME OBSERVERS HERE HAVE SPECULATED THAT THE RUSSIAN NOTE WAS CALCULATED TO SPUR LEFT WING OPPOSITION IN THE DANISH PARLIAMENT TO

THIS NATION'S PARTICIPATION IN THE ATLANTIC PACT.

ERIKSEN COUPLED HIS SATISFACTION AT NATO PROGRESS WITH A WARNING THAT INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS CONTINUE TO GIVE RISE TO CONCERN. AID HE SOON WOULD PROPOSE RATIFICATION OF THE PROTOCOL EXTENDING NATO WARANTEES OF JOINT DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION TO WEST GERMANY. ONE F THE PACTS DESIGNED TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN EFENSE SYSTEM. HARSOATC

GENEVA, OCT . 7- (AP) - THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPORTING WARMLY THE EFFORTS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY NATIONS TO OBTAIN WAIVERS FROM SOME OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS, UNDER THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON

TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT). MAX SUFTENS, LEADER OF THE BELGIAN DELEGATION AND REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMUNITY AT THE GATT SESSION HERE, IN DISCLOSING UNITED STATES SUPPORT, ADDED THAT THE UNITED KIMGDOM WAS ALSO FAVORABLE WITH CERTAIN

RESERVATIONS. CANADA ALSO FAVORS RELAXING THE GATT OBLIGATIONS TO PERMIT THE COMMUNITY TO OPERATE EFFICIENTLY.

SUETENS PRESENTED THE CASE FOR THE SCHUMAN PLAN COUNTRIES TO THE 34 GATT DELEGATIONS. A 14-NATION WORKING PARTY WAS FORMED TO STUDY THE EXTREMELY COMPLICATED LEGAL QUESTIONS INVOLVED IN THE PROPOSED WAT WIRET ION TO TEXPECTED TO REQUIRE TWO OR THREE WEEKS FOR ITS WORK.

ZEALAND, CANADA, THE UNITED STATES, UNITED KINGDOM, INDIA AND SWEDEN ARE REPRESENTED ON THE WORKING PARTY.

THE MOST IMPORTANT CONFLICT BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY TREATY AND THE GATT PROVISIONS ARISES FROM THE MOST -FAVORED -NATION CLAUSE OF THE

GATT AGREEMENT. UNDER THE COMMUNITY TREATY, THE SIX MEMBER NATIONS WILL BE FREE TO ELIMINATE ALL IMPORT AND EXPORT DUTIES ON COAL, IRON AND STEEL AMONG THEMSELVES. SINCE, HOWEVER, THEY ARE NOT REQUIRED TO EXTEND THESE PRIVILEGES TO OTHER GATT MEMBERS, THE TREATY IS IN CONFLICT WITH THE MOST-FAVORED-NATION CLAUSE. SUETENS OUTLINED SOME OF THE CONTRADICTIONS AT A PRESS

CONFERENCE TODAY. UNDER GATT, FRANCE IS PERMITTED PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT IN THE EXPORT OF COAL AND STEEL PRODUKTS TO SOME OF HER NON-EUROPEAN TERRITORIES. UNDER THE COMMUNIST TREATY, THIS PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT MUST BE ACCORDED THE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNITY. WAIVERS OF THE GATT AGREEMENT MUST BE OBTAINED FOR THIS EXTENSION. ML211PES

GENEVA, OCT. 7-(AP)-THIS QUESTION IS ON THE AGENDA FOR DISCUSSION NEXT WEEK BY THE PROVISIONAL INTERCOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR THE MOVEMENT OF MIGRANTS FROM EUROPE: IS A NEW AND SHORTER NAME DESIRABLE?

EJ637PES

TOWN OF MUNKEDAL NEAR HERE, A YOUNG SWEDISH FISHERMAN SAW WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS A "FLYING SAUCER" MOVING UP AND DOWN IN THE SWALL HAPPENING TO HAVE HIS CAMERA ALONG, HE TOOK A PICTURE.

THE SWEDISH DEFENSE STAFF STUDIED THE PHOTO AND CONFERRED WITH LEADING ASTRONOMERS. . THEY CONCLUDED THAT THE FISHERMAN HAD TAKEN AN EXCELLENT SHOT OF THE PLANET JUPITER.

JR703AED

A148

ATHENS, GREECE, OCT. 7-(AP)-LT. GEN. WILLARD WYMAN, COMMANDER OF NATO LAND FORCES IN SOUTHEAST EUROPE, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION OF GREEK DEFENSE STRENGTH.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE EXPRESSED PLEASURE THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAS SHOWN A READINESS TO COLLABORATE WITH GREECE AND TURKEY IN A COMMON DEFENSE PROGRAM. WYMAN HAS ESTABLISHED HIS HEADQUARTERS AT IZMIR, TURKEY. HE SAID HE EXPECTED TO ESTABLISH A SUB-COMMAND IN SALONIKA, GREECE. RP1144AFS

REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, OCT. 7(AP)-GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TODAY MADE A COURTESY CALL ON PRIME MINISTER STEINGRIMUR STEINTHORSSON AND FOREIGN MINISTER BJARNI BENEDIKTSSON. HE LATER LEFT BY PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

VF840PES

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY EDDIE GILMORE MOSCOW, OCT.7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES CAME IN FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF THUNDERING DENUNCIATION IN THE 19TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TONIGHT. LAVRENTY P. BERIA DECLARED AMERICAN "IMPERIALISTS" ARE "DRUNK WITH THE IDEA OF ESTABLISHING THEIR OWN WORLD DOMINATION" THROUGH ANOTHER WORLD

BERIA IS A POLITBURO MEMBER AND DEPUTY PREMIER (AND BOSS OF THE

SECRET POLICE). HE DECLARED:

"AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS WHO HAVE GROWN FAT IN TWO WORLD WARS, DRUNK WITH THE IDEA OF ESTABLISHING THEIR OWN WORLD DOMINATION, ARE AGAIN PUSHING THE PEOPLE INTO A WORLD WAR ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT IN UNLEASHING THE WAR THEY ARE ONLY SPEEDING THEIR DOWNFALL AND THEIR DEATH."

TASS, SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE "HALL MET THESE WORDS WITH STORMY

AFFLAUSE."

SOVIET UNION IN THE HOPE OF FANNING A "WAR HYSTERIA."

BUT HE DECLARED RUSSIA COULD NOT BE FRIGHTENED INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR. ONLY HOPELESS FOOLS, HE SAID, WOULD BELIEVE THE SOVIET UNION COULD ITALY COMBINED. BE SHAKEN BY PROVICATIONS. THE SOVIET PEOPLE COULD STAND

BE SHAKEN BY PROVOCATIONS. THE SOVIET PEOPLE COULD STAND UP TO ANY TRIAL. HE ADDED.

LATER, THE 1,366 DELEGATES AT THE CONGRESS, FIRST IN 13 YEARS, UNANIMOUSLY ENDORSED THE POLICY PROGRAM SET OUT IN A 25,000-WORD SPEECH SUNDAY NIGHT BY GEORGI M. MALENKOV, ANOTHER HIGH-RANKING POLITBURO

MEMBER. PRIME MINISTER STALIN WAS PRESENT AS THE CONGRESS TOOK THE ACTION. BERIA. DESCRIBED BY TASS AS "ONE OF THE CLOSEST COMRADES IN ARMS OF THE GREAT STALIN," BEGAN WITH THE STATEMENT THAT BETWEEN THE 18TH PARTY CONGRESS IN 1939 AND THE 19TH TODAY TWO IMPORTANT EVENTS TOOK

PLACE. THE FIRST, HE SAID, WAS THE "GREAT FATHERLAND WAR," WHEN THE FATE RUSSIA AND THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE AND ASIA WAS BEING DECIDED. "THE SOVIET UNION UPHELD ITS INDEPENDENCE, HAVING ROUTED THE ENEMY, THUS SAVING MANKIND AND ITS CIVILIZATION," HE SAID, "THE INSPIRER AND ORGANIZER OF THE GREAT VICTORY OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE WAS THE

COMMUNIST PARTY, LED BY COMRADE STALIN."

THE OTHER GREAT EVENT, HE CONTINUED, WAS THE "NEW POWERFUL UPSURGE OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY," WHICH HE SAID RAISED THE LEVEL OF SOVIET INDUSTRY BY 2.3 TIMES AS COMPARED WITH THE PREWAR PERIOD.

BERIA SAID THE "SOCIALIST NATIONS" IN THE YEARS OF SOVIET AUTHORITY HAD FUNDAMENTALLY ALTERED THEIR COUNTENANCE AND DEVELOPED INTO PROGRESSIVE, CONTEMPORARY NATIONS. HE WAS REFERRING TO THE VARIOUS NATIONALITY GROUPS THAT MAKE UP THE SOVIET UNION.

MARSHAL ALEXANDER M. VASILEVSKY, MINISTER OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, ADDRESSED THE GATHERING IN THE GREAT HALL OF THE KREMLIN ON A RESOLUTION APPROVING THE POLITICAL LINE AND PRACTICAL WORK OF THE RULING PARTY.

STALIN'S APPEARANCE ALONG WITH HIS "FAITHFUL COMRADES IN ARMS THE MEMBERS OF THE POLITBUREAU OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, " SET OFF A STORMY OVATION.

EVERYONE ROSE AND SHOUTS OF "LONG LIVE COMRADE STALIN" FILLED THE

GREAT HALL.

COMMUNISM. "

LAZAR KAGANOVICH WAS IN THE CHAIR. DELEGATES SPOKE OF THE UNITY AND SOLIDARITY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTERED ON THE LENIN-STALIN CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AROUND "THE WISE LEADER AND TEACHER--COMRADE STALIN."
FACTS AND FIGURES CITED BY DELEGATES IN THE "DEBATE" TOLD OF THE
"BLOSSOMING OF SOVIET CULTURE--THE MOST PROGRESSIVE IN THE WORLD." ALL THIS. THE DELEGATES SAID. "VIVIDLY BORE WITNESS TO THE TRIUMPH OF THE POLICY OF THE LENIN-STALIN PARTY WHICH IS LEADING THE PEOPLE TO

MARSHAL VASILEVSKY TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT THE PEACEFUL POLICY OF

THE SOVIET UNION "IN NO SENSE MEANS MILITARY WEAKNESS."

"THE STATE OF BATTLE AND OPERATIVE READINESS OF THE SOVIET ARMY ITS MOBILIZATION PREPAREDNESS, GIVES US FULL RIGHT TO ASSURE THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT AND COMRADE STALIN PERSONALLY THAT THE SOVIET ARMY IS FULFILLING WITH HONOR THE TASK ASSIGNED IT OF GUARDING THE CREATIVE

WORK OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. HE DECLARED.
BERIA CLAIMED INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS WAS AS HIGH AS THAT OF THE TOTAL OF RUSSIA'S FIRST TWO FIVE-YEAR PLANS. HE DESCRIBED AS SPEAKING IN TONES OF ASSURANCE, BERIA SAID THE "AMERICAN SAID SOVIET AZERBAIJAN (WHICH INCLUDES THE BAKU OIL PRODUCTION ON THE IMPERIALISTS" WERE ORGANIZING WAR MANEUVERS ON THE FRONTIERS OF THE CASPIAN SEA) HAD THREE TIMES MORE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION THAN NEIGH-BORING TURKEY THOUGH TURKEY HAS SEVEN TIMES MORE PEOPLE.

HE SAID THE UKRAINE WAS PRODUCING MORE PIG IRON THAN FRANCE AND

SS931PES

A61

(370) COMMUNISTS

BY EDDY GILMORE MOSCOW, OCT. 7-(AF)-DELEGATES TO THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS AN "IMPERIALIST" AND WARNED THAT AMERICAN TROOPS ARE CLOSE TO RUSSIA'S FAR EASTERN FRONTIERS.

THE ATTACK ON THE U.S. REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY A.N. SNECHKUS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE LITHUANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WHO TOOK ISSUE WITH EISENHOWER'S RECENT REMARKS ABOUT LIBERATING THE PEOPLE OF THE BALTIC STATES.

CEISENHOWER, SPEAKING TO THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION ON AUG. 25, LISTED THE BALTIC STATES AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES AS ONCE INDEPENDENT BUT "NOW SUFFOCATING UNDER THIS RUSSIAN PALL." HE SAID AMERICA "MUST TELL THE KREMLIN THAT NEVER SHALL WE DESIST IN OUR AID TO EVERY MAN AND WOMAN OF THOSE SHACKLED LANDS WHO SEEKS JEFUGE WITH US, ANY MAN WHO KEEPS BURNING AMONG HIS OWN PEOPLE THE FLAME OF FREEDOM OR WHO IS DEDICATED TO THE LIBERATION OF HIS FELLOWS.

(AFTER DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADERS SHARPLY CRITICIZED HIS SPEECH AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID ANY ATTEMPT TO FREE THE COMMUNIST-ENSLAVED COUNTRIES BY FORCE WOULD BE "A POSITIVE PRESCRIPTION FOR DISASTER, " EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH IN PHILADELPHIA SEPT. 4 SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD AID BY PEACEFUL MEANS, "BUT ONLY BY PEACEFUL MEANS," THE RIGHT OF EVERYONE TO LIVE IN FREEDOM.)

SNECHKUS TOLD THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS "IT IS IN VAIN THAT THE IMPERIALIST EISENHOWER BARKS AT THE LITHUANIAN PEOPLE IN THE HOPE

OF ENSLAVING LITHUANIA." ANOTHER SPEAKER, A.P. YES IMOV OF THE KHABAROVSK REGION -- 350 MILES NORTH OF THE SOVIET-KOREAN FRONTIER -- TOLD THE 2,000 PARTY DELEGATES "COMMUNISTS AND WORKERS OF THE FAR EAST CONSTANTLY REMEMBER THAT AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS, GREEDY FOR WORLD DOMINATION, ARE IN THE NEIGHBOR-HOOD OF THE FAR EASTERN BOUNDARIES OF OUR GREAT HOMELAND." AS QUOTED BY TASS. THE LITHUANIAN PARTY LEADER DESCRIBED THE

ENTRY INTO THE BROTHERLY FAMILY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION. AND SAID THEY CANNOT BE TURNED BACK FROM THE PATH THEY ARE PURSUING. ANNOUNCEMENTS AT THE PARTY CONGRESS SAID NEARLY 42 MILLION ADULTS YOUTHS AND CHILDREN IN THE SOVIET UNION NOW ARE ENROLLED IN THE THREE PRINCIPAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS. (THE AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH STATESMAN'S YEARBOOK GIVES THE 1946 POPULATION OF THE SOVIET UNION

THE ANNOUNCEMENTS GAVE THIS MEMBERSHIP BREAKDOWN: MEMBERS AND CANDIDATE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION, 6,900,000; YOUTHS IN THE KOMSOMOLS, THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, 16,000 BOYS AND GIRLS IN THE PIONEERS, THE SOVIET CHILDREN'S ORGANIZATION. 19,000,000.

Night Lead Communists

the Moscow radio

London, Oct. 7 (AP) --- With Prime Minister Stalin in attendan Ma Soviet Communist party congress tonight unanimously approved a report on future policy delivered Sunday by

1952

Marshal Alexander M. Vasilevsky, minister an of the armed in the great hall of the Kremlin gathering on a resolution approving the political line and practical work of the ruling party.

announced.

The Moscow radio, after pouring out tens of thousands of m this 19th all-union congress, tapered off sharply today.

The day's big speaker was Polithuro Member Lavrenty P. Beria. head of internal security and the vast seviet network of secret police. Moscow lirst broadcast, on its home service to the soviet people, Ly thist "Comrade Beria's speech, replete with clear fects, was

several times interrupted by applause.

The session was opened by Lazar Kaganovich, Politburo member and heavy industry specialist who is reputed to be Prime Ministerin Stalin's brother-in-law. This portion of the 19th all-union congress is what the soviet spokesmen refer to as "debate," although there is max little likelihood that the congress can change any decisions already made in the Kremlin. Stelin himself was on hand.

In the evening home service broadcast of the Moscow radio. M. Malenkov there was no mention whatever of what Beria had said in his keynote address of the session. The broadcast merely raf described the delegates as unanimously approving the program of the party as previously laid down by the central committee.

> All this was in sharp contrast to the opening sessions of this congress, attended by more than 2,000 delegates from the 16 soviet republics and by a number of visiting foreign communist leaders.

Moscow radio had broadcast the full text of the introductory address of vice premier v. m. molotov and the full text of a five-and-a-half hour speech by Politburi member Ge orgi M. Malenkov, a right hand man to stalin and considered

the Moscow radio had broadcast in full the more 250

esMinister Stalin's new work on political economy 25,000 words of Prim

made public on the eve of the congress and laying down the future

program for what the communists call the "transition from socialism

WR 01502

WITH MOSCOW COMMUNIST

LIJEE'S

LONDON, OCT. 7-(AP)-LAVRENTY P. BERIA, DEPUTY PREMIER AND HEAD OF THE MVD (INTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY) WHICH CONTROLS THE SECRET POLICE NET-WORK, WAS THE KEYNOTE SPEAKER AT TODAY'S SESSION OF THE 19TH ALL-UNION SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

MOSCOW RADIO, BROADCASTING THIS INFORMATION, DID NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS OF WHAT BERIA SAID, OTHER THAN TO REPORT THAT HIS SPEECH, *REPLETE WITH CLEAR FACTS, WAS SEVERAL TIMES INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE. BURO AND A SIDEKICK OF THE POWERFUL CONGRESS KEYNOTER, GEORGI M. MALENKOV. THEREFORE, HIS SPEECH WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT ONE.

(EDITORS: MAY BE BRACKETED AND INSERTED IN MOSCOW COMMUNIST (A61) IF DESIRED.)

MI. 942AFS

WITH MOSCOW (160) LONDON, OCT.7-(AF)-BORBA, THE OFFICIAL NEWSFAPER OF YUGOSLAV
COMMUNISTS, TODAY DENOUNCED THE 19TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS
IN MOSCOW AS A MEETING OF BUREAUCRATS AND DESPOTS.

IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO, THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE TIME IS RIPE FOR COMMUNISTS EVERYWHERE TO SHAKE FREE FROM "THE

INFLUENCE OF THE SOVIET BUREAUCRATIC SYSTEM."

YUGOSLAVIA UNDER PREMIER MARSHAL TITO SPLIT WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS IN THE SOVIET ORBIT IN 1948. BORBA SAID THE MOSCOW CONGRESS "STIMULATES THE STRENGTHENING OF THE DESPOTISM OF THE SOVIET RULING CAST AND THE MILITARIST AND EXPANSIONIST POTENTIAL OF THE NOTORIOUS STALINIST AGGRESSIVE POLICY. " IT ADDED THAT PRESENT LEADERS OF SOVIET RUSSIA HAD "NOT ONLY LAID OPEN TO DESTRUCTION THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, BUT HAVE SHATTERED THE INTERNATIONAL UNITY OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS MOVEMENT WHICH WAS REALIZED IN LENIN'S TIME. " MITTOHIAFS

B32 (Q) (120)

OSCOW, OC. 7-(AP)-THE MOSCOW PRESS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL OF A BURMESE DELEGATION HEADED BY BURMA'S MINISTER OF LAND NATIONALIZATION THAKIN TIN.

THE ACCOUNTS SAID THE DELEGATION WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY SOVIET DEPUTY AGRICULTURE MINISTERS MINKEVICH AND KHOROSHILOV AND N.V. ROSCHIN, CHIEF OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEPARTMENT OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

-DASH--THE MOSCOW PRESS ACCOUNTS APPARENTLY MADE NO MENTION OF THE PURPOSE OF THE BURMESE VISIT, BUT THAKIN TIN'S PLACE AT THE DELEGATION'S HEAD AND THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET AGRICULTURE OFFICIALS IN THE WELCOMING PARTY INDICATED THE ASIANS ARE INTERESTED IN THE RUSSIAN SYSTEM OF GROUPING SMALL PRIVATE FARMS INTO COLLECTIVE ENTERPRISES.

TA703AES B1 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (360)

BY MARC PURDUE TEHRAN. IRAN, OCT. 7-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, REPORTED SUF-FERING FROM A STOMACH HEMORRHAGE, HANDED FRESH NOTES TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH ENVOYS TONIGHT AFTER A DAY OF CONSULTATIONS ON THE

ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL WRANGLE. PRESUMABLY THESE NOTES REPLY TO MESSAGES MOSSADEGH RECEIVED SUNDAY FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, SPELLING OUT CONCESSIONS HE MIGHT EXPECT IN A SET-

TLEMENT OF THE 18-MONTH-OLD DISPUTE.

THE CONTENTS ARE TO BE MADE PUBLIC TOMORROW. THE NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ, WHICH OFTEN SPEAKS FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SAID THE REPLY WOULD INCLUDE TWO POINTS:

1--THANKS TO THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS FOR RECOGNIZING IRAN'S RIGHTS IN NATIONALIZING IRANIAN PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-MANIAN OIL COMPANY, SELLING THE OIL ON A NON-MONOPOLY BASIS AND . BARRING OF FOREIGN TECHNICIANS.

2--ASK A REPLY TO MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSALS OF SEPT. 25 WHICH EDEN AND ACHESON IGNORED: HIS CLAIM FOR PAYMENT OF 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137,-200,000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES, THE EXTENT OF COMPENSATION FOR NATION-

ALIZED PROPERTIES, AND WHAT COURT HAS PROPER JURISDICTION. GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI URGED THE PREMIER NOT TO TAKE ANY DRASTIC ACTION AT THIS TIME, APPAR-ENTLY ALLUDING TO MOSSADEGH'S EARLIER THREATS TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RE-LATIONS WITH LONDON IF THE BRITISH MESSAGE WAS NOT TO HIS SATISFAC-

TION . U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON VISITED MOSSADEGH AT THE PREMIER'S REQUEST AFTER THE LATTER HAD SEEN THE SHAH. THEY CONFERRED FOR HALF AN HOUR IN THE BEDROOM OF THE PREMIER, WHOSE STOMACH HEMORRHAGE IS THE LATEST OF MANY REPORTED AILMENTS.

THE WHOLE EXCHANGE HAS BEEN BASED ON THE JOINT SETTLEMENT OFFER BY RESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AUG. 30 WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WOULD HAVE PROVIDED A 10 MILLION DOLLARS TRANSFUSION FOR TRANS ANEMIC TREASURY. MOSSADEGH REJECTED THAT OFFER. 195 -DASH-

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE RECEIVED UNCONFIRMED, UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT MOSSADEGH MIGHT INVITE A BRITISH MISSION TO TEHRAN TO NEGOTIATE. SUCH NEGOTIATIONS IN THE IRANIAN CAPITAL LED TO A HETTER DEADLOCK LAST YEAR.

WHILE THE BRITISH AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS WERE JOINED IN SEEKING A SETTLEMENT, QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID BRITISH WARSHIPS AND PLANES STATIONED IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO SPOT ANY ABADAN-BOUND AMERICAN OIL TANKERS SO COURT ACTION COULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE TANKERS IN U. S. COURTS. THE NEW YORK TIMES WAS QUOTED HERE AS SAYING IT IS AN OPEN SECRET THAT AMERICAN TANKERS ARE "WELL ON THEIR WAY."

UNTIL THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE IS SETTLED, THE BRITISH CLAIM ALL OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS STORED AT ABADAN.

FH418PES

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 7-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TONIGHT SENT NOTES TO THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES HERE PRESUMABLY REPLYING TO THE LATEST BRITISH-AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ON THE 18-MONTHS-OLD OIL DISPUTE.

THE CONTENTS OF MOSSADEGH'S REPLY WILL NOT BE DISCLOSED UNTIL TOMORROW. PREVIOUSLY A HIGHLY PLACED GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID MOSSADEGH WOULD NOT REJECT THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSALS BUT WOULD INSIST AGAIN ON PAYMENT OF 49 MILLION FOUNDS (\$137,200,000) IN DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES AS PRELIMINARY CONDITION TO SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

THE SOURCE SAID MOSSADEGH HAD TALKED OVER ALL ASPECTS OF THE OIL QUESTION FOR THREE HOURS TODAY WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA FAHLEVI AND THAT THE RULER HAD URGED THE PREMIER AGAINST ANY "DRASTIC" ACTION AT THIS

THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO MOSSADEGH'S THREAT TO BREAK DIF-LOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN OR WITHDRAW HIS ENVOYS FROM LONDON UNLESS THE BRITISH ACCEPTED HIS LAST DEMANDS UNCONDITIONALLY.

EDEN AND ACHESON IN THEIR REPLY HAD IGNORED THESE LAST CONDITIONS, CHIEF AMONG WHICH WAS THE ROYALTY DEMAND, AND STOOD ON THE PREVIOUS OFFER BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE TWO FOREIGN MINISTERS SPELLED OUT, HOWEVER, THEIR AGREEMENT TO SEVERAL LONG-STANDING IRANIAN DEMANDS WHICH WERE REGARDED HERE AS CONCESSIONS TO MOSSADEGH. THESE INCLUDED RECOGNITITION OF IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION, AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF IRAN'S FREEDOM TO SELL OIL ANYWHERE AND OPERATE HER OIL INDUSTRY WITH WHATEVER PERSONNEL

THE SOURCE SAID THE GENERAL FEELING IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES AFTER MOSSADEGH'S CONFERENCE WITH THE SHAH WAS THAT THESE CLARIFICATIONS WERE FAVORABLE TO IRAN AND A SIGN OF BRITISH-AMERICAN GOODWILL. THE ONLY UNFAVORABLE ASPECT OF THE LATEST MESSAGES, HE ADDED.

IAS THE FAILURE TO MENTION THE ROYALTY DEMAND.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON CALLED ON MOSSADEGH AT THE REMIER'S REQUEST AFTER THE LATTER HAD SEEN THE SHAH. THEIR TALK LASTED ALE AN HOUR AND HENDERSON SAID THEY DISCUSSED A MATTER BETWEEN THEIR OVERNMENTS WHICH HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO REVEAL. ML919AES

B46 (Q) (130)

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT.7-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SOURCE REPORTED TODAY THAT 47 ARMENIANS, ASSYRIANS AND IRANIANS WERE CAUGHT LAST WEEK TRYING TO CROSS MAN'S NORTHERN FRONTIER INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ARMENIANS, HE SAID, WERE AMONG THOUSANDS OF THAT NATIONALITY WHO HAD PLANNED TO MIGRATE TO THE SOVIET UNION BUT HAVE BEEN STRANDED

IN NORTHERN AZERBAIJAN FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS.

RUSSIAN IN 1946 AGREED TO ACCEPT 20,000 ARMENIAN IMMIGRANTS FROM IRAN OF THE NOW DISBANDED ANTI-BRITISH UNDERGROUND IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI, ONLY A FEW THOUSAND WERE ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIETS, HOWEVER, AND THE REST HAVE BEEN LIVING OFF CHARITY EVER SINCE.

THIS SOURCE SAID REPORTS CURRENT YESTERDAY THAT 40 REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET UNION HAD CROSSED INTO IRAN WERE FALSE AND APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM THE 47 WHO TRIED TO GO THE OTHER WAY. HA823AES

(130) JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT HAD BEEN ADVISED BY PEIPING THAT WANG JEN-SHU IS NO LONGER RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA. WANG, NOW IN CHINA, HAS HEEN GIVEN A NEW POST IN THE CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY. WANG ARRIVED IN JAKARTA IN AUGUST, 1950. HE AND CONSUL GENERAL HO YING WERE RECALLED FOR CONSULTATIONS LAST FALL AFTER INDONESIAN AUTHORITIES CRACKED DOWN ON COMMUNIST SUSPECTS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. x 66.13 AN INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE SUSPECTS WERE AIDED BY A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTED IN INDONESIA. THE STATEMENT DID NOT NAME COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT OFFICIAL SOURCES AT THE TIME INDICATED THEY BELIEVED THE SUSPECTS WERE AIDED BY THE PEIPING REGIME.
MORE THAN 200 PERSONS WERE PLACED UNDER ARREST, INCLUDING SOME LEFTWING MEMBERS OF THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT. FD1058AED

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, OCT. 7-(AP)-PAKISTAN TODAY NAMED BEGUM LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, WIFE OF THE ASSASSINATED PRIME MINISTER, AS A DELEGATE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK. HER HUSBAND WAS SLAIN IN OCTOBER, 1951. GH124FES

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT.7-(AP)-ISRAEL OFFICIALS SAID TODAY TWO JORDAN ARABS WERE KILLED IN A BORDER SKIRMISH NEAR A JUDEAN HILL SETTLEMENT. A MILITARY SPOKESMAN REPORTED ANOTHER GROUP OF ARABS CROSSED THE GYPTIAN BORDER AND WERE REPULSED WITH CASUALTIES BY ISRAELI ECURITY POLICE. HE CHARGED THE ARABS WERE ATTEMPTING TO STEAL ISRAELI LOCKS. ML1048AES

B44 (Q) (220) ARRESTS IN THEIR SEARCH FOR THE MEN BEHIND THE FORMER JEWISH UNDER-GROUND LEADER WHO WAS ARRESTED SUNDAY AS HE TRIED TO SET A TIME BOMB IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

TWO OF THE SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED THIS MORNING. THE OTHER, A TAXI DRIVER, WAS PICKED UP YESTERDAY FOLLOWING A CHECK OF ALL CARS THAT HAD ENTERED THE GOVERNMENT COMPOUND ON SUNDAY, THE DAY OF THE BOMBING ATTEMPT. THE POLICE DID NOT REVEAL THE NAMES OF THOSE ARRESTED NOR

WAS NABBED SUNDAY AS HE CARRIED A TICKING TIME BOMB INTO THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND TRIED TO SET IT TO EXPLODE SIX MINUTES LATER.

INVESTIGATORS SPECULATED THAT THE ATTEMPTED BOMBING WAS PART OF A PLOT BY ISRAELI EXTREMISTS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO THE 822 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS AGREEMENT ISRAEL SIGNED WITH WEST GERMANY SEPT. 10. SOME NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION TODAY THAT SHILANSKY WAS THE LEADER OF A NEWLY-FOUNDED UNDERGROUND GROUP OF NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS FANATICALLY DETERMINED TO UNDERMINE THE WORKING OF THE REPARATIONS PACT.

A DISTRICT JUDGE TODAY POSTPONED TRIAL OF THE LITHUANIAN-BORN SHILANSKY FOR TWO WEEKS, PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATION.
SHILANSKY, WHO HAD ALSO FOUGHT IN THE GROUND AGAINST THE NAZIS IN EUROPE DURING THE WAR, CAME TO ISRAEL IN 1948.

HA818AES

NIGHT LEAD CONNELLY OTTAWA, ONT., OCT.7-(AP)-THE 44-YEAR-OLD BRIGADIER WHO HEADED THE MILITARY MISSION TO TOPYO WHEN CANADIAN TROOPS WERE SENTE TO THE SCENE OF THE KOJE PRISON RIOTS IN KOREA IS BEING RETIRED BY THE ARMY 11

YEARS AKEAD OF SCHEDULE.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THERE WAS NO JOB FOR HIM.

THAT WAS THE ONLY EXPANATION GIVEN BY DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS IN

ANNOUNCING THE RETIREMENT OF BRIG. ALAN B. GONNELLY, A CALGARY ENGINEER WHO ROSE FROM LIEUTENANT TO BRIGADIER AT 35 IN A 21-YEAR

ARMY CAREER. HE RETURNED LAST MONTH FROM TOKYO.
HEADQUARTERS DECLINED COMMENT ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE BRIGADIER WAS FIRED BECAUSE HE WAS LATE IN TIPPING OTTAWA LAST SPRING WHEN A COMPANY OF CANADIAN SOLDIERS WAS SENT TO KOJE ISLAND TO HELP GUARD RIOTING COMMUNIST PRISONERS.

THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED IN MAY TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THE COMPANY WAS SENT TO KOJE WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH CANADIAN

BRIG. CONNELLY -- NOW ON RETIREMENT LEAVE -- HAD A DOUBLE-BARRELLED JOB IN TOKYO AND HE WAS ONE OF FOUR BRIGADIERS TO FILL IT SINCE THE

FALL OF 1950. AS HEAD OF THE CANADIAN MILITARY MISSION IN THE FAR EAST, HE WAS CANADA'S LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS. AS SUCH, HE WOULD BE EXPECTED TO ACT AS CANADA'S SPOKESMAN AT U.N. AND TO KEEP OTTAWA INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS.

HIS SECOND JOB WAS THAT OF SENIOR MILITARY ADVISER TO ARTHUR MENZIES, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE CANADIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION. HE DID NOT HAVE

CHARGE OF ANY TROOPS IN JAPAN OUTSIDE HIS OWN IMMEDIATE STAFF.

CONNELLY WAS POSTED HOME IN AUGUST, NINE MONTHS AFTER GOING TO
TOKYO. TWO YEARS IS A NORMAL ARMY POSTING BUT IN THE TWO YEARS THE

TOKYO JOB HAS BEEN OFEN IT HAS BEEN FILLED BY FOUR BRIGADIERS. THE OTHER THREE ARE STILL IN THE ARMY.

THE FIRST REPORT THAT CONNELLY WAS BEING RETIRED CAME IN THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE WHICH SAID TODAY HE WAS BEING "FIRED" BECAUSE OF THE KOJE INCIDENT. THE TRIBUNE QUOTED A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN AS SAYING CONNELLY "DID NOT LET OTTAWA KNOW SOON ENOUGH THAT CANADIAN TROOPS

WERE TO BE SENT TO KOJE." TO INQUIRING CORRESPONDENTS, DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS DICTATED THIS

BRIEF STATEMENT:

"BRIG. CONNELLY IS ON RETIREMENT LEAVE. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT NORMALLY GIVE REASONS FOR SUCH RETIREMENTS EXCEPT THAT SENIOR OFFICERS ARE RETIRED WHEN THERE IS NO FURTHER SUITABLE EMPLOYMENT FOR THEM IN

THE SERVICE. ** DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON REFUSED TO ADD ANYTHING TO THE

OFFICIALS SAID THE MAXIMUM RETIREMENT AGE FOR A BRIGADIER IS 55

AND THAT THEY SELDOM RETIRE AT 44.

VF821FES

INTREAL, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE FRENCH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER LE DEVOIR RTED TODAY ITS ROVING CORRESPONDENT, JACQUES HEBERT, HAS BEEN ED ENTRY TO FRENCH WEST AFRICA AND FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID HEBERT'S VISAS FOR THE TWO FRENCH COLONIES HAVE "AFF ARENTLY BEEN CANCELLED BY THE COLONIAL GOVERNORS WITHOUT REASON. " SS946FES

30.24= 6199

BEZWX (UN) (Q)

(130) NIGHT LEAD U.N.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS HOLDING TO ITS POSITION THAT EVERY APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE CONSIDERED ON ITS INDIVIDUAL MERITS.

THAT BARS PACKAGE DEALS LIKE THE ONE PROPOSED BY SOVIET RUSSIA TO ADMIT 14 NATIONS SIMULTANESUSLY, INCLUDING FIVE COMMUNIST STATES. THE DEPARTMENT RESTATED THE AMERICAN POSITION AFTER OFFICIALS HAD SAID IN A BACKGROUND MEETING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF CIVIC AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THAT MEANS WERE BEING STUDIED TO BREAK THE LONG DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA OVER NEW U.N. MEMBERS. IN THIS STUDY SESSION ONE IDEA ADVANCED WAS TO AMEND THE U.N. CHARTER AND ADMIT ALL APPLICANTS EXCEPT ACTUAL SATELLITE STATES AND THOSE LIKE NORTH KOREA AND RED CHINA WHICH ARE WAGING WAR AGAINST U.N. FORCES.

LATER THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "NO CHANGE IN THE U.S POSITION WITH RESPECT TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. IS CONTEMPLATED.

RH1247AES NM

A173WX

(240) UNITED NATIONS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STUDYING A PROPOSAL TO BREAK A LONG DEADLOCK WITH SOVIET RUSSIA BY OFFERING TO LOWER THE BARS ON ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS DEVELOPED TODAY FROM A BACKGROUND CONFERENCE IN WHICH DEPART-MENT OFFICIALS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVERAL SCORE CIVIC AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS EXCHANGED VIEWS ON U.N. PROBLEMS. OFFICIALS SAID A GENERAL RESTUDY IS BEING MADE IN THE HOPE OF ENDING THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK WHICH HAS BLOCKED ADMISSION OF ANY NEW U.N. MEMBERS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS.

THIS RESTUDY, IT WAS MADE CLEAR, INCLUDES THE POSSIBILITY OF AMENDING THE CHARTER TO ADMIT ALL APPLICANTS PROVIDED THEY ARE TRULY INDEPENDENT STATES AND ARE NOT WARRING ON THE U.N. LIKE NORTH KORE AND RED CHINA. THE CHARTER NOW SAYS THAT NEW MEMBERS MUST BE "PEACE LOVING" AND PLEDGE THEY WILL CARRY OUT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER. RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK ON SEPT. 18 CAST THE 52ND SOVIET VETO, TO

BLOCK THE ADMISSION OF JAPAN.

THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN PRESSING A PACKAGE DEAL WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN POWERS REJECTED, CALLING FOR THE SIMULTANEOUS ADMISSION OF 14 NATIONS. THESE ARE FIVE SOVIET PROTEGES AND NINE OTHER STATES, INCLUDING ITALY AND LIBYA. HOWEVER, JAPAN AND WEST GERMANY WERE, NOT INCLUDED.

THE IDEA OF MAKING U.N. MEMBERSHIP VIRTUALLY UNIVERSAL CARRIES WITH IT THE AMENDMENT OF ARTICLE FOUR OF THE CHARTER AND ADMITTING APPLICANTS WHO GET A TWO-THIRDS VOTE, PROVIDED THEY ARE NOT 1952 COMPLETE SATELLITES AND ARE NOT ACTIVELY FIGHTING THE U.N. 1952 CZ123FES

A24WX LOVETT)

(200) LOVETT-KOREA WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOYETT SAID TODAY THAT "AT THE MOMENT WE ARE DOING ALL WE CAN SAFELY DO" IN TRAINING AND PUT-TING INCREASING NUMBERS OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS INTO THE KOREAN WAR.
THAT WAS PART OF HIS REPLY TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION, WHO POSED IT
WITHOUT MENTIONING SPECIFICALLY THE RECENT PROPOSAL OF DWIGHT D. EISEN HOWER, REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, THAT EVENTUALLY THE WAR IN THE FAR EAST BE FOUGHT BY ASIANS AGAINST ASIANS, WITH THE U.S. SUPPORT ING THE SOUTH KOREANS. THE DEDODTED IS OUTSTION WAS "CAN YOU SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE USE OF

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS NOW AND IN THE FUTURE?" LOVETT CITED FIGURES TO SHOW THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA NOW HAS MORE THAN 400,000 TROOPS, OUTNUMBERING UNITED STATES TROOPS BY "ABOUT 150 PER CENT."

THEN LOVETT WAS ASKED:

"CAN YOU FORESEE A TIME WHEN THEY (THE SOUTH KOREANS) CAN REPLACE U.S. TROOPS?"

LOVETT REPLIED THAT "AS THE NUMBER BUILDS UP IT WILL OF COURSE SSTRENGTHEN THE U.N. AND PERMIT" GREATER ROTATION "IF NOT RELIEF" OF

HE WAS ASKED:

"ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH THE DEGREE OF REPRESENTATION OF OTHER U.N. MEMBERS AS YOU ARE WITH THE SOUTH FOREANS?"

TO THIS, LOVETT SAID:
"AS TIME GOES ON WE WILL GET MORE AND MORE FROM THAT SOURCE (SOUTH COREA) BUT AS TO THE OTHERS I DON'T KNOW, I WOULD NOT BE COMPETENT " SAY."

RH617PES

1952

B31WX (Q) (JAP CHILE, PORTLAND TV) (170)

JAPAN-CHILE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-JAPAN AND CHILE RESTORED DIPLOMATIC AND

CONSULAR RELATIONS TODAY.

JAPANESE AMBASSADOR EIKICHI ARAKI AND CHILEAN AMBASSADOR FELIX NIETO DEL RIO EXCHANGED NOTES AT THE JAPANESE EMBASSY WHICH SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES "WILL BE MOST PLEASED" TO EXCHANGE DIPLOMATIC REPRESEN-

THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES WAS THE CULMINATION OF SEVERAL WEEKS OF DIS-CUSSIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HERE. IN SIGNING ON BEHALF OF CHILE, AMBASSADOR NIETO STATED IN HIS NOTE THAT APPOINTMENT OF CHILEAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICIALS TO JAPAN WOULD AWAIT THE INAUGURATION OF THE NEW CHILEAN PRESIDENT,

CARLOS IBANEZ DEL CAMPO, NEXT NOV. 3.
BOTH DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION AT RESTORATION OF RELATIONS WHICH WERE INTERRUPTED BY WORLD WAR TWO. THEY SAID THEY EXPECTED A COMMERCIAL TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE CON-

CLUDED SHORTLY. CHILE SIGNED THE JAPAN PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO BUT HAS NOT YET RATIFIED IT. AMBASSADOR NIETO SAID HE EXPECTED THIS WOULD OCCUR SOON.

DC818PES

A165WX

(110) KENNAN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AF)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS POSSIBLE THAT GEORGE KENNAN, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WHOM THE RUSSIANS HAVE OUSTED FROM MOSCOW, MAY STAY IN EUROPE FOR A WHILE AS AN ADVISOR ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT SAID SO AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BUT

ADDED THAT THERE WAS NOTHING DEFINITE ABOUT THE MATTER.

KENNAN PROBABLY WILL REMAIN IN EUROPE "FOR A WHILE," MCDERMOTT SAID, ADDING THAT LATER HE WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH SECRETARY ACHESON.

MCDERMOTT SAID AN AMERICAN NOTE PROTESTING KENNAN'S OUSTER "HAS NOT YET BEEN WRITTEN," MAINLY BECAUSE ACHESON WAS ILL OVER THE WEEKEND.

ACHESON RETURNED TO HIS DESK TODAY AFTER GIVING A SPEECH IN PITTSBURGH YESTERDAY AGAINST HIS DOCTOR'S ADVICE.

A164WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

LOYALTY BOARD (300) WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY REFUSED A CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION REQUEST TO EXAMINE MINUTES OF A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING LEAKS OF INFORMATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.

THE CASE DEVELOPED AFTER SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) MADE PUBLIC THE

SECRET MINUTES OF A LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD MEETING IN WHICH SEVERAL

MEMBERS CRITICIZED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM.

THE LOYALTY BOARD, OPERATING UNDER THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, HEARS APPEALS AND ACTS AS A CENTRAL POLICY MAKING AGENCY IN THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM TO WEED OUT ANY DISLOYAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS.

MIRIAM M. DEHAAS (CAP D. CAP H) WAS SUSPENDED AS AN ATTORNEY AND EXAMINER FOR THE BOARD AFTER SHE WAS QUESTIONED BY CIVIL SERVICE OFFICIALS CONCERNING THE LEAKS TO MCCARTHY. SHE ALSO WAS A WITNESS

BEFORE THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING THE LEAKS. HER ATTORNEY, DANIEL J. ANDERSEN, HAS SAID SHE WAS SUSPENDED BECAUSE SHE REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMISSION ABOUT HER SESSION WITH THE GRAND

THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, IN ANNOUNCING HER SUSPENSION, SAID IT WAS ASKING DISTRICT COURT TO RELEASE HER TESTIMONY TO THE GRAND JURY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFOSED THE COMMISSION'S REQUEST.

JUDGE MATTHEW F.MCGUIRE, REFUSING THE COMMISSION REQUEST, COMMENTED TODAY THAT ONLY IN VERY EXCEPTIONAL CASES IS ANY INFORMATION RELEASED ABOUT A GRAND JURY INQUIRY. HE SAID THE ARGUMENT FOR RELEASE OF MISS DEHAAS' TESTIMONY DID NOT APPEAR TO MAKE A CASE AS EXTRAORDINARY AS THAT.

THE COMMISSION CONTENDED "THERE IS NO LAW X X WHICH EXCUSES (MISS DEHAAS) FROM GIVING TESTIMONY TO HER EMPLOYER IN CONNECTION WITH THE INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMISSION, ON THE GROUND THAT SHE

APPEARED AS A WITNESS AND TESTIFIED BEFORE A GRAND JU

WITH THE INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMISSION, ON THE GROUND THAT SHE APPEARED AS A WITNESS AND TESTIFIED BEFORE A GRAND JURY ABOUT MATTERS WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION AT SUCH GRAND JURY HEARINGS. "

BOTH MCCARTHY AND MISS DEHAAS HAVE SAID SHE GAVE HIM NO INFOR-MATION. MISS DEHAAS AT ONE POINT GAVE AN AFFIDAVIT SAYING A COMMISSION OFFICIAL TOLD HER NOT TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION TO THE FBI ABOUT THE

A TRANSCRIPT OF AN INTERVIEW WITH MISS DEHAAS BY COMMISSION OFFIC-PROCEEDINGS BUT SHE HAD NO IDEA HOW THE INFORMATION LEAKED OUT. BTWX CZ1256PES

WASHINGTON, OCT 7-(AP)-THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) SAID TODAY AN ALL-WOMAN AIR FORCE UNIT -- THE 20TH WAF SQUADRON--HAS

HEEN SET UP AT KEFLAVIK AIRPORT, ICELAND. FORTY WAFS CHOSEN FROM WITHIN MATS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE UNIT.

IT WILL HANDLE CLERICAL AND OTHER GROUND DUTIES. IT IS COMMANDED BY 1ST LT.KATHRYN M.HANEY, BERGHOLZ, OHIO, WITH ECOND LT.CYNTHIA BARRELL, 30 RIDGEWOOD TERRACE, MAPLEWOOD, N. J., AS DJUTANT.

BISKX (Q GG443PES

(300)

NIGHT LEAD SECURITY

SALT LAKE CITY, OCT. 7-(AP)-MAURICE E. TRAVIS, DESCRIBED BY A WITNESS AS "UNDISPUTED BOSS" OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS, REFUSED TO SAY TODAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

TRAVIS, NOW SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE UNION, TOLD THE SENATE

SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY: "I REFUSE TO ANSWER ON THE GROUNDS IT WOULD TEND TO INCRIMINATE

ME." PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV). WHO HEADS THE SUBCOMMITTEE. SAID

YESTERDAY THE PURPOSE OF THE HEARING WAS TO DETERMINE IF THE MINE-MILL UNION HAS BEEN COMMUNIST DOMINATED.

THREE OTHER WITNESSES TODAY SAID THE UNION FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE AND SEVERAL OF ITS OFFICERS AND "90 PER CENT OF ITS STAFF" WERE

OR HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THOSE WITNESSES WERE KENNETH ECKERT, AN ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST
AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE UNION'S EXECUTIVE BOARD: STANLY H. RUTTENBERG,
RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR THE CIO, AND DR. J. B. MATTHEWS OF NEW YORK CITY; FORMER RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COM-MITTEE UNDER FORMER REP. MARTIN DIES (D-TEX).

AFTER TESTIFYING THAT THE MINE-MILL UNION HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF BE-TWEEN 90,000 AND 100,000 MEMBERS WHO PAY MONTHLY DUES FROM 90(:3,5

TO \$1, TRAVIS REFUSED TO ANSWER ALL OTHER QUESTIONS.

AMONG PRESENT AND FORMER MINE-MILL UNION OFFICIALS WHO ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS "AT WHICH UNION POLICY WAS LAID DOWN," ECKERT SAID, WERE TRAVIS: HERMAN CLOTT, LEGISLATIVE UNION REPRESENTATIVE; NAT WINN, UNION COUNSÉL; GRAHAM DOLÁN, INTERNATIONAL AIDE; CLINTON JECNKS, UNION VICE PRESIDENT: AL SKINNER, INTERNATIONAL REPRÉSENTATIVE; CHARLES WILSON, INTERNATIONAL BOARD MEMBERS, AND HARVEY WILFREY, INTER-NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN CANADA.

"JACK CLARK IS A CAPTIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS INTHE UNION, " ECKERT SAID, AND "IS FOR ALL PURPOSES A COMMUNIST AND A FOLLOWER OF THE COM-MUNIST PARTY LINE." CLARK, OF BUTTE, MONT., NOW IS PRESIDENT OF

THE MINE-MILL UNION.

DR. MATTHEWS TESTIFIED THAT THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN SCHOOL IN CHICAGO WAS A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION. HE SAID THE SCHOOL LISTED SKINNER AD ROD HOLMGREN, ORF DENVER, EDITOR OF THE UNION PAPER, AS TEACHERS IN

THE MINE-MILL UNION WAS OUSTED FROM THE CIO FOR ITS ALLEGED COM-

MUNIST LEANINGS. F.11138PCS

A1 50 RM

CAMP PICKETT, VA., OCT. 7-(AP)-AN ARMY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED PVT. HUGH S. CAPTER, SELF-STYLED PACIFIST, OF WILLFUL DISOBEDIENCE TO REPORT TO A WEST COAST PORT OF EMBARKATION.

THE COURT SENTENCED THE 24-YEAR-OLD NEGRO SOLDIER TO DISHONORABLE

DISCHARGE, FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALL ALLOWANCES, AND TO BE CONFINED AT HARD LABOR FOR TWO YEARS. THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THE COURT'S FINDINGS. CARTER SAT OUT A 12-DAY FURLOUGH AND FIVE DAYS OF ALLOWED

TRAVEL TIME IN THE RAILWAY STATION AT NEARBY BLACKSTONE, VA., IN PROTEST AGAINST BEING IN THE ARMY.

HE REFUSED TO REPORT TO FORT LAWTON, AN OVERSEAS REPLACEMENT DEPOT

NEAR SEATTLE, WASH.

A MEMBER OF THE JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES SECT, CARTER SAID IT WAS
AGAINST HIS RELIGIOUS BELIEFS TO BE IN THE ARMY. AT THE TIME OF HIS SITDOWN PROTEST HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"I FEEL THAT IT'S WRONG TO MILL AND IT'S ALSO WRONG TO HELP THOSE

DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN KILLING. "

CARTER, WHOSE HOME IS IN BOSTON, MASS., WAS A MEDICAL CORPSMAN OF THE MEDICAL REPLACEMENT TRAINING CENTER AT CAMP PICKETT. HE LEFT HERE JULY 17 ON ORDERS TO REPORT TO FORT LAWTON. MILITARY POLICE TOOK HIM INTO CUSTODY ON AUG. 6, SHORTLY AFTER EXPIRATION OF THE DEADLINE FOR HIS

THE ARMY SAID THE COURT'S FINDINGS AND SENTENCE ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY BRIG. GEN. LOYAL M. HAYNES, CAMP PICKETT COMMANDER, AND A BOARD OF REVIEW IN THE OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE ARMY.

THE SOLDIER HAS A FURTHER RIGHT AFTER ACTION BY THE BOARD OF REVIEW TO PETITION THE U. S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS, A CIVILIAN TRIBUNAL, TO REVIEW HIS CASE FOR ERRORS OF LAW.

30.24=

BS2NA Q INDIANAPOLIS, OCT . 7-(AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER ADVOCATED A MORE DYNAMIC FOREIGN POLICY FOR AMERICA TODAY.

THE COMMANDER, LEWIS K. GOUGH OF PASADENA, CALIF. SPOKE AT A WINCHEON ATTENDED BY DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS AND ADJUTANTS HERE FOR THEIR ANNUAL CONFERENCE AT LEGION HEADQUARTERS.

"OUR POLICY OF CONTAINMENT OF COMMUNISM IS NOT ENOUGH, " GOUGH SAID. HE PROPOSED GREATER EMPHASIS ON PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE TO FOMENT REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITE NATIONS.

A91 MG1020PCS NM

(200)

NIGHT, LEAD

BY HOWARD C. HEYN

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE COMPLETED TODAY SEVEN DAYS OF TESTIMONY IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF COM-MUNIST ACTIVITY AMONG SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA PROFESSIONAL GROUPS.

THE HEARINGWAM RECESSD UNTIL

THE HEARING WAS RECESSED UNTIL NOV. 17. AN INTERIM SESSION HAS BEEN SET FOR OCT. 13 IN PHILADELPHIA, TO WHICH GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH HAS BEEN SUBPOEANED TO TESTIFY CONCERNING HIS ASSERTION THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE INFILTRATED MANY GOVERNMENT OFFICES, INCLUDING HIS OWN CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

APPROXIMATELY 60 LAWYERS, DOCTORS, WRITERS, ENTERTAINERS AND SOCIAL WORKERS WERE HEARD IN THE LOS ANGELES HEARING, WHICH OPENED SEPT. 29. OF THESE, ALL BUT THREE REFUSED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS TO ANSWER

QUESTIONS REGARDING MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE FRIENDLY WITNESSES NAMED SOME 30 WRITERS AND ACTORS, CHIEFLY IN RADIO, AS MEMBERS OF A HOLLYWOOD "CELL" OF THE PARTY, AND SOME OF THESE SUBSEQUENTLY WERE CALLED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. ALL DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS INVOLVING ASSOCIATIONS OR POLITICAL BELIEFS.

FINAL WITNESSES TODAY WERE BETTY SELDEN AND SARAJO (CQ) LORD, BOTH OF LOS ANGELES. MISS SELDEN IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS A SOCIAL CASÉ WORKER EMPLOYED BY LOS ANGELES COUNTY.

TOLD A PREVIOUS WITNESS HAD NAMED HER AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SOME TIME BETWEEN 1936 AND 1942, MISS SELDEN CITED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS IN DECLINING TO ANSWER WHETHER SHE IS NOW OR EVER HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

A FEW HOURS LATER SHE WAS FIRED FROM HER COUNTY POST, WHICH SHE HAD

HELD FOR 17 YEARS.

SHE WAS DISCHARGED UNDER A RULE ADOPTED FEB. 19 BY THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, PROVIDING THAT COUNTY EMPLOYES WHO FAIL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ARE SUBJECT TO DISMISSAL.

VR1209ACS

1952

A101KX

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT.7-(AP)-THE RED CHINA PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID U.S. B-295 DROPPED 32 BOMBS ON TWO VILLAGES IN MANCHURIA OCT. 1 AND WOUNDED ONE WOMAN.

THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO. THE RED RADIO HAS MADE SIMILAR ACCUSATIONS IN THE PAST. U.S. AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES DO NOT COMMENT ON THEM.

NN944PCS

ASILA

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 7-(AP)-A WITNESS TOSSED TWO MILITARY MEDALS ON A TABLE AT A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARING AND SAID "GIVE THEM BACK TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN."

"I WAS PROUD OF THESE, BUT I'M NOT ANY MORE," EDWIN MILLER MAX, TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

HE DROPPED A GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL AND A BRONZE STAR ON THE TABLE AFTER A HEATED EXCHANGE WITH COMMITTEE MEMBERS, WHO ARE INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE PROFESSIONS.

REF. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF) ACCUSED MAX OF "TRYING TO MAKE A MONKEY

OUT OF THE COMMITTEE," ADDING, "MY SON DIED TO SAVE MEN LIKE YOU AND I'M ASHAMED OF YOU."

ASKED BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER IF EARLIER WITNESSES WERE CORRECT IN NAMING HIM A COMMUNIST, MAX DECLINED TO ANSWER ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS.

ASKED HIS OCCUPATION, HE SAID HE IS A PERFORMER.

"THAT IS SPELLED P-E-R," HE ADDED, OBVIOUSLY PLAYING ON THE WORD

INFORMER.

AFTER LEAVING THE STAND HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD SERVED IN THE AIR

FORCE IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER.
OTHER WITNESSES DURING THE DAY INCLUDED FILM-RADIO-TV PLAYERS DOROTHY COMINGORE, STANLEY WAXMAN AND HERMAN WALDMAN, WRITER WILLIAM WOLFF, WRITER-ACTOR DAVID ELLIS, AND PAUL PERLIN, A MOVIE STUDIO PROPERTY DEPARTMENT MAN.

TAVENNER SAID THAT PREVIOUS WITNESSES HAD IDENTIFIED THEM ALL AS MEMBERS OF THE LOS ANGELES RADIO GROUP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ALL DECLINED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON PARTY

AFFILIATION. MOST OF THEM QUESTIONED THE COMMITTEE'S LEGALITY. WOLFF DECLARED, "I CHARGE THIS COMMITTEE WITH HAVING VIOLATED THE BILL OF RIGHTS BY MAINTENANCE OF A BLACKLIST."

REGARDING THE BLACKLIST, WALDMAN SAID "I MAINTAIN I AM BEING DEPRIVED OF MY MOST VALUABLE PROPERTY -- MY RIGHT TO WORK."

ELLIS TESTIFIED, "I WAS WORKING ON A FICTURE WHEN I WAS SUBFOENAED, AND I WAS FIRED THE NEXT DAY, BEFORE I HAD EVEN APPEARED. I MAINTAIN THAT THIS WAS NOT COINCIDENTAL. THIS COMMITTEE IS JUDGE, JURY AND HANGMAN. "

REP. DOYLE AND DONALD JACKSON (R-CALIF) FREQUENTLY TOLD THE WITNESSES THEY WERE NOT ON TRIAL, WERE NOT CHARGED WITH ANYTHING AND INVITED THEM MERELY TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO THEM.

JT452AFD

A110 (LOCALS OUT)

NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AF)-AN ANNOYED LOOK CAME OVER THE FACE OF JACOB A.MALIK, RETIRING PERMANENT DELEGAT OF THE SOVIET UNION AT THE UNITED NATIONS: HE APPARENTLY REALIZED HE WAS BEING RIBBED BY AN EMIGRE RUSSIAN PROFESSOR AND HE DIDN'T LIKE IT.

MIKHAIL KORIAKOV, PROFESSOR OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY, RAN INTO THE DIPLOMAT FROM MOSCOW IN A MANHATTAN BOOKSTORE YESTERDAY. MALIK WAS LEAFING THROUGH A FOLIO OF REPRODUCTIONS FROM THE TRETYAKOV GALLERY IN MOSCOW. HIS WIFE WAS WITH HIM.

"MR.MALIK," VENTURED THE PROFESSOR POLITELY IN RUSSIAN, "I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOMETHING." THEN, THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTS, THIS TOOK PLACE:

"HOW DID YOU KNOW WHO I AM?" "AH, EVERYONE AROUND HERE KNOWS YOU AND THAT'S WHY I'D LIKE

"USUALLY I AVOID ANSWERING QUESTIONS," MALIK POINTED OUT, LAYING

ASIDE THE FOLIO.

"YES, OF COURSE, BUT THIS QUESTION INTERESTS ME PERSONALLY,
BELIEVE ME, VERY, VERY MUCH," INSISTED THE SMILING KORIAKOV.

"WELL, THEN, IF IT IS PERSONAL, GO AHEAD."

"I'VE ALWAYS BEEN PUZZLED WHY THEY DON'T OPEN A BOOKSHOP IN MOSCOW THE THIS ONE. A SHOP WHERE ALL KINDS OF AMERICAN. FRENCH. BRITISH AND RUSSIAN BOOKS WOULD BE AVAILABLE. "

"WELL," MALIK REPLIED, "THIS QUESTION DOESN'T CONCERN ME AT ALL.

"I KNOW THAT," THE PROFESSOR SAID, "YET, YOU KNOW, THE QUESTION IS GENERAL INTEREST."
"WHAT CAN I TELL YOU?" I HAVEN'T BEEN HOME FOR FOUR YEARS. PERHAPS

THERE ARE SUCH BOOKSHOPS IN MOSCOW NOW."

"FRANKLY," COUNTERED KORIAKOV, "I DOUBT IT, FOR I COME FROM MOSCOW

"WHEN?"

"IN 1944." "WHO ARE YOU, ANYWAY?" MALIK DEMANDED, HIS IRRITATION BEGINNING

TO SHOW.

"OH,; '7'5 - 47'8-,. I AM LIVING HERE NOW," THE PROFESSOR SAID WITHOUT EXPLAINING HIS WORK OR IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS THE AUTHOR OF

"I'LL NEVER GO BACK," PUBLISHED FOUR YEARS AGO.
"IF YOU ARE A RUSSIAN," MALIK OBSERVED, "YOU MUST KNOW THAT
THERE IS AN INTERNATIONAL BOOKSTORE IN MOSCOW."

"INDEED I AM AWARE OF IT; IT IS ON THE CORNER OF PUSHKIN SQUARE AND GORKI STREET." WAS THE REPLY. "BEFORE THE WAR, THOUGHOILUOP

"OH, JUST A RUSSIAN. I AM LIVING HERE NOW," THE PROFESSOR SAID WITHOUT EXPLAINING HIS WORK OR IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS THE AUTHOR OF "I'LL NEVER GO BACK," PUBLISHED FOUR YEARS AGO.
"IF YOU ARE A RUSSIAN," MALIK OBSERVED, "YOU MUST KNOW THAT
THERE IS AN INTERNATIONAL BOOKSTORE IN MOSCOW."

"INDEED I AM AWARE OF IT; IT IS ON THE CORNER OF PUSHKIN SQUARE AND GORKI STREET," WAS THE REPLY. "BEFORE THE WAR, THOUGH, WHEN I WAS STUDYING IN THE MOSCOW INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY AND LITERATURE, THE ONLY FRENCH BOOK I COULD GET IN THAT SHOP WAS MAURICE THOREZ' 'LE FILS DU PEUFLE. "

"THAT'S A VERY GOOD BOOK, ISN'T IT?" MALIK SAID.
"I'M NOT SURE," THE PROFESSOR REPLIED, "BUT IF THOREZ (THE FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER) WERE TO WRITE ANOTHER VOLUME SAYING HOW HE DESERTED FROM THE ARMY WITH GERMAN HELP AND ESCAPED TO THE U.S.S.R., THAT WOULD BE A VERY INTERESTING STUDY."

"I SEE YOUR POINT OF VIEW," MALIK ANNOUNCED, "AND I DON'T WANT TO TALK TO YOU ANY LONGER."

SMILING, KORIAKOV MURMURED HIS THANKS AND LEFT THE SHOP.

NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, THE PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, CONFERRED WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY ABOUT FORMATION OF A NEW COMMITTEE.

ROMULO SAID LIE IS ORGANIZING A PREPARATORY COMMITTEE OF NINE MEMBERS TO PLAN A SPECIAL FUND FOR GRANTS AND LONG-TERM LOANS TO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. SUCH A GROUP WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE LAST SUMMER. THE PHILIPPINES, ROMULO SAID, HAS NAMED MIGUEL CUADERNO, GOVERNOR OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF MANILA, TO BE ONE OF THE NINE. CUADERNO IS DUE IN NEW YORK TOMORROW AND WILL VISIT THE UNITED NATIONS

HEADQUARTERS WITH ROMULO. ROMULO ALSO TOOK PART IN LAUNCHING THE 1952 CAMPAIGN FOR THE UNITED HOSPITAL FUND IN BROOKLYN TODAY. HE TOLD ABOUT 1,000 HOSPITAL LEADERS AT A LUNCHEON MEETING THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD

HE PROUD OF ITS HOSPITALS. "THOSE OF US WHO BELIEVE IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE," THE GENERAL SAID, "THOSE OF US WHO HAVE FOUGHT FOR DEMOCRACY AS WE HAVE, FEEL THERE ARE TIMES WHEN IT IS IMPORTANT TO REMIND THE

AMERICAN PEOPLE OF SOME OF THEIR TREASURES. "CEMEDATIV. HE HEAR CRITICISM OF AMERICA. BUT ONE OF THE THINGS

THAT HAS STRUCK ME IS THAT IN THE UNITED STATES, AMERICAN PEOPLE, MORE THAN ANY OTHER PEOPLE, PAY ATTENTION TO THEIR INSTITUTIONS X X Part of the state of the state

A146

NEW YORK, OCT. 7- (AP)-VELJKO VLAHOVIC, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF YUGOSLAVIA, SAID TODAY ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE THAT HIS COUNTRY'S MAIN PROBLEM NOW IS TO PRESERVE ITS INDEPENDENCE "AND THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

VLAHOVIC ARRIVED ON THE LINER QUEEN MARY TO BECOME CHIEF OF THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THAT HIS COUNTRY'S "COSTLY ARMY" WAS DUE TO POSSIBLE

THREATS OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

RP1140AES

A61

(110) NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AP)-ADM. OSCAR C. BADGER, USN (RETIRED) SAID TODAY THERE IS NO END IN SIGHT FOR THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PROSPECT FOR PEACE IS NOT BRIGHT.

"THIS IS NOT A LITTLE WAR NOR AN EASY WAR," HE SAID. "ALREADY OUR CASUALTY LISTS EXCEED ALL AMERICAN CASUALTY LISTS IN WORLD

WAR I. " HE ADDED, "THOSE OF US IN CIVILIAN LIFE MUST FACE THE BLUNT FACT--OURS IS A WARTIME ECONOMY IN WHICH THERE IS NO ROOM FOR COMPLACENCY OR SELF DECEPTION."

BADGER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE NATION NOW HAS FOUR MILLION

MEN IN UNIFORM.

BADGER CALLED THE CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE PLANS FOR BOOSTING NEW YORK CITY'S SHARE OF THE NATIONAL QUOTA OF \$18,680,000(M) SET BY 1050 UNITED SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS AS ITS GOAL TO BE REACHED BY JAN. 1.1904 BADGER, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE EASTERN SEA FRONTIER, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK USO FUND.

VF837FES

A75 (100) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY A MEXICAN PROPOSAL ON KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR MIGHT PROVE USEFUL IF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD AGREE TO THE BASIC PRINCIPLES ADVANCED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AT PANMUNJOM.

THE MEXICAN PROPOSAL PROVIDES THAT PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE U.N. MIGHT BE ADMITTED TO U.N. COUNTRIES IF THEY DID NOT WANT TO GO BACK

TO THEIR OWN HOMES.

IN A LETTER, SENT TO THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT THROUGH U.N. SECRE-TARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED THE MEXICAN PROPOSAL AND "BELIEVES THE

SUGGESTION TO BE VERY USEFUL."

AUSTIN MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS STANDING
BY ITS POSITION THAT NO PRISONERS WOULD BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES

AGAINST THEIR WILL.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE AMERICAN NOTE EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS STANDING BY ITS PRINCIPLE THAT PRISONERS SHOULD NOT BE FORCED TO BE REPATRIATED.

BUT THE UNITED STATES SAID IT WELCOMED THE MEXICAN SUGGESTION ALONG WITH A NUMBER OF OTHERS WHICH IT HAS RECEIVED AS A MEANS OF BREAKING

THE DEADLOCK ON THIS QUESTION.

THE NOTE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS PLEASED THAT MEXICO'S PROPOSAL INVOLVED THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION WHICH THE UNITED

STATES IS INSISTING UPON.
IT DECLARED THAT THE MEXICAN SUGGESTION, OF COURSE, WAS CONTINGENT UPON COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE OF THIS PRINCIPLE.

SHOULD THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO THIS PRINCIPLE, THE NOTE CONTINUED THE MEXICAN SUGGESTION MIGHT WELL BE ONE WAY OF HANDLING THE REPATRIA-TION PROBLEM, PARTICULARLY WHEN IT COMES TO THOSE PRISONERS OF NON-N ORIGIN.

THE MEXICAN SUGGESTION WAS THAT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS SUB-SCRIBING TO THE PLAN WOULD AGREE TO ACCEPT PRISONERS WHO DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS AND WOULD PERMIT THEM TO WORK AND MAKE A LIVELIHOOD.

THE MEXICAN PROPOSAL ALSO STIPULATED THAT THESE PERSONS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME AT SUCH TIME AS NORMALCY RETURNED TO THE AREA.

DIIIIONKDEC

SERIES UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7-(AP)-THOSE SLIPS OF PAER CONFERENCE OFFICERS IN A U.N. COMMITTEE KEFT RUSHING TO THE AMERICAN DELEGATES TODAY WERE NOT HIGH PRIORITY, TOP-SECRET DOCUMENTS.
THEY WERE THE LATEST REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF THE DODGERS-YANKS

DECIDING GAME.

DELEGATES, FORCED TO GO INTO MEETINGS AT ABOUT THE TIME THE SCORE WAS KNOTTED UP, ORDERED THE CONFERENCE OFFICERS TO MEEP THEM POSTED WITH EACH NEW SCORE.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP SAID TODAY THE GROUP WILL PUSH FOR FULL DEBATE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN QUESTIONS DESPITE THE FRENCH CABINET DECISION TO OPPOSE SUCH A DISCUSSION.

THIS DIPLOMAT SAID THE GROUP WAS CONFIDENT IT WOULD HAVE ENOUGH VOTES TO PUT THE ISSUES ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF

THE 60 MEMBERS IS REQUIRED. SS944FES

AGFX (CLARK) AH DT

TOKYO--FIRST ADD CLARK WITH PARLEYS A144 X X X COMMUNIST CREED."
CLARK SAID THE U.N. COMMAND CALLED OFF THE TALKS INDEFINITELY ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITY, BUT HE DID NOT NAME THE

AUTHORITY. "AFTER THE COMMUNISTS CLEARLY REJECTED OUR LATEST PROPOSALS AND AGAIN LAUNCHED A PROPAGANDA ATTACK," HE SAID, LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS INFORMED THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL NOT CONTINUE TO GO TO PANMUNJOM (TRUCE TALKS SITE) MERELY TO BE SUBJECTED TO ABUSE AND PROPAGANDA HARANGUES."

CLARK, U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER AS WELL AS FAR EAST ARMY CHIEF FOR THE U.S., SAID THE U.N. COMMAND HAD "STRIVEN HONESTLY AND PATIENTLY FOR 15 MONTHS TO END THE GRIEVOUS HOSTILITIES IN KOREA."
"X X X IT HAS SOUGHT TO PERSUADE THE COMMUNISTS TO JOIN IN AN MISTICE BOTH REASONABLE AND HONORABLE AS A STEP TOWARD THE RESTOR-ATION OF PEACE AND STABILITY TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE."

BUT THE REDS, HE ADDED, "REFUSED TO ALLOW THE ISSUE OF PRISONERS OF WAR TO BE RESOLVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MORAL DICTATES WHICH MOST OF HUMANITY HOLDS TO BE FUNDAMENTAL."

"WE CONTINUE READY TO CONCLUDE AN ARMISTICE ACCEPTABLE TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE FREE PEOPLES.

SUCH AN ARMISTICE," HIS STATEMENT ENDED. CK1130PPS NM

3024 6200

A121 KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WAR

LEGINN ING

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEQUL. THURSDAY, OCT. 9-(AP)-FRESH CHINESE INFANTRY MASSES SWARMED UP THE SHELL-SCARRED SLOPES OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN JUST BEFORE DAWN TODAY AND WON THE CREST OF THAT KEY BASTION GUARDING THE CHORWON GATE TO SOUTH KOREA.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, EXHAUSTED AFTER MORE THAN 60 HOURS OF CONTINUOUS AND SAVAGE FIGHTING DURING WHICH THE CREST CHANGED HANDS AT LEAST 12 TIMES, REGROUPED AND STORMED BACK UP THE SLOPE. AT 11:10 A. M. TODAY THEY WERE TWO-THIRDS OF THE WAY TO THE TOP

BY THEIR DIVISION COMMANDER PLEDGED THAT THE HARD-BITTEN ROKS WOULD HOLD THE LINE AT ALL COSTS.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID AN ESTIMATED 6,000 CHINESE TROOPS WERE DIGGING IN ON THE CREST OF WHITE HORSE'S NORTHERN SLOPE. ALLIED ARTILLERY CRASHED DOWN ON THEM IN THUNDEROUS BARRAGES.

THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST ATTACK SINCE THEIR MAY, 1951, OFFENSIVE BLAZED ACROSS TWO-THIRDS OF THE 155-MILE BATTLE FRONT. BUT OTHER HILL BATTLES PALED BESIDE THE MASSIVE ASSAULT FOR WHITE HORSE.

THE SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION, ALREADY PRAISED BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, WAS WINNING NEW LAURELS FOR ITS TENACIOUS STAND.

"THE MEN'S MORALE IS VERY HIGH BUT THEY ARE TIRED," SAID MAJ. GEN. KIM CHONG OH, THEIR COMMANDER. "THEIR STANDHAS BEEN VALIANT AND EXEMPLARY.

"WE WILL HOLD OUR FRONT AT ALL COSTS."

GRENADE AND BAYONET FIGHTING RAGED UP AND DOWN THE SLOPES AND ARVINES AND ACROSS THE CREST OF THE HILL MASS WHICH CONTROLS THE CITY OF CHORWON AND THE BIG ROAD NETWORK LEADING INTO SOUTH KOREA. AT TIMES THE SOUTH KOREANS AND CHINESE FOUGHT WITH RIFLE BUTTS MAND FISTS.

CRASHING ARTILLERY BARRAGES FROM BOTH SIDES THUNDERED DOWN ON THE CREST AND FREQUENTLY TURNED IT INTO A NO-MAN'S-LAND IMPOSSIBLE FOR EITHER SIDE TO HOLD.

THE EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID THE SLOPES AND CREST WERE COVERED WITH DEAD OF BOTH SIDES. HE SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND ALLIED ARTILLERY AND AIR STRIKES HAD KILLED A MINIMUM OF 2,000 CHINESE ON WHITE HORSE ALONE.

CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED HEAVY ELSEHWERE. TOO. CHINESE TROOPS SLAMMED FRESH ATTACKS TODAY AT NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE WHERE FRENCH TROOPS HAD FOUGHT OFF REPEATED ASSAULTS .. AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE

AICHINESE CHINESE ATTACKED AT MIDNIGHT AND FOUGHT UNTIL DOWN WHEN THEY BROKE OFF, UNABLE TO CRACK THE INDOMITABLE FRENCH LINE.

ANOTHER CHINESE COLUMN HIT THE FRENCH IN A VALLEY BETWEEN ARROWHEAD AND WHITE HORSE BUT GOT NOWHERE IN 90 MINUTES OF INTENSE FIGHTING.

A THIRD CHINESE FORCE STRUCK TO THE EAST JUST BEFORE DAWN WITH THE SAME RESULTS. REMNANTS OF THE FORCE FADED BACK TO THE NORTHWEST AFTER AN HOUR OF STIFF, FIGHTING

BOTH SIDES POURED THOUSANDS OF INFANTRYMEN AND DOZENS OF TANKS INTO THE STRUGGLE FOR WHITE HORSE AND NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE, WHERE U.S. SECOND DIVISION AND FRENCH TROOPS WITHSTOOD THE SHOCK OF HUMAN BEA ATTACKS

AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID ONE DIVISION ALONE IN THIS WESTERN SECTOR HAD INFLICTED ABOUT 3,000 CASUALTIES ON THE CHINESE SINCE THE REDS OPENED THEIR BIG DRIVE MONDAY NIGHT.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THAT TWO OF SEVEN OUTPOSTS WILLS OVERRUN MONDAY WHEN 15,000 REDS STRUCK ALONG TWO-THIRDS OF THE KOREAN FRONT, HAD BEEN RECAPTURED. LATER TACTICAL SUMMARIES INDICATED. HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS HAD RESON THE POSITIONS.

HEAVY FIGHTING ALSO BROKE OUT ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AROUND FINGER RIDGE, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS OCCUPIED TWO POSITIONS IN THE FIRST

ONSLAUGHT MONDAY. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS STORMED BACK UP THE HEIGHTS TUESDAY NIGHT BUT OF THEM AGAIN IN A BATTLE OF SMALL ARMS AND HAND GRENADES WEDNESDAY

MORNING. A LATER ALLIED COUNTERATTACK WAS STALLED. SEA-SAW FIGHTING ALSO RAGED FARTHER EAST FOR A HEIGHT WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY. THE COMMUNISTS ATOP THE HILL WERE BATTLING WITH ALLIED TROOPS WHICH ATTACKES AFTER ARTILLERY AND ALLIED WARPLANES HAD WORKED OVER THE POSITION.

THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING, HOWEVER, SWIRLED ABOUT WHITE HORSE HILL AND ARROWHEAD RIDGE IN THE WEST.

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S NINTH DIVISION DROVE THE CHINESE FROM THE CREST OF WHITE HORSE SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNICHT WEDNESDAY. THEY DUG IN THEN AND FOUGHT BACK FIERCE CHINESE COUNTERATTACKS.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE CHINESE WERE ATTACKING WITH BEVERAL REGIMENTS.
"BOTH SIDES ARE POURING IN THOUSANDS OF INFAMTRYMEN, DOZENS OF TANKS AND REGIMENTS OF ARTILLERY INTO THE ARROWHEAD RIDGE-WHITE HORSE HILL SECTOR . HE WROTE.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS SWARMED IN AND ATTACKED THE REDS DESPITE WHAT ONE OFFICER DESCRIBED AS THE HEAVIEST ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE THE WARPLANES EVER HAD ENCOUNTERED ON CLOSE SUPPORT HISSIONS.

ACKY

ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS. ALLIED GUNS
CAUGHT ABOUT 1,000 REDS MASSING FOR AN ATTACK IN A VALLEY BENIND
WHITE HORSE AND WIPED OUT HALF OF THEM, FARNETI SAID.

A TANK OFFICER FLYING OVER THE AREA SAID HE SAW 12 155-HM SHELLS
BURST SQUARELY AMONG THE CHINESE.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE FRONT SAID AT LEAST ONE FULL CHINESE
DIVISION, POSSIBLY 10,000 MEN, HAD TRIED TO TAKE THE TWO BIG HILLS
BUT THE ALLIES HELD ALL MAJOR POSITIONS WHICH THEY WERE IN WHEN THE

ATTACK BROKE MONDAY. THIS UNDERSCORED WHAT GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID IN A STATEMENT WEDNESDAY. HE DECLARED THAT "THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS STOPPED ALL ATTACKS WITHOUT ANY PENETRATION OF ITS MAIN BATTLE POSITIONS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR VAN FLEET SAID THE GENERAL "DOES NOT THINK THIS

IS THE START OF A GENERAL OFFENSIVE. THE REAVY COMMUNIST ATTACKS, DESCRIBED AS A LIMITED OFFENSIVE, WERE DESTINED TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FOR AN ARMISTICE. MAJ. GEN. JAMES C. FRY, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, LIKEWISE SCOUTED THE POSSIBILITY OF A GENERAL OFFENSIVE

BUT WAS HORE CAUTIOUS. FRY TOLD FARNETI THE ATTACKS ON WHITE HORSE AND ARROWHEAD APPEARED TO BE LOCAL ONES DESIGNED TO GAIN KEY TERRAIN, BUT ADDED: (INVASION) CORRIDORS. YOU HAVE TO BE CAUTIOUS. SUCCESS MIGHT LEAD

THEM TO GET A LITTLE OVERLY OPTIMISTIC.

THE COMMUNISTS WON'T TRY ANYTHING AGAIN. THOSE FELLOWS ARE BRAVE AND THEY HAVE PLENTY OF ARTILLERY AND TROOPS.

Alu5FX

SECOND LEAD WAR (140)

GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, MOREA, OCT. 8 (AP)-SOUTH MOREAN INFANTRYMEN FIGHTING WITH YONETS TONIGHT RECAPTURED A VITAL SHELL-CRATERED PEAK OVERLOOKING THE ANCIENT INVASION ROUTE TO SECUL IN A BRUTAL BATTLE THAT HAS RAGED SINCE MONDAY NIGHT.

FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID THE MOREAN TROOPS CUT A CHINESE BATTALION 700 MEN DOWN TO 150 IN RECAPTURING THE CREST OF WHITE HORSE HILL ON

THE FEAK--MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST ATTACK IN A YEAR--HAS CHANGED HANDS MORE THAN A DOZEN TIMES AS BOTH SIDES THREW TANKS.

ARTILLERY AND MEN INTO THE RAGING BATTLE.

A FEW HOURS EARLIER THE CHINESE RECKLESSLY CHARGED THROUGH AN ALLIED ARTILLERY BARRAGE AND CAPTURED THE CREST. THEN THEY HIT THE KOREAN ENDERS ON THE SOUTH SLOPE BUT THE REPUBLICANS HELD FAST.

FIGHTING WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY LESS BITTER ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT AS

THE BIG RED OFFENSIVE MOVED INTO ITS THIRD DAY.

ALLIED WARPLANES ROCKETED OVERHEAD, PLASTERING RED LINES DIRECTLY

BEHIND THE FRONT.

EARLIER TODAY IN SEOUL, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY

COMMANDER. SAID: FRONT LINE REPORTS SAID A REINFORCED BATTALION OF CHINESE SWARMED UP THE SLOPES OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN DESPITE A SHATTERING ALLIED ARTILLERY BARRAGE. THEY SEIZED THE CREST AT 5 F.M. AND HELD ON. WHEN THEY MADE THEIR CHARGE DOWN THE SOUTH SLOPE, SOUTH KOREAN

TROOFS MET THEM WITH BAYONETS, HAND GRENADES AND CLUBBED RIFLES. COMMUNIST DEAD LITTERED THE HILLSIDE.

EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE SOUTH YOREANS THREW BACK THREE RED ASSAULTS

ON WHITE HORSE BETWEEN TUESDAY MIDNIGHT AND WEDNESDAY NOON. DURING THE AFTERNOON A RORARING ARTILLERY DUEL DROVE BOTH SIDES

"THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS STOPPED ALL ATTACKS WITHOUT ANY PENETRATION OF ITS MAIN BATTLE POSITIONS. ACTION HAS BEEN LIMITED TO OUTPOSTS.

AND THE ENEMY HAS BEEN CLOBBERED IN THAT AREA. "THE TROOPS WHICH HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE CURRENT ACTION ARE AS ELATED OVER THE GOOD SHOOTING AS I AM. MORALE NEVER HAS BEEN HIGHER.'
AND U.N. NEGOTIATORS POSTPONED INDEFINITELY THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT

PANMUNJOM. TOP U.N. OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT THE TALKS WERE

NECESSARILY AT AN END.

AF CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE CREST OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN WAS A SHELL-SHATTERED NO-MAN'S-LAND. IT HAD CHANGED HANDS 12 TIMES IN 42 HOURS OF ALMOST CONTINUOUS FIGHTING.

WHITE HORSE, AND NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE, GUARD THE SPRAWLING CHOR-WON VALLEY AND THE GATEWAY TO THE SOUTH. THE PEAKS HAVE BEEN THE MAIN

TARGET OF THE RED OFFENSIVE.

FARNETI SAID THE BATTERED REMNANTS OF A RED BATTALION WERE DUG IN ON ONE SLOPE. SOUTH FOREANS OF THE REPUBLIC'S NINTH DIVISION WERE JUST OFF THE PEAK ON THE OTHER SIDE. THE CRESTLINE ITSELF WAS A RUBBLED MASS OF LOG AND DIRT BUNKERS.

BIG GUNS OF BOTH SIDES POUNDED THE CREST CEASELESSLY.

THE HARD-FIGHTING SOUTH KOREANS FELL BACK FROM THE RIDGELINE SHORTLY AFTER NOON. CHINESE REACHED THE TOP, AND WERE DRIVEN OFF BY ARTILLERY.

THE SAVAGE BATTLE STILL WAS RAGING.

THE CHINESE WERE PAYING A TERRIBLE PRICE. FARNETI SAID THEY MAY HAVE LOST AS MANY AS 3,000 MEN IN THE WHITE HORSE-ARROWHEAD SECTOR ALONE. REPORTS FROM OTHER BATTLES WERE INCOMPLETE, BUT THEY INDICATED COMMUNIST CASUALTIES WERE HIGH.

THE REDS HURLED MEN INTO BATTLE WITH RECKLESS ABANDON.

ALLIED BIG GUNS RIPPED INTO ONE GROUP OF 1,000 CHINESE REINFORCE-MENTS. SPOTTERS SAID HALF THE REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED

OPEN AND FOUNDED THEM WITH SHELLS, BOMBS, ROCKETS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE.
THE CHINESE ASSAULT FORCE THAT SMASHED UP THE SLOPES OF WHITE HORSE
TODAY WAS FOWERED BY A WEDGE OF 300 MEN WHO CHARGED WITH BAYONETS BARED. ANOTHER 700 CHINESE WERE RIGHT BEHIND. THE SOUTH FOREAN TROOPS, WHOSE RECORD OF FIGHTING IN THE KOREAN WAR HAS BEEN SPOTTY, HELD THEIR GROUND FIERCELY.

AT THE CREST THE OPPOSING SIDES CLOSED HAND TO HAND FIGHTING. THE BATTLE SWIRLED IN CONFUSION. GRENADES, BAYONETS, GUN BUTTS AND FISTS

WERE USED.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HELD OFF THE RED INFANTRYMEN, BUT HAD TO GIVE GROUND WHEN THE BIG RED GUNS OPENED UP. WHEN THE CHINESE REACHED THE CREST, ALLIED GUNS BEGAN A WITHERING BARRAGE.

EARLIER TODAY THE CHINESE CAPTURED THE CREST BUT COUNTERATTACKING

SOUTH KOREANS ROUTED THEM WITH BAYONET CHARGES.

THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS ON WHITE HORSE, BUT THERE WERE BITTER BATTLES ON A SMALLER SCALE ON ARROWHEAD, FINGER RIDGE, AND AT OTHER ISOLATED POINTS ACROSS THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT.

WHEREVER THE INFANTRY CLASHED, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARTILLERY
HOLNED IN THE 24 HOURS ENDED AT 6 P.M. YESTERDAY THE COMMUNISTS HAD FIRED 93,600 ROUNDS -- ALMOST DOUBLE THEIR PREVIOUS HIGH FOR A SINGL! DAY.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO BROUGHT M

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO BROUGHT TANKS INTO ACTION NEAR WHITE HORSE AND

AGAIN NEAR KUMSONG.

FRENCH TROOPS ON ARROWHEAD FOUGHT OFF ABOUT 450 CHINESE BEFORE DUSK LAST NIGHT. MORE REDS PUSHED INTO THE VALLEY BETWEEN WHITE HORSE AND ARROWHEAD JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT. A FRENCH COUNTERATTACK DROVE THEM

FIGHTING FLARED FOR NINE HOURS AROUND FINGER RIDGE. EAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. ALLIED SOLDIERS ATTACKED POSI-TIONS THE REDS SEIZED YESTERDAY. AT LAST REPORTS THE OPPOSING SIDES WERE DUG IN WITHIN HAND GRENADE RANGE AND THE POSITION STILL WAS IN

WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY ALLIED SOLDIERS REGAINED ONE OF THE POSITIONS LOST YESTERDAY. THEY MOVED INTO THE OUTPOST WITHOUT FIRING

THE REDS STILL HOLD FIVE OF THE MINOR POSITIONS THEY GRABBED IN THE IMPETUS OF THEIR OPENING ATTACK MONDAY. CC320APS

AIKX (BJT)

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (550)

BY STAN CARTER MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, OCT 9-(AP)-THE LONG AND FRUSTRATING KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS TODAY APPEARED TO BE NEARER COLLAPSE THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THEY BEGAN ON JULY 10, 1951.

THE ALLIED DECISION YESTERDAY TO CALL AN INDEFINITE RECESS WAS

MADE ON "HIGHER AUTHORITY" AND CAME AT A TIME WHEN FIGHTING IN KOREA

REACHED ITS FIERCEST PITCH IN A YEAR. (A SPECIAL NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO REFERRED TO "THE MEMOTECHE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, CHARGED THAT THE ALLIES IGNORED A NEW RED OFFER, AND DECLARED RESPONSIBILITY "LIES ON THE U.S.

(IT COMPLAINED THAT THE ALLIED DELEGATION WALKED OUT WHILE THE NEW ED PLAN WAS BEING EXPLAINED. TEXT OF THE BROADCAST SHOWED, HOWEVER THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT BUDGED FROM THEIR POSITION THAT ALL PRISONERS

OF WAR MUST BE REPATRIATED. THE LAST MAJOR ISSUE REMAINING. (PEIPING RADIO IN ANOTHER HARSHLY WORDED BROADCAST DECLARED THE U.S. "NOW STANDS BRANDED BEFORE THE WORLD AS WRECKERS OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS AND ENEMIES OF ALL THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE IN ASIA AND THE WORLD." THE BROADCAST, HEARD AT SAN FRANCISCO, WAS QUOTING A "SPECIAL CORRES-PONDENT" WITH THE ARMISTICE TEAM.

(SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SUSPENSION WAS "AN AFFIRMATIVE STEP TOWARD OBTAINING AN ARMISTICE." HE ADDED THE ALLIED TEAM WAS READY TO MEET WHENEVER THE COMMUNISTS AGREE

TO "AN HONEST SETTLEMENT" OF THE PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION.)
THE ALLIES LEFT IT SQUARELY UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO REVIVE THE
NEGOTIATIONS OR LET THEM DIE OVER THE ONE UNSOLVED ISSUE OF REPATRIATING PRISONERS OF WAR.

ALLIED DELEGATES SERVED NOTICE ON THE REDS THAT THEY WOULD NOT EVEN JOURNEY TO THE PARMUNJON CONFERENCE TABLE UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS

SAY IN ADVANCE WHAT THEY WANTED TO TALK ABOUT.

THE RECESS WAS CALLED BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR ALLERRESOGIES AT ELECTRICAL HOUSE AMID AN OUTBURST OF LAUGHTER FRO

THE RECESS WAS CALLED BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, AT THE END OF A 63-MINUTE SESSION.

HARRISON LED HIS FELLOW DELEGATES OUT OF THE CONFERENCE HOUSE AMID AN OUTBURST OF LAUGHTER FROM THE ENTIRE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE DELEGATION. AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE LAUGHTER AS COMMUNIST FACE-SAVING.

HARRISON TOLD THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION THE TALKS WERE RECESSED UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS EITHER ACCEPT ONE OF SEVERAL ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE STALEMATE OVER PRISONERS OF WAR OR MAKE A "CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL" OF THEIR OWN IN WRITING.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS NO FURTHER PROPOSALS TO MAKE," HE

THE PROPOSALS WE HAVE MADE REMAIN OPEN. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL NOT COME HERE MERELY TO LISTEN TO ABUSE AND FALSE PROPAGANDA.

IN TOKYO, GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EAST COMMANDER, TOOK MUCH THE SAME

POSITION.

"WE CONTINUE READY TO CONCLUDE AN ARMISTICE ACCEPTABLE TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE FREE PEOPLES." HE SAIB. "IT IS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO SHOW WHETHER THEY TOO. WANT SUCH AN ARMISTICE."

NO ONE IN OFFICIAL POSITION EITHER AT CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS OR HERE AT THE ALLIED TRUCE CAMP WOULD COMMENT ON WHETHER THE INDEFINITE

RECESS MIGHT IN FACT RESULT IN A TOTAL BREAKDOWN.

THE RECESS WAS CALLED AFTER ORTH KOREAN GENERAL WAM IL, CHIEF
COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, REJECTED THE LATEST ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR
SETTLING THE PRISONER ISSUE BY BRINGING PRISONERS TO AN EXCHANGE POINT

AND LETTING. THEM DECIDE THERE IF THEY WANTED TO BE REPATRIATED. THE COMMUNISTS DEMAND RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS IN ALLIED CAMPS. THE U.N. COMMAND REFUSES TO SEND ANY PRISONER BACK TO RED CHINA OR NORTH KOREA AGAINST HIS WISHES.

HARRISON TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER YESTERDAY'S MEETING! "SINCE NOTHING APPEARED TO BE ACCOMPLISHED AT THESE MEETINGS THE UNITED NATIONS UNILATERALLY DECLARED A RECESS UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE COMMUNISTS EITHER ACCEPT OUR PROPOSAL OR MAKE A CONSTRUCTIVE ONE OF THEIR OWN."

HIIS 1 DOCE

A190KX (KOREAN) TRUCE (150) TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT 9-(AP)-A SPECIAL NORTH KOREAN RADIO BROADCAST
TODAY REFERRED TO "THE BANKRUPTCY" OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS
AND DECLARED THE RESPONSIBILITY "LIES ON THE U.S."
A SPECIAL BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO HEARD HERE ASSERTED THE

COMMUNISTS MADE A NEW ARMISTICE PROPOSAL AT PARMUNJOH YESTERDAY. TEXT OF THE OFFER SHOWED THE REDS STILL INSISTED ON RETURN OF ALL

30.24 - 6207

PRISONERS -- THE SLE ISSUE NOW BLOCKING A TRUCE.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO THE ALLIED PLAN OF BRINGING PRISONERS TO A NEUTRAL ZONE BUT EMPHASIZED THAT "OUR SIDE STILL INSISTS THAT ALL PRISONERS BE REPATRIATED." THE ALLIES PROPOSED TO BRING PRISONERS TO A NEUTRAL ZONE AND LET THEM DECIDE THEN IF THEY WANTED TO BE REPATRIATED.

PYONGYANG ASSERTED THE ALLIED DELEGATION WALKED OUT AT PANMUNJON WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE FULL COMMUNIST EXPLANATION AND SAID THIS WAS "AN INDICATION THAT THE U. SM HAS NO REAL DESIRE TO END THE WAR IN KOREA."

(EDS: MAY BE BRACKETED IN KOREAN PARLEYS AGSFX IF DESIRED.) HU/BQ137PCS NM

A63FX

KOREAN PARLEYS

MUNSAN, KOREA, OCT. 8-(AF)-THE ALLIES TODAY INDEFINITELY POSTPONED KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND BLUNTLY TOLD THE REDS THE NEXT MOVE

THE DRAMATIC ACTION WAS TAKEN, GEN. MARK CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS SAID.
ON "HIGHER AUTHORITY." IT WAS NOT MADE CLEAR WHETHER THE HIGHER
AUTHORITY WAS CLARK HIMSELF OR WASHINGTON.

(IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS SAID THE "HIGHER AUTHORITY" WAS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, WHICH EXERCISES THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN KOREA. THAT WOULD MEAN IN FRACTICAL EFFECT THAT THE DECISION WAS WAS WORKED OUT BY THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE WHITE HOUSE, IT WAS SAID, AND THAT OTHER ALLIED GOVERNMENTS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA WERE CONSULTED ON IT.

(AMBASSADORS OF THE ALLIED NATIONS HELD ONE OF THEIR REGULAR MEET-INGS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY AND THERE WAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE POSTPONEMENT MANEUVER WAS DISCUSSED WITH THEM. OFFI-CIALS SAID THE POSITIVE PURPOSE OF THE MOVE WAS TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE COMMUNISTS TO COME UP WITH SOME CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSALS FOR SOLVING THE PRISONER OF WAR REPATRIATION ISSUE WHICH HAS DEADLOCKED THE RUCE TALKS FOR MONTHS.)

THE POSTPONEMENT WAS TAKEN UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS EITHER ACCEPT AN ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE STALEMATE OVER PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE OR MAKE "A CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL OF THEIR OWN."

THAT ACTION CAME WHILE FIGHTING ON THE WAR-BATTERED PENINSULA WAS AT ITS HIGHEST PEAK IN A YEAR. IT PLUNGED THE TALKS AS CLOSE TO TOTAL COLLAPSE AS THEY HAVE BEEN SINCE THEIR START 15 MONTHS AGO.

WHAT MAY PROVE TO BE THE FINAL BREAK RESULTED FROM A DEADLOCK IN THE KNOTTY PROBLEM OF PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE, LAST UNSOLVED ITEM ON

LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR ALLIED NEOGITATOR, TOLD THE REDS AT PANMUNJOM THE U.N. COMMAND HAD NOTHING FURTHER TO OFFER ON

THE SUBJECT. HE SAID THE ALLIED TEAM WOULD RETURN TO THE TRUCE SITE ANY TIME THE REDS WERE READY TO ACCEPT ONE OF THREE ALTERNATE ALLIED PLANS, OR WERE WILLING TO MAKE "A CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL" IN WRITING.

THIS UNPRECEDENTED STAND MEANS THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS WILL NOT RETURN TO PANMUNJOM JUST TO BE HARANGUED AND HARRASSED BY BITTER RED PROPAGANDA BLASTS.

IN TOKYO, CLARK SAID, "WE CONTINUE READY TO CONCLUDE AN ARMISTICE ACCEPTABLE TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE FREE PEOPLES. IT IS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO SHOW WHETHER THEY TOO, WANT SUCH AN ARMISTICE."
OFFICERS AT CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS MADE NO EFFORT TO MASK THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION. BUT THEY REFUSED COMMENT ON WHETHER THE INDEFINITE RECESS MIGHT ACTUALLY RESULT IN A FINAL BREAKDOWN OF

THE PEACE TALKS THAT STARTED JULY 10, 1951. HARRISON EXPLAINED TO REPORTERS:

"SINCE NOTHING APPEARED TO BE ACCOMPLISHED AT THESE MEETINGS THE UNITED NATIONS UNILATERALLY DECLARED A RECESS UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE COMMUNISTS EITHER ACCEPT OUR PROPOSAL OR MAKE A CONSTRUCTIVE ONE OF

"THE COMMUNISTS DEFINITELY AND CLEARLY REJECTED ALL OUR OUR PROPOS-ALS. THEY INSIST ON THE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR REGARD-LESS OF WHETHER WE HAVE TO FORCE THEM AT BAYONET POINT OR NOT."

THE THREE U.N. PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE PRISONER QUESTION WERE MADE SEPTEMBER 28. THEY WOULD HAVE GIVEN PRISONERS WHO DID NOT WANT TO BE REPATRIATED A CHANCE TO MAKE A DECISION ON DEMILITARIZED GROUND. TODAY'S 62-MINUTE SESSION OPENED WITH A STATEMENT BY NORTH KOREAN N. NAM IL. HE TOLD HARRISON THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS "ARE ABSO-LUTELY NOT PROPOSALS FOR THE TOTAL REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS. THEREFORE THEY ARE UNACCEPTABLE. "

A66FX

HARRISON, A USUALLY MILD-MANNERED LAY PREACHER, DECLARED: "THE U.N. COMMAND WILL NOT COME HERE MERELY TO LISTEN TO ABUSE AND FALSE PROPAGANDA IT SHOULD BE CLEAR NOW THAT THE U. N. C. WILL NEVER AGREE TO ANY PROPOSITION WHICH VIOLATES ITS BASIC PRINCIPLE OF NO FORCED REPATRIATION THE U.C. HAS OFFERED YOU NUMEROUS ALTERNATIVE PROPOSALS, ANY ONE OF WHICH WOULD PROVIDE A HUMANE AND HONORABLE AGREEMENT. YOU HAVE REJECTED ALL THESE PROPOSALS."

HARRISON FLATLY CHARGED THE REDS WITH "SINSPIRING" BLOODY RIOTS IN U.N. PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS WHICH HAVE COST ABOUT 200 RED LIVES.

AT ANOTHER POINT HE CHARGED:

"YOU HAVE TRIED TO DECEIVE THE WORLD INTO BELIEVING THE YOU ARE CONCERNED WITH THE RIGHTS AND WELFARE OF INDIVIDUALS. YOU HAVE USED THESE CONFERENCES AS A FORUM FOR THE MOST VICIOUS TYPE OF PROPAGANDA. YOU HAVE NOT HESITATED TO USE LIES, HALF-TRUTHS AND DISTORTIONS TO FURTHER YOUR ENDS."

WHEN HARRISON FINISHED HIS STATEMENT THE ALLIED DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE TENT. THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION BROKE INTO LOUD

LAUGHTER.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE PANMUNJOM AREA WOULD REMAIN A NEUTRAL ZONE. HE SAID 40 ALLIED SOLDIERS WILL REMAIN ON DUTY THERE AND THE REDS PRESUMABLY ALSO WOULD KEEP THEIR SECURITY AND "HOUSEKEEPING" TROOFS IN FAMMUNJOM.

ABARK'S STATEMENT, ISSUED IN TOKYO, SAID HE COULD ONLY CONCLUDE THAT

THE COMMUNISTS "DO NOT SINCERELY DESIRE AN ARMISTICE."
THE REDS, HE CHARGED, HAVE "CONTINUED TO USE THE MEETINGS AT

PANMUNJOM SOLELY FOR VILIFICATION AND FALSE PROPAGANDA.

"BY DOING SO THEY SHOWED CLEARLY THAT THEY HAVE NO INTEREST IN AN HONORABLE SOLUTION TO THE PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION. THEY SHOWED THE ARE WITHOUT COMPUNCTION IN VIOLATING FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS IF THEY AFFECT THE FRAGILE PRESTIGE OF THE COMMUNIST CREED. X X X

"AFTER THE COMMUNISTS CLEARLY REJECTED OUR LATEST PROPOSALS AND AGAIN LAUNCHED A PROPAGANDA ATTACK GENERAL HARRISON, IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS, INFORMED THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE U.N.C. DELEGATION WILL NOT CONTINÚE TO GO TO PANMUNJOM MERELY TO BE SUB-JECTED TO ABUSE AND PROPAGANDA HARRANGUES. X X X **

CC/EB402AFS NM

ASOKX (FUND & TOPS) (100)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MISSING PLANE

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT. 9-(AP)-WITH ARMED THUNDERJETS FLYING COVER, SEARCH PLANES ZIG-ZAGGED OVER THE SEA OFF NORTHERN JAPAN TODAY IN A CONTINUING SEARCH FOR A U. S. B-29 SUPERFORT THAT DISAPPEARED TUESDAY AS IT WAS APPROACHED BY A PLANE FROM RUSSIAN TERRITORY. THE PLANES SIGHTED ONLY AN OIL SLICK YESTERDAY. FOUL WEATHER

HAMPERED THE SEARCH.

PLANES IN THE HUNT INCLUDE TWO B-29S EQUIPPED WITH DROPABLE LIFE-BOATS AND AN SA-16 TWIN-ENGINE AMPHIBIAN. A SHALLOW-DRAFT NAVAL CRAFT IS EN ROUTE TO JOIN THE SEARCH.

A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN SAID THE SEARCH WILL NOT EXTEND

BEYOND JAPANESE TERRITORIAL WATERS.

THE MISSING FOUR-ENGINE BOMBER CARRIED A CREW OF EIGHT.

CAUTIOUS AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPECULATE THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE WHICH IT SPOTTED ON RADAR WAS RUSSIAN. NOR DID HEADQUARTERS SAY THE B-29, MISSING SINCE TUESDAY, WAS ATTACKED. IT EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE "UNIDENTIFIED PLANE" CAME FROM THE EAST--WHERE THE RUSSIAN-HELD KURILE ISLANDS LIE--THAT IT INTRUDED IN JAPANESE TERRITORY, AND THAT ITS TRACKS MERGED ON THE RADAR-SCOPE WITH THOSE OF THE HISSING B-29.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT A DISTRESS CALL FLASHED FROM THE SUPERFORT, CREWMAN WAS HEARD TO SHOUT "LET'S GET THE HELL OUT OF HERE" AND THE BOMBER VANISHED FROM THE RADAR SCREEN. THEN THERE WAS SILENCE.
IMMEDIATELY, SEARCH PLANES WERE SENT OUT TO COVER THE SEAS OFF
NORTHEAST HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND, ARMED THUNDERJETS IN UNDISCLOSED FORCE WENT ALONG, ALERT FOR TROUBLE.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THE POINT WHERE THE RADAR TRACKS OF THE TWO

PLANES MERGED WAS "ABOUT EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST OF NEWMURO, WHICH POINT IS IN JAPANESE TERRITORY ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER. A NARROW STRIP OF WATER FROM THE CLOSEST OF THE RUSS

PLANES MERGED WAS "ABOUT EIGHT MILES MORTHWEST OF NEMURO, WHICH POINT IS IN JAPANESE TERRITORY ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER. MEMURO IS ON THE MORTHEAST TIP OF HOKKAIDO, SEPARATED ONLY BY A MARROW STRIP OF WATER FROM THE CLOSEST OF THE RUSSIAN KURILES. THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI HAD REPORTED THAT JAPANESE POLICE SAW A PLANE, SPEWING BLACK SMOKE, CRASH INTO THE SEA NEAR NEMURO TUESDAY AFTERNOON. IT MADE NO MENTION, HOWEVER, OF ANY OTHER PLANE IN THE

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THIS REPORT. SEARCH PLANES SIGHTED THE DILESTOCK OFF THE NEMURO PENINSULA ABOUT 10 MILES OR SO SOUTH OF THE TOWN OF NEMURO. LOW CEILINGS HAMPERED OPERATIONS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE B-29 WAS BASED IN JAPAN, AND WAS ON A TRAINING FLIGHT AT 15,000 FEET PUNDER THE CUSTOMARY U.S. RADAR OBSERVATION.

66323PC8

A59FX

FIRST LEAD MISSING PLANE (400) TOKYO,OCT.7-(AP)-A B-29 SUPERFORT DISAPPEARED YESTERDAY SHORTLY AFTER RADAR FICKED UP AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE APPROACHING IT FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE RUSSIAN-HELD KURILES, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PADAR TRACKS OF THE TWO PLANES MERGED.

IT DID NOT SAY THE UNIDENTIFIED PLANE WAS RUSSIAN OR THAT THE SUPERFORT WAS ATTACKED.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO OTHER U.S. PLANES IN THE AREA AT

THE TIME.

THE FEAF REPORTED ARMED F-84 THUNDERJET FIGHTERS WERE GUARDING PLANES SEARCHING FOR THE MISSING B-29. THE PLANE DISAPPEARED OFF EASTERN HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND WHICH IS SEPARATED BY A NARROW STRAIT FROM THE KURILES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A VOICE DISTRESS CALL IN ENGLISH, PRESUMABLY

FROM THE BOMBER, WAS HEARD AND THEN A CREW MEMBER SHOUTED:

"LET'S GET THE HELL OUT OF HERE."

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID JAPANESE POLICE REPORTED A PLANE, BELCHING BLACK SMOKE, CRASHED INTO THE SEA NEAR NEMURO, NORTHEAST HORKAIDO, AT ABOUT 2:20 P.M. YESTERDAY. THEY SAID THE PLANE HIT IN RUSSIAN CONTROLLED TERRITORY.

THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED COMMENT ON THAT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE JAPAN-BASED SUPERFORT WAS ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT AT 15,000 FEET AND "WAS UNDER THE CUSTOMARY U.S. RADAR OBSERVA-TION." THE RADAR PLOT SHOWED IT WAS HEADING EAST. THE AIR FORCE ADDED:

"A SECOND BUT UNIDENTIFIED SIGHTING WAS PLOTTED AT ABOUT 2:15 P.M. ON A WESTERLY HEADING ABOUT SEVEN MILES INSIDE JAPANESE TERRITORY. "THE TRACKS OF THE UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT AND THE B-29 WERE FOLLOWED UNTIL THEY MERGED ON THE RADAR SCOPE ABOUT EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST OF NEMURO, WHICH POINT IS IN JAPANESE TERRITORY ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER.

"THE MERGED RADAR TRACKS, STILL OVER JAPANESE TERRITORY, CONTINUED SOUTHEAST FOR A FEW MOMENTS AND THEN DISAPPEARED FROM THE RADAR SCOPE. SHORTLY THEREAFTER, A SINGLE UNIDENTIFIED 'MAY DAY' CALL (VOICE SOS) WAS HEARD, PRESUMABLY FROM THE SUPERFORT. THEN THERE WAS SILENCE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR TWO PLANES IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA TO MERGE ON A RADAR SCOPE IF THEY ARE CLOSE TOGETHER. SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR A FLANE TO GO BELOW THE RANGE OX

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR TWO PLANES IN THE SAME ENERAL AREA TO MERGE ON A RADAR SCOPE IF THEY ARE CLOSE TOGETHER. HE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR A PLANE TO GO BELOW THE RANGE OF THE RAPAS 2 UNIDENTIFIED FLANE.

THUNDERJET FIGHTERS AND AN SA-16 TWIN ENGINE AMPHIBIAN SEARCH PLANE YESTERDAY SIGHTED AN OIL SLICK TWO MILES EAST OF OCHIISHI ON THE

SOUTHERN SHORE OF THE NEMURO PENINSULATHE AIR FOM

SOUTHERN SHORE OF THE NEMURO PENINSULA, THE AIR FORCE SAID. THE HUNT WAS RESUMED TODAY BUT A 200-FOOT CEILING HAMPERED SEARCHERS. THE MISSING B-29 WAS CARRYING A CREW OF EIGHT. (NO PICKUP)

EB511AFS

A21FX

BULLETIN TOKYO, OCT. 8-(AP)-FAR EAST AIR FORCES' HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A B-29 SUPERFORT DISAPPEARED OFF EASTERN HOKKAIDO YESTERDAY AFTER REPORTEDLY ENCOUNTERING A PLANE COMING FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE RUSSIAN-HELD KURILE ISLANDS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY THE OTHER PLANE WAS RUSSIAN. THE B-29 WAS LAST HEARD FROM EIGHT MILES SOUTHEAST OF NEMURO, ON THE NORTHEASTERN TIP OF HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NOTHERNMOST ISLAND, SEPARATED FROM THE KURILES BY STRAITS.

30.24= 620

THE B-29 WAS CARRYING A CREW OF EIGHT, THREE LESS THAN NORMAL.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE LAST WORD FROM THE SUPERFORT WAS AN SOS IN ENGLISH.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THIS ONE OF THE CREW OF THE PLANE WAS HEARD SAYING," LET'S GET THE HELL OUT OF HERE." BP1231APS NM

BROKX ((Q) WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, OCT 8-(AP)-THE ARMOR VEST WORN BY FRONT-LINE MARINES PASSED A NEW TYPE OF COMBAT TEST LAST

A COMMUNIST WHITE PHOSPHOROUS SHELL LANDED NEAR PFC ROBERT F. SCHREDT, 1532 12TH ST., DES MOINES. A PIECE OF THE BURNING SUBSTANCE LANDED ON SCHREDT'S SHOULDER.

IT BURNED THROUGH HIS FIELD JACKET AND THE ARMOR VEST, BUT WENT OUT BEFORE IT COULD INFLECT SERIOUS INJURY. SCHREDT SUFFÉRED ONLY A MINOR BURN.

A NAVY DOCTOR WHO TREATED HIM SAID, "I HATE TO THINK WHAT IT WOULD

HAVE DONE TO HIM WITHOUT THE PROTECTION_HE HAD. HU TTO1042ACS

All SFA

PUSON, KOREA, OCT. 8-(AF)-TWO U.S. SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO INJURED WHEN AN AMERICAN HOSPITAL TRAIN HIT A CLOSED SWITCH AND RAN INTO A KOREAN HOSPITAL TRAIN ON A SIDING AT SINDONG, NORTH OF TAEGU, LAST

A KOREAN CIVILIAN WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER INJURED. IDENTIFICATION OF THE POPERICANS WAS WITHHELD.

BS2KX Q

WITH WAR (140) WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, OCT 8-(AP)-"CHINESE COME, CHINESE DEAD."
IN ALMOST THE ONLY WORDS OF ENGLISH HE KNEW, THE WOUNDED FRENCH SOLDIERS SUMMED UP THE VALIANT FIGHT OF THE FRENCH BATTALION AGAINST CHINESE REDS ON ARROWHEAD RIDGE.

WAVES OF BAYONET-WIELDING CHINESE OVERRAN TWO OUTPOSTS DURING THE NIGHT OF SAVAGE FIGHTING TUESDAY. WITHERING FIRE CUT THEM DOWN WHEN THEY REACHED COMPANY-N'S POSITIONS AT THE BASE OF THE ARROW.

COMPANY K OF THE 23RD REGIMENT, U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, GAVE THE FIGHTING FRENCH A HAND AND HELPED STALL THE RED ONSLAUGHT.

LT. SAM METCALFE, JR., (550 W. 173RD ST.) NEW YORK CITY, DESCRIBED THE

ACTION THIS WAY: "THERE WAS PLENTY OF HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING. OF COURSE THE ARTILLERY AND TANKS HELPED, BUT IT WAS THOSE DAMNED FRENCHMEN. YOU JUST CAN'T

AAQFJ1202ACS

B91KX

(210)SEOUL KOREA, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, SECOND HIGHEST U. S. COMBAT DECORATION, HAS BEEN AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO SECOND LT. CHARLES L. WARNER, 356 KREBS AVE., PASCAGOULA, MISS., AND CPL. CHARLES L. STEWART OF GOLDONNA, LA., FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN KOREAN FIGHTING LAST JUNE.

WARNER, AN ARTILLERY FORWARD OBSERVER WITH THE 158TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, WAS WITH AN INFANTRY COMPANY NEAR TUMYONG-DONG JUNE 15 WHEN THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE AND FOLLOWED WITH AN ATTACK.

WARNER WAS WOUNDED EARLY AND MANY TIMES MORE IN THE ENSUING ACTION. HE REMAINED AT HIS POST TO CALL IN FIRE DIRECTIONS, MAKING USE OF THE .
INFANTRY COMPANY'S RADIO AFTER HIS OWN WAS DESTROYED. HE REMAINED THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT AND RELAYED EVERY REQUEST FOR SUPPORTING FIRE.

WARNER SUFFERED 14 WOUNDS AND WAS KILLED BY A DIRECT HIT FROM A MORTAR SHELL THE NEXT MORNING AS HE WAS BEING PLACED ON A LITTER FOR

EVACUATION TO A HOSPITAL. STEWART WAS WITH COMPANY F, 32ND INFANTRY REGIMENT, 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION, NEAR PYONGONY ON JUNE 12 WHEN COMMUNIST SMALL ARMS AND AUTO-MATIC WEAPONS FIRE PINNED DOWN HIS PLATOON DURING AN ASSAULT ON AN ENEMY-HELD HILL. HE RAN THROUGH THE BARRAGE AND MOVED ALONG AN ENEMY TRENCH, FIRING HIS RIFLE AND THROWING GRENADES AND CALLING HIS COMRADES

ALTHOUGH WOUNDED IN THE CHEST, HE REFUSED EVACUATION AND EMERGENCY TREATMENT AND CONTINUED TO LEAD HIS PLATOON FORWARD, INFLICTING

EVEMY CASUALTIES BEFORE HE WAS KILLED BY A MORTAR SHELL. JQ1148ACS

BASKX (Q-CHENNAULT) (AH FW TEXT)

HONG KONG, OCT. 8-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. CLAIRE B. CHENNAULT TUESDAY APPARENTLY WON THE FINAL ROUND IN HIS LONG BATTLE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR LEGAL POSSESSION OF 71 PLANES HE BOUGHT FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

THE HONG KONG SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS REVERSED A LOWER COURT DE-CISION OF 1950 AND AWARDED HIM 31 HORE PLANES. LAST JULY, THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON AWARDED HIM 40 OF THE PLANES, OVERTURNING A RULING ON THE HONG KONG SUPREME COURT.

IN ITS RULING ON THE 31 PLANES, THE HONG KONG COURT GAVE THE RED-CONTROLLED CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORPORATION SIX WEEKS TO APPEAL

THE DECISION. CHENNAULT, WHO OPERATES THE CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT LINE IN THE CRIENT, PURCHASED THE PROPERTIES OF THE CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORP. AND THE CENTRAL AIR TRANSPORT CORP. FOR A REPORTED \$20 MILLION IN 1945. THE TWO LINES WERE CONTROLLED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WHO THEN WERE BEING DRIVEN FROM THE MAINLAND BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE LONG LEGAL BATTLE FOR THE PLANES FOLLOWED.

FJ856PCS B2 (Q) (130)

WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, OCT.8-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN SECRETARY T.CLIFTON WEBB SAID TODAY THE QUESTION OF ASSOCIATING OTHER NATIONS WITH THE ANZUS PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT WOULD BE DISCUSSED IN NEW YORK LATER THIS MONTH WHEN HE GOES THERE TO ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL

WEBB MADE THIS STATEMENT IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE QUESTION AROSE FROM CRITICISM VOICED BY THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY THAT BRITAIN HAD NOT BEEN INCLUDED IN THE PACT, WHICH NOW EMBRACES ONLY AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED

WEBB REPLIED THERE COULD BE NO QUESTION OF THIS COUNTRY ENTERING INTO ANY DEFENSE COMMITMENT WITHOUT THE FULLEST CONSULTATION WITH BRI-TAIN. HE SAID BRITAIN HAD BEEN FULLY INFORMED OF ALL DEVELOPMENTS AT RECENT ANZUS COUNCIL MEETINGS.

THE CABINET MEMBER SAID THE FIRST ANZUS MEETING IN HONOLULU WAS DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO ORGANIZATION OF THE ALLIANCE AND IT WAS JUDGED PREMATURE TO CONSIDER AT THAT TIME SUCH PROBLEMS AS BRINGING OTHER STATES INTO THE PACT.

A44 (Q) (210) LONDON, OCT. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS PROTESTED TO COMMUNIST CHINA AGAINST A COMMUNIST ARTILLERY ATTACK ON THREE BRITISH SHIPS OFF HONG KONG, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. x 30 A NOTE DELIVERED IN PEIPING OCT. 6 SAID THE REDS OPENED FIRE WHEN

TWO BRITISH NAVY SHIPS CAME TO THE ASSISTANCE OF A BRITISH-OWNED FERRY BOAT WHICH A CHINESE GUNBOAT HAD HALTED, FORCIBLY REMOVING TWO CHINESE. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

A SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE BRITISH PROTEST AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE

THE FIRING TOOK PLACE SEPT. 25.

THE FERRY BOAT TAKSHING WAS HALTED IN CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID. IT WAS TAKEN TO A CHINESE ISLAND AND SEARCHED, AND TWO CHINESE MEMBERS OF THE CREW WERE TAKEN OFF, HE

THE FERRYBOAT THEN SIGNALED FOR HELP.
MEANTIME THE CHINESE GUNBOAT LEFT. THE BRITISH NAVY CRAFT, THE FRIGATE MOUNTS BAY AND THE DESTROYER CONSORT. THEN ARRIVED.

THE BRITISH DESTROYERS ESCORTED THE TAKSHING BACK TOWARD

THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY OF HONG KONG.
WHEN THEY WERE IN HONG KONG TERRITORIAL WATERS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BATTERIES ON THE RED CHINESE MAINLAND FIRED AT ALL THREE. PRESS REPORTS FROM HONG KONG AT THE TIME SAID THE BRITISH NAVAL SHIPS RETURNED THE FIRE.

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT . SAY WHETHER THE BRITISH HAD DEMANDED

THE BRITISH PROTEST WAS HANDED IN AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN HEIPING BY CHARGE D'AFFAIRES L.H.LAMB.

RED CHINA HAS NOT YET ANSWERED THE NOTE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.

HA824AES

148 (Q) (150) LONDON, OCT.8-(AP)-INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY FOREIGN OFFICE ECURITY MEN ARE HUNTING FOR EX-ACTOR JACK HEWIT IN THE HOPE HE CAN THROW SOME LIGHT ON TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS WHO VANISHED IN MID-1951--

POSSIBLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
HEWIT WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF ONE OF THE MISSING DIPLOMATS, GUY BURGESS, WHO DISAPPEARED WITH A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE DONALD MACLEAN

IN EUROPE LAST YEAR. THEY WERE LAST SEEN TOGETHER TAKING THE FERRY TO FRANCE.

THE SEARCH FOR HEWIT BEGAN A FEW DAYS AGO IN BRISTOL, THE SOURCES

SO FAR THE FORMER ACTOR, WHO SHARED A LONDON APARTMENT WITH BURGESS AT THE TIME OF HIS DISAPPEARANCE, HAS NOT BEEN LOCATED.
BURGESS LEFT A LETTER FOR HEWIT BUT A NAME IN THE LETTER HAD BEEN

CAREFULLY ERASED. SINCE THE LETTER WAS FIRST SEEN BY THE AUTHORITIES, IT HAS EEN ESTABLISHED THAT THE NAME IS OF A SENIOR FOREIGN OFFICE

OFFICIAL, A WELL PLACED INFORMANT REVEALED.

HA835AE

B1 (Q) (260)

LONDON, OCT.8-(AP)-TWO CONSERVATIVE LONDON NEWSPAPERS TODAY

ORITICIZED THE 15 POUND (\$42) BONUS BRITISH WAR PRISONERS OF THE JAPANESE (FX) ARE TO GET LATER IN THE YEAR AS "SHOCKINGLY INADEQUATE" AND A

MISERABLE SUM. THE DAILY MAIL AND THE EXPRESS COMPARED THE COMPENSATION -- WHICH WORKS OUT AT JUST ABOUT THREE PENCE (FOUR CENTS) A DAY EACH BRITISH POW SPENT AS A CAPTIVE OF THE JAPANESE -- WITH WHAT AMERICAN PRISONERS

COT. THEY CALLED FOR A TIGHTER SQUEEZE ON JAPAN. UNDER THE U.S. WAR CLAIMS ACT, AMERICAN POW'S ARE PAID \$1 FOR EACH DAY THEY SPENT IN PRISON CAMPS. THE PAYMENTS AVERAGE ABOUT \$1,110

FOR EACH EX-PRISONER OF THE JAPANESE. THE EXPRESS DESCRIBED THE PAYMENTS TO BRITONS, WHICH ARE TO COME FROM JAPANESE ASSETS FROZEN IN BRITAIN. AS A "DEBT OF DISHONOR" AND DECLARED:
"THE JAPANESE ACT AS IF, WITH THE PAYMENT OF 15 POUNDS, THEY HAVE LIQUIDATED THEIR OBLIGATIONS TO THE MEN THEY BEAT AND TORTURED AND TO

THE WIDOWS OF THE MEN THEY TREATED AS LESS THAN CATTLE.

"LET THEM (THE JAPANESE) UNDERSTAND THEY HAVE DONE NO SUCH THING. IET THEM REALIZE THAT NO MATTER WHAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAYS.

THERE WILL BE IN THE HEARTS OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE AN ANGER THAT WILL NOT EVEN BEGIN TO SUBSIDE UNTIL THE DEBT IS PAID IN FULL."

THE MAIL SAID THE AWARD WAS "SHOCKINGLY INADEQUATE" AND ADDED:

"THE JAPANESE ARE LIVING A 'SOFT' PEACE X X X. THEY CAN CERTAINLY TH AFFORD TO PAY MORE FOR THEIR MISDEEDS THAN THE MISERABLE SUM NOW MADE AVAILABLE. WHY SHOULD WE BE EASY WITH THEM? IT WAS THEY AND THE GERMANS WHO WERE CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MESS THE WORLD IS NOW IN. ANNOUNCING THE BONUS YESTERDAY, BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID ANOTHER DISTRIBUTION WOULD BE MADE AT A LATER DATE. THE AMOUNT WILL DEPEND ON FURTHER REALIZATION OF JAPANESE ASSETS. HA207AES LONDON, OCT. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR FRANCE IN RESISTING AN ASIAN-AFRICAN MOVE TO DEBATE TUNISIA AND MOROCCO IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TONIGHT. THE INFORMANT SAID BRITAIN REGARDS FRENCH POLICIES IN THE TWO INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING COLONIES AS "MATTERS OF DOMESTIC JURISDICTION." THE U. N. CHARTER BARS DISCUSSION OF SUCH QUESTIONS, HE ADDED. THE BRITISH ACTION WILL BRING THIS COUNTRY SQUARELY AGAINST TWO OF ITS COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS. INDIA AND PAKISTAN, WITH 11 OTHER ASIAN-AFRICAN STATES, ARE PRESSING TO HAVE THE U.N. SPOTLIGHT TURNED ON FRENCH AFFAIRS IN NORTH AFRICA AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN NEW YORK NEXT WEEK. SH ST (350) LONDON, OCT.8-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN BID FOR STERLING MONEY HELP FROM BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TODAY AS THE TWO NATIONS PREPARED TO RESUME TALKS ON OLD TIME POLITICAL AND MILITARY DIFFERENCES.
OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID EGYPT HAS ASKED FOR AN ADVANCE OF AN UNDISCLOSED SIM FROM THIS COUNTRY. IT COULD BE MADE AGAINST FUTURE COTTON SALES OR FROM HER BLOCKED STERLING BALANCES IN BRITAIN. THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT HAS USED UP ITS RATION OF POUNDS TO WHICH IT WAS ENTITLED UNDER A 1951 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT GOVERNING THE RELEASE OF THE BALANCES IT PILED UP HERE DURING WORLD WAR II. AS A RESULT IT HAS HAD TO SLAP DOWN IMPORT RESTRICTIONS ON GOODS WHICH COME FROM THE BRITISH-LED NATIONS WHOSE MONIES ARE PEGGED TO STERLING. BRITAIN, THE INFORMANTS SAID, IS CONSIDERING EGYPT'S SOS. EGYPT IS DUE TO GET ANOTHER RATION OF STERLING FROM THE BLOCKED BALANCES NEXT YEAR. THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER GENERAL MOHAMMED NEGUIB RECENTLY ASKED BRITAIN ALSO TO SCRAP HER EMBARGO ON THE SUPPLY OF JET-PROPELLED AIRCRAFT. EGYPT ORDERED AND PAID FOR ABOUT 100 JET FIGHTERS BEFORE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WORSENED. BRITAIN SUSPENDED DELIVERIES LAST YEAR AFTER ABOUT 40 AIRPLANES HAD BEEN DELIVERED. NEGUIB HAS SINCE ASKED FOR THE BALANCE. THIS REQUEST, TOO, IS BEING STUDIED.
MEANTIME AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON HAS ARRANGED TO CONFER WITH NEGUIB TOMORROW OR THURSDAY ABOUT THE TWO OUTSTANDING SOURCES OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN FRICTION SINCE THE WAR. THEY INVOLVE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE JOINTLY-RUN SUDAN AND THE FUTURE OF THE BRITISH GARRISON IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BRITAIN ALREADY HAS PUT FORWARD A PLAN FOR ADJUSTING THE SUDAN ISSUE, SHE HAS SUGGESTED THAT AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION SHOULD LEAD THE PEOPLE OF THE MILL ON-SYUARE-MILE TERRITORY TO SELF-DETERMINATION. THE BODY WOULD COMPRISE BRITISH, EGYPTIAN AND SUDANESE MEMBERS UNDER NEUTRAL -- POSSIBLY AMERICAN -- CHAIRMAN. NEGUIB'S REACTION TO THIS PROPOSAL MAY WELL BE GIVEN WHEN HE

SEES STEVENSON. IN THE PAST EGYPT HAS TRIED TO ANNEX THE SUDAN.

SUEZ CANAL ZONE MAY BE CONSIDERED TOO. BRITAIN IS BELIEVED READY

PROPOSALS FOR THE GRADUAL EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE

30.24=

TO DO JUST THIS IF EGYPT AGREES IN ADVANCE TO JOIN THE PROJECT FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND OF NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE COMMAND WOULD BE LINKED WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT.

N/RP115PES

A138 LONDON, OCT. 8-(AF)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN GAVE A LUNCHEON PARTY TODAY FOR GEN. GEORGE C.MARSHALL, WHO IS VISITING AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERIES IN EUROPE. BOTH MRS. EDEN AND MRS. MARSHALL ATTENDED. GH1124AFS

-- 17--NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (350) BY ROBERT WILSON

PARIS, OCT. 8-(AP)-POLICE SWOOPED DOWN ON COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND OFFICES THROUGHOUT FRANCE TODAY, NABBING ABOUT A DOZEN SMALL FRY REDS

AND SEIZING DOCUMENTS.

THE NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE RAIDS WERE ORDERED BY A PARIS MILITARY TRIBUNAL LOOKING FOR EVIDENCE ON WHICH TO BRING CHARGES MEAINST COMMUNISTS FOR TRYING TO DEMORALIZE THE ARMY, THE NATION, AND THREATEN THE SECURITY OF FRANCE.

THE COMMUNISTS KNEW THE POLICE WERE COMING, HOWEVER, AND PRESUMABLY HAD TAKEN PRECAUTIONS TO PUT ANY INCRIMINATING PAPERS IN HIDING. IT WAS ALMOST INEVITABLE THAT THE BAG SHOULD CONSIST ONLY OF LITTLE MOUN LOCAL RED LEADERS, FOR THE TOP COMMUNISTS ARE ALL DEPUTIES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND THUS PROTECTED FROM ARREST BY PARLIAMENTARY PMUNITY.

POLICE CANNOT ARREST A DEPUTY UNLESS THEY CATCH HIM REDHANDED IN AN ACT OF WRONGDOING, OR PARLIAMENT LIFTS HIS IMMUNITY.

THREE OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE GUY DUCOLONET, LOUIS BAILLOT AND PAUL LAURENT, ALL MEMBERS OF AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE UNION OF RE-

RIBLICAN YOUTHS OF FRANCE. POLICE BAIDED THE TWO MAIN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPERS, L'HUMANITE AND CE SOIR, AND ALSO THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF NORTHERN EUROPE. IN 1948, JULES MOCH, THEN MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, TOLD PARLIAMENT THE MANK'S STOCK BELONGS ALMOST ENTIRELY TO TWO SOVIET BANKS AND ITS

RESIDENT IS A NATURALIZED RUSSIAN."

L'HUMANITE AND OTHER COMMUNIST PAPERS THROUGHOUT FRANCE PUBLISHED,

IN EDITIONS THAT WENT TO PRESS BEFORE THE RAIDS, STORIES THAT THE

GOVERNMENT "PLANS TO ARREST MILITANTS AND MAKE NUMEROUS SEARCHES IN MRIS AND THE PROVINCE RIGHT AVAY.

PARIS AND THE PROVINCE RIGHT AWAY."

IN MARSEILLE, POLICE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FOUND ONLY FILMS IN EDDAY'S RAIDS ON PARTY HEADQUARTERS, LABOR UNION HALLS, AND OTHER CENTERS. THERE WERE NO DOCUMENTS AND NO ARMS, AND IN MOST CASES COMMUNISTS WERE ON HAND TO GREET THE POLICE.

THE STORY WAS ABOUT THE SAME EVERYWHERE -- BORDEAUX, AN IMPORTANT PORT WITH LARGE U.S. ARMY INSTALLATIONS, LIMOGES IN CENTRAL FRANCE, LILLE IN THE MORTH, NANCY IN THE LAST, TOULOUSE IN THE SOUTHWEST AND WROFLAY IN THE SUBURBS OF PARIS, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A SCHOOL. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TRYING TO CRACK DOWN ON THE COMMUNISTS EVER SINCE LAST MAY'S BLOODY RIOTING OVER THE ARRIVAL OF GEN. MATTHEW B. MIDGWAY AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE. NUMBEROUS ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE, BUT PRACTICALLY ALL THE SUSPECTS

NUMEROUS ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE, BUT PRACTICALLY ALL THE SUSPECTS

HAVE BEEN RELEASED. SSA 13PES

> LEAD RAIDS (380) OCT.8-(AP)-POLICE LAUNCHED A SERIES OF LIGHTNING RAIDS TODAY ANIST AND RED FRONT ORGANIZATIONS AND NEWSPAPERS IN NEARLY

- STENDUM KNULULU IHAT

EVERY BIG CITY IN FRANCE. AN AUTHORIZED OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE PARIS MILITARY TRIBUNAL HAD ORDERED THE RAIDS TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED THREATS TO THE SECURITY OF THE STATE AND OF "DEMORALIZATION OF THE ARMY." OFFICES OF 16 ORGANIZATIONS IN PARIS WERE SEARCHED, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS L'HUMANITE AND CE SOIR. THE COMMERCIAL BANK FOR NORTHERN EUROPE ALSO WAS SEARCHED AND ITS RECORDS CHECKED, PRESUMABLY IN SEARCH OF COMMUNIST ACCOUNTS.
A SPOKESMAN AT THE MAIN COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID, HOWEVER,
THAT NO FOLICE HAD VISITED THERE THIS MORNING. THAT HAD BEEN ONE OF THE MAIN CENTERS OF RAIDS LAST MAY 31, WHEN POLICE REMOVED QUANTITIES OF DOCUMENTS, SOME OF THEM PARTLY BURNED.

TWELVE ARRESTS HAD BEEN REPORTED BY NOON. AMONG THOSE PICKED UP WERE THREE SECRETARIES OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH

ORGANIZATION, THE UNION OF YOUNG FRENCH REPUBLICANS. NO DISORDERS WERE REPORTED.

AT THE SAME TIME, RAIDS WERE GOING ON IN THE BIG SOUTHERN PORT CITY OF MARSEILLE, AND IN LILLE, ROUEN, BORDEAUX, NANCY, LA ROCHELLE, NANTES, STE. NAZAIRE, TOULOUSE AND VALENCIENNES.

OTHER OFFICES SEARCH IN PARIS WERE THOSE OF THE REPUBLICAN

FEDERATION OF MILITARY PREPARATION, THE FEDERATION OF REPUBLICAN RESERVE OFFICERS, THE CONFEDERATION OF ARMIES OF THE REPUBLIC, THE FRENCH INFORMATION UNION, INTER-PRESSE PUBLICITY, THE ASSOCIATION OF REPATRIATED FROM INDOCHINA, GLOBE NEWSPHOTO AGENCY. AND SEVERAL PUBLISHERS AND PRINTERS.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THIS YEAR THAT PREMIER ANTOLNE TIMAY'S RIGHT-OF-CENTER GOVERNMENT HAD CRACKED DOWN ON THE REDS. IN THE RAIDS LAST MAY AND JUNE, INFORMANTS SAID DOCUMENTS SEIZED CONTAINED EVIDENCE OF CONTACT WITH POWERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH MIGHT ENTAIL CHARGES OF TREASON. NO SUCH CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED,

HOWEVER.

AMONG THE PREMISES RAIDED TODAY WAS THE COMMUNIST PARTY SCHOOL

AT VIROFLAY ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF PARIS.

THE RAIDS BEGAN AT 7 A.M., AND SHORTLY BEFORE NOON POLICE STILL GUARDED THE PRINTING PLANTS OF THE TWO PARIS COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS. IT WAS PROBABLE THAT THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN HAD AN ADVANCE TIP-OFF

OF THE OPERATION, AS THEY APPARENTLY HAD IN JUNE.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER LA MARSEILLAISE, OF MARSEILLE, TITLED
ITS FRONT PAGE THIS MORNING: "WHAT IS THE GOVERNMENT PLOTTING?" A FOLLOWING ARTICLE SAID: "THE GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED TO BE PLANNING SHORTLY THE ARREST OF PARTY MILITANTS AND VARIOUS SEARCHES IN PARIS AND THE PROVINCES.

THE MAY-JUNE RAIDS WERE SPARKED BY A GOVERNMENT CRACKDOWN ON THE REDS FOLLOWING BLOODY COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S ARRIVAL TO TAKE OVER COMMAND OF ATLANTIC PACT FORCES.

(NO PICKUP) JM724AES

B42 (Q) (300)

PARIS, OCT.8-(AP)-THE PARIS OFFICE OF THE BIG AMERICAN BROKERAGE FIRM OF BACHE AND COMPANY SAID TODAY THAT FRENCH POLICE HAD RAIDED THEIR OFFICE, TAKEN MOST OF THEIR RECORDS AND CLAMPED A CENSORSHIP ON THEIR CABLE MESSAGES, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEM TO OPERATE.

E.BATES MCKEE, A PARTNER OF THE NEW YORK (36 WALL STREET) FIRM. SAID NO FORMAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST THE COMPANY BUT THAT THE FRENCH EVIDENTLY SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS OF FRANCE'S RIGID EXCHANGE

FRENCH POLICE DID NOT ANNOUNCE THE RAID MADE ON MONDAY, AND

DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY.

FIFTEEN PLAIN CLOTHES POLICE ENTERED THE OFFICE MONDAY AFTERNOON, MCKEE SAID. THE POLICE ORDERED COMPANY EMPLOYES AND CLIENTS NOT TO SPEAK TO ONE ANOTHER IN ENGLISH.

BATES SAID THE PULICE, ARMED WITH A SEARCH WARRANT, WENT THROUGH THE POCKETS OF THE EMPLOYES AND CLIENTS AND SCOOPED UP MOST OF THE COMPANY RECORDS.

POLICE BEGAN A CENSORSHIP OF THE COMPANY'S CABLE MESSAGES, CAUSING SUCH DELAYS THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO OPERATE, MCKEE SAID. "I DON'T CARE HOW LONG THE POLICE INVESTIGATE OUR BOOKS," MCKEE SAID WE HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE. BUT I DO WISH THEY WOULD RETURN OUR FILES AND TAKE THEIR HANDS OFF OUR CABLES SO WE CAN RESUME OPERATIONS. MCKEE EXPLAINED THAT THE PARIS OFFICE IS A FRENCH CORPORATION

WHOLLY OWNED BY THE NEW YORK FIRM. THE PURPOSE OF THE PARIS OFFICE IS TO HELP CLIENTS OF THE NEW YORK FIRM MAKE OUT THEIR CABLES REQUEST-ING THE NEW YORK HOUSE TO BUY OR SELL STOCKS AND BONDS. THE PARIS OFFICE ITSELF DOES NO ACTUAL BUYING OR SELLING, MCKEE

SAID. THE CABLES GO OUT UNDER THE NAME OF THE CLIENTS AND REPLIES GO TO THE CLIENTS, NOT TO THE PARIS OFFICE, HE ADDED. NO HUSINESS IS HANDLED FOR FRENCHMEN RESIDING IN FRANCE, MCKEE EXPLAINED, DECAUSE EXCHANGE RULES FORBID IT.

THE PARIS OFFICE WAS OPENED IN 1935, CLOSED FOR THE WAR, AND REOPENED IN 1946, MCKEE CONTINUED. THE OFFICE IS MAINTAINED ON THE HOPE THAT FRENCH EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS WILL BE LIFTED, PERMITTING RESUMPTION OF NORMAL BROKERAGE BUSINESS, HE ADDED.

MCKEE SAID HE HAD REPORTED THE FRENCH POLICE ACTION FULLY TO

THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

-DASH--

IN NEW YORK, CCHARLES SCHWARTZ, A PARTNER IN THE BACHE FIRM, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE FRENCH POLICE WERE MAKING

SIMILAR CHECK-UPS IN A NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

HE SAID DETAILS AVAILABLE WERE MEAGRE, BUT THAT ONE RUMOR WAS THAT THE POLICE WERE SEEKING COMMUNIST FUNDS THAT MIGHT BE IN THE PROCESS OF TRANSFER IN THE GUISE OF ORDINARY BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS.

"WE WELCOME ANY INVESTIGATION," SAID SCHWARTZ. "WE HAVE NOTHING

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT BOTH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND THE FRENCH POLICE MIGHT HAVE STATEMENTS TODAY. JM1037PES

PARIS. OCT. 8-(AP)-FRENCH FOLICE MADE NEW RAIDS TODAY ON COMMUNIST FARTY HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS 300 A NUMBER OF CENTERS THLOUGHOUT THE

FIRST REPORTS SAID 16 COMMUNIST OR RED-AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS WERE RAIDED IN THE CAPITAL. THE SWEEP ALSO EXTENDED TO COMMUNIST OFFICES IN

ROUEN, LILLE, BORDEAUX, MARSEILLE, NANCY, LA ROCHELLE, NANTES, STE. NAZAIRE AND TOULOUSE--MOST OF THE BIG CITIES IN METROPOLITAN FRANCE. JF504AES

A164

PARIS, OCT. 8-(AP)-LORD ISMAY, NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL, SAID TODAY SOME NATO NATIONS HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER ALLIED FLEETS SAILING NEAR RUSSIAN VATERS IN MAINBRACE MANEUVERS LAST MONTH. HE CRITICIZED U.S. ADM. L.D. MCCORMICK, MANEUVERS COMMANDER, SAYING MCCORMICK HAD NOT REPORTED A GENERAL OUTLINE OF HIS OPERATIONAL PLANS TO NATO'S MILITARY STANDING GROUP IN VASHINGTON. ISMAY TOLD MEMBERS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS AT A LUNCHEON:

"ADMIRAL MCCORMICK DID NOT DO THIS. INSTEAD, HE REPORTED TO THE INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS." BECAUSE OF THIS, SAID ISMAY, "POLITICAL

DIFFICULTIES" AROSE. THE DIFFICULTIES DEVELOPED. HE CONTINUED, WHEN IT BECAME KNOWN THAT THE FLEETS, MANEUVERING IN THE NORTH SEA, INTENDED TO SAIL NEAR OR AROUND THE DANISH ISLAND OF BORNHOLM, DUE EAST OF DENMARK PROPER MIDWAY BETWEEN SUFFEN AND THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY. HE ADDEDS FOR OTHERS TO BE UMPLEASANT.

"THIS WOULD HAVE BEEN IRONED OUT BY THE (NATO) COUNCIL. IN THE FUTURE SUCH QUESTIONS WILL BE."

E71 25 OPES

PARIS, OCT. 8-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES DUNN HAD AN HOUR'S CONFERENCE ON MILITARY AID FUNDS TODAY WITH PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY, FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, AND DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN OUT. GH1120 AES

A161

PARIS, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE JOB OF PICKING OUT A UNIFORM FOR THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY WAS BEGUN HERE TODAY BY A SIX-NATION COMMITTEE

OF SUPPLY EXPERTS. WEST GERMANS WERE AMONG THE 60 MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY SUPPLIES COMMITTEE OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE CONFERENCE WHO STUDIED A U.S. ARMY QUARTERMASTER SHOW OF CLOTHING. THEY WILL LATER SEE SIMILAR. DISPLAYS BY NATIONS IN THE EDC -- FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY,

BELGIUM, HOLLAND, AND LUXEMBOURG.
THEIR JOB IS TO REPORT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS THE BEST FEATURES OF
EACH NATION'S UNIFORMS SO THEY CAN BE USED IN UNIFORMS OF LAND TROOPS, AIRMEN AND SAILORS OF THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY, LT.COL.

J.A. BLONDEAU OF FRANCE SAID. EZ1246PES

SUPPLEME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS EUROPE, OCT. 8-(AP)-AN EXERCISE SIMULATING WARTIME CONDITIONS WILL BE HELD BY SHAPE HEADQUARTERS WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. NO SPECIFIC DATE WAS DISCLOSED.

B6 Q (180)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. E.S.T., TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 2)

(ADVANCE) STOCKHOLM, OCT 8-(AP)-THE SWEDISH-RUSSIAN CONFLICT OVER

MALTIC SHOOTING INCIDENTS AND ALLEGED SOVIET ESPIGNACE IN SWEDEN

PPEARED TODAY TO HAVE LANDED IN COMPLETE DEADLOCK.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR THE THIRD TIME REJECTED SWEDEN'S REPEATED FROPOSALS THAT THE SHOOTING DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS OF TWO UNARMED SWEDISH PLANES LAST JUNE BE SUBMITTED TO INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION.

RUSSIA REPEATED CHARGES, EARLIER DENIED BY SWEDEN, THAT ONE OF THE HANES, A CATALINA FLYING BOAT, HAD VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE SOVIET NOTE WAS HANDED SWEDISH FOREIGN HINISTER OESTEN UNDEN BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR CONSTANTINE RODIONOV.

RODIONOV IN EICHANGE RECEIVED A THIRD SWEDISH PROTEST AGAINST ALEGED ESPIONACE BY SOVIET DIPLOMATS IN SWEDEN.

RUSSIA HAD COUNTERED PREVIOUS SWEDISH PROTESTS BY CHARGING THAT LAST SUMMER'S BIG COMMUNIST SPY TRIAL HAD BEEN BASED ONE FALSE

EVIDENCE BY POLICE ACENTS. SWEDEN REASSERTED TODAY THAT "IT HAS BEEN PROVED IN THE COURSE OF THE TRIAL THAT THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDANT (FRITIOF ENBOM) HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH REPRESE

LAST SUMMER'S DIC COMMUNIST SPY TRIAL HAD BEEN BASED "ON FALSE EVIDENCE BY POLICE AGENTS."

SWEDEN REASSERTED TODAY THAT "IT HAS BEEN PROVED IN THE COURSE OF THE TRIAL THAT THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDANT (FRITIOF ENDOM) HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND THAT SEVERAL OF THOSE WHO EMPLOYED HIM WERE MEMBERS OF THE STAFF OF THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN STOCKHOLM. SS/TU433PES

30.24 - 6213

MS BUDGET (700) NIGHT LEAD PLANE

BY TON REEDY PASSES AT A BERLIN-BOUND U.S. AIR FORCE HOSPITAL PLANE OVER THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY TODAY AND ONE FIRED MACHINEGUN BURSTS. BUT THE PLANE ESCAPED UNDAMAGED INTO CLOUD COVER AND LANDED MERE SAFELY.

THE JETS WERE MIG-15S, USED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA. THE AMERICAN SHIP, WHICH BOES NOT CARRY HOSPITAL MARKINGS, WAS A C-47. MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL B. MATHEWSON, W.S. COMMANDANT OF BERLIN, PROTESTED HOTELY TO THE SOVIET COMMAND IN BERLIN, DECLARING "I DEMAND THAT THIS UNWARRANTED AND UNCIVILIZED BEHAVIOR OF SOVIET AIRCRAFT CEASE AT ONCE." HATHEWSON TOLD REPORTERS THE PLANE, BOUND FROM FRANKFURT TO BERLIN TO PICK UP NIME ARMY PATIENTS AND TAKE THEM BACK TO MILITARY BASE ROSPITALS IN FRANKFURT, WAS ON COURSE AND AT A PROPER 7,000 FOOT ALTITUDE IN THE ALLIER TLIGHT CORRIBOR TO BERLIN WHEN THE CHALLENGE ALTITUDE IN THE ALLIED FLIGHT CORRIDOR TO BERLIN WHEN THE CHALLENGE

ALTITUDE IN THE ALLIED FLIGHT CORRIDOR TO BERLIN WHEN THE CHALLENGE CAME OVER KOENMERN, SAIGHT.

IN HIS PROTEST, MATHEWSON ACKNOWLEDGED THAT UNEXPECTED WINDS MIGHT HAVE FORCED THE PLANE UNINTENTIONALLY OFF COURSE.

PILOT CAPT. JAMES P. PETERSON 33, (624 SOUTH THORNTON AVE.) MADISON.

WIS., TOLD REPORTERS IN FRANKFURT AFTER THE PLANE RETURNED THERE LATER IN THE DAY: "THEY COULD HAVE SHOT US DOWN IF THEY HAD WANTED TO."

THE RETURN FLIGHT WAS WITHOUT INCIDENT.

IT WAS BELIEVED IN FRANKFURT TO BE THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR

THAT RUSSIAN PLANES HAVE OPENED FIRE ON AN AMERICAN PLANE FLYING

THE BERLIN CORRIDOR.

SOVIET FIGHTER GENTIRE RIPPED OPEN AN AIR FRANCE LINE PLANE NEAR
THE SAME AREA LAST APRIL AND WOUNDED TWO GERMAN PASSENGERS.

CO-PILOT NAJ. GEORGE A. BEERE, 39 (120 BRACKENRINGE AVE.) SAN
ANTONIO, TEX, WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THE SIX-MAN CREW WHO SAW THE

MACHINECUN FIRE SPOUTING FROM ONE OF THE TWO SOVIET JETS.

"FIRST WE THOUGHT THEY WERE PLAYING AROUND," HE SAID. "THEN
THEY WAGGLED THEIR WINGS AT US. THEY DIDN'T LOOK SO FRIENDLY, AND WHEN
ONE OF THEM OPENED UP WE STARTED GETTING A LITTLE WORRIED AND HIT FOR A

PETERSON SAID THE JETS COULD HAVE BEEN SIGNALING "FOR US TO FOLLOW THEM TO LAND," BUT THAT WAS AN AFTERTHOUGHT, HE SAID. HIS FIRST THOUGHT WAS TO DIVE INTO THE NEAREST CLOUD BANK AND ESCAPE. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CREW WERE FLIGHT NURSE LT.MARGARET

NCGUINNESS, 29. (THOMAS ROAD) SOMERS, CONN.; AIRMAN JOHN J.WIESNER,

22 (132 WEST WILBUR AVE.) MILWAUKEE, WIS.; AIRMAN MAX Y.GARRISON,

22. ALEXIS. N.C.; AND RADIOMAN RALPH F.PALMER, 20 (403 ROWLAND AVE.)

KANS AS CITY, KANS.

A201

BEERE WAS A WORLD WAR II PILOT AND IS CREDITED WITH FIVE COMBAT ISSIONS OVER KOREA. PETERSON, A SIX-FOOTER, WAS A B-17 BOMBER PILOT IN WORLD WAR II.

THE ATTACK OCCURRED AT ABOUT \$156 A.M. (2156 A.M. ST).
IN A STATEMENT AFTER HE INTERVIEWED PETERSON AND BEERE, MATHEWSON
SAID: "ONE OF THE JETS FIRED SEVERAL BURSTS OF MACHINEGUN FIRE,
NOT DIRECTED IMMEDIATELY AT THE C-47 BUT APPARENTLY INTENDED TO
ATTRACT ATTENTION OR TO SERVE AS A WARNING. THE PILOT FLEW HIS AIRPLANE
THROUGH A CLOUD BANK, EVADING THE SOVIET AIRCRAFT AND COMPLETING
THE REMAINDER OF HIS TRIP TO TEMPELHOF, (;563 134)8, -84 183)\$)."

THE REMAINDER OF HIS TRIP TO TEMPELHOF, (THE BERLIN AIR FIELD). "
CRASH CREWS LIMED UP AT THE AIR FIELD WHEN PETERSON RADIOED THAT

HE WAS RACING TO SAFETY, BUT THEY WERE NOT NEEDED. INSPECTION DISCLOSED NONE OF THE MACHINEGUN BULLETS HAD STRUCK THE PLANE. IN HIS PROTEST TO RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES, MATHEWSON SAID WHILE I OT PREPARED AT THE MOMENT TO SAY WHETHER ADVERSE AND UNEXPECTEDLY HIGH WINDS MAY OR HAY NOT HAVE CARRIED THEM AT ONE POINT FROM THE PRESCRIBED FLIGHT CORRIDOR, I CAN AND SO SAY UNEQUIVOCABLY THAT ANY SUCH POSSIBLE ERROR IN NAVIGATION COULD ONLY HAVE BEEN HADE UNWITTINGLY AND WITHOUT INTENT.

THE JET PASSES, ALONGSIDE, UNDERNEATH AND IN FRONT OF THE HOSPITAL PLANE, ALONG WITH THE MACHINEGUN BURSTS, WERE "A DEFINITE AND HOSTILE THREAT TO THE FLIGHT SAFETY OF THE AIRCRAFT," MATHEWSON WROTE.

HIS LETTER WENT TO MAJ.GEN. V. I. TRUGOV, SOVIET DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND N. RASSADIN, ACTING BERLIN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION.

MATHEWSON'S PROTEST CALLED ON THE SOVIET COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN ERMANY TO ISSUE ORDERS "TO PERMIT UNHINDERED FLIGHT OF U.S. AIRCRAFT TO AND FROM BERLIN, IN ACCORDANCE WITH EXISTING AGREEMENTS.

BERLIN IS A FOUR-POWER ISLAND IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF CERMANY, ITSELF DIVIDED AMONG THE BIG FOUR POWERS FOR POSTWAR CONTROL. THE RUSSIANS HAVE FREQUENTLY BLOCKED LAND ROUTES ACROSS THEIR ZONE INTO BERLIN TO ALLIED TRAFFIC. SUCH A BLOCKADE RESULTED IN THE WESTERN ALLIED AIRLIFT IN 1948.

WESTERN ALLIED PLANES FROM TIME TO TIME HAVE ALSO ENCOUNTERED SOVIET AIR INTERFERENCE, IN CORRIDORS ALLOTTED FOR PLANE TRAVEL TO BERLIN, MADE WITH THE EXCUSE THAT SOVIET ANTI-AIRCRAFT AND AIR FORCE

MANEUVERS WERE BEING HELD.

COMMERCIAL AIRLINES FLYING THE BERLIN-FRANKFURT ROUTE SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE SCHEDULED FLIGHTS. PAN AMERICAN, AIR FRANCE AND BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS SAID THEY WOULD FLY AS USUAL. 1952 CH/EF 326PES

A162

SECOND LEAD PLANE (260) BERLIN, OCT. 8-(AP)-TWO SOVIET JET FIGHTERS FIRED WARNING MACHINEGUN BURSTS TODAY ACROSS THE BOW OF A U.S. AIR FORCE HOSPITAL PLANE EN ROUTE TO BERLIN. THE PLANE WAS NOT HIT AND IT LANDED SAFELY IN BERLIN, PICKED UP A LOAD OF AILING MILITARY PERSONNEL AND FLEW BACK TO FRANKFURT ALONG THE SAME ROUTE.

MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL B. MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN,
INTERVIEWED THE PLANE'S CREW AND THE U.S. ARMY NURSE ABOARD, THEN
DELIVERED A PROTEST TO THE SOVIET COMMAND HERE TONIGHT DENOUNCING THE SHOOTING AS "HOSTILE AND UNFRIENDLY ACTION." MATHEWSON DEMANDED OF THE RUSSIANS THAT THIS "UNWARRANTED AND UNCIVILIZED BEHAVIOR OF

SOVIET AIRCRAFT CEASE AT ONCE.

CAPT. JAMES B. FETERSON, 33, 624 SO. THORNTON AVE., MADISON, WIS.,
FILOT OF THE PLANE, AND THE CO-FILOT, MAJ. GEN. GEORGE A. BEERE,
39, 120 BRACKENRIDGE AVE., SAN ANTONIO, TEX., TOLD NEWSMEN IN
FRANKFURT THERE WAS NO DOUBT THEIR PLANE WAS IN THE CORRIDOR RESERVED FOR ALLIED FLIGHTS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN.

SAID PETERSON: "THEY (THE SOVIETS) COULD HAVE SHOT US DOWN IF

THEY WANTED TO. "

THE PILOT DIVED INTO A CLOUDBANK TO ESCAPE THE FIRE FROM THE SOVIET

BEERE SAID: "WE THOUGHT THEY WERE PLAYING AROUND. THEN THEY WAGGLED THEIR WINGS AT US. THEY DIDN'T LOOK SO FRIENDLY, AND WHEN ONE OF THEM OPENED UP WE STARTED GETTING A LITTLE WORRIED AND HIT FOR A CLOUD

PETERSON SAID THE JETS COULD HAVE BEEN SIGNALLING FOR THE AMERICAN FLANE TO FOLLOW THEM IN AND LAND, BUT THAT WAS AN AFTERTHOUGHT. HIS FIRST THOUGHT WAS TO DIVE INTO THE PROTECTING CLOUDBANK.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CREW WERE AIRMAN FIRST CLASS JOHN J. WIES NEW, 22, OF 132 W. WILBUR AVE., HILWAUKEE, WIS., AIRMAN FIRST CLASS MAX Y. GARRISON, 22, ALEXIS, N.C., RADIOMAN RALPH F. PALMER, 20, 403 ROWLAND AVE., KARAS CITY, KAS. THE FLIGHT MURSE WAS LT. MARGARET HEGUINNESS, 29, THOMAS BOAD, COMERS, CONN.

A STATEMENT FROM MATHEWSON'S OFFICE SAID THE PLANE, A C-47 MEDICAL EVACUATION AIRCRAFT ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT THROUGH THE PRESCRIBED AIR CORRIDOR OVER THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY TO BERLIN. WAS APPROACHED BY TWO MIG-15 FIGHTERS ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHWEST OF

BERLIN NEAR MOENNERN.
THE STATEMENT SAID THE JETS MADE SEVERAL PASSES "AND ONE OF THEM FIRED SEVERAL BURSTS OF MACHINEGUN FIRE, NOT DIRECTED IMMEDIATELY AT THE C-47 BUT APPARENTLY INTENDED TO ATTRACT ATTENTION OR TO

SERVE AS A WARNING."

"THE (AMERICAN) PILOT FLEW HIS AIRPLANE THROUGH A CLOUD BANK, EVADING THE SOVIET AIRCRAFT AND COMPLETING THE REMAINDER OF HIS TRIP TO TEMPELHOF," THE STATEMENT SAID, ADDING THAT "U.S. AUTHORITIES ARE INVESTIGATING THE CASE."

THE PLANE MADE THE RETURN TRIP TO FRANKFURT THIS AFTERNOON ALONG THE SAME ROUTE IT TRAVELLED THIS MORNING. AILING MILITARY PERSONNEL ABOARD WERE TAKEN TO DESIGNATED MOSFITALS.

GEN. MATHEWSON SAID THE SOVIET PLANES WERE "THE TYPE OF FIGHTER THAT CARRIES CANNON, BUT THESE WERE EVIDENTLY MACHINE GUN BURSTS. "
THE AMERICAN FILOT, HE ADDED, "FLEW DIRECTLY INTO CLOUD COVER WHICH
HAPPENED TO BE HAND AND GOT AWAY."

AT THE FIRING, THE PLANE CREW NOTIFIED THE TEMPELHOF BASE THAT
THEY WERE UNDER ATTACK. THE BASE BROUGHT OUT ALL ITS CRASH CREWS
INCLUDING FIRE ENGINES, EXPECTING A RIDDLED SHIP.

THE DC-3 LANDED NORMALLY, HOWEVER, AND AN INSPECTION SQUAD REPORTED IT SHOWED NO TRACE OF ANY BULLET HITS.

THE AIR FORCE IMPOSED A SECURITY BLACKOUT AROUND THE CREW UNTIL IT COMPLETED AN INQUIRY ON WHICH TO BASE THE AMERICAN PROTEST TO THE RUSSIANS. MATHEWSON SAID HIS IMPROMPTU INTERROGATION OF THE CREW SATISFIED HIM, HOWEVER ; 99

RUSSIANS. MATHEWSON SAID HIS IMPROMPTU INTERROGATION OF THE CREW SATISFIED HIM, HOWEVER, THAT A PROTEST WAS IN ORDER.
THE GENERAL INDICATED THE FLANE WAS ABIDING BY THE FOUR-POWER RULES

AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT AND WAS FLYING AT THE PROPER ALTITUDE AND WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE CORRIDOR PESERVERED FOR ALLIED FLIGHTS.

THE CREW REPORTED THE TWO SOVIET MIGHTS JETS SWOOPED ON THEM IN TRADFTIONAL AIR ATTACK STYLE, ONE FROM EACH FLANK AND FROM SEPARATE ALTITUDES. THEY FIRED SEVERAL MACHINE GUN BURSTS ACROSS THE PATH OF THE AMERICAN SHIP.

THE CREW SAID THEY WERE CRUISING AT ABOUT 7,000 FEET, THE ALTITUDE PRESCRIBED BY FOUR-POWER REGULATIONS FOR FLYING THROUGH THE CORRIDOR ACROSS SOVIET EAST GERMANY TO BERLIN.

THE ATTACK CAME ABOUT 8:30 A.M. (2:30 A.M. EST), AT A POINT WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAAVE CONCENTRATED JET FIGHTER FIELDS AND ALSO HAVE AN AIR TARGET RANGE. IT WAS NEARLY THE SAME SPOT WHERE RED FIGHTERS PUMPED CANNON SHOT INTO AN AIR FRANCE LINER LAST APRIL, SERIOUSLY WOUNDING TWO GERMAN PASSENGERS.

THE AIR FORCE LATER IDENTIFIED THE PLANE'S PILOT AS CAPT. JAMES P. PETERSON, OF MADISON, WIS., AND THE CO-PILOT AS MAJ. GEORGE A.
BEERE, OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX.
AFTER INTERROGATION BY SECURITY OFFICIALS, THE SAME CREW TOOK OVER

THE PLANE FOR THE RETURN TRIP TO FRANKFURT, IN WEST GERMANY, WITH SEVERAL AMERICAN PATIENTS ABOARD. JR712AED

BERLIN. OCT. S-(AP)-FIFTEEN PEOPLE'S POLICIMEN FLED TO WEST BERLIN WHILE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERNAN FORCE WAS PARABING BOWN SWIER DEN LINDEN IN MEW SOVIET-STYLE SWIFORNS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TORIGHT.

THE VOLESPOLIZEI'S ARMY, MANY AND AIR JUSTS HARCHED YESTERDAY BEFORE MIXOLAL SEVERNIE, THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESIDENT, ON THE THIRD BIRTEDAY OF THE EAST GERNAN REPUBLIC.

THE IS "VOPOS" WHO ESCAPED INTO ALLIED SECTORS IN THE EXCITMENT SINCE SEPT.1, A RECORD TOTAL OF A77 HAVE DESERTED.

SINCE SEPT.1, A RECORD TOTAL OF A77 HAVE DESERTED.

WL1492

A102

BERLIN, OCT. 8-(AP)-SEVENTEEN YOUNG EAST GERMANS, INCLUDING SEVEN GIRLS, WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON BY A COMMUNIST COURT IN EAST BERLIN TODAY AS ALLEGED TERRORISTS FOR THE "AMERICAN SECRET

ECKHARD GADECKI, 22, DESCRIBED AS RING-LEADER, WAS GIVEN A 10-YEAR TERM, OTHER SENTENCES RANGED FROM SIX YEARS TO SIX MONTHS.

VP1040PES

SEVEN TOP NAZIS SERVING BAR CRIMES SENTENCES IN SPANDAU PRISON IN BERLIN, THE VESTERN ALLIES ANNOUNCED TONICHT.

THE THREE VESTERN HICH COMMISSIONERS SAID THEY HAVE OBTAINED THE AGREEMENT OF RUSSIAN CEN. U. I. CHUIKOV TO MORE VISITS AND LETTERS FOR THE ONE-TIME LEADERS OF THE REICH. A1 81

THEY CAN NOW HAVE ONE VISIT EVERY HONTH INSTEAD OF EVERY TWO HONTHS AND VISITS CAN LAST 30 INSTEAD OF 15 MINUTES. THEY WILL ALSO BE ALLOWED TO WRITE AND RECEIVE ONE LETTER EACH WEEK INSTEAD

OF EVERY FOUR VEEKS.

THE SEVEN PRISONERS AFFECTED ARE RUDOLF HESS, ADM. WALTER DOENITZ, ADM. ERICH RAEDER, BARON CONSTANTIN YOU NEWRATH, BALDUR YOU SHIRACH, WALTER FUNK AND ALBERT SPEER.

THE RUSSIAMS HAD TO BE CONSULTED BECAUSE THE TOP NAZIS ARE HELD UNDER FOUR-POWER ARRANGEMENTS, WITH ALL THE POWERS PROVIDING GUARDS IN ROTATION.

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 5-(AP)-FEDERAL CRIMINAL POLICE TODAY ARRESTED WOLFGAME REBLER, 53-YEAR-OLD EXTREME RIGHTIST MEMBER OF THE WESTERN GERMAN PARLIAMENT, AS HE WAS LEAVING THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING. HEDLER WAS STIZED ON REQUEST OF THE STATE PROSECUTOR AT LIEL TO SERVE A NIME MONTHS PRISON SENTENCE IMPOSED FOR SLANDERING ANI-MITLER RESISTANCE FIGHTERS AND ANTI-SENITIC UTTERANCES.

THE SENTENCE WAS PASSED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, BUT MEDLER HAD A NEW APPEAL PENDING BEFORE THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT.

THE STATE PROSECUTOR DEMANDED THAT MEDLER HOW BE JAILED

DECANGE A MEDICAL EXAMINATION PROVED BIN FIT.

WALLSTREE

ML137PES

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 8-(AP)-GEORGE F.KENNAN, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WHOSE RECALL HAS BEEN DEMANDED BY MOSCOW, HAS TAKEN AN OFFICE IN THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS HERE AND WILL WORK THERE TEMPORARILY AS A STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS.

ENNAN HAS DECIDED TO REMAIN IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND BONN TO RESUME HIS WORK AS AN ANALYST AFFEARS THE LIKELIEST PLACE OF SOVIET AFFAIRS, WHICH HE DID IN WASHINGTON BEFORE HE WAS SENT TO MOSCOW. HE SAID HE WULD DO THIS UNTIL HE RECEIVED FURTHER ORDERS FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

BONN, GERMANY, OCT 8- (AP)-DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN OF NEW YORK, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE ON JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY, SAID HERE TODAY HE IS HOPEFUL THAT THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WILL RATIFY THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL BY THE END OF NOVEMBER.

DR. GOLDMANN HELPED NEGOTIATE THE AGREEMENT IN WHICH THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS TO PAY 822 MILLION DOLLARS TO ISRAEL AND THE JEWISH CLAIR CONFERENCE.

HE CONFERRED TODAY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL CABINET OVER PLANS TO CARRY OUT THE AGREEMENT AFTER ITS RATIFICATION.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DR. GOLDMANN SAID THIS AGREEMENT SHOWS THAT WESTERN GERMANY "HAS DECIDED TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION TO A POSITIVE SOLUTION OF THE TRACIC JEWISH RESTITUTION PROBLEM"

HE SAID HE HAS BEEN "ESPECIALLY PLEASED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE BIG GERMAN PARTIES, INCLUDING THE GOYERNMENT MAJORITY AND THE OPPOSITION, HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR UNDERSTANDING AND SYMPATHY FOR THE DEMANDS OF ISRAEL (FOR REPARATIONS) .

ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF ISRAEL AND WEST GERMANY ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, DR. GOLDMANN SAID:

-THIS IS A DELICATE AND COMPLICATED PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEM, THE SOLUTION TO WHICH CANNOT BE FOUND QUICKLY."

HE SAID THE ISRAELI BUYING MISSION, WHICH WILL HANDLE THE TRANSFER OF GOODS TO ISRAEL UNDER THE RESTITUTION AGREEMENT, WILL REPRESENT A "SMALL STEP" TOWARD DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THIS MISSION WILL COME TO BONN WITHIN A FEW WEEKS AND WILL

HE WAS DACTHE TO CATETY "AND THE MAVE THE SAME DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY ACCORDED TO REGULAR DIPLOMATIC ESTABLISHMENTS.

DA211PES

M Q (320)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 3-(AP)-HESSIAN MINISTER PRESIDENT AUGUST ZINN SAID TODAY U.S. AUTHORITIES HAD SPONSORED BUT ORDERED DISSOLVED A SECRET GERMAN SABOTAGE GROUP TRAINED TO GO INTO ACTION SHOULD THE MISSIANS OVERRUN GERMANY.

HE TOLD A STARTLED LEGISLATURE THE GROUP HAD BEEN ORDERED IN SHANDED AFTER IT EARHARKED FOR LIQUIDATION "IF NECESSARY" PROMINENT SOCIALISTS WHOM IT CONSIDERED "UNDESTRABLE POLITICALLY" IN

THE EVENT OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION.

AT BONN, U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD RESERVE

COMMENT PENDING A COMPLETE STUDY OF THE ZINN REPORT.

A SPOKESMAN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER SAMUEL

WE BER HAD EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE GROUP'S ACTIVITIES AND SAID U.S.

OFFICIALS HAD BEEN UNAWARE OF WHAT THE ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN PLOTTING. ZINN LISTED AS MARKED VICTIMS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CLOAK AND DAGGER GROUP: FIDERAL SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER; HESSIAN INTERIOR MINISTER HEINRICH ZINNKANN; CULTURE MINISTER LUDVIG METZGER; MAX BRAUER, MAYOR OF HAMBURG; AND VILHELM KAISEN, MAYOR OF BREMEN.

THE MINISTER PRESIDENT SAID AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, LEARNING OF THE POLITICAL FOUL-UP, HAD ORDERED DISSOLUTION OF THE GROUP LAST MAY.

THE EFFECTIVE DATE FOR THE DISSOLUTION WAS LAST MONTH, ZINN SAID.

ZINN GAVE PARLIAMENT THIS STORY OF THE GROUP:

BETWEEN 1,000 AND 2,000 MEN WERE RECRUITED INTO THE SABOTAGE

TECHNICAL SERVICE GROUP ON AMERICAN ORDERS. THEY WERE AN OFF-SHOOT

OF THE BUND DEUTSCHE JUGEND (LEAGUE OF GERMAN YOUTH), AN ANTI-COMMUNIST

ORGANIZATION. MANY WERE FORMER MEMBERS OF THE GERMAN ARMED SERVICES.

CONFISCATED DOCUMENTS SHOVED THE U.S.-SPONSORED PARTISANS WAS
ALLOTED 50,000 MARKS (\$11,900) FOR OPERATIONS.

ZINN SAID AMERICAN PROVIDED ALL FUNDS AND ALSO SUPERVISED THE
TRAINING OF THE MEN IN THE USE OF RUSSIAN, U.S. AND GERMAN WEAPONS.

DICLUDING MACHINEGUNS, GRENADES AND KNIVES. COURSES IN LIGHT INFANTRY WAPONS AND USE OF EXPLOSIVES WERE GIVEN EXTENSIVELY IN THE SUMMER

G 1951, HE STATED. ZINN DECLARED THAT AFTER THE ORGANIZATION WAS DISCOVERED ITS LEADER, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS ONE "GERHARD PETERS." WAS LODGED IN A U.S. EQUISITIONED BUILDING TO WHICH GERMAN AUTHORITIES HAD NO ACCESS.

LATER, ZINN WENT ON. AN AMERICAN OFFICER WHOM HE DID NOT DENTIFY TOLD HIM THE "TECHNICAL SERVICE" WAS PURELY AN ORGANIZATION TO ACT AS A RESISTANCE GROUP IN THE EVENT OF WAR, AND

WOULD BE DISSOLVED. HE SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS TOLD HIM THEY WERE READY TO CLARIFY THE MATTER BY ACTION OF A JOINT GERMAN-U.S. COMMISSION. ZINN DECLARED EPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ASSURED HIM THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE ORGANIZATION'S "INNER POLITICAL TENDENCIES" AND CONDEMNED THEM VIGOROUSLY.

THE MINISTER-PRESIDENT SAID THE HESSIAN GOVERNMENT WILL CONSIDER PROPOSING LEGISLATIVE MEASURES TO THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) TO PREVENT FUTURE ESTABLISHMENT OF UNCONTROLLABLE SECRET ORGANIZATIONS.

TU443PES

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT.8-(AP)-U.S. ARMY INVESTIGATORS TODAY
WERE PIECING TOGETHER THE MOVEMENTS OF A U.S. SOLDIER ABSENT
WITHOUT LEAVE AND SOUGHT SINCE LAST FEB.3 AS THE SUSPECTED KIDNAPER OF A PRETTY 18-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN GIRL. VIV THE SUSPECT, PVT.EUGENE WALTERS OF HARROD, O., 28-YEAR-OLD

MIVORCED FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN, GAVE HIMSELF UP TO AUTHORTIES IN WEST BERLIN BUT DENIED HE WAS INVOLVED IN THE KIDNAPING.

PERT, RED-HAIRED MAMIE RUTH SHELTON, DAUGHTER OF MASTER

ST. FRANKLIN A. BURNS OF HOT SPRINGS, VA., WAS ABDUCTED BY A MAN IN SOLDIER'S UNIFORM WHO FORCED HER TWO YOUNG SOLDIER FRIENDS FROM THEIR CAR AT GUN POINT.

MISS SHELTON WAS DRIVEN TO A LONELY SPOT AND FORCED TO UNDRESS, BUT THE GUNMAN DID NOT RAPE HER. HE LATER LEFT HER AND SHE WAS FOUND THE NEXT MORNING BY TWO U.S. MILITARY POLICEMEN. U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE CASE TODAY BEYOND

EPORTING THEY WERE CONTINUING THEIR INVESTIGATION.

JM1040AES

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (260) BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSGOU, OCT. 8-(AP)-BELEGATES TO THE 19TH ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, BIGGEST MEETING OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN HISTORY, WILL TAKE HOME THIS OFFICIAL PARTY LINE: THE USER IS SO STRONG THE PEOPLE CAN WORK TO BUILD THE SOVIET ECONOMY WITHOUT WORRYING ABOUT WORLD

WAR III. THE CONGRESS IS REPEATEDLY HEARING FROM SOVIET LEADERS THAT, WHILE THESE ARE DANGEROUS TIMES, THE USSR IS A BULWARK OF PEACE AND, WITH THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD RALLIED ROUND IT, CAN STAVE OFF WAR. NO SPEAKER MADE THE SUGGESTION THAT THE WORLD'IS ON THE BRINK OF WAR. THEY SAID, RATHER, THAT "AMERICAN BILLIONAIRES" PREFER WAR TO PEACE AND GENERALLY DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES. BUT ALL THIS, ADDED UP, WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN WAR.

ON THE EVE OF THE CONFERENCE, JOSEPH STALIN SAID WAR WAS MORE LIKELY AMONG CAPITALIST NATIONS THEMSELVES THAN BETWEEN THE CAPITALIST AND COMMUNIST WORLDS. THIS THEME WAS TAKEN UP BY LATER SPEAKERS, INCLUDING GEORGI M. MALENKOV, VICE PREMIER AND KEYNOTER FOR THIS

ATTENDING THIS CONGRESS IN THE GREAT PALACE OF THE KREMLIN ARE 1,192 DELEGATES AND 167 NON-VOTING DELEGATES REPRESENTING CANDIDATE--OR PROBATIONARY--PARTY MEMBERS IN THE 16 SOVIET REPUBLIC. ALSO HERE ARE AT LEAST 115 DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST PARTIES OF 45 COUNTRIES.

THESE INCLUDE TOP COMMUNISTS, SUCH AS MAURICE THOREZ OF FRANCE AND LUIGI LONGO OF ITALY.

THE OVERALL TONE OF THE CONGRESS AS EXPRESSED IN SOVIET PUBLICATIONS IS ONE OF CONFIDENCE THAT COMMUNISM WILL WIN OUT PEACEFULLY IN THE LONG RUN OVER CAPITALISM, WHICH, THE DELEGATES ARE BEING TOLD, IS HEADED TOWARD ECONOMIC RUIN, MALENKOV HAS TOLD THE DELEGATES THE USSR IS TO BE REGARDED NO LONGER AS "A LONELY ISLAND ENCIRCLED BY CAPITALIST COUNTRIES. BUT AS A NATION ALLIED WITH THE CHINESE, EAST GERMANS AND "PEOPLES" DEMOCRACIES" (COMMUNIST COUNTRIES) OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE MAIN BUSINESS OF THE CONGRESS TODAY WAS TO HEAR A SPEECH BY M. Z. SABUROV, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION, OUTLINING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN. HE ANNOUNCED NO NEW FIGURES FOR THE PLAN, BUT SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL USE ALL THEIR STRENGTH TO ASSURE ITS SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION. THE CONGRESS THEN BEGAN A DISCUSSION OF THE PLAN.

SN747PES

A92 (600) COMMUNISTS

BY EDDY GILMORE AND THOMAS P. WHITNEY MOSCOW, OCT. 8-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE 19TH ALL-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS WERE EXPECTED TO GET A FULL REPORT TODAY ON RUSSIA'S PRODUCTION-BOOSTING NEW FIVE YEAR PLAN. THEY MAY ALSO GET AROUND TO DISCUSSING SWEEPING CHANGES TO BE MADE IN THE PARTY ORGANIZATION AND ITS BY-LAWS.

THESE TWO SUBJECTS WERE THE NEXT MAJOR ITEMS ON THE FIVE-POINT AGENDA AS THE FIRST BIG PARTY CONCLAVE IN 13 YEARS WENT INTO ITS FOURTH DAY.

THE REPORT ON THE SOVIET UNION'S FIFTH FIVE YEAR PLAN,
WHICH EXTENDS FROM 1951 TO THE END OF 1955, WAS TO BE PRESENTED
BY M.Z. SABUROV, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.
ADVANCE REPORTS SHOW THE PLAN ENVISAGES AN IMMENSE BUILDUP OF SOVIET ECONOMIC STRENGTH, BOOSTING THE NATION'S PRODUCTION BY 70 PER CENT OVER THAT OF 1950. NEW GOALS HAVE BEEN SET TO BOOST STEEL OUTPUT BY 62 PER CENT, COAL BY 43 PER CENT AND PETROLEUM BY 85 PER CENT BY THE END OF 1955.

AFTER APPROVING THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN, THE 1,366 DELEGATES WILL TAKE UP THE NEW STATUTE OUTLINING THE REORGANIZATION OF THE PARTY

ADMINISTRATION.

THIS CALLS FOR ABOLITION OF THE POLITBURO, A CENTRAL COMMITTEE AGENCY UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN TO WHICH WORLD COMMUNISM LONG HAS LOOKED FOR GUIDANCE. REPLACING IT WILL BE A PRESIDIUM WHICH WILL "GUIDE THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN SESSIONS."

THE PROPOSED NEW PRESIDIUM NOT ONLY WILL OFFER POLITICAL GUIDANCE BUT WILL TAKE OVER THE ORGANIZATION BUREAU (ORGBYRO), WHICH ALSO IS TO BE ABOLISHED.

THE STATUTE ALSO CALLS FOR CHANGING THE TWO-DECADE-OLD NAME OF THE PARTY FROM THE "ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY (BOLSHEVIKS)" TO THE "COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION. "

STALIN WAS PRESENT YESTERDAY WHEN DEPUTY PREMIER LAVRENTY P. BERIA, POLITBURO MEMBER (AND BOSS OF RUSSIA'S SECRET POLICE) DELIVER A THUNDERING DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND HIGH PRAISE FOR THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

ANOTHER SPEAKER YESTERDAY WAS MARSHAL ALEXANDER M. VASILEVSKY, MINISTER OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, WHO TOLD THE GATHERING IN THE GREAT HALL OF THE FREMLIN THE SOVIET UNION, "WHICH IS HEADING THE FEACE CAMP," IS CARRYING OUT FIRMLY A "FEACE-LOVING FOREIGN FOLICY." BUT HE ADDED SIGNIFICANTLY THAT THIS PEACEFUL POLICY "IN NO SENSE MEANS MILITARY DEALNESS."

PRAVDA TODAY LISTED 113 DELEGATES FROM 43 FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND TRIESTE ATTENDING THE CONGRESS. FRAVDA CONCLUDED THE LIST WITH THE WORDS. "AND OTHERS."

NO REPRESENTATIVES WERE LISTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN, YUGOSLAVIA, EGYPT, MALAYA, BURMA, PAKISTAN, SOUTH AFRICA, NEW ZEALAND, IRELAND AND A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

AMONG THOSE NAMED WERE POLISH PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIEURT CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD AND PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY; MAURICE THOREZ, LEADER OF THE FRENCH PARTY, WHO HAS BEEN CONVALESCING FOR MANY MONTHS IN MOSCOW; PREMIER MATYAS RAKOSI OF HUNGARY; PREMIER GHEORGHE GHEORGIU-DEJ OF ROMANIA; PREMIER ENVER HOXHA OF ALBANIA; PRESIDENT WILLIAM PIECK, PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT OF EAST GERMANY (BERLIN DISPATCHES SAID PIECK REVIEWED THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY PARADE OF THE EAST GERMAN

GOVERNMENT IN EAST BERLIN YESTRDAY): M. LESLIE OF CANADA, AND
HARRY FOLLITT OF BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

DELEGATIONS ALSO WERE LISTED FROM CHINA, ITALY, BULGARIA,
SPAIN, KOREA, FINLANDN WEST GERMANY, AUSTRÍA, MONGOLIA, INDÍA,
SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, ICELAND, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, GREECE,
LUXEMBOURG, AUSTRALIA, ARGENTINA, ISRAEL, TURKEY,
URUGUAY, CUBA, IRAN, VENEZUELA, SWITZERLAND, MEXICO, LEBANON,
SYRIA, CHILE, ALGERIA, TRIESTE, BRAZIL AND INDONESÍA.

THIS CONSTITUTED THE LARGEST AVEMBLY

THIS CONSTITUTED THE LARGEST AVENHIV

SYRIA, CHILE, ALGERIA, TRIESTE, BRAZIL AND INDONESTA.

THIS CONSTITUTED THE LARGEST ASSEMBLY OF HIGH-LEVEL COMMUNISTS IN WELL OVER A DECADE. IN RECENT YEARS THE LARGEST GATHERINGS OF NON-SOVIET PARTY MEMBERS HAVE BEEN AT MEETINGS OF THE COMINFORM, BUT AT THESE ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF PARTIES GHOAFS

A57

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, OCT.9-(AP)-AMERICAN EMBASSY TRUCKS TOOK THE BOOKS AND OTHER PERSONAL EFFECTS OF U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN TO MOSCOW AIRPORT EARLY TODAY. MRS. KENNAN AND HER TWO SMALL CHILDREN PLANNED TO LEAVE BY PLANE LATER IN THE MORNING. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO RECALL KENNAN, WHO IS NOW IN GERMANY.

PRECEDE LONDON DAY IRANIAN (570)

BY MARC PURDUE TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 8-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADECH STILL WANTS 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137.200.000) IN DISPUTED ROYALTIES FROM BRITAIN.
THOUGH HE SUGGESTS PAYMENTS COULD BE SANDWICHED AROUND A THREE-WEEK

CONFERENCE HERE ON OIL CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS.
HE REITERATED THE DEMAND IN NOTES TO LONDON AND WASHINGTON MADE PUBLIC TODAY. THESE IMPLIED THE BRITISH MUST ACCEPT OTHER TERMS HE LAID DOWN IN COUNTER-PROPOSALS SEPT. 25 TO A JOINT SETTLEMENT OFFER FROM PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE UNCOMPROMISING PREMIER, CURTLY WARNING BRITAIN AGAINST STALLING, SET FORTH THIS THREE-STAGE APPROACH TO A "FINAL" DEAL IN THE BITTER WRANGLING OVER IRAN'S RICH OIL PROPERTIES DEVELOPED BY BRITISH CAPITAL:

1--BRITAIN MUST HAND OVER WITHIN A WEEK 20 MILLION POUNDS (56

MILLION DOLLARS).

2-- A MISSION REPRESENTING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (A10C)
CAN THEN COME TO TEHRAN AT ONCE TO NEGOTIATE A BASIS FOR SETTLING EACH SIDE'S CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION. A MAXIMUM OF THREE WEEKS WAS SET FOR THESE TALKS.

3-- WHEN THEY END, BRITAIN MUST PAY IRAN ANOTHER 29 MILLION

POUNDS (\$81,200,000).
THESE TWO INSTALLMENTS ADD UP TO THE 49 MILLION POUNDS WHICH OSSADECH SAYS IS DUE RIGHT NOW FROM THE ALOC IN ROYALTIES UNDER OLD PACTS THAT GAVE THE BRITISH RIGHTS TO PRODUCE AND MARKET IRANIAN OIL. IRAN CANCELLED THOSE RIGHTS 18 MONTHS AGO.

MOSSADEGH COMPLETELY IGNORED PROPOSALS MADE BY CHURCHILL AND

TRUMAN AUG. 30. THESE SUGGESTED VARIOUS FORMS OF ECONOMIC AID TO NEAR-BANKRUPT IRAN, INCLUDING AN IMMEDIATE 10 MILLION BOLLAR GRANT BY THE U.S., TALKS ON RESTARTING THE OIL INDUSTRY, AND INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION OF COMPENSATION CLAIMS.

INSTEAD, THE PREMIER IMPLIED THAT ANY AIGC MISSION, IF IT COMES TO

TEHRAN, MUST FIRST ACCEPT HIS TERMS. ONE OF THEM WOULD BIND THE AIGC TO WAIVING ALL ITS RIGHTS TO COMPENSATION BEYOND THE VALUE OF ITS NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES AND INSTALLATIONS. ANOTHER WOULD BIND BRITAIN TO MAKE GOOD LOSSES SUFFERED BY IRAN AS A RESULT OF A 10C'S DIBARGO ON IRANIAN OIL SALES IN WORLD MARKETS SINCE MID-1951

HOSSADECH'S CONDITIONS TOUCHED OFF A NEW WAVE OF PESSIMISM AMONG WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE AND IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS IN LONDON OVER PROSPECTS FOR SOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE. BRITISH OFFICIALS, A LONDON DISPATCH SAID, ARE INCLINED TO THINK THERE IS LITTLE NEW OR OF VALUE IN THE PREMIER'S LATEST PROPOSITION.

THE IMMEDIATE NUB OF THE PROBLEM IS THE 49 MILLION POUNDS. SOME LONDON SOURCES SAID IRAN UNDOUBTEDLY IS ENTITLED TO SOME OF IT. ABOUT 29 MILLION POUNDS REPRESENTS ROYALTIES WHICH PILED UP UNDER THE GENERALLY RECOGNIZED AGREEMENT SIGNED BETVEEN THE ALOC AND IRAN IN 1933. BUT THESE WERE PAYABLE ONLY WHEN THE ALOC CONCESSION WAS DUE TO END IN 1993. THE REST PILED UP UNDER A 1949 SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENT WHICH IRAN NEVER RATIFIED. OF MOSSADEGH'S OFFER IS CONSIDERED, INTENSIVE EXCHANGES BETWEEN BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE EXPECTED. OVER THIS, THE BRITISH SHOW SOME SIGNS OF NERVOUSNESS. WHOLE OBJECT OF MOSSADEGH'S MANEUVERING, IN THEIR VIEW, IS TO SPLIT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM. AND THE BRITISH THINK THE UNITED STATES WILL RESIST REJECTION OF ANY OFFER OF TALKS, HOWEVER STIFF THE CONDITIONS. THE PREMIER'S NEWEST NOTE HE APPARENTLY ACCEPTED THE IDEA OF DISCUSSING RESUMPTION OF OIL PRODUCTION WITH WHATEVER PERSONNEL IRAN SELECTS AND MARKETING OIL ANYWHERE WITH THE HELP OF ALOC. HE ALREADY HAS ACCEPTED FINAL ARBITRATION OF ALOC'S CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION FOR PLANTS AND INSTALLATIONS BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE UNDER STIFF CONDITIONS.
MOSSADECH'S NOTE TO FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID BLUNTLY THAT ANY "SERIOUS CONSEQUENCE OF DELAY" WILL BE BRITAIN'S FAULT. HE HAS THREATENED TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS UNLESS THE BRITISH ACCEPT HIS DEMANDS. EF449PES DEMANDED 20 MILLION POUNDS (56 MILLION DOLLARS) FROM BRITAIN WITHIN A WEEK TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR A SWIFT "FINAL" SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, IT WAS OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED TODAY. THE DEMAND WAS MADE IN THE IRANIAN REPLY TO JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE THAT HAS PLUNGED IRAN TO NEAR BANKRUPTCY AND LEFT VIRTUALLY IDLE THE NATIONALIZED 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE LATEST RECITAL OF THE IRANIAN LEADER'S CONDITIONS FOR SETTLEMENT, AS DISCLOSED IN NOTES DELIVERED IN TENRAN YESTERDAY AND RELEASED HERE TODAY, SET FOR THIS THREE STAGE APPROACH:

1. BRITAIN MUST PAY UP THE 20 MILLION FOUNDS WITHIN A WEEK.

2. A MISSION REPRESENTING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) CAN THEN COME TO TEHRAN AT ONCE TO NEGOTIATE A BASIS FOR SETTLING EACH SIDE'S CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION. A MAXIMUM PERIOD OF THREE WEEKS WAS LAID DOWN FOR THESE TALKS. FOUNDS (\$81,200,000).
THE TWO INSTALLMENTS TOGETHER ADD UP TO THE 49 MILLION FOUND (\$137,200,000) WHICH IS THE AMOUNT OF DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES IRAN IS CLAIMING FROM AIOC. FIRST OFFICIAL BRITISH REACTION TO THESE CONDITIONS SEEMED AS ICY AS EVER. "OLD WINE IN NEW BOTTLES," ONE QUALIFIED INFORMANT COMMENTED.

REACTION IN TEHRAN AMONG BRITISH-AMERICAN OBSERVERS WAS SIMILAR. THE NEWEST COMMUNICATION FROM MOSSADEGH GAVE RISE TO FRESH PESSIMISM OVER CHANCES FOR A SETTLEMENT. MOSSADEGH'S NOTE, ADDRESSED TO FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, EXPRESSED REGRET BRITAIN HAD IGNORED COMMENTING UPON HIS OWN DETAILED TERMS FOR A SETTLEMENT OUTLINED SEPT. 24. IRAN, HE SAID, STOOD BY THEM WITH SOME MODIFICATIONS.

MOSSADEGH WARNED BRITAIN AGAINST STALLING, SAYING ANY "SERIOUS CONSEQUENCE OF DELAY" WILL BE BRITAIN'S FAULT.

MOSSADEGH IGNORED PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD JOINTLY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN

AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ON AUG. 30.

THESE SUGGESTED VARIOUS FORMS OF ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN INCLUDING AN IMMEDIATE TEN MILLION DOLLAR GRANT BY THE UNITED STATES; TALKS ON RESTARTING THE OIL INDUSTRY; INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION OF COMPENSATION CLAIMS.

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER LIBER-ATION DECLARED TODAY THAT ONLY FRANCE AND TUNIS ARE CONCERNED IN THE

TUNISIAN PROBLEM.
THIS IS A SUDDEN REVERSAL BY THE REDS, WHO HAD BEEN STRONG ADVOCATES
OF THE PLAN FOR BRINGING THE QUESTION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT MIGHT HAVE CAUSED THE ABOUT FACE. VP1140PES

B47 (Q) (140)

BOMBAY, INDIA, OCT. 8-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS IN HYDERABAD STATE HAVE AGREED TO SURRENDER RED TERRORIST FIREARMS TO THE GOVERNMENT UNCONDI-MIONALLY, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

HYDERABAD CHIEF MINISTER OF STATE B.RAMAKRISHNA RAO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT HAS ACCEPTED THE SURRENDER OFFER. THE COMMUNISTS HAD TRIED TO SET UP THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT IN THE 10.000 SQUARE MILE TELENGANA AREA OF HYDERABAD, BUT WERE BEATEN DOWN BY HEAVY POLICE AND INDIAN ARMY ACTION. THE SURRENDER AGREEMENT WAS THE FINAL ADMISSION BY THE REDS OF DEFEAT.

THE REDS OFFERED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR TO SURRENDER THEIR FIREARMS, BUT ONLY ON CONDITION THAT ARREST WARRANTS FOR SOME OF THE MEADERS BE DROPPED AND OTHERS ALREADY IN PRISON BE FREED. THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED THE AMNESTY DEMAND.

THE SURRENDER AGREEMENT DOES NOT INCLUDE SWORDS, AXES AND DAGGERS, WHICH ARE COMMONLY USED BY THE TERRORISTS. THE REDS SAY THEY HAVE ONLY 40 TO 150 FIREARMS TO TURN IN, BUT THE GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES THERE MUST E ABOUT 650. RAO SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE A SEARCH FOR ARMS AFTER THE SURRENDER IS EFFECTED.

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO DISCLOSED TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT AGAIN HAS REJECTED AS INSUFFICIENT THE FRENCH PROPOSALS TO MEET MOROCCAN DEMANDS FOR MORE INDEPENDENCE. HIS COURT'S MEMORANDUM REPLIED TO A FRENCH NOTE OF SEPT. 17. VP1043PES

HA833AES

JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, OCT. 8-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER DANIEL MALAN TODAY OFFICIALLY OPENED SOUTH AFRICA'S FIRST URANIUM EXTRACTION PLANT AT KRUGERSDORP. HE PREDICTED THE PROCESS OF EXTRACTING URANIUM FROM THE ORE RESIDUE FROM GOLD MINES WOULD USHER IN A NEW ECONOMIC ERA FOR THE NATION.
MALAN ANNOUNCED THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO SPEND 112

MILLION DOLLARS IN ESTABLISHING A STRING OF SIMILAR PLANTS AT GOLD MINES THAT OULD PRODUCE A TOTAL OF 84 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF URANIUM ANNUALLY. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE THE CHIEF TURCHASERS OF THE VITAL ATOMIC MINERAL AND ARE ADVANCING LOANS TO BUILD THE EXTRACTION PLANTS.

GH1122AES

B1 (Q) KX BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNION CONFERENCE REFUSED TODAY TO ACCEPT

RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO SEAT RED CHINA AND UNSEAT NATIONALIST CHINESE ELEGATES. INSTEAD IT ADOPTED. 42 TO 13. A RECOMMENDATION BY FRANCIS DE WOLF.

HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, THAT THE QUESTION BE POSTPONED. INDIA AND PAKISTAN WERE AMONG THOSE VOTING WITH THE MUSSIAN BLOC. TWELVE DELEGATES ABSTAINED. THE CONFERENCE PLANS TO CONSIDER EAST GERMANY'S APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO THE GROUP.

OFTAWA, Oct. 8-(AP)-Britain's Sir Gladwyn Jobb said today. Canada's Foreign secretary Lester B. Pearson has a very good chance of being elected president of the United Nations General assembly opening in New York next Tuesday.

Reporters asked John about Bearson's chance and "They're very good, I'm glad to hear."

Pearson has let it be known that he would accept.

Ottawa, Oct. 8 -- (AP) -- Magistrate Glen Strike said today he will commit Raymond Arthur Davies, 44, Montreal writer, and onetime communist party officer, for trial on charges of passport fraud.

S. rike made the statement after a two-hohr hearing on charges brought by against Davies by the federal government. Strike said the formal commitment will be made tomor row.

The state charged that Davies said in a passport application that the only name he used as Raymond Arthur Davies, and said he was born in

Montreal in 1908 and thathe was a British subject. The prosecution

presented with evidence to show that Davies at one time

Rudoth Shohan, born in W Boston, Mass. One of the witnesses who testified today was Mendel Shohan, & 54, Boston, Mass., an uncle of Rudolph Shohan. Davies to has been free on \$1,000 toldw bail since his arrest at Whitby, Ont., early in July.

109 (Q) OTTABA, COT. 8-(AP)-BRIG. ALAN B. SONNELLY SAID TODAY "I AM GWITE REPARED TO STAND ON MY RECORD AS AN ARMY OFFICER" BUT DECLINED RIGHTLE COMMENT ON THE ARMY'S STATEMENT THAT HE IS BEING RETIRED ECANSE THERE IS NO JOB FOR HIM.

ECANSE THERE IS NO JOB FOR HIM.

THE 44-TIAR-OLD SALCARY OFFICER SAID HE WAS IMPORMED SEPT. 15-
E DAYS AFTER HE RETWENED FROM TOEYO WHERE HE WAS HEAD OF SANDA'S BILITARY MISSION-THAT HE WAS BEING RETIRED. HE HOW IS ON STIREMENT LEAVE AND SAID HE ROPES TO LAND A JOB WITH A CIVILIAN SCINEERING FIRM.

HE AD NO COMMENT ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT HE WAS OUSTED HEAD IN TO GRAND RESTRICT THAT SANADIAN TROOPS WERE BEING BEING BUT TO EASE HE DIDN'T TIP THE COVERNMENT THAT GANADIAN TROOPS WERE BEING BUT TO EASE HE DIDN'T THE MAXIMUM RETIREMENT ACE FOR A DRIGADIER IS APPLOTHENT FOR THEM. THE MAXIMUM RETIREMENT ACE FOR A DRIGADIER IS

THAT THE CANADIAN DESTROYER ATHABASKAN WILL SAIL FOR ESQUIMALT, OCT . 29 FOR A THIRD TOUR OF OPERATIONS IN KOREAN WATERS. MR305AED

A148WX

ACHESON-KOREA BY EDWARD E. BOMAR WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY

THAT HE BELIEVES THE SUSPENSION OF TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA FIRMATIVE STEP TOWARD OBTAINING AN ARMISTICE."
FIRMATIVE STEP TOWARD OBTAINING AN ARMISTICE." HE SAID THE MOVE "DOES

ASSERTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS READY NEGOTIATIONS WHENEVER THE COMMUNISTS AGREE MENT" OF THE PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION.

THE SUSPENSION OF THE TRUCE TALKS CAME YES

WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR U.N. NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM THAT THE REDS MUST EITHER ACCEPT THE ALLIED PROPOSAL ON PRISONER EXCHANGE OR MAKE "A CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL OF THEIR OWN."

ACHESON EMPHASIZED TODAY THAT THE TRUCE TALKS WERE "NOT TERMINATED"

BY THE INDEFINITE RECESS TAKEN BY HARRISON BUT THAT THE U.N. HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL GIVE NO GROUND IN ITS RESOLVE NOT TO FORCE UNWILLING WAR PRISONERS TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CONTROL.

"WE SHALL NOT TRADE IN THE LIVES OF MEN," ACHESON SAID. "WE

SHALL NOT FORCIBLY DELIVER HUMAN DEINGS INTO COMMUNIST HANDS. "

THE PRISONER ISSUE HAS BEEN THE PRINCIPAL THORN IN THE LONG. KNOTTY PEACE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. THE ALLIES INSIST THAT THEY WILL FORCE THEIR CAPTIVES TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CONTROL. THE REDS

HAVE INSISTED THAT THESE CAPTIVES BE RETURNED.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT ACHESON'S STATEMENT WAS AIMED AT CORRECTING ANY IMPRESSION THAT THE PANMUNJOM TALKS HAD BROKEN

ACHESON SAID HARRISON'S ACTION IN CALLING OFF FURTHER MEETINGS INDEFINITELY WAS A *RECESS.**

SHORTLY AFTER THE RECESS WAS ANNOUNCED, GEN. MARK CLARK'S HEAD-QUARTERS SAID THAT THE ACTION WAS TAKEN ON "HIGHTER AUTHORITY."

ACHESON DID NOT SAY SO SPECIFICALLY, BUT THE INDICATION WAS THAT THE ORDER CAME FROM WASHINGTON.

THE SECRETARY SAID IN HIS STATEMENT:

"THE DURATION OF THE RECESS IS ENTIRELY UP TO THE COMMUNISTS. " THIS, HE SAID, WAS MADE CLEAR BY HARRISON AND CLARK, THE U.N.

ACHESON STRESSED THE SAME POINT MADE BY HARRISON: THAT U.N. VEGOTIATORS WILL NOT GO TO PANMUNJOM "MERELY TO BE SUBJECTED TO COM-MUNIST ABUSE AND FROPAGANDA HARANGUES."

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS:

1. THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO DEFEND THEIR TERRITORY SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN ATTACK

MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO.
THIS COMMENT WAS MADE WHEN ACHESON WAS ASKED ABOUT THE STATEMENT BY DWIGHT EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, THAT THE U. M. SHOULD PUT THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEFENDING KOREA ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE SOUTH KOREANS THEMSELVES.

THE SECRETARY, SAYING HE WOULD NOT COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THE PROPO-SAL, ASSERTED THAT THE SOUTH FOREANS HAVE COOPERATED WITH THE U. W. WHILE EFFORTS WERE GOING FORWARD TO EQUIP AND TRAIN THEM AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. ACHESON NOTED, TOO, THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT HAD COMMENTED ON THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT YESTERDAY.

LOVETT SAID THEN, WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY MENTIONING THE EISENHOWER PORPOSAL, THAT "AT THE MOMENT WE ARE DOING ALL WE CAN SAFELY DO" IN TRAINING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AND PUTTING INCREASING NUMBERS OF THEM ON THE FRONT LINE.

2. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SOON WILL HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ON THE AMERICAN REPLY TO THE RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF GEORGE F.

KENNAN AS U.S. AMBASSADOR.

LAST WEEK, MOSCOW DECLARED KENNAN "PERSONA NON GRATA" -- PERSONALLY NOT ACCEPTABLE -- TO THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE OF HIS CRITICISM OF THE

KENNAN SAID THAT LIVING CONDITIONS FOR AMERICANS IN RUSSIA WRE COM-PARABLE TO THE CONDITIONS FACED BY AMERICANS UNDER NAZI GERMANY.

THE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID KENNAN WILL REMAIN IN EUROPE "FOR A WHILE" AS AN ADVISOR ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS.

SO FAR, NO NOTE REPLYING TO THE RUSSIAN MESSAGE HAS BEEN SENT. ACHESON INDICATED A NOTE HAS BEEN IN PREPARATION SINCE THE DEMAND FOR KENNAN'S WITHDRAWAL WAS SERVED FRIDAY.

ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS KENNAN WILL RETURN TO THE U.S. LATER JC/JA1 225PES ON -- HE DID NOT SAY WHEN -- FOR CONFERENCES HERE.

A65WX (OATIS) (450) NIGHT LEAD OATIS

BY EDWARD E. BOMAR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK JAILORS OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, HAVE PERMITTED HIM TO HAVE A SECOND MEETING WITH AN AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE NEWSMAN IS HELD ON A "SPY" CONVICTION WHICH THE AMERICAN

GOVERNMENT HAS DENOUNCED AS A FRAMEUP.

AT THE MEETING, WHICH TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN PRAGUE, OATIS WAS ASSURED THAT HE HAS "NOT BEEN FORGOTTEN" AND THAT EFFORTS TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE ARE BEING PRESSED, ACHESON SAID.
THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL, COUNSELOR NAT B.KING, REPORTED THAT OATIS
"APPEARED IN ABOUT THE SAME PHYSICAL AND MENTAL CONDITION AS WHEN HE WAS LAST SEEN" BY AMBASSADOR ELLIS O. BRIGGS ON APRIL 30. OATIS SAID AT THAT TIME THAT WIS HEALTH WAS GOOD.

THESE HAVE BEEN THE ONLY CONFERENCES THE CZECHS HAVE ALLOWED OATIS
TO HAVE WITH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES SINCE THE NEWSMAN WAS FIRST

IMPRISONED NEARLY 18 MONTHS AGO.

ACHESON READ A SUMMARY OF KING'S REPORT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. THEN, ASKED WHETHER THE NEW DEVELOPMENT INDICATED THAT OATIS MIGHT SOON BE FREED, HE SAID NO CONCLUSION SHOULD BE DRAWN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER ABOUT SUCH A PROSPECT.

THE TALK WITH KING, LIKE THE MEETING WITH AMBASSADOR BRIGGS, WAS HELD IN THE PRESENCE OF CZECH OFFICIALS, ACHESON SAID.

AT HIS TRIAL LAST YEAR OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO A MAXIMUM OF TEN YEARS IN PRISON ON A VERDICT THAT IN HIS WORK AS A NEWS CORRESPONDENT HE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE AND OTHER ACTIVITIES HOSTILE TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

"OATIS SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN IN ILL HEALTH AND MEDICAL AND DENTAL CARE WERE AVAILABLE WHEN NECESSARY, ACHESON SAID. THE WAS PERMITTED TO READ AND WRITE AND HAD ADEQUATE EXERCISE. HE WAS BENEFITTING FROM THE FUNDS DEPOSITED TO HIS ACCOUNT BY THE EMBASSY FOR CIGARETTES AND ARTICLES OF COMFORT. HE REPLIED IN THE NEGATIVE TO THE QUESTION WHETHER THE EMBASSY COULD SUPPLY ANY SPECIFIC ITEMS SUCH AS CIGARETTES,

CLOTHING, OR EXTRA FOOD. "
OAT IS TOLD KING THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A VOLUME OF SHAKESPEARE AND BOOKS ON HARMONY AND MUSICAL COMPOSITION WHICH HAD BEEN SENT HIM IN RESPONSE TO HIS REQUEST TO BRIGGS. HE ASKED FOR OTHER BOOKS, ON THE TECHNICAL SIDE OF PLAY PRODUCTION IN NEW YORK, ON MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND THEIR CAPABILITIES, ON FORMS OF MUSICAL COMPOSITION AND ON GEOLOGY AND METEOROLOGY OR OTHER FIELDS OF NATURAL SCIENCE. ACHESON SAID THE BOOKS WILL BE PROVIDED AND IT IS EXPECTED THEY WILL BE FORWARDED THROUGH THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN OFFICE AS BEFORE.

KING, THE SECRETARY SAID, "REITERATED WITH EMPHASIS THAT OATIS HAD NOT BEEN FORGOTTEN AND THAT EFFORT TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE WERE CON-TINUING AND WOULD CONTINUE UNABATED.

A66WX KING ALSO CONVEYED MESSAGES TO THE CORRESPONDENT FROM HIS WIFE AND RECEIVED MESSAGES FOR HER. HE WAS ABLE TO REPORT THAT AMBASSADOR AND MRS. BRIGGS HAD SEEN MRS. OATIS IN JUNE AND THAT SHE WAS WELL AND WAITING FOR HIM, ACHESON SAID. KING ALSO INFORMED OATIS OF A SPECIAL CITATION TO BE AWARDED HIM THIS MONTH BY DEPAUW UNIVERSITY IN A CEREMONY HONOR-ING A NUMBER OF OUTSTANDING ALUMNI.

ACHESON SAID THAT UNDERSECRETARY DAVID BRUCE CALLED MRS.OATIS AS SOON AS KING'S TELEGRAM WAS RECEIVED FROM PRAGUE AND INFORMED HER OF

THE REPORT.

Breakbre A44WX (KENNAN, JUSTICE) (400) NIGHT LEAD KENNAN

BY WILLARD H. MOBLEY WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN SPOKE "ACCURATELY AND IN MODERATE LAN-

GUAGE" WHEN HE GAVE THE DESCRIPTION OF MOSCOW LIFE WHICH KREMLIN USED AS A REASON TO DEMAND HIS RECALL. AT THE SAME TIME SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE KENNAN AFFAIR ALONE WILL NOT LEAD THIS GOVERNMENT TO SEND SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN HOME OR TO BREAK DIPLOMAT RELATIONS. HE TOLD SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) IN A TELEGRAM THAT MANY OTHER GRAVE CONSIDERATIONS WOULD ENTER INTO SUCH A DECISION. HE ADDED. HOWEVER, THAT ALL PHASES OF RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW WILL CONTINUE UNDER EXAMINATION. KNOWLAND HAD DEMANDED ZARUBIN'S OUSTER AND WITHDRAWL OF "RECOGNITION" FROM RUSSIA IN CONNECTION WITH THE KENNAN ACTION. AM THE AMBASSADOR, IN BERLIN ON HIS WAY TO VISIT A DAUGHTER IN BY SWITZERLAND, TOLD REPORTERS THAT AN AMERICAN'S LIFE IN MOSCOW IS NOT MUCH DIFFERENT FROM THE EXPERIENCES OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS INTERNED IN GERMANY AFTER PEARL HARBOR. HE CITED ESPECIALLY THE STIFF MEASURES TO CUT THEM OFF FROM CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE CAME BACK LAST FRIDAY WITH A PRONOUNCE-MENT THAT KENNAN HAD MADE HIMSELF "PERSONA NON GRATA," OR UNACCEPTABLE AS AMERICA'S ENVOY. IT CALLED HIS COMMENTS "SLANDEROUS ATTACKS HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION, IN GROSS VIOLATION OF GENERALLY RECOGNIZED NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. THE TODAY'S CURT 180-WORD NOTE REJECTED THE MOSCOW VIEW AND TURNED THE SHI CHARGE OF VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL USAGE BACK ON THE RUSSIANS. "AMBASS ADOR KENNAN'S STATEMENT ACCURATELY AND IN MODERATE STI LANGUAGE DESCRIBED THE POSITION OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ACCREDITED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. IT SAID. "IT IS THIS TREATMENT OF DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES, SYSTEMATICALLLY APPLIED OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. WHICH GROSSLY VIOLATES THE TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS IN INTERNATIONAL INTERCOURSE DEVELOPED OVER GENERATIONS. ACCEPT THE CHARGES MADE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AS CONSTITUTING VALID REASONS FOR ACCEDING TO THE REQUEST FOR THE RECALL OF AMBASSADOR KENNAN. " EVEN WITH SUCH DIRECT BACKING FROM WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, KENNAN IS STILL OUT AS ACTIVE AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. ENVOYS DO NOT STAY IN -- OR GO BACK TO -- CAPITALS WHERE THEY ARE IN THE "PERSONA NON GRATA" CATEGORY. THE RUSSIAN BLAST CAUGHT HIM IN GENEVA. ELIM O'SHAUGHNESSY, TEMPORARILY IN CHARGE OF THE EMBASSY, DELIVERED TODAY'S NOTE TO THE KREMLIN. MEANWHILE KENNAN, A RECOGNIZED EXPERT ON RUSSIA, IS REMAINING TEMPORARILY IN EUROPE AS AN ADVISOR ON SOVIET DEALINGS. THE AMBASSADORSHIP ITSELF IS LIKELY TO REMAIN VACANT FOR SOME TIME TO ACCENT AMERICAN DISPLEASURE OVER THE OUSTER OF KENNAN AFTER ONLY FIVE MONTHS IN THE POST. DC724PES MOSWY (MOSSABECH) (Q) #230) IRANIAN (FOLO LONDON A121) WASHINGTON.OCT 8-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOMANMED MOSSADEGH SUGGESTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACRESON TODAY THAT "SINISTER" DEVELOPMENTS HIGHT STEM FROM FURTHER LONG DELAYS IN SETTLING THE TRANSAN OIL DISPUTE WITH MITAIN. THI MOSSADECH'S LETTER WAS INTERPRETED BY OFFICIALS HERE AS A NEW WARNING THAT IRAN MIGHT FALL PREY TO COMMUNISTS -- A POSSIBILITY PUT FORWARD EARLIER BY IRANIANS IN THE STALEMATED OIL TANGLE.

HOSSADECH WROTE IN REPLY TO A PLEA LAST SUNDAY FROM PRESIDENT RUMAN AND ACHESON TO RECONSIDER COUNTER PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT SIBHITTED BY BRITAIN AND SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER SAYING HE WAS "MOST GRATEFUL" FOR THE AMERICAN EFFORTS TO MELP REACH A SETTLEMENT, MOSSADEGH SAID THAT IRAN IS DAILY FACING NEW SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES ARISING FROM THE BRITISH "ECONOMIC MLOCKADE." HE SAID THE LOSSES WERE DUE TO BOTH "PROCRASTINATION AND EXCHANGES

G NOTES." AS A RESULT. MOSSADECH SAID. "NO FAIR MINDED AND UNBIASED DIVIDUAL WOULD HOLD THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND NATION RESPONSIBLE ESULT FROM THE MAINTEMANCE OF THIS POLICY.

DIE SERIOUS AND BASIC IMPLICATION OF THE PRECEDING SENTENCE AND TO EXISTING CONDITIONS, MOSSADECH SAID.

EIT AM CERTAIN YOU WILL AGRIE THAT THE PROMPT AND IMMEDIATE SETTLE—FOWARDS ENSURING PEACE AND PUBLIC SECURITY OF ONE OF THE SENSITIVE WASHINGTON, OCT S-(AP)-GEN. J. LAWTON COLLING, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TODAY ADDED HIS VOICE TO REQUESTS THAT MORE INFORMATION ABOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS BE GIVEN TO AMERICA'S ALLIES IN EUROPE.

COLLING, JUST RETURNED FROM A MONTH'S VISIT TO EUROPE, TOLD A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPES CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED TO ALLOW SENIOR THINK THAT ATOMIC MISSILES WOULD BE USED SOLELY IN SUPPORT OF U.S.

TROOPS IN EUROPE" IN EVENT OF WAR, HE SAID.

THE ARMY CHIEF SAID:

1. THE ARMY HAS CALLED UP ALL THE TROOPS IT PLANS TO HAVE UNDER ARMS IN THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION. THERE IS NO PRESENT PLAN TO FEDERALIZE ANY MORE NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION.

SOME GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT HOW PROMPTLY ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD BE

A SIMILAR SUGGESTION WAS ADVANCED RECENTLY BY GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. PRESENT LAW FORBIDS SUCH DIS-

COLLINS SAID SUCH TOP ALLIED COMMANDERS AS FIELD MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN OF FRANCE SHOULD KNOW THE CAPABILITIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HAVE

2. THE ARMY'S SERVICE TOUR IN KOREA MIGHT HAVE TO BE LENGTHENED "A BIT" BEYOND THE CURRENT NINE MONTHS PERIOD BECAUSE OF A HEAVY TURNOVER OF ARMY MANPOWER THIS YEAR.

3. NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE TO REPLACE GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET AS COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA. COLLINS NOTED THAT VAN FLEET WOULD BECOME ELIGIBLE TO RETIRE NEXT YEAR AFTER 35 YEARS SERVICE AND FIVE YEARS IN HIS PRESENT PERMANENT GRADE OF MAJOR GENERAL.

4. THERE ARE NO PLANS TO SEND AN ADDITIONAL ARMY DIVISION TO EUROPE. COLLING SAID THE TROOPS NOW THERE APPEAR TO BE IN EXCELLENT

CONDITION. GG1125PES NM

CLOSURES OF ATOMIC INFORMATION.

MADE AVAILABLE AND IN WHAT QUANTITIES.

B4WX (HKP)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY,

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION AN-NOUNCED DELIVERY TODAY OF THE S. S. OLD DOMINION MARINER, THE FIRST OF 35 BIG SPEEDY CARGO SHIPS BEING BUILT FOR THE GOVERNMENT AS MILITARY EA CARRIERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SHIPS ARE THE WORLD'S LARGEST AND FASTEST

THE MARINER CLASS SHIPS ARE LISTED AT 12,900 TONS, WITH 20 KNOTS

DELIVERY OF THE OLD DOMINION FROM HER BUILDERS, THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO., WAS SCHEDULED AT 10 A.M. (EST) AT NEWPORT NEW, VA.

TWO MORE VESSELS OF THIS CLASS WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT . THIS MONTH, THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION SAID. THEY ARE THE KEYSTONE MARINER SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY FROM THE SUN SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO. AT CHESTER, PA. ON OCT. 15 AND THE OLD COLONY MARINER, BUILT BY THE BETHLEHEM STEEL CORP. AT QUINCY, MASS. THE OLD COLONY COMMENCES HER SEA TRIALS THIS WEEK.

EACH OF THE 35 VESSELS IS BEING CHRISTENED WITH THE NICKNAME OF A STATE. THE THREE BEING DELIVERED THIS MONTH ALL HAVE THE NICKNAMES OF THE STATES IN WHICH THEY WERE BUILT.

THE SHIPS WILL BE OPERATED BY PRIVATE LINES UNDER THE NATIONAL SHIP-PING AUTHORITY, A UNIT OF THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION. THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION'IS PART OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

THE SHIPPING AUTHORITY DESIGNATED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES AS HANDLER OF THE OLD DOMINION. THE KEYSTONE MARINER WILL BE OPERATED BY THE WATERMAN STEAMSHIP CORP. AND THE OLD COLONY WILL BE RUN BY THE UNI-TED STATES LINES.

THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION SAID THE OLD DOMINION WILL CARRY CARGOES

FOR THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE.

THE OLD DOMINION'S KEEL WAS LAID AUG. 1, 1951 AND SHE WAS LAUNCHED LAST APRIL. SHE IS ONE OF FIVE MARINER CLASS VESSELS BEING BUILT AT NEWPORT NEWS.

THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION SAID THE MARINER CLASS SHIPS WERE DE-SIGNED TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES THE WORLD'S MOST MODERN FREIGHTER FOR HIGH SPEED SERVICE UNDER WARFARE CONDITIONS, IF THEY ARE SO NEEDED. EVENTUALLY, THE ADMINISTRATION SAID, THE MARINER SHIPS WILL REPLACE EXISTING U.S. MERCHANT MARINE VESSELS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNES-DAY, OCT. 8).

RH231AFS NM

AMAMVETS-GRAY (250) WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE AMVETS, LONG AT ODDS WITH VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR CARL R. GRAY, JR., ASKED HIM TODAY TO MAKE PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY A CONTROVERSIAL REPORT ON ACTIVITIES OF THE VETERANS AGENCY.

THE AMVETS' NATIONAL COMMANDER, MARSHALL E. MILLER, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO GRAY SAYING "THERE IS NO LONGER ANY VALID REASON" FOR HOLDING BACK THE REPORT. IT WAS PREPARED BY THE CHICAGO MANAGEMENT-ENGINEERING FIRM OF BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON UNDER A \$605,000 CON-TRACT WITH THE VA.

MILLER SAID: "WE SHALL AFFRECIATE AN EARLY REPLY."

THE AMVETS IN THEIR 1951 CONVENTION DEMANDED THAT GRAY BE FIRED AND CARRIED THEIR PLEA FOR HIS REMOVAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

AIDES TO GRAY SAID TODAY THAT NO LETTER HAD YET BEEN RECEIVED FROM MILLER.

THEY SAID THE REPORT IS UNDER STUDY AND THAT IT IS FELT IT WOULD BE WRONG TO MAKE IT PUBLIC UNTIL THAT STUDY IS COMPLETE.

THE OFFICIAL POINTED OUT THAT BOOZ, ALLEN AND HAMILTON TOOK 18 MONTHS TO PREPARE THE REPORT AND THE VA HAS HAD IT FOR STUDY LESS

THAN THREE MONTHS.
IT HAS BEEN SPECULATED IN PUBLICATIONS THAT THE REPORT INCLUDES RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A MAJOR REORGANIZATION AND DECENTRALIZATION OF VA ACTIVITIES. VA OFFICIALS HAVE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE STORIES.

MILLER'S LETTER ASKED GRAY TO MAKE THE REPORT AVAILABLE TO THE

\$605,000 SHOULD RECEIVE THE CLOSEST ATTENTION AND SCRUTINY." MILLER SAID. "AS A NATIONAL VETERANS' ORGANIZATION, WE PARTICULARLY FEEL THAT WE HAVE A PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITY TO MAKE AN HONEST APPRAISAL OF SUCH A REPORT."

MILLER ADDED THAT GRAY HAD AGREED WHILE TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO MAKE THE SURVEY AVAILABLE PRIOR TO SEPT. 1 SO IT COULD BE PRINTED AS A PUBLIC DOCUMENT. JC1117AES

A194WX (CQ) (CAX)
CASUALTIES WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 120,269 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 890 SINCE LAST WEEK.
THAT WAS THE LARGEST WEEKLY INCREASE SINCE LAST JULY 2 AND THE SECOND HIGHEST THIS YEAR. IT REFLECTED THE RENEWAL OF HEAVY FIGHTING BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ONNOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED: INCREASE NEW TOTAL WOUNDED IN ACTION 18, 593 137 669 miss ing BATTLE DEATHS (X) 147 21,062
CURRENT MISSING (Y) 12 9,419
(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,962 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 207 DEAD,
ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING. (Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,390 RETURNED, 1,726 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 207 KNOWN DEAD. FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES: INCREASES NEW TOTAL 95,282 666 ARNY 1,622 NAVY AIR FORCE 212 MARINE CORPS VH250PES

A141CX

(150) CHICAGO, OCT. 8-(ARTAJOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY AD-VISER, SAID TONIGHT A POLICY OF COMMUNIST CONTAINMENT HAS FAILED TO CONTAIN THE REDS IN RECENT YEARS.

HE TOLD THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS THAT RUSSIA NOW CONTROLLED 800 MILLION OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLES COMPARED WITH 200 MILLION

PCAN WE EXPECTED A CONTAINMENT POLICY, WHICH COULD NOT WORK WHEN RUSSIA WAS 200 MILLION STRONG, HEREAFTER TO WORK WHEN OUR ENEMY HAS BECOME 800 MILLION STRONG? DULLES ASKED.

"I FEAR NOT, AND MANY FREE NATIONS AROUND THE SOVIET ORBIT, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA, SHARE THAT FEAR." IN 1945.

DULLES MAINTAINED THAT "WE CAN USEFULLY ERECT STRONG LOCAL BARRIERS" IN WESTERN EUROPE.

"ALSO," HE ADDED, "WE PROBABLY HAVE WEAPONS BY WHICH WE COULD HIT THE BEAR'S HEART IF HE BROKE OUT IN AGGRESSION. BUT THE BEAR HAS GROWN TOO STRONG TO BE KEPT AWAY MERELY BY SUCH BARS AS WE OR OUR FRIENDS CAN AFFORD TO BUILD AROUND THE WORLD." .IT1 1 53PCS

A15BA

(140)

OF KOREA, IS A NEW MEMBER OF THE WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY FRESHMAN CLASS.

THE GATE TO A UNIVERSITY EDUCATION AND MAYBE A DEGREE IN MEDICINE WAS OPENED TO SKIPPY SEVEN YEARS AGO WHEN HE MET SGT.GUS FARR HINTON,

A FORLORN LITTLE WAIF OF 12, SKIPPY WAS SITTING BY A ROADSIDE IN THE RAIN WHEN GUS FIRST MET HIM IN KOREA. SKIPPY BECAME GUS'S MASCOT. GUS ORDERED BOOKS FROM HOME AND BEGAN TEACHING ENGLISH TO THE YOUNG-

FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF WORLD COLLECTIVE SECURITY UNDER LAW IN THE WHOLE HISTORY OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND THE UNITED NATIONS PUT TOGETHER. "IF THE GOVERNMENTS BUILD WELL AND WISELY UPON THE KOREAN EXPERIENCE AND MAKE CLEAR THEIR DETERMINATION TO ACT WITH EQUAL VIGOR AND MORE WIDELY SHARED COLLECTIVE FORCE IN CASE OF ANY FUTURE ACTS OF ARMED AGGRESSION, THEN WE SHALL HAVE GONE A GOOD WAY TOWARDS PREVENTING ANY MORE KOREAS AND DIMINISHING THE DANGER OF A THIRD

WORLD WAR. LIE SAID THE KOREAN ACTION WAS TAKEN ONLY TO THROW BACK AGGRESSORS

AND BRING AGGRESSION TO AN END. THE SECRETARY GENERAL RECALLED THAT IN HIS ANNUAL REPORT PUBLISHED AST SUMMER HE INDICATED PEOPLE GENERALLY REGARD THE U.N. AS THE MAIN HOPE FOR PEACE IN THE LONG RUN. HE SAID THE COLD WAR CONTINUES WITHOUT SIGN OF A LET-UP AND POINTED TO A RISE OF NATIONALISM IN UNDERDEVELOPED

COMMENTING ON THE EAST-WEST BEADLOCK WHICH HAS RESULTED IN NO NEW MEMBERS SINCE 1950, LIE SAID HE PROPOSED UNIVERSAL MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. HE SAID HE WAS NOT PROPOSING A "DEAL" BUT THAT HE DID NOT COUNTRIES. BELIEVE THE PREMEDY FOR GOVERNMENTS ONE HAY DISLIKE IS TO CONDEMN THE

PEOPLES UNDER THEM TO EXILE FROM THE WORLD COMMUNITY. THE THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED THE ADMISSION OF 14 COUNTRIES IN ONE PACKAGE BUT HAS NOT INCLUDED JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA. THE UNITED STATES AND OTHERS HAVE REJECTED A BLANKET ADMISSION, INSISTING ON CONSIDERING EACH COUNTRY ON ITS MERITS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY WEDNESDAY, OCT.8) EF 458PES

30-24 6224

TANK

A149FX

SIXTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (130) BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

13561NN1NG

SEOUL, FRIDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-BATTLE-WEARY BUT DOGGED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SMASHED THE CHINESE HALF-WAY DOWN THE NORTH SLOPE OF BLOODY WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN TODAY AND COMPLETELY CONTROLLED THE STRATEGIC PEAK.

OCTOBER

WHITE HORSE CHANGED HANDS FIVE TIMES SINCE MIDNIGHT. THE SOUTH KOREANS BAYONETTED THEIR WAY BACK TO THE CREST OF THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT HEIGHT, CLEARED IT IN A SAVAGE 10-MINUTE BATTLE AND DROVE THE REDS 500 YARDS DOWN THE NORTHERN SLOPE.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID THE ONLY PART OF THE MOUNTAIN HELD BY THE REDS WAS A SMALL PORTION OF THE NORTH SIDE AND THE FLATS TO THE

IMMEDIATE NORTH.

HE SAID THE MAULED CHINESE WERE REGROUPING AT THE BOTTOM OF THE HILL MASS -- APPARENTLY FOR ANOTHER RECKLESS ASSAULT UP THE SLOPES IN THE CONTINUING WILD BATTLE. HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE HAD DROPPED OFF AND SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY WERE RUNNING SHORT OF AMMUNITION.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER REPORTED AT 1 P.M. THAT INFANTRYMEN OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) NINTH DIVISION STORMED BACK TO THE TOP THREE HOURS AND 40 MINUTES AFTER YIELDING IT TO 3,000 SCREAMING CHINESE REDS. IT WAS STILL ANOTHER IN THE SERIES OF SAVAGE HAND GRENADE AND

BAYONET MELEES.

THE ROKS HAD BEEN PINNED DOWN ABOUT 20 YARDS BELOW THE CREST WHEN THEY LEAPED OUT OF THEIR BATTERED DUGOUTS AND SLASHED OVER THE SHELL-PITTED CREST. THE FRONTLINE OFFICER, SAID THE BATTLE ON THE TOP ENDED AFTER ABOUT 10 MINUTES.

WHITE HORSE HAS CHANGED HANDS AT LEAST 17 TIMES IN FOUR DAYS. THE CHINESE HAD TAKEN THE PEAK FOR THE SECOND TIME DURING THE

DAY HNDER AN INTENSE ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

THE FIERCE ASSAULT OVERRAN THE CREST AND DROVE WEARY SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION SOLDIERS 20 YARDS DOWN THE SOUTTHERN SLOPE. THERE THEY MADE A STAND ON A SMALL KNOB AND HELD FAST. FIERCE FIGHTING HAS SWIRLED AROUND THE HILL CONTINUOUSLY FOR NEARLY 90 HOURS.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID THE REDS RECAPTURED THE PEAK FOR THE

SECOND TIME TODAY AT 10:40 A.M.

EARLIER, ALLIED TANKS SWUNG AROUND THE SHELL-STRIPPED MOUNTAIN MASS AND SHOT HP FLEEING CHINESE.

BAYONET-WIELDING TROOPS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) NINTH DIVISION RECAPTURED THE PEAK ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT SHORTLY AFTER DAYBREAK AFTER HAVING TAKEN IT AND THEN LOST IT IN PREDAWN DARKNESS.

THE ALLIED TANKS CLANKED AROUND THE RIGHT FLANK OF THE MOUNTAIN AND POURED FIRE DIRECTLY ON THE NORTHERN SLOPES AND UP THE LONG DRAW

WHICH THE CHINESE HAD BEEN USING AS AN ASSEMBLY AREA.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID EVALUATED COMMUNIST CASUALTIES FOR THE FIRST WEEK OF OCTOBER -- WHICH INCLUDED THE HEAVY CHINESE ASSAULTS ALL ACROSS THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS MONDAY NIGHT -- WERE THE HEAVIEST IN ALMOST A YEAR: 4,786 KILLED; 2,692 WOUNDED AND 50 PRISONERS. TOTAL: 7,528.

FRONTLINE ESTIMATES OF CHINESE LOSSES ON WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN ALONE IN THE CONTINUOUS FIGHTING SINCE MONDAY NIGHT TOTALLED 8,000. THE REDS HAD THROWN UP TO 15,000 TROOPS INTO ASSAULTS ACROSS

TWO-THIRDS OF THE BATTLE FRONT.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNIST CASUALTY FIGURES WERE BASED ONLY ON GROUND ACTION AND DID NOT INCLUDE THE PUNISHING BLOWS INFLICTED BY ALLIED PLANES IN CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS AND ALLIED ARTILLERY.

AT 9 A.M. TODAY, LATEST FRONTLINE REPORTS SAID THE CHINESE HAD BEEN SENT REELING MORE THAN 300 YARDS DOWN THE NORTHERN SLOPE OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AFTER A FREE-FOR-ALL BATTLE ON THE CREST.

THE ROK INFANTRYMEN APPEARED TO HAVE THE FIRMEST HOLD ON THE PEAK SINCE THE SEE-SAW BATTLES BEGAN. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FELL OFF MARKEDLY AND THE REDS OFFERED ONLY SPORADIC, LONG-RANGE EXCHANGES OF MACHINE GUN AND RIFLE FIRE.

IN TOKYO, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED 15 SUPERFORTS BLASTED FOUR COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTERS IN NORTH KOREA THURSDAY NIGHT--THREE OF

THEM IN THE VICINITY OF PYONGYANG, KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
THE B-29'S USED ELECTRONIC AIMING DEVICES TO BOMB TWO SUPPLY INSTALLATIONS AT SOPO AND ONE AT HOECHANG, JUST NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, AND AT TAEGUMI ON THE EAST COAST NEAR THE PORT OF WONSAN.

THE ROK TROOPS ON WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN HAD BEEN FIGHTING FURIOUSLY 86 HOURS WHEN THE CHINESE WERE SENT REELING DOWN THE NORTH SLOPE.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER DESCRIBED THE BATTLE ON THE CREST AS "A FREE-

FOR-ALL WITH BAYONETS, GRENADES AND FISTS."
THE ROKS HAD RETAKEN THE PEAK FROM THE CHINESE AFTER MIDNIGHT BUT FOUR HOURS LATER A RED BATTALION SWARMED UP THE NORTHERN SLOPE AND FORCED THE SOUTH KOREANS BACK --- ABOUT 20 YARDS FROM THE CREST. AT 6:50 A.M. THE REGROUPED ROKS SURGED BACK ACROSS THE CREST UNDER

WITHERING COVER OF ALLIED BIG GUNS. AT LAST REPORTS THE ROKS WERE "HOLDING THEIR OWN" AGAINST CHINESE COUNTER-ATTACKS FROM THE NORTHERN SLOPE. AN ESTIMATED 3,000 REDS ARE DUG IN ON THE LONG SLOPE.

WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN IS ASTRIDE THE HISTORIC INVASION ROUTE FROM

NORTH KOREA TO THE KORFAN REPUBLIC CAPITAL OF SEOUL.

BY FRONTLINE ESTIMATE, THE CHINESE HAD SPENT 8,000 CASUALTIES IN WINNING THE HEIGHT SOME 50 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. BUT THEY COULD NOT HOLD IT IN THE PRE-DAWN MELEE OF BAYONETS, CLUBBED RIFLES, ROCKS AND

THE BATTLE, RAGING WITHOUT LETUP INTO THE FOURTH DAY, EXPLODED WHEN 15,000 CHINESE STRUCK ACROSS THE KOREAN HILLS MONDAY NIGHT IN THEIR GREATEST OFFENSIVE EFFORT IN MORE THAN A YEAR. THIS TOUCHED OFF HEAVY FIGHTING ALONG TWO-THIRDS OF THE 155-MILE FRONT.

ALLIED TANKS RAMPAGED AROUND THE FLANKS OF WHITE HORSE, DARING THE HIDING RED ARMOR TO COME OUT INTO THE VALLEYS AND FIGHT. FRONT REPORTS SAID SMALL GROUPS OF COMMUNIST TANKS VENTURED OUT FOR QUICK SHOTS, THEN SCUTTLED OFF. BUT THERE WAS NO REAL BATTLE OF ARMOR.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SUMMARY REPORTED THAT THE ALLIES ALSO WENT OVER TO THE ATTACK THURSDAY SOUTHWEST OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN IN A SECTOR WHERE THE CHINESE WON THREE OUTPOST HILLS IN THEIR FIRST SWEEP.

THE ALLIES WERE ATTACKING CHINESE HOLDING BIG NORI, NICK AND TESSIE, THREE HILLS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. FIGHTING STILL WAS BLAZING AROUND

THE HEIGHTS THURSDAY AFTERNOON. ACTION SLACKENED ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT, BUT THERE WAS A FRESH OUTBREAK OF DOGFIGHTS IN THE AIR. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SABRES SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND DAMAGED THREE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

MOST OF THE AIR PUNCH, HOWEVER, WAS RESERVED FOR THE FIGHTING FRONT. ALLIED WARPLANES IN ALMOST CEALESS ATTACKS HIT THE RED LINES IN THE WEST WITH BULLETS, BOMBS, ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE.
AN AMERICAN OFFICER AT THE SCENE OF THE BATTLE FOR WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN, WHO ESTIMATED RED CASUALTIES AT 8,000 SAID THE CHINESE HAD

USED UP ONE DIVISION AND HAD STARTED ON ANOTHER. ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE NOT GIVEN, BUT THEY HAD NO DOUBT WERE SEVERE.

(THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE SAID NOTHING ABOUT CHINESE ATTACKS BUT ASSERTED THE REDS HAD INFLICTED 550 CASUALTIES ALONG THE FRONT THURSDAY.)

SOUTH KOREANS, WHO HAD BEEN FIGHTING FOR MORE THAN 78 HOURS WITH HARDLY A BREAK, WON THE SUMMIT UNDER SAVAGE FIRE FROM RED ARTILLERY AND TANKS. THEY PURSED THE CHINESE PART WAY DOWN THE NORTH SLOPE, WHERE A HAND-TO-HAND BATTLE RAGED, A FRONT REPORT SAID.

A173KX

NOT SINCE HEARTBREAK RIDGE A YEAR AGO HAS THERE BEEN SUCH

SUSTAINED AND BLOODY FIGHTING.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID GROUPS OF AS MANY AS 17 RED TANKS WERE SEEN DURING THE DAY EXCHANGING FIRE WITH ALLIED TANKS AT LONG RANGE. THE HILL WAS THE SCENE OF BURSTING SHELLS AND BODIES. OBSERVERS COUNTED 1,200 CHINESE BODIES STREWN ALONG THE SLOPES. CHINESE COUNTERATTACKS WERE ALMOST CERTAIN TO HIT THE WEARY ROKS. THROUGHOUT THE FIGHT THE REDS HAVE BEEN FIRING ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS AT THE RATE OF 500 AN HOUR, ONE OFFICER REPORTED.
THE PEAK HAD CHANGED HANDS AT LEAST 13 TIMES SINCE THE CHINESE

MASS ASSAULTS STARTED MONDAY NIGHT. THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS PASSED THE MOST STRENUOUS TEST THEY HAVE

HAD SINCE THEIR INTENSIFIED TRAINING PROGRAM WAS STARTED. THE

STOCKY SOLDIERS LIVED UP TO THEIR MOTTO, "STAY, FIGHT."
ON NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE JUST TO THE WEST, WHERE THE REDS HURLED INTENSE ASSAULTS MONDAY, THE FRENCH FOUGHT OFF TWO COMPANY SIZED PROBES THURSDAY NIGHT AND COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FELL OFF. HU145PCS

1128KX

THIRD LEAD WAR

BY STAN CARTER SEOUL, FRIDAY, OCT 10-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS EARLY TODAY STORMED THROUGH A HAIL OF RED FIRE AND DROVE CHINESE FORCES FROM ATOP WHITE HORSE HILL, FOCAL POINT OF BATTLE IN THE BIG COMMUNIST DRIVE NORTH OF SEOUL.

A FRONT LINE OFFICER REPORTED THE WEARY SOUTH KOREANS SEIZED THE SUMMIT AT 12:30A.M. WITH FOUR QUICK STABS AFTER INCHING "FOOT BY FOOT" UP THE SLOPE, SCARRED AND PITTED BY VIOLENT ARTILLERY BARRAGES. ALLIED AND COMMUNI ST TAKS DUELED IN THE VALLEYS SURROUNDING THE

HILL AS THE CONFLICT ROARED ON WITH UNABATED FURY.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI AT THE FRONT SAID THE VITAL PEAK WAS BEING POUNDED BY BOTH SIDES WITH A TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

AN AMERICAN OFFICER AT WHITE HORSE SAID THE KOREANS ARE ENGAGED IN A "TERRIFIC HAND TO HAND BATTLE" USING BAYONETS, RIFLES AND

ROCKS. HE SAID RED LOSSES "MUST BE STAGGERING.

THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF TANKS DUELING BUT THE AMERICAN OFFICER SAID SEVERAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN RUSSIAN-BUILT T-36 AND AMERICAN TANKS HAD TAKEN PLACE.

U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS REPORTED THEY SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIG 15S AND DAMAGED THREE OTHERS IN AIR BATTLES IN MIG ALLEY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

AN AMERICCAN OFFICER AT THE WHITE HORSE HILL FIGHT, NOW NEARING ITS FOURTH DAY, SAID THE KOREANS WERE FIGHTING AT A "BLOODY PACE" AGAINST THE CHINESE WHO "HAVE USED UP ONE DIVISION IN THE BATTLE AND ARE STARTING ON THEIR SECOND."

HE ESTIMATED THE REDS HAD LOST 8,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED IN THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING AROUND WHITE HORSE. A CHINESE DIVISION USUALLY

NIMBERS ABOUT 10,000.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID ABOUT 6,000 CHINESE WERE DIGGING IN ON THE CREST AND NORTHERN SLOPES. WITH NEARBY ARROWHEAD RIDGE, THE PEAK DOMINATES THE CHORWON VALLEY AND THE ANCIENT INVASION ROUTE TO SECUL.

UP TO 15,000 REDS ATTACKED ACROSS THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS
MONDAY NIGHT IN THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE SINCE MAY, 1951. HEAVY FIGHTING HAS CONTINUED IN OTHER SECTORS, BUT THE MAIN RED EFFORT NOW IS DIRECTED AT WHITE HORSE. THE INITIAL ONELAUGHT DENTED THE ALLIED LINES, BUT FAILED TO

BREECH ANY VITAL DEFENSIVE POSITION.

ALLIED WARPLANES TODAY PLASTERED CHINESE POSITIONS BEHIND WHITE HORSE WITH SEARING JELLIED GASOLINE, FRAGMENTATION BOMBS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE. ALLIED ARTILLERY HAMMERED RED STRONGHOLDS.

TEN U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTS AND 132 CARRIER-BASED NAVY PLANES TEAMED UP YESTERDAY IN A MASS DAYLIGHT RAID AGAINST KOWON IN NORTHEAST KOREA PILOTS SAID THEIR BOMBS WERE "RIGHT ON THE TARGET" AND CAUSED COUNTLESS EXPLOSIONS. KOWON IS A VITAL COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS CENTER 25 MILES NORTH OF WONSAN.

THE BATTERED FORCE OF SOUTH KOREANS ON WHITE HORSE IS BATTLING AN

ESTIMATED TWO CHINESE REGIMENTS.

THE MEN'S MORALE IS VERY HIGH, BUT THEY ARE TIRED AFTER 60 HOURS CONTINUOUS FIGHTING, REPORTED MAJ.GEN.KIM CHONG OH, COMMANDER OF THE REPUBLIC'S (ROK) NINTH DIVISION. "THEIR STAND HAS BEEN VALIANT AND EXEMPLARY. WE WILL HOLD OUR FRONT AT ALL COSTS.

THE SOUTH KOREANS FOUGHT THE CHINESE WITH GRENADES, RIFLE BUTTS AND BAYONETS IN A SEE-SAW BATTLE IN WHICH THE CREST CHANGED HANDS MORE

THAN A DOZEN TIMES.

DEAD OF BOTH SIDES LITTERED THE SLOPES, THE RIDGELINES AND THE VALLEYS. THE SOUTH KOREANS SAID THEY KILLED AT LEAST 2,000 REDS.

A50FX LATE YESTERDAY THE CHINESE HURLED THEIR "HUMAN SEA" OF BODIES AGAINST THE SLOPE. THEIR ARTILLERY SHELLS LANDED ON THE CREST AT THE RATE OF ONE EVERY THREE SECONDS.

THE ROKS GAVE WAY, BUT ONCE MORE STORMED BACK.

AT 11 P.M. A PLATOON LEADER RADIOED: "WHO REPORTS THAT THE ENEMY HAS THE TOP OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN? WE ARE STILL HERE. SEND US MORE GRENADES AND MACHINE GUN AMMUNITION." FIGHTING GREW HEAVIER. AT MIDNIGHT THE REDS CLOSED TO HAND TO HAND BATTLE. FIGHTING FLARED ON THE CREST, ON THE SLOPES, AND IN THE HSALLOW VALLEYS LEADING TO THE TOP.

ARTILLERY FIRE FROM BOTH SIDES ROARED OVER THE CREST AND EXPLODED ON THE APPROACHES.

BY 1 A.M. THE ROKS HAD RESTORED THEIR LINES. A CHINESE BATTALION REGROUPED AT THE BASE OF THE HILL. ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE LANDED IN THEIR MIDST.

AT 1:40 A.M. TWO CHINESE BATTALIONS BATTERED AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS. AT 3:50 A ROK OFFICER RADIOED:

"WE ARE NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO DENY THE ENEMY THE TOP OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN. SO WE MUST WITHDRAW."

AT 6 A.M. THE SOUTH KOREANS COVERED WHITE HORSE WITH A BARRAGE OF WHITE PHOSPHORUS SHELLS. AT 6:30 A.M. THEY PUSHED OFF IN A COUNTER-ATTACK.

AT 11:10 A.M. THEY WERE TWO-THIRDS OF THE WAY UP THE HILL. THE

ROK COMMANDER PROMISED BY RADIO HIS MEN WOULD HOLD.

ON ARROWHEAD RIDGE, JUST WEST OF WHITE HORSE, FRENCH TROOPS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION LAST NIGHT THREW BACK AN ASSAULT BY 3,000 CHINESE. THE REDS PEPPERED THE FRENCH THIS MORNING WITH LONG RANGE RIFLE FIRE.

SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM, ON THE WESTERN END OF THE 155-MILE BATTLE LINE, ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED THREE CHINESE PROBING ATTACKS LAST NIGHT. NORTHWEST OF YONCHON U.N. TROOPS THIS MORNING RECPATURED FOUR

OUTPOST POSITIONS LOST TO THE REDS A FEW HOURS EARLIER.

EAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT THE REDS ATTACKED WITH TANKS BUT WERE REPULSED. U.N. SOLDIERS FAILED TO RECAPTURE TWO OUTPOSTS ON NEARBY FINGER RIDGE LOST TO THE REDS MONDAY NIGHT.

FIGHTING CONTINUED ALL DAY YESTERDAY FOR A HILL EAST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY ON THE EASTERN FRONT. LATE IN THE AFTERNOON THE ALLIED SOLDIER! BROKE CONTACT AND WITHDREW.

CC259APS

A106FX PUSAN, KOREA, OCT. 9-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN GUARDS INJURED 16 COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS ON KOJE ISLAND WHILE ENFORCING "A LAWFUL ORDER OF THE CAMP COMMANDERS, THE U. N. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NONE OF THE PRISONERS WAS HURT SERIOUSLY. THE NORTH KOREAN POWS HAD REFUSED "TO DISPLAY THEIR EXTRA CLOTHING BEFORE THE ISSUE OF NEW WINTER CLOTHING, THE COMMAND SAID.
IT WAS THE FIRST DISTURBANCE REPORTED SINCE OCT. 1 WHEN MORE THAN 50 CHINESE PRISONERS DIED IN A RIOT ON CHEJU ISLAND.

LW711APS B34KX (Q) NY FOR CP (250) WITH CANADIAN BRIGADE, KOREA, OCT.9-(AP)-CANADIAN LT.H.R.GARDNER, ARNPRIOR, ONT., AND CPL.KARL E.FOWLER, 62 SCOTT ST., KINGSTON, ONT., TOLD TODAY HOW THEY CAPTURED A CHINESE SOLDIER BY CLUBBING HIM WITH A PLACKJACK AND PISTOL IN A DARING DAYLIGHT RAID. IT TOOK NEARLY THIRTY BLOWS TO SUBDUE THE PRISONER AND EVEN THEN HE NEVER LOST CONSCIOUSNESS, GARDNER SAID.

HE ADDED: AS WE STOOD NEAR THEIR WATER POINT THE CHINESE SOLDIER PASSED US.

NOTICED WIRE ON THE GROUND AND BROKE IT. WIRE. AS HE TURNED TO EXAMINE THE BREAK, I HIT HIM OVER THE HEAD WITH THE BLACKJACK. CPL. FOWLER PINNED HIS ARMS. HE WAS CRYING OUT LOUDLY SO I STRUCK HIM AGAIN AND AGAIN. HE REFUSED TO BE SILENCED OR PASS

TRIED TO GAG HIM BUT EACH TIME HE SPIT IT OUT AND ONCE BIT MY

FINGER.
CPL. FOWLER STRUCK HIM ON THE HEAD WITH A PISTOL AND I HIT HIM ON THE JAW WITH A GUN BUTT. THIS MUST HAVE PACIFIED HIM BECAUSE HE

STOPPED STRUGGLING. "WE GOT ABOUT 50 YARDS ON THE WAY BACK WHEN A BURP GUN OPENED UP FROM 30 YARDS RANGE. HOWEVER, WE WERE FAIRLY WELL CONCEALED IN A DEEP

UNDER PROTECTING FIRE FROM OTHERS IN THE PATROL, THE CANADIANS GOT

BACK WITHOUT CASUALTIES. OTHER PATROL MEMBERS WERE PVT.DONALD B.MOODIE, 14 PUTNEY ROAD, SAULT STE.MARIE, ONTARIO; CPL.ELLROY MORTON FAULKNER OF MUSQUODOBOIT, NOVA SCOTIA, AND PUTS.EDWARD C.MATTHEWS OF NEW PELICAN TRINITY BAY, NEWFOUNDLAND AND EDWARD KNIGHT OF 183 WATER STREET, SARNIA, ONTARIO. GARDNER WAS AWARDED THE MILITARY CROSS AND FOWLER THE MILITARY

MEDAL FOR THEIR PART IN THE ACTION. VR658ACS

A115KX SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHIANG-ANNIVERSARY

BY SPENCER MOOSA TAIPEH. FORMOSA, FRIDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-MAJOR GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE TODAY CALLED A REARMING NATIONLIST CHINA A "SHINING BEACON OF HOPE" FOR "THE OPPRESSED OF ALL ASIA."

THE HEAD OF THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP TOLD A

RALLY OF CHINESE TROOPS ON THIS 41ST ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC THAT THE NATIONALIST HAD "INCREASED EFFICIENCY IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED SERVICES. " HE SAW "GREAT IMPROVEMENT" IN THE FLOW OF EQUIPMENT FROM THE U. S.

SHORTLY BEFORE CHASE SPOKE FROM THE REVIEWING STAND, U. S. AND JAPANESE DIPLOMATS ASSIGNED TO FORMOSA JOINED CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN PRAISE OF THE GROWING NATIONALIST MILITARY STRENGTH.

CHASE TOLD THE RALLY THAT "THE PROGRESS AND IMPROVEMENTS ATTAINED PROMISE AN EVEN BETTER YEAR TO COME IN THIS CRITICAL PERIOD OF WORLD HISTORY AND OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

THE GENERAL, AFTER NOTING IMPROVEMENT IN COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CHINESE ARMY. NAVY. MARINES AND AIR FORCE. DECLARED:

THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, STANDS AS A SHINING BEACON OF HOPE UPON WHICH THE EYES OF THE OPPRESSED OF ALL ASIA ARE FIXED EXPECTANTLY."

"WE ARE ON OUR FEET AGAIN," CHIANG DECLARED IN A MESSAGE TO THE PEOPLE OF FORMOSA.

"MILITARILY, FREE CHINA IS STRONGER THAN EVER AND BETTER EQUIPPED TO TURN BACK AN AGGRESSOR SHOULD HE ATTACK THIS ISLAND," SAID U.S. MINISTER KARL L. RANKIN IN A STATEMENT.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION NOW BUT THAT TAIWAN (FORMOSA) IS SECURE AND THAT THE CHINESE ARMED FORCES, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, CAN SUCCESSFULLY DEFEND IT .. "

KENKICHI YOSHIZAWA, JAPAN'S FIRST POSTWAR AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, IN ANOTHER MESSAGE SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED TO SEE THE NATIONALISTS "BENDING THEIR UTMOST EFFORTS IN PREPARATION FOR RECOVERING THE LOST MAINLAND.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

*WE AMERICANS ARE PROUD TO SHARE WITH YOU YOUR GALLANT STRUGGLE AGAINST OUR COMMON ENEMY, COMMUNISM. MAY OUR PARTICIPATION WITH YOU IN TODAY'S EVENTS BE OF SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE TO OUR ENEMIES, AS WELL AS

CHIANG ALSO USED THE OCCASION TO DENOUNCE COMMUNIST CHINA'S LEADERS. THE GENERALISSIMO REFERRED TO RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AS A "TRAITOR." HE SAID CHOU'S RECENT TRIP TO MOSCOW WAS DESIGNED TO PUT "ALL THE STRATEGIC RESOURCES ON THE CHINA MAINLAND" INTO THE HANDS "OF SOVIET IMPERIALISTS. " NN828PCS

B36KX (Q) (110)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, OCT. 9-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY CHARGED COMMUNIST CHINESE ENTRY INTO THE KOREAN WAR WAS A STEP IN A RUSSIAN PLAN TO MAKE CHINA AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE "SOVIET EMPIRE."

SOVIET RUSSIA'S FIFTH COLUMNISTS." HE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO THE NO. 1 CHINESE COMMUNIST, MAO TZE-TUNG, AND GEN. CHU TEH, COMMANDER-IN-

CHIANG MADE THE ACCUSATIONS ON THE EVE OF TOMORROW'S DOUBLE TEN (OCT. 10) -- FORTY-FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS, CHIANG SAID, MAO AND CHU "HAVE CARRIED OUT AT AN ACCELERATED PACE THE PRE-ARRANGED PLANS OF THE SOVIET IMPERIALISTS TO SELL OUT THEIR COUNTRY." _VR702ACS

A14KX (MI) (WEST OUT) (140)

-AMS IN-TOKYO THURSDAY, OCT. 9-(AP)-TEN U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTS. IN A RARE DAY-LIGHT APPEARANCE, TEAMED UP WITH 132 NAVY AND AIR FORCE WARPLANES IN A MASS RAID WEDNESDAY WHICH LEFT TARGETS IN NORTHEAST KOREA IN FLAMING RUINS.

THE RAID ON KOWON WAS ONE OF THE LARGEST OF THE WAY FOR THE NAVY. I SENT IN 108 PLANES FROM THREE CARRIERS, KEARSARGE, ESSEX AND PRINCE-

KOWON, RED SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS CENTER, LIES NEAR KOREA'S EAST COAST ABOUT 25 MILES NORTH OF THE BATTERED RED PORT OF WONSAN. AIR FORCE AND NAVY RELEASES TODAY SAID F-86 SABRE JETS AND NAVY JETS FLEW PROTECTIVE COVER AS ATTACK PLANES SWARMED IN OVER THE TARGET. THE RAIDERS MET NO ENEMY FIGHTERS OR GROUND FIRE THE SUPERFORTS FLEW IN A "TIGHT BATTLE FORMATION" AND DROPPED THEIR

.

BOMBS VISUALLY ON A SUPPLY TARGET AREA 10,000 BY 2,600 FEET IN SIZE, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID.

AS THE SUPERFORTS PULLED AWAY, NAVY PROPELLER-DRIVEN SKYRAIDERS AND CORSAIRS ROARED DOWN AND UNLEASHED THEIR BOMB LOADS ON MARSHALLING YARDS, BRIDGES AND RAIL LINES.

VR208ACS

A128KX (RED RADIO ONLY)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED THURSDAY
THAT MORE THAN 40 "PROMINENT PERSONALITIES OF SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS
CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE STARTED A MOVEMENT FOR THE END
OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE RED CHINA RADIO SAID THE GROUP INCLUDES ROBERT LOVETT, FORMER GOVERNOR OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS AND AUTHORS HOWARD FAST AND DASHIELL

HAMMETT.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, MONITORED BY ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE GROUP ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING A "VAST MAJORITY OF AMERICAN PEOPLE X X X HAVE VOICED THEIR DESIRE TO SEE THE KOREAN WAR ENDED."

PEIPING SAID THE MEMBERS INCLUDE:

"PROF. G. MURRAY BRANCH OF MOREHOUXE COLLEGE; DR. MARK A. DAWBER, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF HOME MISSIONS COUNCIL OF NORTH AMERICA; HOWARD FAST AND DASHIELL HAMMETT, AUTHORS; DR. JOHN A. KINGSBURY, FORMER NEW YORK COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC WELFARE; ROBERT M. LOVETT, FORMER GOVERNOR OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS; DR. CLEMENTA J. PAOLONE, CHAIRMAN OF AMERICAN WOMEN FOR PEACE; THOMAS RICHARDSON AND DR. WILLARD UPHAUS, CO-DIRECTORS OF AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE."

WILLARD UPHAUS, CO-DIRECTORS OF AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE."

PEIPING ADDED THAT MEMBERS OF A "COMMITTEE FORMED FOR PUSHING FORWARD THE MOVEMENT INCLUDE PROF. PHILIP MORRISON, NUCLEAR PHYSICIST; DR. W.E.B. DUBOIS; REV. DR. JOSEPH M. EVANS OF METROPOLITAN COMMUNITY CHURCH, CHICAGO; REV. PROF. JOSEPH F. FLETCHER, PROFESSOR OF CHRISTIAN SOCIAL ETHICS OF EPISCOPAL THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF MASSACHUSETTS; REV. KENNETH RIPLEY FORBES, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF EPISCOPAL LEAGUE FOR SOCIAL ACTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, AND REV. DR. FREDERICK K. STAMM."

FJ1113PCS

TOKYO, OCT.9-(AP)-JAPAN MAY BE SUPPLYING THE UNITED STATES WITH SHIPS, AIRCRAFT, TANKS AND MACHINE GUNS BY LATE 1953 OR EARLY 1954, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

KYODO REPORTED JAPAN'S FINANCIAL LEADERS ARE LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR AN ANTICIPATED INCREASE IN SPECIAL PROCUREMENT ORDERS FROM THE

u.s.

A DECISION WAS REACHED YESTERDAY BY THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS TO PREPARE FOR ORDERS IN 1953 AMOUNTING TO \$400 MILLION, INCLUDING \$300 MILLION WORTH OF ARMS. HU711ACS

BOKX (Q)

RED CONFERENCE

1952

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED A LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED ASIAN AND PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE AS SAYING THE PANAMA CANAL "IS AN IRON COLLAR PLACED BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM AROUND THE NECK OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT."

THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, NAMED THE SPEAKER AS CARLOS FRANCISCO CHANGMARIN, LEADER OF THE PANAMA DELEGATION.

"OUR SEPARATION FROM COLOMBIA IN 1903, INVESTED BY ITS AUTHORS WITH THE GLORIOUS TITLE OF 'INDEPENDENCE OF PANAMA,' WAS SIMPLY THE ACT OF HANDING OVER OUR LATIN AMERICAN VIRGINITY TO IMPERIALISTS,"

THE BROADCASST QUOTED HIM.
"THAT IS HOW THE PANAMA CANAL WAS BORN, A CANAL THAT IS NOT PANAMA'S; A CANAL WHICH HAS NOT SERVED THE PURPOSE OF WHICH BOLIVAR

DREAMED: A CANAL WHICH IS AN IRON COLLAR PLACED BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM AROUND THE NECK OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT."

THE RED RADIO SAID THE DELEGATE BLAMED THE CANAL COMPANY FOR "THE
OPPRESSION AND ENSLAVEMENT OF THE PANAMANIAN PEOPLE AND THE CAUSE
OF THEIR IMPOVERISHMENT."

THE BROADCAST EARLIER QUOTED MRS. ANITA WILLCOX-NAMED AS THE
USE DELECATE---THAT "WE COME AS REPRESENTATIVES OF 70 PER CENT

THE BROADCAST EARLIER QUOTED MRS.ANITA WILLCOX--NAMED AS THE U. S. DELEGATE---THAT "WE COME AS REPRESENTATIVES OF 70 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WHO, WHEN GIVEN A CHANCE IN A CALLUP POLL TO EXPRESS THEIR TRUE OPINIONS ANONYMOUSLY, HAVE VOTED FOR AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE WAR IN KOREA."

THE RED RADIO ATTRIBUTED THIS STATEMENT TO HER:
"WE KNOW FULL WELL THAT WE, AS CITIZENS OF A DEMOCRACY, INSOFAR
AS WE DO NOT ACT FOR PEACE TO THE FULL LIMIT OF OUR POWER, ARE
RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING OF MILLIONS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN THE

KOREA WAR . "

THE EROADCAST CARRIED OTHER STATEMENTS FROM DELEGATES FROM EL SALVADOR. INDIA, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, BRAZIL, MEXICO AND CHILE---MOST OF THEM IN SIMILAR VEIN, DENOUNCING COLONIALISM AND CALLING FOR AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR.

A89KX

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT.9-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO DECLARED TODAY THE COMMUNISTS "WILL CONTINUE TO PERSIST IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE "DESPITE THE ALLIED DECISION WEDNESDAY CALLING AN INDEFINITE RECESS.

A BROADCAST, RECORDED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WAS SOMEWHAT MILDER IN TONE THAN OUTPOURINGS BY THE PYONGYANG AND PEIPING RADIO YESTERDAY WHICH SPOKE OF "THE FAILURE" OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

PEIPING BROADCAST AN EDITORIAL BY THE PEOPLES DAILY, MOUTHPIECE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARING THE ALLIED DECISION EXPOSED THE "WHOLE AMERICAN SCHEME" OF "DELIBERATE WRECKING OF THE TRUCE TALKS."

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AT PANMUNJOM CALLED OFF NEGOTIATIONS INDEFINITELY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS REJECTED A NEW PLAN FOR REPATRIATING

PRISONERS THE LAST MAJOR ISSUE BLOCKING AN ARMISTICE.

THE U.N. PLAN PRESENTED THREE ALTERNATE METHODS BY WHICH PRISONERS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO A NEUTRAL ZONE AND THERE ALLOWED TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY WISHED TO BE REPATRIATED.

THE COMMUNISTS ACCEPTED THE PART SETTING UP A NEUTRAL ZONE, BUT STUCK TO THEIR INSISTENCE THAT ALL PRISONERS BE REPATRIATED. THE ALLIES REFUSE TO RETURN THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS WHO OPPOSE COMMUNIST RULE.

PEIPING'S PEOPLES DAILY INSISTED THAT ALL PRISONERS MUST BE RETURNED. IT SAID THE RED COUNTER-OFFER PROVIDED THAT RED CROSS TEAMS OF BOTH SIDES WOULD EXPLAIN TO ALL PRISONERS THAT THEY WERE NOT TO TAKE UP ARMS AGAIN IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

NN832PCS NM

HONG KONG, OCT. 9-(AP)-A PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT SAYS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE PAID THE WIDOW OF DR. SUN YAT-SEN, FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, THE EQUIVALENT OF \$25,000 FOR PUBLICATION RIGHTS TO HER COLLECTED WORKS, "MY STRUGGLE FOR NEW CHINA."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SHE DONATED THE ROYALTIES TO THE KOREAN

PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS.
LW712APS NM

HONG KONG, OCT.9-(AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY RADIO RECEIVED A DISTRESS PESSAGE TONIGHT THAT TWO BRITISH SHIPS WERE BEING CHASED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED GUNBOAT NEAR MATSU ISLAND OFF FOOCHOW.

THEY WERE THE 1,972-TON TEFKROS AND THE 1,929-TON ADMIRAL HARDY, PRESUMABLY EN ROUTE TO COMMUNIST CHINA PORTS. ONLY YESTERDAY BRITAIN ANNOUNCED IT HAD PROTESTED TO PEIPING AGAINST COMMUNIST ARTILLERY ATTACKS ON THREE BRITISH SHIPS OFF HONG KONG ON OCT. 6.

THE DISTRESS MESSAGE WAS RELAYED BY A THIRD BRITISH SHIP, THE

JM&MT1046AES

LONDON, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BEGAN TALKS TODAY ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S LATEST TERMS FOR AN OIL SETTLEMENT.

OFFICIALS HERE INSISTED BRITAIN STILL HAS NO INTENTION TO PAY
THE IRANIAN LEADER THE 49 MILLION POUNDS (\$137,200,000) WORTH OF
DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES WHICH IS BEING DEMANDED IN TWO INSTALMENTS --

THE FIRST BY OCT. 14. THERE IS GENERAL BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT, HOWEVER, THAT MOSSADEGH MADE HIS NEWEST NOTE DELIBERATELY VAGUE IN ORDER TO KEEP THE NEGOTIATIONS ALIVE. AT THE SAME TIME HIS EMPHASIS OF THE NEED FOR SPEED IN REACHING A SETTLEMENT WAS BOLSTERED BY A WARNING TO THE UNITED STATES THAT "ALL MAY BE LOST" -- PRESUMABLY TO THE IRANIAN COMMUNISTS -- IF AGREEMENT IS NOT QUICKLY REACHED.

A10 (100) (NA F) LONDON, OCT. 9- (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT HAD CAUGHT A BULGARIAN DIPLOMAT IN SOME OUT-OF-BOUNDS TERRITORY AND HAS DEMANDED HE LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 48 HOURS.

THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG SAID THE BULGARIAN, IVAN KASTEV IVANOV, HAD BEEN "FOUND IN A PARK NEAR BELGRADE, OUTSIDE THE AREA PERMITTED TO BULGARIAN DIPLOMATS, IN THE COMPANY OF A PERSON UNKNOWN."
IVANOV WAS IDENTIFIED AS A THIRD SECRETARY IN THE BULGARIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN BELGRADE. BULGARIA, LIKE OTHER COMMUNIST

COMINFORM COUNTRIES, HAS BEEN KEPT AT DIPLOMATIC ARM'S DISTANCE BY YUGOSLAVIA EVER SINCE TITO QUIT THE KREMLIN CIRCLE.

WW444PES

JF130AES

LONDON, OCT. 9-(AP)-BRITAIN DISCLOSED TODAY 40 ARMED SAUDI ARABÍANS CROSSED A DISPUTED FRONTIER AND OCCUPIED AN OASIS CLAIMED BY THE SULTANATE OF MASQAT (MUSCAT) IN THE OIL RICH PERSIAN GULF SEABOARD.

A BRITISH COMPLAINT HAS BEEN LODGED WITH KING IBN SAUD'S GOVERNMENT AT THE SULTAN'S REQUEST, THE FOREIGN OFFICE TOLD A

DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE.

GROUNDS OF THE BRITISH COMPLAINT ARE THAT THE SAUDI ARABIANS HAVE BREACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN ON METHODS FOR SETTLING TERRITORIAL DISPUTES IN THIS WILD. UNMAPPED REGION.

IN TALKS THIS YEAR AND LAST YEAR BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE EMIR FEISAL -- IBN SAUD'S SECOND SON -- THE TWO GOVERNMENTS UNDERTOOK TO TRY TO WORK OUT THEIR FRONTIER DISPUTES BY DISCUSSION.

MK1145AES

A113 (220) LONDON, OCT. 9-(AP)-CHARLIE CHAPLIN PRAISED BRITAIN'S SOCIALIZED MEDICINE PLAN TODAY AS A "GRAND THING" THAT WILL MEAN HEALTHY FUTURE GENERATIONS FOR THIS COUNTRY.

SPEAKING AS GUEST OF HONOR AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE VARIETY CLUB OF GREAT BRITAIN, CHAPLIN RECALLED HIS EARLY DAYS IN LONDON

"I REMEMBER LOOKING AT THE PALE FACES OF THE COCKNEY KIDS WITH THEIR ROTTEN TEETH AND EVERYTHING ELSE, AND ONE FELT SO IMPOTENT ABOUT IT ALL.

"TODAY YOU HAVE SOCIAL MEDICINE. I SEE ROSY CHEEKS, BRIGHT, VIGOROUS ACTIVE CHILDREN WHO ARE THE FUTURE OF ENGLAND. SOCIAL MEDICINE IS A GRAND THING FOR THAT REASON BECAUSE IT IS TAKING CARE

OF OUR FUTURE GENERATIONS. * CHAPLIN. WHO ROSE TO FAME ON THE AMERICAN SCREEN, ARRIVED HERE THREE WEEKS AGO ON HIS FIRST TRIP BACK TO GREAT BRITAIN IN 21 YEARS. HE IS A BRITISH SUBJECT.

CHAPLIN MADE NO MENTION IN HIS SPEECH OF A THREAT BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL TO BAR HIM FROM RE-ENTERING THE UNITED STATES. THE LITTLE COMEDIAN TOLD THE BRITISH THEATRICAL CLUB HE CAME TO LONDON AS A "HANDS ACROSS THE SEAS" GESTURE. HE DESCRIBED THE UNITED STATES AS A "WONDERFUL COUNTRY" AND ENGLAND AS "GRAND." ANOTHER SPEAUER, JOHN MARSHALL, EDITOR OF THE LONDON EVENING NEWS, SAID OF CHAPLIN: "THERE ARE SNIPERS AND SNEERERS BUT I DON'T THINK THEY MATTER. WHAT MATTER IS THE SOLID AFFECTION OF THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE WELCOMED CHARLIE BACK TO LONDON. "

GH1042AES

A177 (420) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD EDEN BY DON SCHWIND

SCARBOROUGH, ENG., OCT. 9-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY A CERTAIN SHIFT OF EMPHASIS IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LEADS HIM TO BELIEVE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE WAVERING IN THE FACE OF THE WEST'S GROWING MILITARY MIGHT.

HE CALLED FOR STILL GREATER WESTERN MIGHT IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVE PARTY'S CONVENTION, EVEN WHILE SAYING THE WEST WAS KEEPING THE DOOR OPEN FOR HIGH LEVEL EAST-WEST

NEGOTIATIONS.

ANY NEW BIG FOUR TALKS WOULD HAVE TO BE FOR A CONSTRUCTIVE PURPOSE AND ON AN AGREED AGENDA. " HE SAID, "OTHERWISE THEY MERELY RAISE FALSE HOPES AND LEAVE THE WORLD WORSE OFF WHEN THE CONFERENCE HAS BROKEN DOWN THAN IT WAS BEFORE."

THE SOVIETS ARE BEGINNING TO DOUBT WHETHER WE CAN BE DIVIDED AND DESTROYED BY DIRECT METHODS," THE GREYING DIPLOMAT SAID.
"I THINK THAT THERE IS DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF SOME OF THEM AS TO WHETHER THE WEST CAN BE OVERTHROWN OR INTIMIDATED BY A

PREPONDERANT FORCE. "THE SOVIETS ARE COUNTING ON ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. ON INTERNAL

RIVALRIES OR DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS.

IN SHIFTING THEIR PROPAGANDA, HE SIAD, "THEY ARE NOW RELYING ON THEIR OLD THEORY THAT THE CAPITALIST WORLD WOULD TEAR ITSELF TO PIECES IF LEFT O ITS OWN DEVICES.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE AT THIS STAGE TO ESTIMATE THE OPPORTUNITIES WHICH OUR GREATER UNITY AND GROWING STRENGTH MAY OPEN FOR OUR DIPLOMACY. WHAT WE HAVE TO DO IS TO BE RE

DY TO SEIZE

THEM. EDEN'S PLEA FOR AN EVEN TOUGHER WEST WAS BACKED UP BY DEFENSE MINISTER FIELD MARSHAL EARL ALEXANDER. HE SAID BRITAIN WILL NOT CUT BACK HER NATIONAL CONSCRIPTION PERIOD FROM TWO YEARS TO ONE, AS URGED BY LABORITE FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL. *WE COULD NOT MEET OUR WORLD COMMITMENTS WITH A SHORTER

PERIOD." ALEXANDER SAID. THE CONFERENCE WENT DOWN THE LINE IN SUPPORT OF PRIME MINISTER

CHURCHILL'S POLICIES OF CLOSE COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE

UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
ONE RESBLUTION CONGRATULATED HIS GOVERNMENT FOR ITS "WISE AND RESOLUTE" HANDLING OF DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS. ANOTHER SAID WORLD FREEDOM DEPENDS PRINCIPALLY ON ANGLO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP, CO-OPERATION AND SOLIDARITY. THIS RESOLUTION HAD A BARB IN ITS TAIL FOR THE FOLLOWERS OF

LEFT-WING LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN. IT SAID "ANY ATTEMPT BY A SECTION OF THE SOCIALIST (LABOR) PARTY TO WEAKEN THIS FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE IS AN INDIRECT

ATTACK ON THE FUTURE OF OUR FREEDOM."
AT THE LABOR PARTY'S CONVENTION AT MORECAMBE LAST WEEK, BEVAN'S SUPPORTERS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO BREAK THE PARTY AWAY FROM LEADER CLEMENT ATTLEE'S POLICY OF CLOSE CO-OPERATION WITH THE U.S., PARTICULARLY IN REARMING AGAINST AGGRESSION.

UNLIKE THE LABOR PARTY, WHICH IS TOWN BY WARFARE BETWEEN ATTLEE

MODERATES AND BEVANITE SUPPORTERS OF A SHARPLY ANTI-

AMERICAN POLICY, THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY IS SHOWING ITSELF
SOLIDLY BEHIND ITS LEADERS, CHURCHILL AND PARTY CHAIRMAN LORD WOOLTON.
THE CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION TAKES NO PART IN MAKING PARTY
POLICY, BUT CAN INFLUENCE IT STRONGLY BY SHOWING THE LEADERSHIP WHAT CONSERVATIVES IN THE DELEGATES' HOME BAILIWICKS ARE THINKING.

A109 (340) CONSERVATIVES BY DONALD B.SCHWIND

SCARBOROUGH, ENG., OCT. 9-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY RUSSIA SHOWS SIGNS OF WAVERING IN FACE OF GROWING

WESTERN MILITARY MIGHT.

GH304PES

AND HE MADE WHAT APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER BID FOR BIG FOUR TALKS WITH MOSCOW AS LONG AS THEY CAN BE "CONSTRUCTIVE.

EDEN TOLD A CONVENTION OF THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVE PARTY HE

THINKS THE "SOVIETS ARE BEGINNING TO DOUBT WHETHER WE CAN
BE DIVIDED AND DESTROYED BY DIRECT METHODS."

"I THINK THAT THERE IS DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF SOME OF THEM
AS TO WHETHER THE WEST CAN BE OVERTHROWN OR INTIMIDATED BY A PREPONDERANT FORCE. EDEN SAID. "INSTEAD, THE SOVIETS ARE COUNTING ON ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, ON INTERNAL RIVALRIES OR DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS. *

EDEN SAID HE BASED HIS BELIEF IN SOVIET WAVERING ON "A

CERTAIN SHIFT OF EMPHASIS IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

"THEY ARE NOW RELYING ON THEIR OLD THEORY THAT THE CAPITALIST WORLD WOULD TEAR ITSELF TO PIECES IF LEFT TO ITS OWN DEVICES. TEDEN ADDRESSED A CHEERING, SHOUTING CONVENTION IN DEBATE ON A RESOLUTION WHICH ATTACKED ANTI-AMERICANISM ON THE PART OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

EDEN SAID THE BEST COURSE FOR THE WEST WAS TO BUILD ITS DEFENSIVE POWERS EVEN GREATER AND STAND READY TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE

REDS IF THEY SEEK THEM.

EDEN'S PLEA FOR A BIGGER WESTERN BUILDUP WAS BACKED BY DEFENSE MINISTER FIELD MARSHAL LORD ALEXANDER . WHO SAID BRITAIN WILL NOT CUT BACK HER NATIONAL SERVICE PERIOD FROM TWO YEARS TO ONE AS URGED BY LABORITE FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUEL

LORD ALEXANDER SAID "WE COULD NOT MEET OUR WORLD COMMITMENTS

WITH A SHORTER PERIOD.

EDEN TOLD THE CONFERENCE "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE AT THIS STAGE TO ESTIMATE THE OPPORUNITIES WHICH OUR GREATER UNITY AND GROWING STRENGTH MAY OPEN FOR OUR DIPLOMACY. WHAT WE HAVE TO 1959 DO IS TO BE READY TO SEIZE THEM.
EDEN, TAKING NOTE OF SUGGESTIONS FOR PERSONAL MEETINGS

BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN LEADERS, SAID:

"I KNOW THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO THINK THAT EVERYTHING MIGHT BE SOLVED BY DRAMATIC ENCOUNTERS OF THIS KIND. SUCH MEETINGS ARE NOT OF COURSE EXCLUDED -- THEY NEVER HAVE BEEN--BUT IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THEY SHOULD TAKE PLACE FOR A CONSTRUCTIVE PURPOSE AND ON AN AGREED AGENDA, OTHERWISE THEY MERELY RAISE FALSE HOPES AND LEAVE A WORLD WORSE OFF WHEN THE CONFERENCE HAS BROKEN DOWN THAN IT WAS BEFORE.

EDEN SAID THE EXPLOSION OF BRITAIN'S NEW ATOMIC WEAPON IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS IS "ALSO A DETERENT TO WAR."

HE ADDED: "THE SOVIETS ARE PERHAPS BEGINNING TO DOUBT WHETHER WE CAN BE DESTROYED BY DIRECT METHODS."

EDEN SAID OF WESTERN UNITY: "WE HAVE NO ILLUSIONS ABOUT ITS DIFFICULTIES IN PRACTISE. IT IS AN ESSENTIAL OF DEMOCRATIC ASSOCIATION THAT IT SHOULD SPRING FROM A VARIETY OF THOUGHT. BUT DIFFERENCES OF MINION DO LOOM DISPROPORTIONATELY LARGE.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE

UNITED STATES "MUST BE A TRUE PARTNERSHIP. TWE MUST BE READY TO BACK EACH OTHER UP WHATEVER BEFALLS. WE HAVE DONE OUR DUTY IN THE PARTNERSHIP TO THE BEST OF OUR ABILITY."

HE TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT BRITAIN MUST HAVE FINANCIAL SOLVENCY AS WELL AS THE MILITARY POWER TO REPEL AGGRESSION. HE ADDED: "WE CAN-NOT CLAIM THE STATUS OF A PARTNER UNLESS WE CAN STAND ON OUR OWN FEET. SOLVENCY AND INDUSTRIAL PEACE ARE BOTH INDISPENSIBLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD

EDEN'S WARNINGS THAT BRITAIN MUST STRUGGLE TO REMAIN SOLVENT WERE

EHOED BY DEFENSE MINISTER FIELD MARSHAL EARL ALEXANDER.

LORD ALEXANDER TOLD THE CONSERVATIVES: "WE CANNOT AFFORD MILITARY
SECURITY AT THE EXPENSE OF NATIONAL BANKRUPICY. WE MUST DISCRIMINATE HETVEEN THOSE THINGS WHICH ARE ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL AND THOSE WHICH ARE LESS IMPORTANT. I HAVE BEEN MAKING SPECIAL EFFORTS TO REVIEW OUR ENTIRE ARMAMENT POLICY. I HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CUT OUT DYING WOOD AND SUBSTITUTE FLOURISHING YOUNG TREES.

WARNING OF RUSSIAN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS, LORD ALEXANDER SAID: "I DOUBT IF WE CAN BUILD AS MANY AIR SQUADRONS AS THEY CAN MUSTER AND WE CAN NEVER EQUAL THEM IN MANPOWER RESOURCES SO THAT WE MUST HAVE SUPERIORITY IN THE SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS."

JF743AES NM

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., OCT.9-(AP)-A POLISH REFUGEE FROM COMMUNISM SETTLED DOWN TODAY TO AT LEAST A MONTH OF SOLITARY LUXURY LIVING IN THE CUNARD TRANSATLANTIC LINER SCYTHIA.

THE WANDERING POLE, MISCHEL HAPALO, HAS NO VISA AND HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN FOR ENTRY BY FRANCE AND BRITAINAND WAS DEPORTED BY CANADA IN THE SCYTHIA. SO THE CUNARD PEOPLE HAVE TO KEEP HIM AS A GUEST. A MAN WITHOUT A COUNTRY, UNTIL HIS FUTURE IS DECIDED. THE SCYTHIA WILL BE IN DRYDOCK HERE FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

WW526PES

PARIS, OCT. 9-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IN RAIDS ON COMMUNIST OFFICES YESTERDAY POLICE HAD DISCOVERED EVIDENCE

OF A GENERAL PLAN FOR DEMORALIZATION OF THE ARMY.
THE OFFICIALS SAID THE PLAN, ALONG WITH DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS FOR CARRYING IT OUT, WERE SEIZED IN OFFICES OF THE UNION OF REPUBLICAN YOUTH OF FRANCE. THEY INDICATED THE SEIZED DOCUMENTS WOULD

PERMIT THEM TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST HIGHERUPS.

POLICE ANNOUNCED THEY WERE SEEKING SIX COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING ALAIN LE LEAP, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN LABOR FEDERATION. OTHERS BEING SOUGHT ARE: ANDRE SOUQIERES, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE; JEAN CHRISTIAN MESSER, ROBERT GERBERT, JEAN PIERRE MEROT, AND ROBERT GELLY, ALL OFFICIALS OF THE YOUTH UNION. TU1024AES

A132

PARIS, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT TODAY SHELVED A PROJECTED FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE INDEFINITELY, THUS GIVING PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY HIS FIRST MINOR VICTORY OF THE NEW SESSION.

THE RULES COMMITTEE HAD PROPOSED LAST TUESDAY A TWO-DAY DEBATE ON THE EUROPEAN AND NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES OF FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO HAS BEEN UNDER HOT FIRE FROM THE DEPUTIES FOR ALLEGEDLY BUNGLING NEGOTIATIONS WITH TUNISIA AND MAKING TOO MANY CONCESSIONS TO GERMANY.

1139

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, OCT 9-(AP)-TWO FRENCH ARTISANS PRESENTED A MEDAL TODAY TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY,

SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE. HENRI ROGER, 56, A DESIGNER AND PAUL SIRE, 59, AN DENGRAVER, GOT UP THE MEDAL AND GAVE IT TO THE GENERAL AS A TOKEN OF THEIR GRATITUDE FOR HIS PART IN THE LIBERATION OF FRANCE. THEY SAID THEY ALSO CONSIDERED IT THEIR PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST INSULTS TO RIDGWAY AND A SYMBOL OF THANKS FROM FRENCH WORKING PEOPLE FOR U.S. EFFORTS TO

HELP FRENCH SECURITY. THE MEDAL HAS AN AMERICAN EAGLE IN FLIGHT ON ONE SIDE, AND ON

THE OTHER THE STATUE OF LIBERTY.

MK1202PES

BERLIN, OCT.9-(AP)-A GERMAN CHAUFFEUR OF PATHE NEWSREEL, 26-YEAR-OLD EINZ TOCHTERMANN, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM AN EAST GERMAN PRISON AFTER SERVING ONE YEAR OF A THREE-YEAR SENTENCE AS "AN ENEMY OF PEACE." CAMERAMAN SIEGFRIED ROGGE, 37, WHO WAS ARRESTED WITH TOCHTERMANN WHILE DRIVING FROM BERLIN TO HAMBURG ON A PATHE ASSIGNMENT IN 1950, 347 (Q) IS STILL SERVING A FOUR-YEAR SENTENCE.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE CONFISCATED THE AMERICAN-OWNED AUTOMOBILE AND VALUABLE PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT WHEN THEY SEIZED THE

HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR MORE THAN A YEAR, THEY WERE TRIED IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, UNDER A "PEACE LAW" PASSED AFTER THEIR ARREST. THE RED PROSECUTION SAID THE PAIR HAD FILM SHOWING RUSSIAN SOLDIERS DANCING IN EAST BERLIN IN A DEGRADING WAY AND WEST BERLINERS HURLING STONES AT EAST BERLIN POLICE IN A SECTOR BORDER RIOT.

B115 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD KENNAN (320)

BY BRACK CURRY BONN, GERMANY, OCT.9-(AP)-MRS.GEORGE F.KENNAN FLEW FROM MOSCOW TO BONN WITH HER TWO SMALL CHILDREN TODAY AND REJOINED HER HUSBAND, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR RUSSIA BLACKBALLED LAST WEEK.

THE DIPLOMAT'S WIFE, THEIR SON, CHRISTOPHER, AND DAUGHTER, WENDY, MADE THE TRIP TO THIS WEST GERMAN CAPITAL IN A SPECIAL U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE. NEARLY 200 PERSONS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES. BRITISH, ITALIAN AND DIPLOMATIC COLONIES, SAW THEM OFF AT THE MOSCOW AIRPORT.

RUSSIANS FLEW THE PLANS TO BERLIN. SOVIET AIR CREWS ARE ALWAYS REQUIRED FOR AMERICAN AIRCRAFT ON THE ROUTE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND

ERLIN. AFTER A BRIEF STOPOVER AT TEMPELHOF AIR FIELD IN BERLIN. WHERE REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE BANNED UNDER EXTRAORDINARY SECURITY

PRECAUTIONS, THE PLANE SPED ON TO BONN WITH AN AMERICAN CREW. KENNAN AND MRS. JOHN DAVIES, WIFE OF THE POLITICAL ADVISER TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION, GREETED MRS. KENNAN AT THE AIRPORT.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME MRS. KENNAN HAD SEEN HER HUSBAND SINCE HE

LEFT MOSCOW IN MID-SEPTEMBER TO ATTEND A MEETING OF U.S. AMBASSADORS IN LONDON. THEY DROVE OFF IN A STATE DEPARTMENT LIMOUSINE.

DURING A STOPOVER IN BERLIN ON HIS TRIP TO LONDON, KENNAN HAD TOLD REPORTERS THAT LIFE IN MOSCOW FOR AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WAS LIKE HEING INTERNED BY THE NAZIS IN 1941 EXCEPT THAT THEY CAN WALK ABOUT THE 30.24 = 6231

STREETS.

AS A RESULT OF HIS REMARKS, RUSSIA DEMANDED KENNAN'S WITHDRAWAL AS AMBASSADOR. HE WAS DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA--UNWELCOME. THE UNITED STATES RETORTED IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIETS THAT KENNAN WAS RIGHT IN HIS CRITICISM. THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THE SOVIET DEMAND BUT UNDER DIPLOMATIC PROTOCOL COULD NOT SEND HIM BACK TO MOSCOW AGAINST SOVIET OPPOSITION.

IN CONTRAST TO THE RIGID SECURITY PRECAUTIONS ORDERED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN ON MRS. KENNAN'S ARRIVAL, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION INVITED PHOTOGRAPHERS TO THE AIRPORT TO SEE HER LAND IN

OFFICIALS SAID IN ADVANCE, HOWEVER, THAT THE KENNANS WOULD NOT POSE FOR PICTURES AND THAT KENNAN WOULD ANSWER NO QUESTIONS. AN APARTMENT IN "LITTLE AMERICA," AN AMERICAN HOUSING PROJECT ON THE RHINE, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE KENNAN FAMILY. KENNAN HAS TAKEN AN OFFICE IN THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS. HE WILL WORK IN BONN AS AN ADVISER ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS TO THE U.S. EMBASSIES IN EUROPE, FOR A WHILE AT LEAST.

JM319PES

A1 55 PRECEDE BERLIN

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 9-(AP)-MRS. GEORGE F. KENNAN ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO REJOIN HER HUSBAND, WHO HAS BEEN OUSTED BY THE RUSSIANS AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. SHE BROUGHT WITH HER THEIR TWO YOUNGER CHILDREN.

KENNAN WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HER. REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ADMITTED, IN CONTRAST TO BERLIN, WHERE THEY WERE BARRED FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS WHEN MRS. KENNAN'S PLANE TOUCHED DOWN BRIEFLY

IT WAS AT TEMPELHOF FIELD HERE THAT KENNAN MADE HIS REMARKS TO REPORTERS ON LIFE IN MOSCOW THAT WERE CITED BY THE RUSSIANS IN DEMANDING HIS RECALL AS U.S. AMBASSADOR. NEARLY 200 PERSONS GATHERED AT THE MOSCOW AIRPORT FOR THE DEPARTURE OF MRS. KENNAN AND HER CHILDREN, CHRISTOPHER AND WENDY. THE CROWD INCLUDED MOST OF THE U.S. EMBASSY PERSONNEL AND BRITISH, FRENCH AND ITALIAN MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS. GH1014AES

D39 220 BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS TEMPORARILY BLOCKED AN ALLIED PLAN TO BREAK UP THE VAST KRUPP INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE AND PAY COMPENSATION TO ALFRIED KRUPP, OFFICIAL SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE PLAN WAS WORKED OUT BY ECONOMIC EXPERTS OF THE THREE OCCUPA-ATION POWERS IN CONSULTATION WITH KRUPP AND SUBMITTED TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT FOR ITS APPROVAL. UNDER THE PLAN, KRUPP WOULD GIVE UP HIS COAL AND STEEL HOLDINGS IN RETURN FOR AN ESTIMATED \$7.600,000 IN COMPENSATION. HE WOULD RETAIN HIS OTHER PRIVATE HOLDINGS.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE OPJECTED TO A NUMBER OF POINTS IN THE ALLIED PLAN. THEY SAID ONE OF THESE IS A PLEDGE BY KRUPP, 44, THAT HE WILL NOT RE-ENTER THE STEEL-

MAKING BUSINESS. THE SOURCES DECLINED TO ELABORATE FURTHER ON THE SERMAN OBJECTIONS .

THEY SAID ALLIED AND GERMAN AUTHORITIES HAVE MET SEVERAL TIMES IN AN EFFORT TO IRON OUT THE GERMAN OBJECTIONS BUT THAT NO FINAL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED. THE OBJECTIONS TO THE PLAN FROM THE GERMANS WERE UNEXPECTED. THE

THE PLAN TO COMPENSATE KRUPP, WHO SERVED TIME AS A WAR CRIMINAL, TOUCHED OFF PROTESTS IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BUT ALLIED OFFICIALS CLEARLY EXPECTED THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT IT. WD 12 08 PES

B107 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD WAGE MUNICH, GERMANY, OCT.9-(AP)-MRS. MARTHA JOAN WAGE, 19, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO TWO YEARS AND SIX MONTHS IN PRISON FOR KILLING HER HUSBAND, A U.S. AIR FORCE SERGEANT, AFTER HE BROUGHT HOME A GERMAN GIRL FRIEND WITH THE INTRODUCTION: "LOOK WHAT I'VE GOT HERE."

A THREE-JUDGE U.S. COURT CONVICTED THE SLIGHT, BLONDE WIDOW FROM HED WING, MINN., OF INTENTIONAL MANSLAUGHTER. HER HUSBAND, SGT. DAN P. WAGE, 26, WAS SHOT DEAD WITH A CARBINE IN THEIR QUARTERS AT THE

TEARS GLISTENED IN MRS. WAGE'S EYES AFTER THE SENTENCE WAS
RONOUNCED. HER ATTORNEY, MORTON K. LANGE OF ST. LOUIS, GAVE NOTICE OF APPEAL AND SHE WAS REMANDED TO CUSTODY OF THE U.S. ARMY.

THE GERMAN GIRL WAS ELISABETH BARTEL, 26, A PORTLY SEAMSTRESS. SHE TESTIFIED HER ARRIVAL WITH WAGE, A HUSKY MOTOR POOL DISPATCH RIDER, SET OFF A FAMILY ARGUMENT IN WHICH THE WAGES WRESTLED OVER A

CARBINE. WAGE WAS PLANNING TO GO OUT WITH HER AGAIN THAT NIGHT. SHE HEARD A SHOT, SHE SAID, AS SHE RAN FROM THE HOUSE FOR HELP.

MRS. WAGE TOLD THE COURT SHE HAD BEEN HAVING TROUBLE ABOUT "OTHER

WOMEN" AND PULLED THE CARBINE'S BOLT ONLY IN AN EFFORT TO FRIGHTEN HER HUSBAND INTO STAYING HOME WITH HER AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN,

MANE, 17 MONTHS, AND KATHLEEN, SIX MONTHS.

IN PASSING SENTENCE, THE COURT SAID IT FOUND MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES AND THE NIGHT THE SERGEANT FLAUNTED THE GERMAN GIRL BEFORE HIS WIFE WAS "THE STRAW THAT BROKE THE CAMEL'S BACK.

PRESIDING JUDGE LEO GOODMAN OF NEW YORK SAID THE SENTENCE WOULD EGIN FROM THE DAY OF THE SHOOTING. AMERICAN PRISONERS SENTENCED IN WEST GERMANY TO MORE THAN SIX MONTHS NORMALLY ARE TRANSFERRED AT THE END OF FOUR MONTHS TO PRISONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE PENALTY FOR INTENTIONAL MANSLAUGHTER IN THE GERMAN LAW UNDER WHICH THE AMERICAN COURT TRIED MRS. WAGE RANGES FROM SIX MONTHS TO 15 YEARS.

TWO AMERICAN WOMEN HAVE BEEN CARING FOR THE WAGE CHILDREN SINCE THE ARREST OF THE MOTHER. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION AS TO WHAT DISPOSITION WOULD BE MADE OF THEM.

WAGE WAS A NATIVE OF BALDWIN, WIS.

BD232PES

MUNICH, GERMANY, OCT.9-(AP)-MRS. MARTHA JOAN WAGE, 19-YEAR-OLD RED WING, MINN., MOTHER OF TWO CHILDREN, WAS FOUND GUILTY TODAY OF INTENTIONAL MANSLAUGHTER IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF HER HUSBAND, U.S. AIR FORCE SGT. DAN P. WAGE OF BALDWIN. WIS.

THE COURT SENTENCED HER TO A PRISON TERM OF TWO YEARS AND SIX MONTHS. SHE SHOWED NO SIGN OF EMOTION AS SENTENCE WAS ANNOUNCED.

A THREE-JUDGE U.S. DISTRICT COURT RETURNED THE GUILTY VERDICT AGAINST THE PALE. BLONDE WOMAN WHO ADMITTED FIRING THE FATAL SHOT AT HER HUSBAND WITH AN ARMY CARBINE JULY 26 AFTER THE 26-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT HAD BROUGHT A PLUMP GERMAN GIRL INTO THE WAGE HOME AT NEARBY FUERSTENFELDBRUCK AIR BASE.

THE COURT HAD DELIBERATED ON THE VERDICT SINCE THE TRIAL --CONDUCTED UNDER GERMAN LAW -- ENDED AUG. 30.

MRS.WAGE'S ATTORNEY HAD SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE COURT TO REDUCE THE CHARGE OF FIRST DEGREE MURDER AGAINST HER TO INTERNATIONAL MANSLAUGHTER. WHICH UNDER THE GERMAN CRIMINAL CODE CARRIES A MINIMUM PENALTY OF SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT AND A MAXIMUM OF 15 YEARS.

MRS.WAGE HAD TOLD THE COURT SHE MEANT ONLY TO CLICK THE BOLT OF THE CARBINE TO "SCARE" HER HUSBAND INTO STAYING HOME WITH HER AND THEIR CHILDREN, DIANE, 17 MONTHS, AND KATHLEEN, SIX MONTHS. SHE MADE A STATEMENT TO AIR FORCE INVESTIGATORS THAT SHE HAD HEARD HER HUSBAND WAS "RUNNING AROUND WITH OTHER WOMEN."

ANOTHER OF MRS. WAGE'S STATEMENTS TO INVESTIGATORS SAID THAT ON THE NIGHT OF THE FATAL SHOOTING, WAGE BROUGHT HOME ELISABETH BARTL, 26. UNWED GERMAN MOTHER OF TWO CHILDREN, AND SAID: "LOOK WHAT I BROUGHT

WHEN WAGE TOLD HIS WIFE HE WAS GOING OUT WITH THE GERMAN GIRL. MRS. WAGE SAID SHE RAN AND GOT THE CARBINE. THE GERMAN GIRL FLED AND

DID NOT SEE THE SHOOTING. THE YOUNG MOTHER TEARFULLY TOLD THE COURT HOW HER HUSBAND LAUGHED AT HER AND REMOVED THE AMMUNITION CLIP FROM THE GUN. SHE SAID SHE PUT THE CLIP BACK IN AND PULLED THE TRIGGER AS SHE HELD THE GUN ACROSS HER

WAS POINTED BEHIND HIM. I DIDN'T WANT THE GUN TO GO OFF."
HER EMOTION-PACKED TESTIMONY WRUNG TEARS OF SYMPATHY FROM MANY OF
THE WOMEN IN THE COURTROOM DURING THE TRIAL, PARTICULARLY WHEN SHE
TOLD OF INFIDELITIES, ROUGH TREATMENT AND TAUNTS FROM HER HUSBAND.
AFTER THE VERDICT WAS ANNOUNCED, PRESIDING JUDGE LEO M. GOODMAN OF (200 EAST MOSHOLU PARKWAY) NEW YORK, DECLARED THAT THE PROSECUTOR,

DONALD NOGGLE OF PONTIAC, MICH., HAD NOT PROVED THAT MRS. WAGE SHOWED DIRECT INTENT TO KILL HER HUSBAND, BUT RATHER "INDIRECT INTENT."

"WE ARE CONVINCED XXX THAT SHE INTENDED TO DO MORE THAN JUST THREATEN HER HUSBAND, "GOODMAN SAID. "SHE INTENDED, SHE EXPECTED, THE GUN TO FIRE. SHE WAS FULLY AWARE THAT HER PROCEEDING MIGHT RESULT IN HIS DEATH. NEVERTHELESS SHE DID PROCEED."

MRS. WAGE SAT WITH BOWED HEAD AS THE VERDICT WAS RETURNED. THE COURT GAVE THE DEFENSE COUNSEL PERMISSION TO PRESENT ARGUMENTS TO BACK UP HIS PLEA THAT MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES CALLED FOR A LIGHT

SENTENCE. IN A SURPRISE MOVE, LANGE PRODUCED TWO LETTERS, ONE OF WHICH HE SAID WAS WRITTEN BY SGT. WAGE'S MOTHER AND THE OTHER BY HIS BROTHER.

LANGE READ THIS QUOTE FROM THE ELDER MRS. VAGE'S LETTER:
"I FORGIVE YOU JOAN FOR WHAT YOU HAVE DONE. I HOPE AND PRAY THAT
YOU COME HOME AND I CAN SEE YOU AND TALK TO YOU."

THE BROTHER'S LETTER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "I WANT YOU TO UNDERSTAND FULLY, MAYBE TWO YEARS AGO I WOULD HAVE HATED YOU FOR WHAT YOU'VE DONE AND NEVER FORGIVEN YOU. BUT I CHANGED VERY MUCH. DAN COME TO GOD AND IT'S A WONDERFUL FEELING TO HAVE. I FORGIVE YOU AND PRAY FOR YOU. I KNOW DAN LIKED TO HAVE HIS FUN. JM/JF734AES

A187 (200) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 9-(AP)-MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT PVT. EUGENE WALTERS OF HARRON, OHIO, HELD AS ZHE SUSPECTED KIDNAPPER OF AN 18-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN SCHOOL GIRL NEAR HERE LAST FEBRUARY, TRIED TO KILL HIMSELF IN HIS CELL.

A BRIEF ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT "AN ALERT MILITARY GUARD STOPPED" WALTERS AT 11 P.M. TUESDAY NIGHT.

WALTERS, 28, DIVORCED FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN, WAS BROUGHT HERES BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE ALMOST NINE MONTHS.

THE ARMY SAID WALTERS, WHO DENIED IMPLICATION IN THE FEB. 3 KIDNAPPING OF MAMIE RUTH SHELTON, HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN.

WALTERS HAS BEEN PLACED UNDER A TWO-MAN GUARD 24 HOURS A DAY.

THE ARMY DID NOT REVEAL HOW HE TRIED TO END HIS LIFE BUT SAID HE SUFFERED NO INJURIES.

HE IS HELD PENDING INVESTIGATION. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN

PLACED AGAINST HIM. MISS SHELTON WAS ABDUCTED BY A GUNMAN DRESSED IN A U.S. ARMY UNIFORM WHO STOPPED THE CAR IN WHICH SHE WAS RIDING WITH TWO AMERICAN SERGEANTS. THE GUNMAN FORCED THE SOLDIERS OUT AND DROVE HER TO A LONELY ROAD. AFTER MAKING UNSUCCESSFUL ADVANCES, HE LEFT HER ALONE. SHE SAID LATER SHE WAS NOT MOLESTED.

MISS SHELTON IS THE ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF M/SGT. F.B.BURNS, OF HOT SPRINGS, VA., STATIONED HERE.

GH4PES

A141

(475)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE CASE OF THE AMERICAN TRAINED GERMAN SABOTÉURS CENTÉRED IN FRANKFURT TODAY BUT NO ONE WAS DOING MUCH TALKING.

THERE WAS A CLOSED DOOR MEETING HERE AT WHICH THE GERMANS SAID THE AMERICANS WERE REPRESENTED AND THE AMERICANS FLATLY DENIED IT. NOBODY COULD GET IN TO FIND OUT WHO WAS THERE, SINCE IT WAS BEING HELD

IN THE POLICE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING.

THE CASE BEGAN YESTERDAY WHEN AUGUST ZINN, MINISTER-PRESIDENT OF HESSE, TOLD AN OPEN SESSION OF PARLIAMENT AT WIESBADEN THERE HAD BEEN A GERMAN SECRET SABOTAGE GROUP TRAINED AND SUPPORTED BY THE AMERICANS. BRIEFLY, ZINN JOLTED HIS COLLEAGUES WITH THESE ASSERTIONS: THE AMERICANS HAD SECRETLY TRAINED AND FINANCED TO THE TUNE OF

50,000 MARKS (\$11,900) A MONTH A GROUP RECRUITED FROM THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BUND DEUTSCHER JUGEND (LEAGUE OF GERMAN YOUTH). THESE MEN ALL GERMAN WAR VETERANS, WOULD GO UNDERGROUND IF THE RUSSIANS OVERRAN WEST GERMANY AND EMERGE LATER AS RESISTANCE FIGHTERS AND SABOTEURS.

BUT, HE SAID, THE GROUP SECRETLY SET UP ITS OWN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND EAR-MARKED A LOT OF PROMINENT WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS FOR "LIQUIDATION" IF AND WHEN A WAR CAME.

ZINN SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD ASSURED HIM THEY WERE ALREADY DISBANDING THE GROUP WHEN ITS HEADQUARTERS IN FRANKFURT WAS RAIDED BY GERMAN POLICE LAST MONTH. HE SAID DEPUTY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER SAMUEL REBER HAD EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE INCIDENT. IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THE AMERICANS OFFERED TO MEET IN JOINT SESSION WITH THE GERMANS TO EXPLAIN THINGS.

FIRST AMERICAN REACTION FROM BONN YESTERDAY WAS THAT ZINN'S TEXT WOULD HAVE TO BE STUDIED. LATER, THE OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER

COMMENTED:

ORGANIZATION REFERRED TO X X X WERE FIRST BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN X X THAT U.S. AUTHORITIES HAD BEEN UNAWARE OF SUCH ACTIVITIES X X X TODAY ZINN TOLD NEWSMEN AN AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE WAS MEETING IN FRANKFURT WITH GERMAN OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS THE CASE. FRANKFURT POLICE

SAID AN AMERICAN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WAS MEETING IN POLICE HEADQUARTERS WITH HESSE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES. NEWSMEN WERE BARRED. BUT AT BONN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SAID THERE WAS NO SUCH MEETING AT WHICH THE AMERICANS WERE REPRESENTED.

THE BUND DEUTSCHER JUGEND ANGRILY DEFENDED ITSELF. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ORGANIZATION SAID THAT THEY HAD HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH IT, WERE OPPOSED TO THE WHOLE THING AND THAT A MAN NAMED BY ZINN AS HEAD OF THE SABOTAGE GROUP HAD LONG AGO QUIT THE JUGENE

"FOR PERSONAL REASONS." THE WEST GERMAN AND WEST BERLIN PRESS GAVE THE STORY A BIG RIDE. SOME WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS BANNERLINED ZINN'S STATEMENT. SEVERAL

CONDEMNED THE WHOLE IDEA OF A SABOTAGE GROUP, OTHERS EXPRESSED DISBELIEF.

MK/MD1212PES

BUUL BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, OCT 9-(AP)-MAURICE MASOIN, ECONOMIC COUNCILLOR TO BELGIAN PRIME MINISTER JEAN VAN HOUTTE, HAS BEEN APPOINTED A CONSULTANT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
A BELGIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID MASOIN WILL EXAMINE

THE ECONOMIC SITUATION OF THE NATO COUNTRIES IN RELATION TO THE FUL-FILLMENT OF THEIR MILITARY REARMAMENT PROGRAMS.

MT914AES

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (240)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, OCT.9-(AP)-DELEGATES AT THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TODAY ROSE FROM THEIR SEATS AND CHEERED A NORTH KOREAN WOMAN GUEST WHO DECLARED FIRM DETERMINATION TO WIN A FINAL VICTORY OVER "AMERICAN-ENGLISH INTERVENTIONISTS. "

THE SPEAKER WAS MRS.PAK DEN-AI, CHAIRMAN OF THE KOREAN LEAGUE OF WOMEN AND ON THE LIST OF SEVEN STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNERS LAST YEAR. "THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND HEROIC ARMY, UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE LABOR PARTY AND BELOVED LEADER KIM IL SUNG (PREMIER OF NORTH KOREA) ARE FILLED WITH DETERMINATION TO OBTAIN A FINAL VICTORY OVER THE HATED

N.S. PATOLICHEV, WHO WAS PRESIDING OVER THE MORNING SESSION OF THE 19TH CONGRESS, RESPONDED WITH CORDIAL GREETINGS TO "THE HEROIC KOREAN PEOPLE" AND WISHED THEM "VICTORY IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE.

PATOLICHEV'S STATEMENT AND MRS. PAK'S SPEECH BROUGHT STORMY 952 APPLAUSE AND CHEERS FROM THE DELEGATES.

THE WOMAN SPEAKER DECLARED "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" HAD SUFFERED A "SERIOUS MILITARY AND POLITICAL DEFEAT" IN KOREA AND REPEATED CHARGES (OFTEN DENIED BY THE UNITED STATES) THAT U.S. MILITARY FORCES HAD "RESORTED TO THE MOST MONSTROUS MEANS OF CONDUCT OF

WAR--BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS. THE LEADING SOVIET DELEGATE WHO SPOKE TODAY WAS A.I. MIKOYAN. A POLITBURO MEMBER AND EXPERT ON FOREIGN TRADE, WHO CLAIMED THAT PRESENT FOREIGN TRADE OF THE SOVIET UNION WAS THREE TIMES THAT OF 1940. HE SAID THE INCREASE WAS LARGELY DUE TO A BIGGER EXCHANGE OF GOODS WITH THE "PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES."

AS ANNOUNCED AT THE MOSCOW-SPONSORED INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE HERE LAST APRIL, THIS TRADE NOW AMOUNTS TO 18 BILLION RUBLES (4 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS AT THE FIXED RATE OF EXCHANGE) A YEAR.

THE CONGRESS TONIGHT CONCLUDED DEBATE ON THE SOVIET FIVE YEAR LAN. IT APPROVED PROPOSALS ON THIS SUBJECT PUBLISHED BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SIX WEEKS AGO BUT DECIDED TO SET UP A COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER CHANGES IN PLAN DIRECTIVES AS PROPOSED BY CONGRESS DELE-ATES IN DEBATE.

DEPUTY PREMIER ALEXEI N. KOSYGIN, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY POLITBURO, TOLD OF BIG PLANS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET LIGHT INDUSTRY.

MIHAIL SUSMOV, SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THAT THE TEXTBOOK ON MARXISM-LENINISM FOR WHICH PRIME MINISTER STALIN CALLED IN HIS RECENT BROCHURE ON PARTY PHILOSOPHY WILL BE PREPARED.

SUSMOV, A PARTY LEADER IN PROPAGANDA AND CULTURAL QUESTIONS, SAID A STRUGGLE MUST BE WAGED AGAINST REACTIONARY BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY AGAINST LOAFERS AND EMBEZZLERS OF COMMON PROPERTY, AGAINST BUREAUCRATS AND VIOLATORS OF STATE DISCIPLINE.

BB/K1202AFD

WITH MOSCOW LONDON, OCT 9-(AP)-HARRY POLLITT, BRITAIN'S NO. 1 RED, TOLD THE 19TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THAT BRITISH WORKERS WILL NEVER PARTICIPATE IN WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE CONGRESS GREETED WITH STORMY APPLAUSE THIS DECLARATION BY

POLLITT:
"WE GREET THE CONGRESS, FOR IT IS A POLITICAL LESSON FOR THE WORKERS OF THE WHOLE WORLD, FOR BRITISH WORKERS WHO ARE STRIVING FOR FEACE AND SOCIALISM AND WHO WE BELIEVE X X X WILL NEVER PARTICIPATE IN WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION WHICH IS BEING ORGANIZED BY AMERICA. POLLITT SPOKE LAST NIGHT TO HIS RUSSIAN COLLEAGUES IN COMMUNISM IN THE KREMLIN PALACE. MOSCOW'S BROADCAST OF HIS SPEECH WAS RECORDED HERE.

MT1022AES

BY EDDY GILMORE AND THOMAS P. WHITNEY MOSCOW, OCT. 9-(AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD THE BIG 19TH ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS LAST NIGHT THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR WOULD FINISH THE UNITED STATES AS A FIGHTING POWER.

BULGANIN AND BRITISH COMMUNIST CHIEF HARRY POLLITT JOINED THE PARADI OF SPEAKERS TO THE PODIUM OF THE CONGRESS -- APPARENTLY THE LARGEST MEETING OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN HISTORY -- AFTER MAXIM Z. SABUROV. CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION, OUTLINED OBJECTIVES OF THE CURRENT FIVE YEAR PLAN.

EMPHASIZING THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET UNION, BULGANIN PREDICTED THAT IF "AMERICAN AGGRESSORS" KINDLE THE FLAME OF A NEW WORLD WAR,
IT WILL BE THEIR LAST ONE. THE DEPUTY PREMIER HOWEVER, APPEALED FOR
STILL FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE SOVIET STATE.

POLLITT STRESSED PRINCIPALLY THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CONGRESS FOR WORKERS OF THE WORLD. THE BRITISH RED LEADER IS ONE OF AT LEAST 115 DELEGATES HERE FROM COMMUNIST PARTIES OF 45 FOREIGN COUNTRIES. OBSERVERS RECALL NO PREVIOUS COMMUNIST GATHERING THAT INCLUDED SO

MANY LEADERS, OR SUCH A NUMBER FROM SO MANY DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT DEPUTY PREMIER LAVRENTY BERIA (HEAD OF THE SOVIET POLICE ORGANIZATION), HAS CALLED FOR VIGILANCE AGAINST AMERICAN SPIES, WHICH HE SAID WERE BEING SENT IN-CESSANTLY INTO RUSSIA.

IN HIS SPEECH TO THE CONGRESS TUESDAY -- PUBLISHED IN FULL ONLY

TODAY -- BERIA DECLARED: "THE VIGILANCE OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE IS THE KEENEST WEAPON IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST ENEMY INFILTRATORS AND THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT BY HEIGHTENING AND SHARPENING THEIR VIGILANCE, THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL BE ABLE TO RENDER HARMLESS AGENTS OF THE IMPERIALIST WARMONGERS, NO MATTER HOW MANY THEY SEND TO US AND NO MATTER HOW THEY DISGUISE

THEM." BERIA ALSO CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED THE SOVIETS WOULD TRIUMPH IN ANY

FUTURE WAR.

"IF ANY ENEMY DARES TO COME AT US WITH WAR, THEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE, STANDING AT THE HEAD OF THE CAMP OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY, WILL BE ABLE CRUSHINGLY TO REPULSE ANY GROUPING OF AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALIST STATES AND BE ABLE TO REFEAT AND TAME THE RAMPANT AGGRESSORS AND WARMONGERS.

THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN TOLD REPEATEDLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS A BULWARK OF PEACE AND, WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD RALLIED AROUND IT, CAN STAVE OFF WAR. NO SPEAKER HAS MADE THE SUGGESTION THAT THE WORLD ACTUALLY IS ON THE BRINK OF WAR.

THE IMPRESSION HAS BEEN GIVEN THAT THE CHIEF TASK FOR THE SOVIETS IS TO PROCEED WITH THE NEW FIVE YEAR PLAN, WHICH ALREADY HAS BEEN IN OPERATION FOR 18 MONTHS. THE 1,192 VOTING DELEGATES ALSO ARE TAKING UP A PROPOSED REORGANIZATION OF THE PARTY APPLICATION.

A TELEGRAM FROM THE SECRETARY OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY KIUTSI TOKUDA, WAS READ AT YESTERDAY'S SESSION. IN IT THE JAPANESE RED LEADER CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES, AIDED BY JAPANESE REACTIONARIES, IS TRYING TO DRAG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE INTO AN AGGRESSIVE WAR. HE CLAIMED THE AMERICANS ARE TRYING TO MASK THEIR INTENTIONS WITH LIES ABOUT THREATS OF AGGRESSION COMING ALLEGEDLY FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE SOVIET UNION. DELEGATES FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED THE READING OF THE TELEGRAM WITH

APPLAUSE, PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS SAID. JR653AED

B108 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.9-(AP)-EGYPT HAS MORE POLITICAL PARTIES THAN EVER--TEMPORARILY AT LEAST--UNDER THE REFORM PROGRAM SET UP BY HER STRONG MAN, PREMIER GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB.

FIFTEEN GROUPS, INCLUDING THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD AND TWO FEMINIST ORGANIZATIONS, MET THE DEADLINE LAST MIDNIGHT FOR REGISTERING WITH

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AS POLITICAL PARTIES.
NEW LEGISLATION, DESIGNED TO COMBAT CORRUPTION, EMPOWERS THE INTERIOR MINISTRY TO DEMAND THE DISSOLUTION OF ANY PARTY WHOSE SETUP

IS DEEMED UNSATISFACTORY. THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD, AN EXTREMELY NATIONALIST GROUP, ORIGINALLY WAS ESTABLISHED AS A RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION. THE TWO WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS, BOTH OF WHICH ADVOCATE THE VOTE AND OTHER RIGHTS FOR WOMEN, ARE THE NATIONAL FEMINIST PARTY AND THE DAUGHTERS OF THE NILE

NEWLY ORGANIZED FACTIONS REGISTERED WITH THE MINISTRY ARE THE NILE MOCRATIC PARTY, THE FELLAH SOCIALIST PARTY, THE NEW NATIONALIST FARTY AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

THE OLDER PARTIES ARE THE POWERFUL WAFDISTS, THE LIBERAL-CONSTITUTIONAL, KOTLA, SAADIST, NATIONALIST, SOCIALIST, LABOR AND FELLAHEEN (PEASANTS).

THE WAFDISTS, WHO DOMINATED THE LATEST PARLIAMENT, BOWED TO THE REGULATIONS AND REVISED THEIR LEADERSHIP EARLIER THIS WEEK AFTER FIRST THREATENING TO DEFY A DEMAND BY NAGUIB THAT EX-PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS HE OUSTED FROM THE PARTY'S PRESIDENCY. THEY MADE NAHAS THEIR HONORARY PRESIDENT AND FREED HIM OF EXECUTIVE DUTIES.

THE PREMIER HAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HOPES TO HAVE A NEW PARLIAMENT ELECTED NEXT FEBRUARY.

BD238PES

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 9-(AP)-EGYPT'S REFORM GOVERNMENT RULED TODAY THAT BLACK MARKETEERS WILL BE SUBJECT TO PUNISHMENT BY MILITARY COURTS AND MADE THE ARMY RESPONSIBLE FOR ENFORCING RECENT DRASTIC REDUCTIONS IN FOOD PRICES.

PREMIER MAJ.GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB'S CABINET, AT A SEVEN HOUR SESSION. ALSO DISMISSED 16 MORE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FOR ALLEGED CORRUPTION.

FIFTEEN POLITICAL GROUPS, INCLUDING THE POWERFUL WAFDISTS, THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD AND TWO WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS, MET THE DEADLINE SET BY THE GOVERNMENT--MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT--TO REGISTER THEIR REORGANIZED PARTY LEADERSHIP AND POLICIES WITH THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR.

NAGUIB'S GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE REGISTRATION TO FORCE PARTIES TO PURGE CORRUPT ELEMENTS FROM THEIR RANKS. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY CAN DEMAND THE DISSOLUTION OF ANY PARTY WHOSE SETUP IT DEEMS UNSATIS-

THE WAFIDSTS KNUCKLED UNDER TO THE REGULATION AFTER FIRST THREATENING TO DEFY NAGUIB'S DEMAND THAT FORMER PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS BE CUSTED FROM ITS LEADERSHIP. THEY SUBMITTED THEIR REVISED LIST OF LEADERS, EARLIER THIS WEK, NAMING NAHAS HONORARY BUT NO LONGER ACTIVE PRESIDENT OF THE PARTY.

THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD, AN EXTREME NATIONALIST GROUP, ORIGINALLY WAS ESTABLISHED AS A RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION. BY REGISTERING WITH

CPENLY AS A POLITICAL PARTY. THE WOMEN'S GROUPS--THE NATIONAL FEMINIST PARTY AND THE BINT EL NIL CAUGHTERS OF THE NILE) -- ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD CONTINUE THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR

WITING AND OTHER EQUAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN. OTHER REGISTERED PARTIES WHICH EXISTED UNDER THE OLD REGIME ARE THE LIBERAL-CONSTITUTIONAL PARTY, THE KOTLA PARTY, THE SAADIST PARTY, THE NATIONALIST PARTY, THE LABOR PARTY AND THE FELLAHEEN (PEASANTS)

PARTY. NEW GROUPS ENTERING THE POLITICAL SCENE FOR THE FIRST TIME ARE THE NILE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE FELLAH SOCIALIST PARTY, THE NEW

NATIONALIST PARTY AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

(120)CAIRO, OCT. 9-(AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT ANNOUNCED A GESTURE OF

GOOD WILL TOWARD EGYPT. A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAD DECIDED TO RELEASE AN ADDITIONAL SLICE OF FIVE MILLION POUNDS (\$14,350,000) OF EGYPT'S STERLING CREDITS IN LONDON AS A "DEMONSTRATION OF GOOD WILL."

SIR RALPH STEVENSON, BRITISH AMBASSADOR, INFORMED PREMIER MAJ. - GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB OF THE DECISION AT A CONFERENCE TODAY. EGYPT BUILT UP A LARGE STERLING CREDIT IN LONDON DURING THE WAR. AND HAS BEEN COMPLAINING AT THE SLOWNESS WITH WHICH SHE HAS BEEN PER-MITTED TO DRAW ON IT. RECENTLY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO PUT IMPORTS UNDER A LICENSING SYSTEM BECAUSE OF ITS SHORTAGE OF FOREIGN

EXCHANGE. THE BRITISH ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT NAGUIB AND STEVENSON HAD DISCUSSED *OTHER MATTERS INTERESTING BOTH COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SUDAN, *AND THAT FURTHER MEETINGS WOULD TAKE PLACE SOON.

FH905PES

BEIRUT, LEBANON, OCT.9-(AP)-THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES GAVE THE CABINET OF PREMIER AMIR KHALID SHEHAB A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, 65 TO 1 TODAY. IT ALSO GRANTED THE CABINET POWER TO DECREE LAWS FOR A REFORM

PROGRAM. THE VOTE ON THE LATTER WAS 64 TO 3. ELECTORAL REFORM PROBABLY WILL BE THE FIRST PROGRAM TO BE TACKLED BY THE CABINET. OPPOSITION LEADERS HAVE LONG COMPLAINED THAT UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM POLITICAL BOSSES HAVE ELECTIONS ALL THEIR WAY. THE OPPOSITIONISTS WANT THE SIZE OF DISTRICTS REDUCED, SAYING THIS WILL BREAK THE POWER OF THE BOSSES. MD1231PES

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO'S SPEEDY REJECTION OF FRENCH INDEPENDENCE PROPOSALS INIDCATED TODAY THE RULER MAY HOPE TO SEE MOROCCAN DEMANDS FOR MORE SELF-RULE PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN NEW YORK NEXT TUESDAY.

THE SULTAN HANDED FRENCH COLONIAL AUTHORITIES A NOTE YESTERDAY

REJECTING AS INSUFFICIENT THE PROPOSALS THEY MADE LAST MONTH TO MEET

THE MOROCCAN DEMANDS. THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS ALREADY IS PRESSING TO GET THE QUESTION OF INDEPENDENCE FOR MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, ANOTHER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN COLONY, BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. FRANCE IS FIGHTING SUCH A MOVE, CLAIMING IT IS AN INTERNAL QUESTION.

GON, INDOCHINA, OCT.9-(AP) FRENCH COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY THAT PLANES FROM THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES CARRIED OUT LARGE-SCALE ATTACKS ON IMPORTANT CONCENTRATIONS OF RIVER JUNKS BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN CENTRAL INDOCHINA.

THE ATTACKS YESTERDAY WERE CONCENTRATED ON JUNKS IN THE CANALS AND

RIVERS AROUND VINH, WHICH IS THE EASTERN BASTION OF THE GUERRILLAS ETVEEN TONKIN AND ANNAM STATES.

HAS17AES

.24 = 6235

(FX-APW)

MALTA, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER GLORY SAILED FROM THIS MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL BASE TODAY FOR HER THIRD TOUR OF DUTY IN MOREAN WATERS. SHE RELIEVES HER SISTER SHIP, THE CARRIER OCEAN.
ON HER LAST TOUR IN THE KOREAN AREA FROM MID-1951 TO APRIL OF THIS

YEAR, PLANES ATTACHED TO THE GLORY MADE 4,835 SORTIES OVER ENEMY TERRITORY.

JF745AES NM

A82KX (F-84'5) HONOLULU, OCT. 9-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE ORDER FROM WASHINGTON GROUNDING ALL F-845 FOR INSPECTION TO A CERTAIN ELECTRICAL CONNECTION CAUGHT 75 THUNDERJETS AT HICKAM TODAY JUST AS THEY WERE PREPARING TO TAKE

OFF ON A MASS FLIGHT TO THE ORIENT.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE FLIGHT MIGHT BE DELAYED UNTIL TOMORROW. THE GROUNDING ORDER FROM THE AIR FORCE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND CALLED FOR AN INSPECTION OF MECHANISM AIDING THE PILOT IN MANEUVERING THE PLANE AGAINST AIR PRESSURE.

HH 80 7PCS NM

A71 (110)

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, OCT.9-(AP)-THE FORMER GERMAN AIRFORGE ACE, OTTO ALBERT BEHRENS, WAS KILLED TODAY WHEN HIS ARGENTINE-BUILT JET FIGHTER PLANE, PULQUI II, EXPLODED DURING A FLIGHT, THE MINISTRY OF AERONAUTICS ANNOUNCED.

THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED AT AN AIRBASE IN CORDOBA. THE MINISTRY SAID IT HAD ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION.

BEHRNES, IN HIS EARLY 30'S, WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF GERMAN AVIATORS WHO CAME TO ARGENTINA AFTER THE WAR UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE ARGENTINE

THE PULQUI II WAS DESIGNED BY KURT "WILLI" TANK, FORMER TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF THE GERMAN FOCKE-WULFE COMPANY.

IN FEB., 1951 THE PLANE IN AN EXHIBITION FLIGHT BEFORE PRESIDENT JUAN PERON'WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ATTAINED A SPEED OF 625 MILES AN HOUR. PERON DECLARED IT WAS A PROUD DAY FOR ARGENTINE AVIATION AND PREDICTED THE PLANE WOULD BE IN PRODUCTION AT THE ARGENTINE NATIONAL AIRPLANE FACTORY BY 1953. WB820PES

A26KX (WEST OUT)

NOME, ALASKA, OCT. 9-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE MAN WHO IS CHARGED WITH DESERTING HIS UNIT IN DAYTON, OHIO, WAS PICKED UP YESTERDAY FLOATING ABOUT THE BERING SEA ON A FIVE-MAN LIFE RAFT. IT HAS NOT BEEN EXPLAINED HOW HE GOT THERE.

THE MAN, WHOSE NAME HAS BEEN WITHHELD BY OFFICIALS, WAS SPOTTED THREE MILES FROM THE MOUTH OF THE YUKON RIVER BY O.W. TASCH, A CIVILIAN PILOT FLYING AN AMPHIBIOUS PLANE.

TASCH ASKED HIM WHERE HE WAS GOING AND HE SAID NOME. HE WAS 150 MILES FROM HIS TARGET. STRAIGHT NORTH ACROSS DANGEROUS WATERS.

TASCH TOOK HIM ABOARD HIS PLANE AND TURNED HIM OVER TO MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

RA315ACS

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, OCT. 9-(AP)-MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF TWO CREWMEN ABOARD A MISSING JET FIGHTG PLANE WHICH DISAPPEARED MONDAY ON A FLIGHT FROM ELMENDORF AIR BASE . THE CREWMEN WERE CAPT. ARTHUR B. STANILAND, 27, FORMERLY OF PITTS-BURGH, PA., (NO STREET ADDRESS AVAILABLE), THE PILOT, AND SECOND LIEUT. CHARLES L. FOSTER, 23, WHOSE PARENTS LIVE AT 1353 CASTLE TERRACE, CLINTON, 10WA. CAPTAIN STANILAND'S WIFE, ALICE, AND TWO DAUGHTERS NOW LIVE AT HEAVY FOGG AND AIR TURBULENCE HAS GROUNDED SEARCH CRAFT THUS FAR. FJ1101123PCS

ASWX (DRAFT) (AX F) NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9-(AP)-A DECEMBER DRAFT CALL OF 47,000 MEN--THE SAME AS THOSE FOR OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER--WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AS HAS BEEN THE CASE SINCE MAY, WHEN THE MARINES STOPPED TAKING DRAFTEES, ALL 47,000 WOULD GO TO THE ARMY. THE QUOTA WOULD BRING TO 1,154,430 THE TOTAL DRAFT SINCE INDUCTIONS WERE RESUMED IN SEPTEMBER,

1950. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASKED SELECTIVE SERVICE TO DELIVER THE DECEMBER QUOTA DURING THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF THE MONTH IN ORDER TO ALLOW A MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SERVICEMEN TO GO ON CHRISTMAS LEAVE. YOUNG MEN 18 1/2 THROUGH 25 ARE ELIGIBLE FOR THE DRAFT. A SELEC-

TIVE SERVICE OFFICIAL SAID MOST OF THOSE TO BE INDUCTED IN DECEMBER WOULD BE IN THE 20-21 AGE BRACKET.

JC437PES

B51

NEW YORK, OCT.9-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TONIGHT AN ESTIMATED 100,000 TO 200,000 RUSSIANS NOW ARE IN CHINA AND THAT THE CHINESE "ARE DISCOVERING THAT THESE CONQUERORS ARE LUSTY, DRUNKEN, ARROGANT_AND OFTEN BRUTAL.

DEWEY ALSO ASSERTED THE "WHOLESALE MURDERS OF CHINESE" BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF MAO TZE TUNG "HAVE PROBABLY PASSED 2,000,000 BY

NOW . " IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE CHINA INSTITUTE,

INC., THE REPUBLICAN NEW YORK COVERNOR DECLARED: STRINGS BUT THE NUMBER IS VARIOUSLY ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 100,000 AND 200,000. AS THEY COME MORE AND MORE OUT INTO THE OPEN, THE CHINESE ARE DISCOVERING THAT THEY HAVE A NEW SET OF CONQUERORS."
"THE CHINESE HAVE DISCOVERED, TOO, THAT THE PROMISED UTOPIA OF
LAND REFORM HAS RESULTED IN EVEN GREATER HARDSHIP THAN BEFORE," DEWEY

SAID. "KILLING THE LANDLORD IN A MASS EXECUTION DIDN'T SOLVE ANY

PROBLEMS." DEWEY SAID THE "TAXES ON THE CHINESE FARMER TODAY ARE RUTHLESSLY COLLECTED AND IN LARGER SUM THAN THE TOTAL OF THE TAXES PLUS RENTS THEY USED TO PAY IN THE PAST."

"THERE IS UNREST IN CHINA TODAY," HE ADDED.

DEWEY SAID MAO TZE TUNG HAS "ACQUIRED THE UNENVIABLE DISTINCTION

OF BECOMING THE GREATEST EXTORITIONIST IN HISTORY."

"INCREASING THOUSANDS OF OVERSEAS CHINESE THROUGHOUT SOUTHEAST

ASIA ARE THREATENED WITH THE TORTURE AND DEATH OF THEIR LOVED ONES IN CHINA UNLESS THEY PAY RANSOM, AND AS A RESULT, UNCOUNTED MILLIONS OF FOREIGN CURRENCY FLOW TO THE PEIPING TREASURY, " DEWEY DECLARED. "THE SMALL FLAME OF HOPE STILL BURNS FIERCELY ON FORMOSA," SAID

THE DAUNTLESS FIGURE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK STILL STANDS THERE WITH COMPLETE DEFIANCE. THE MAN WHO HAS FOUGHT FOR A QUARTER OF A CENTURY FOR CHINA'S INTEGRITY AND FOR HER FREEDOM FROM MOSCOW'S DOMINATION IS FIGHTING ON. " X X X

WW1045PES

NEW YORK, OCT 9-(AP)-A CATHOLIC NUN HELD PRISONER 20 MONTHS BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAID TODAY SHE WANTS TO GO BACK TO RED CHINA TO CARRY ON HER MISSIONARY WORK.

SISTER JOAN MARIE RYAN, 38, OF THE MARYKNOLL SISTERS, ARRIVED AT LAGUARDIA FIELD FROM HONG KONG ENROUTE TO THE ORDER'S MOTHER HOUSE AT MARYKNOLL, N.Y., AND WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY RELATIVES AND FRIENDS WHO HAD NOT SEEN HER FOR 13 YEARS.

"I'M SO HAPPY TO BE BACK AND GLAD TO SEE MY FRIENDS ARE HERE,"

THE BRONX-BORN NUN EXCLAIMED.

BUT WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED HER WHETHER SHE WISHED TO RETURN TO HER

OURSE." BACK TO RED CHINA. YES, OF 1952

SHE SAID SHE WAS HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND HAD SUFFERED FROM PLEURISY, BUT HAD GAINED 15 POUNDS IN THE PAST MONTH SINCE HER RE-

"I FEEL GOOD," SHE COMMENTED.

ON LEAVING THE PLANE, HOWEVER, SHE WALKED SLOWLY AND LEANED ON THE ARM OF HER SISTER, LIEUT. MARGARET RYAN, 24, A NAVY NURSE WHO HAS BEEN ON DUTY IN THE FAR EAST AND WHO ACCOMPANIED HER ON THE FLIGHT HOME.

SISTER JOAN MARIE WAS SECRETARY TO THE MOST REV. FRANCIS X. FORD, OF BROOKLYN, MARYKNOLL MISSIONARY BISHOP IN KAYING, CHINA. SHE SAID ON HER ARRIVAL IN HONG KONG THAT SHE HAD BEEN INFORMED HE DIED WHILE IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE REDS. THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE BISHOP AND THE NUN OF BEING SPIES.

THE NUN AND HER NAVY SISTER WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY THEIR PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. ALBERT RYAN OF THE BRONX, AND TWO BROTHERS. SISTER JOAN MARIE WAS ARRESTED BY THE CHINESE ON DEC. 23, 1950. SHE SAID SHE WAS PLACED IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT TWO MONTHS LATER AND THAT, IN APRIL, 1951, SHE AND BISHOP FORD WERE CHARGED WITH BEING SPIES. SHE WAS RELEASED LAST SEPT. 2.

FH725PES

BY A. I. GOLDBERG UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 9-(AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ANNOUNCED TODAY A PROGRAM AIMED TO SIMPLIFY THE U.N. ADMINISTRATION. IT WOULD PROVIDE THREE MAIN DEPARTMENTS UNDER DEPUTY SECRETARIES-GENERAL.

THE PLAN. PROPOSED TO THE COMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING TUESDAY. WOULD CUT DOWN THE STAFF OF EIGHT ASSISTANT SECRETARIES-GENERAL. EACH NOW HEADS A DEPARTMENT.

THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL STRUCTURE WOULD BE MAINTAINED, LIE SAID,

1. UNDER A DEPUTY FOR POLITICAL AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS HE PROPOSED LUMPING POLITICAL AND SECURITY COUNCIL BUSINESS, THE TRUSTEESHIP AND NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES SUBJECTS, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INFORMATION.

2. UNDER A DEPUTY FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, HE WOULD

INCLUDE THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION. 3. UNDER A DEPUTY FOR ADMINISTRATIVE AND CONFERENCE SERVICES WOULD BE THE HOUSEKEEPING OF THE U.N., ITS STAFF PROBLEMS, ITS

CONFERENCE SETUPS, AND THE U.N. LIBRARY. THE OFFICE OF U.N. LEGAL AFFAIRS WOULD LOSE ITS SEPARATE DIRECTORSHIP AND BECOME RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO THE SECRETARY-

GENERAL. TO APPOINT DEPUTIES AT "THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF COMPETENCE," LIE PROPOSED THEY BE PAID \$33,000 A YEAR GROSS -- \$20,000 AFTER TAX WITHHOLDING -- AND HAVE HOUSING ACCOMMODATION WORTH \$5,000 A YEAR,

AN ALLOWANCE OF \$10,000 A YEAR, AND AN AUTOMOBILE.
EACH OF THE THREE DEPUTIES WOULD BE GIVEN A STAFF, COMPOSED OF ONE PRINCIPAL OFFICER, ONE FIRST OFFICER. ONE SENIOR SECRETARY AND TWO SECRETARIAL-CLERICAL PERSONNEL.

THE MOVE WOULD CUT 30 POSTS OUT OF THE 3,500-MAN STAFF THE U.N. MAINTAINS HERE AND SAVE ABOUT \$300,000 OUT OF THE U.N. BUDGET WHICH RUNS ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY.

HIS STATEMENT DID NOT INDICATE HOW HE PROPOSED TO HANDLE THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PRINCIPAL JOBS. UNDER A SORT OF GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT, THE BIG POWERS WERE REPRESENTED ON LIE'S STAFF OF NINE ASSISTANT SECRETARIES -GENERAL.

A RUSSIAN, KONSTANTIN ZINCHENKO, IS NOW THE ASSISTANT IN CHARGE

OF POLITICAL AND SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS.

EJ/WB813PES

B105 (Q)

(120) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.9-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL HAS AGREED TO PAY OUT ALL BLOCKED BANK ACCOUNTS OF ARAB REFUGEES, A FIGURE ESTIMATED BY COMMISSION SOURCES AT NEARLY 15 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE FIRST PAYMENT WILL BE ONE MILLION ISRAELI POUNDS (\$2,810,000) WITH PRIORITY FOR SMALL PRIVATE ACCOUNT HOLDERS CONSIDERED TO BE IN

PARTICULAR DISTRESS.

THE STEP WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE U.N. CONCILIATION COMMISSION FOR PALESTINE, IN ITS TWELFTH PROGRESS REPORT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, ELEASED TODAY. THE ACCOUNTS HAVE BEEN BLOCKED SINCE THE ISRAEL-ARAB HOSTILITIES IN 1948.

THE STEP IS EXPECTED TO TAKE THE STING OUT OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES' DEMAND FOR DEBATE IN THE COMING ASSEMBLY ON ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS AND CONCILIATION COMMISSION DECISIONS AFFECTING ISRAEL AND THE ARAB **COUNTRIES.**

BARCLAY'S BANK, LTD., OF LONDON, WAS PICKED FOR THE JOB OF TRANSFERRING THE FUNDS. THE BANK AND ISRAELI EXPERTS WILL BEGIN CONFERENCES WITH A U.N. ECONOMIC EXPERT ON THE DEAL OCT. 20.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 9-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA HANDED THE UNITED NATIONS ANOTHER \$600,000 IN MEMBERSHIP DUES TODAY. THIS LIQUIDATED THE BALANCE DUE FOR 1950 AND COVERED ABOUT \$100,000 OF THE \$2,550,000 ASSESSMENT ON CHINA FOR 1951. 1952 PAYMENTS ALSO ARE STILL OUTSTANDING.

UNITED MATIONS, N.Y., OCT 9 (AP)-THE NEW UNITED MATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING WAS THROWH OPEN TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME. MORE THAN 3,000 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT SAT IN THE GREAT HALL WHERE THE DELEGATES OF 60 NEMBER MATIONS OPEN THEIR SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEXT TUESDAY.

TRYGVE LIE, W.N. SECRETARY-CENERAL, TOLD THE STAFF THAT EACH OF THEN WAS WORKING FOR PEACE AND THE WORLD'S FUTURE AS MUCH AS ANY WHO FOULD SIT THERE.

WALLAGE K. HARRISON, CHIEF U.N. ARCHITECT AND BUILDER OF NEW YORK'S ROCKEFELLER CENTER, TOLD THEN THE NEW U.N. HEADQUARTERS HIRRORED THE

WORLD TODAY -- "IT IS FULL OF LIGHTS AND SHADOWS," HE DISCLOSED THAT THREE MEN WERE KILLED IN THE BUILDING OPERATIONS THAT CONVERTED THE FOR-MER EAST SIDE MEW YORK SLAUGHTER HOUSE AREA INTO A MODERNISTIC SET OF BUILDINGS.

THE GENERAL PUBLIC WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE ASSEMBLY BUILDING ON TICKET RESERVATIONS AFTER THE ASSEMBLY BEGINS.

THE NEW YORK MERALD-TRIBUNE FORUM WILL ALSO OPEN THERE WITH A SESSION ADDRESSED BY U.N. FIGURES THE NIGHT OF SUNDAY, OCT. 19.

\$51142PES

A135K

1907

(230)SALT LAKE CITY, OCT. 9-AP) -- THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE WILL OPEN A PROBE MONDAY IN NEW YORK INTO POSSIBLE SUB-VERSIVE IINFLUENCES OF PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (P-NEV) ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE PROBE LAST NIGHT AT A MEETING IN HIS HONOR GIVEN BY THE AMERICAN COALITION OF PATRIOTIC SOCIETIES.

GARDNER OSBORNE OF NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION.
PRESENTED HIM WITH A MEDAL AND SCROLL FOR HIS WORK IN "PROMOTING

AMERICANISM AND NATIONAL SECURITY."

MCCARRAN IN HIS ADDRESS AT THE MEETING SAID THE INVESTIGATION WILL DEAL WITH INFILTRATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY PERSONS USING THEIR DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AS A SUBTERFUGE.

"WHEN WE SET UP THE UNITED NATIONS, WE THOUGHT WE WERE SETTING UP AN ORGANIZATION FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD," MCCARRAN SAID. "LITTLE DID WE BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE A VANTAGE

GROUND FOR THE INFILTRATION OF THE UNITED STATES *NEXT MONDAY I PROPOSE TO OPEN HEARINGS IN NEW YORK CITY BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE --HEARINGS THAT WILL TAKE COGNIZANCE OF A TRULY STARTLING

SITUATION." HE SAID HE EXPECTS THERE ARE THOSE CONNECTED WITH THE U. N. WHO WILL REFUSE TO ANSWER THE QUESTION "ARE YOU A COMMUNIST"

HE DECLARED HIS COMMITTEE WILL "GO INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AND BRING FORTH A REALIZATION OF WHAT WE HAVE SET UP IN OUR MIDST WHEN WE SET THE U.N. UP IN NEW YORK WITH THE LOFTIEST OF IDEALS. "

THERE WAS NO DIRECT INDICATION IN MC CARRAN'S TALK AS TO WHETHER THE PROBE WOULD BE LEVELED AT AMERICAN STAFF MEMBERS OF THE U.N., TOP LEVEL OFFICIALS OR ALL U. N. EMQLOYES.

BUT FOLLOWING THE ADDRESS, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SENATOR, WHEN ASKED FOR PRECISE TARGETS OF THE PROMISED INVESTIGATION, SAID "IT WOULD NOT BE NEWS THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES ARE COMMUNISTS. "

HWRO3AMS NM

FND OCH 1,1952

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BEGIN OCTUBER 10-19-2

1107FX

BULLETIN

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL. KOREA. SATURDAY, OCT. 11-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN TODAY WRESTED COMPLETE CONTROL OF STRATEGIC WHITE HORSE HILL FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. A U.N. FRONTLINE OFFICER REPORTED.

IN BITTER FIGHTING ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, STURDY SOLDIERS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) NINTH DIVISION ENCIRCLED REDS DUG IN ON WHITE HORSE WITH A TWO-PRONG FLANKING MOVEMENT.

THEY SCALED THE CREST, LEAVING ONLY TWO POCKETS OF BATTERED CHINESE ON THE HILL, THE OFFICER SAID--ONE ON THE SOUTHWEST SLOPE AND ANOTHER NEAR THE BASE TO THE NORTH.

WHITE HORSE, OVERLOOKING A MAIN INVASION ROUTE TO SECUL, CAPITAL OF SOUTH KOREA, CHANGED HANDS MORE THAN 20 TIMES SINCE MONDAY IN THE TIERCEST ACTION IN MORE THAN A YEAR.

THE FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID AN EARLIER REPORT THAT THE U.S. ARMY-TRAINED ROKS HAD CAPTURED A HILL A MILE NORTH OF WHITE HORSE WAS ERRONEOUS. THE SOUTH KOREANS, HE SAID, MADE A DIVERSIONARY ATTACK THERE, BUT WITHDREW AT MID-MORNING.

NO COUNTERATTACKS HAD BEEN REPORTED SO FAR BY 16,000 RED TROOPS INDERSTOOD TO BE READY TO JOIN THE FIVE-DAY BATTLE FOR WHITE HORSE.
RECAPTURE OF THE CREST OF WHITE HORSE CAME AFTER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SLIPPED BEHIND THE COMMUNIST FLANK AND FOUGHT ON THE RED-HELD

INTENSE FIGHTING RAGED THIS MORNING ON BOTH HILLS. ALLIED TANKS RUMBLED UP THE VALLEY BETWEEN, POURING SHELLS AT BOTH CHINESE-HELD CRESTS. THE REDS RETURNED FIRE AND PINNED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CLAWING UP THEIR WAY UP WHITE HORSE.

ALLIED TROOPS HELD ALL SLOPES OF WHITE HORSE BUT THE NORTHERN AND WERE 150 YARDS FROM THE CREST, WHICH THE REDS SEIZED IN FRIDAY'S

THE FLANKING MOVEMENT WAS ON BOTH SIDES OF WHITE HORSE, SAID FRONT-LINE REPORTS. THE SOUTH KOREANS OVERRAN A RED REGIMENTAL HEAD-

QUARTERS ON THE LEFT FLANK. THE AIR FORCE SAID 13 B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA FRIDAY NIGHT DUMPED EXPLOSIVES NEAR PYONGYANG, THE CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, AND TAEGUMI, NEAR THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. THE CLOUD SHROUDED TARGETS INCLUDED BARRACKS BELIEVED HOUSING HIGH-RANKING OFFICER SCHOOL PERSONNEL NEAR PYONGYANG AND AN ARMY COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT TAEGUMI.

THE SOUTH KOREANS DUBBED THEIR FLANKING MOVEMENT "OPERATION IRON FIST" BECAUSE OF ITS NEARNESS TO THE CITY OF CHORWON, WHICH MEANS "FIELD OF IRON." THE EMBATTLED HILL DOMINATES THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE REDS ' OLD "IRON TRIANCLE "

AFTER A NIGHT OF RAIN, TODAY DAWNED CLEAR. THE BATTLE FOR WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN WAS IN ITS FIFTH DAY.

THE HEIGHT, GUARDING THE APPROACHES TO THE CHORWON VALLEY, ON ONE OF THE MAIN INVASION ROUTES TO SECUL, CHANGED HANDS MORE THAN A SCORE OF TIMES SINCE MONDAY, AND SEVEN TIMES ON FRIDAY ALONE.
IT WAS THE FIERCEST ACTION IN MORE THAN A YEAR.

WILD HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING IN FITCH DARKNESS LATE FRIDAY TUMBLED THE SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION TROOPS OFF THE CREST. THEY REFORMED

AND LAUNCHED A COUNTERATTACK EARLY TODAY. FRONT REPORTS SAID THE CHINESE REDS MASSED 16,000 FRESH MEN--TWO DIVISIONS -- WITHIN "EASY STRIKING RANGE" JUST NORTH OF THE MOUNTAIN. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS REPORTED THE RED REINFORCEMENTS WERE IN A POSITION TO BE THROWN INTO THE FIGHT IF THE COMMUNISTS ORDERED. ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TANKS DUELED ON THE LOWER SLOPES. ALLIED

PLANES DROPPED FLARES TO LIGHT UP THE EERIE BATTLE SCENE. FIGHTING CONTINUED FRIDAY AT SEVERAL OTHER POINTS ON THE 155-MILE FRONT, BUT WAS DWARFED BY THE ACTION AT WHITE HORSE. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ALLIED TROOPS REGAINED CONTROL OF BIG NORI HILL, EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. IT WAS ONE OF SEVEN OUTPOST HILLS OVER-

RUN WHEN 15,000 CHINESE REDS LAUNCHED THEIR BIG DRIVE MONDAY NIGHT. BIG NORI'IS LESS THAN EIGHT MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON, ONE TIME WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE. AND NOW A

PIVOTAL U. N. DEFENSE POINT NEAR WHICH THE WHITE HORSE BATTLE BLAZES. BAD WEATHER OVER MUCH OF NORTH KOREA HAMPERED AIR STRIKES. U.S.

SABRE JETS DID NOT PATROL MIG ALLEY.

A179FX

FIGHTER-BOMBERS CONCENTRATED THEIR BLOWS ON THE WHITE HORSE HILL SECTOR. THEY BLASTED RED BUNKERS AND ARTILLERY POSITIONS WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE. AT NIGHT THEY DROPPED FLARES AND HAMMERED AT THE CREST.

THE DETERMINED SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION, WHOSE BATTLE MOTTO IS "STAY, FIGHT", FOUGHT SEVEN TIMES FRIDAY IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT

WITH CHINESE REDS ON THE CREST OF WHITE HORSE.
THE LAST CLOSE-QUARTER COMBAT WAS IN DARKNESS SO COMPLETE THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD TO FEEL HEADS OF OTHERS BEFORE KNOWING IF THEY WERE

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED THAT IF THE HEAD WAS CLOSE CROPPED THE SOUTH KOREANS TOOK IT FOR GRANTED THE COMBATANT WAS CHINESE AND BATTLED HIM WITH KNIVES AND RIFLE BUTTS. IF THE HAIR WAS LONG, THEY KNEW HE WAS A FRIEND.

ARTILLERY FIRE SLACKENED DURING THE PITCH DARKNESS BUT INCREASED

AGAIN WHEN THE MOON SLIPPED FROM BEHIND CLOUDS.

AN ARTILLERY FORWARD OBSERVER ON WHITE HORSE SAID THE ONLY SOUNDS ON THE CREST WERE THE "SCREAMS WHEN SOMEONE IS KNIFED AND THE MOANS OF THE WOUNDED. "

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE FIRST THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING ON WHITE HORSE COST THE REDS A MINIMUM OF 3,500 KILLED AND WOUNDED. THE REDS LOST MANY MORE DURING FRIDAY'S CLOSE QUARTER ENGAGEMENTS, BUT THE FIGURE WAS NOT ESTIMATED. THERE WERE NO ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ALLIED CASUALTIES, WHICH UNDOUBTEDLY WERE HIGH.

MAJ. GEN. KIM CHONG OH, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION, SAID FRIDAY "THE CHINESE KNOW AS I KNOW THAT WHOEVER CONTROLS WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN CONTROLS CHORWON VALLEY. THAT IS THE ENEMY'S REAL OBJECTIVE.

"IT ALSO HAS BECOME A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE," HE SAID. "THE CHINESE HAVE LOST MUCH FACE BECAUSE WE HAVE BEATEN THEM BACK. THINK THEIR GENERAL MUST BE VERY ANGY. HE WILL NOT STOP TRYING UNTIL HE HAS USED UP EVERYTHING HE HAS, BUT MY DIVISION WILL CONTINUE TO BEAT HIM BACK. A119 1120 2PCS

--95--THIRD I FAD WAR (100)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR SEOUL. KOREA. OCT. 10-(AP)- CHINESE REDS BATTERED THEIR WAY TO THE TOP OF WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN TONIGHT AND MASSED 16,000 FRESH TROOPS WITHIN EASY STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE BLOOD-SOAKED HILL.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID THE COMMUNISTS COULD COMMIT TWO FRESH DIVISIONS TO BATTLE AT ANY TIME.

THE FANATICAL CHINESE STORMED UP THE SLOPES WITH SCREAMS AND CURSES AND PUSHED VALIANT SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS OFF THE RIDGE LINE. THE BONE-WEARY U.N. TROOPS SCRAMBLED RIGHT BACK TO THE TOP AND BATTLED THE REDS HAND TO HAND IN A DRENCHING RAIN FOR HALF AN HOUR

BEFORE SURRENDERING THE CREST AGAIN.

THE WILD FIGHTING BROKE OFF AT 9 P.M. WITH THE CHINESE IN CONTROL. THE SOUTH KOREANS HUGGED THE SOUTH SLOPE 150 YARDS FROM THE TOP. EARLIER REPORTS SAID A "HILLTOP BRAWL" SWIRLED AROUND THE PEAL IN ALMOST PITCH DARKNESS. REDS AND SOUTH KOREANS FOUGHT IT OUT WITH FRENADES . RIFLE BUTTS AND BARED BAYONETS.

IT WAS THE SEVENTH TIME TODAY THAT SAVAGE CLOSE-IN FIGHTING HAS

WEPT ACROSS THE RUBBLED CREST OF THE VITAL PEAK.

A PELTING RAIN STARTED JUST AFTER DARK. IT SOAKED THE WEARIED SOLDIERS WHO HAVE BEEN FIGHTING CONTINUOUSLY MORE THAN FOUR DAYS. A FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID IT WAS SO DARK ON THE CREST THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS HAD TO GROPE THEIR WAY FORWARD TO CLOSE WITH THE REDS.

HE SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD ONE SIMPLE RULE FOR FIGHTING IN THE DARK: IF THEY FELT A SHAVED HEAD IN THE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING THEY (NEW IT MUST BELONG TO A CHINESE.

THAT WAS ALL THE IDENTIFICATION THEY WANTED.

THE OFFICER SAID THE ONLY SOUNDS FROM THE HILLTOF WERE "THE SCREAMS WHEN SOMEONE IS KNIFED AND THE MOANS OF THE WOUNDED." BECAUSE OF THE DARKNESS, THE BIG GUNS OF BOTH SIDES WERE SILENT.

THE SOUTH KOREANS LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK FROM A LINE ABOUT 100 YARDS BELOW THE CREST AT 8:30 P.M. THEY APPARENTLY RAN HEADON INTO THE CHINESE, WHO WERE PUSHING THEIR WAY SLOWLY FORWARD.

THE ROKS STORMED BACK TO THE CREST LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER A FRESH BATTALION (ABOUT 750) OF SCREAMING CHINESE DROVE THEM FROM THE TOP TO THE BASE OF THE HILL MASS.

THE CHINESE SURGED FORWARD IN A HUMAN SEA ATTACK. THE OFFICER SAID THEY "STORMED THE NORTH SLOPE WITH BAYONETS, FISTS, GRENADES

THE ROKS REGROUPED AND MOVED BACK UP THE SOUTHERN SLOPE BEHIND THE PROTECTIVE CURTAIN OF A ROARING ALLIED ARTILLERY BARRAGE. ABOUT 100 YARDS FROM THE TOP THEY ESTABLISHED A DEFENSE-LINE AT 7:30 P.M. ONE

HOUR LATER THEY CLAWED BACK TO THE CREST.

THE RED ATTACK A FEW HOURS FADILED UND COME AS NO SUPPRISE AFTER THE BATTERED REDS WERE DRIVEN OFF WHITE HORSE SHORTLY AFTER NOON, ALLIED OBSERVERS SPOTTED 1,500 TO 2,200 CHINESE REFORMING NORTH

OF THE HILL. "THEY'RE NOT FINISHED BY A LONG SHOT," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID. ALLIED BIG GUNS PLASTERED THE AREA WITH AIR BURSTING SHELLS.

MAJ.GEN.KIM CHONG OH, COMMANDER OF THE VALIANT SOUTH KOREANS, SAID THE CHINESE WOULD CONTINUE THEIR ATTACKS ON THE HILL BUT "MY DIVISION WILL CONTINUE TO BEAT HIM BACK."

THE CHINESE KNOW AND I KNOW THAT WHOEVER CONTROLS WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN CONTROLS CHORWON VALLEY, " KIM SAID. "THAT IS THE ENEMY'S REAL OBJECTIVE. IT ALSO HAS BECOME A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE. THE CHINESE HAVE LOST MUCH FACE BECAUSE WE HAVE BEATEN THEM BACK. I THINK THEIR GENERAL MUST BE VERY ANGRY. HE WILL NOT STOP TRYING UNTIL HE HAS USED UP EVERYTHING HE HAS, BUT MY DIVISION WILL CONTINUE TO BEAT HIM

THE CHINESE GRIP ON THE HILL WAS BROKEN IN A VICIOUS TEN-MINUTE SAYONET FIGHT ATOP THE CREST EARLIER THIS AFTERNOON. IT WAS THE THIRD IME TODAY THE ROKS HAS TAKEN THE KEY HILL WHICH GUARDS THE CHORWON ATEWAY TO SOUTH KOREA. TWICE THEY WERE THROWN BACK -- ONLY TO FIGHT BACK TO THE TOP.

SHARP AND BITTER BATTLES FLARED ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLE-RONT. BUT THERE WAS NOTHING TO COMPARE WITH THE CARNAGE ON WHITE

HORSE.

THE BATTLE-WEARY ROK TROOPS WROTE THEIR "STAY! FIGHT!" MOTTO IN

BLOOD ON THE SHELL-POCKED PEAK.

BY FRONTLINE ESTIMATE, THE CHINESE HAVE ALREADY LOST 8,000 CASUAL-TIES IN TRYING TO SAVE FACE ON THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT. TUE FIGHTING HAD PAGED FOR 90 HOURS WITH HARDLY A BREAK.

RECKLESS CHINESE ASSAULTS THROUGH BLISTERING ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE COST THE REDS A STAGGERING NUMBER OF DEAD.

NOT SINCE HEARTBREAK RIDGE A YEAR AGO HAS A HILL COST SO MUCH

BLOOD. THE LAST ASSAULT BY THE ROK NINTH DIVISION TOOK ONLY 10 MINUTES DRIVE THE BATTERED CHINESE FROM THE CREST.

THE ROKS HAD BEEN PUSHED ABOUT 20 YARDS DOWN THE SLOPE BY A CHINESE

BATTALION. AT 1 P.M., THE ROKS CHARGED AND IN A SWIFT, BLOODY FIGHT CLUBBED AND BAYONETTED THE REDS FROM THE TOP AND PURSUED THEM DOWN THE NORTH

ALLIED OFFICERS ESTIMATED TWO CHINESE BATTALIONS (NORMALLY ABOUT 1,500 MEN) WERE ON THE NORTH SLOPE AND CREST THIS MORNING.

ROK-MANNED TANKS RUMBLED AROUND THE EAST FLANK OF THE HILL AND POURED DIRECT FIRE ON THE CHINESE APPROACHES AND THE HILL ITSELF.

DESPITE TTHE BARRAGE THE CHINESE HELD ON GRIMLS. THE ACTION ON WHITE HORSE FAR OVERSHADOWED FIGHTING ELSEWHERE. SHARP BUT MINOR FIGHTS WERE REPORTED ALONG THE FAR WESTERN FRONT,

NORTHWEST OF YONCHON AND IN THE EAST ABOVE THE PUNCH BOWL. THE EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER ESTIMATED THE CHINESE HAVE LOST THE EFFECTIVENESS OF AT LEAST A FULL DIVISION -- ABOUT 8,000 MEN -- IN

THE WHITE HORSE FIGHTING ALONE. THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED RED CASUALTIES FOR THE FIRST WEEK OF OCTOBER WERE 4,786 KILLED, 2,692 WOUNDED AND 50 PRISONERS -- A TOTAL OF 7,528, THE HEAVIEST SINCE LAST NOVEMBER.

A29FX THE FIGURE DOES NOT INCLUDE THE HAVOC SPREAD BY ALLIED WARPLANES AND ARTILLERY. NOR DOES IT INCLUDE THE HEAVY RED CASUALTIES OF THE PAST THREE DAYS.

U. N. FIGHTER-BOMBERS ROARED IN BEHIND THE LINES TODAY AND POUNDED RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

FIFTEEN SUPERFORTS BLASTED FOUR COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTERS IN NORTH KOREA THURSDAY NIGHT -- THREE OF THEM IN THE VICINITY OF THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL. PYONGYANG.

ALLIED ARTILLERY FROM THE ARROWHEAD RIDGE SECTOR CAUGHT BETWEEN 400 AND 600 CHINESE MOVING TOWARD WHITE HORSE IN THE OPEN THIS MORNING.

OBSERVERS ESTIMATED RED CASUALTIES AT 200 TO 300. EARLIER, A CHINESE GROUP OF 200 WAS CUT IN HALF BY ALLIED AIR-BURSTING SHELLS.

SINCE THE FIGHTING ON WHITE HORSE STARTED MONDAY NIGHT, THE SCARRED PEAK HAS CHANGED HANDS ALMOST 20 TIMES -- NOT EVEN OFFICERS ON THE SPOT ARE SURE HOW MANY.

THE CHINESE WERE FIRST SWEPT OFF THE HILL TODAY IN A SAVAGE BATTLE JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT AS THE ROKS ATTACKED UNDER A ROLLING ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

A CHINESE BATTALION POURED OVER THE CREST ABOUT FOUR HOURS LATER. THE ROKS CLUNG TO A KNOB ABOUT 20 YARDS BELOW THE CREST WHILE ALLIED BIG GUNS WORKED OVER THE REDS. AT DAWN THE ROKS AGAIN CHARGED.

IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING, THE SOUTH KOREANS ROUTED THE REDS.
THE DISORGANIZED CHINESE WERE PUSHED ALMOST 300 YARDS DOWN THE NORTH SLOPE AND THE ROKS HAD THE FIRMEST GRASP ON THE HILL SINCE THE FOUR-DAY FIGHT STARTED.

BUT THE REDS POURED OUT IN DAYLIGHT AT 10:40 A.M., AND ONCE AGAIN THE ROKS WERE PUSHED BACK BY A CHINESE BATTALION.

THE DOGGED ROKS HUGGED THE GROUND ONE AGAIN, WHILE U.N. SHELLS CUT INTO THE CHINESE.

AT 1 P.M., THE SOUTH KOREANS CHARGED ANEW AND AFTER A TEN MINUTE BAYONET AND HAND GRENDADE BATTLE THE HILL WAS WON. EB204APS

AIR SEPARATE (200)

RIDDLED, F-84 THUNDERJET BACK FROM ENEMY TERRITORY LAST NIGHT, CRASH-LANDED AT 225 MILES AN HOUR--AND CLIMBED SAFELY OUT OF THE

MAJ. EUGENE P. SONNEBERG OF 7100 SOUTH SHORE DRIVE, CHICAGO, WAS ON HIS 93RD MISSION, AN ATTACK ON HIGHWAYS NEAR WONSAN, ON NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST.

HE TOLD HIS STORY TODAY:

"I WAS DIVING DOWN ON THE TARGET WHEN AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE HIT MY LEFT WING AND TAIL SECTION. I DROPPED MY BOMBS AND PULLED OFF THE TARGET.

"I COULDN'T SEE THE DAMAGE, BUT THE WING WAS BURNING AND I KNEW THE SHIP HAD BEEN HIT HARD. THE PLANE WAS ALMOST UNCONTROLLABLE. I GAVE A DISTRESS CALL AND HEADED FOR THE SEA.

AIR BASE ON THE EAST COAST WHERE I COULD BELLY IN.

"IT WAS GETTING DARK SO THE CRASH CREW PUT OUT SMOKE POTS AND FIRED

FLARES SO I COULD SEE.

"MY DIVE BRAKES WOULDN'T WORK AND AS I CAME IN FOR THE LANDING I WAS DOING 225 MILES PER HOUR.

"THE LANDING WASN'T TOO TOUGH AND I HAD SCARCELY SKIDDED TO A STOP WHEN THE CRASH CREW WAS HELPING ME OUT OF THE COCKPIT."

(1ST LINE: XXX A U.S. PILOT FLEW A ETC--FLEW INSTEAD FLET) LW/EB4APS NM

A165KX

TOKYO. OCT. 10-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO TONIGHT CHARGED THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM "WERE BROKEN OFF BY THE AMERICANS

AT A TIME WHEN PEACE WAS ALMOST SECURED. THE RADIO, QUOTING THE PANMUNJOM CORRESPONDENT OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE, SAID THE U. N. HAS "COMPLETELY SUPPRESSED ALL NEWS OF THE LATEST PROPOSALS MADE BY NAM IL TO SOLVE THE PRISONER QUESTION. "

ACTUALLY, THE NEW RED PROPOSALS INSISTED ON FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS, SOMETHING THE ALLIES HAVE REFUSED TO DO. THE PRISONER ISSUE IS THE LAST MAJOR ONE BLOCKING AN ARMISTICE.

THE L'HUMANITE CORRESPONDENT ALSO ACCUSED THE U.N. OF SHELLING THE ROAD FROM PANMUNJOM TO KAESONG JUST AFTER THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES HAD PASSED IN THEIR CARS WEDNESDAY.

A133 (300)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON LONDON. OCT. 10-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY BRITAIN HAS STUDIED A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO SOLVE THE KOREAN WAR PRISONERS DISPUTE BUT FINDS IT "UNACCEPTABLE."

A SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE ONLY WORD OF NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL'S SUGGESTION REACHED THIS COUNTRY IN THE FORM OF A NEW CHINA

NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

IT WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE ANYWAY, HE ADDED, BECAUSE THE ALLIES ALREADY HAVE REJECTED THE PRINCIPLE OF "BAYONET-POINT REPATRIATION." THE LATEST PROPOSAL STILL EMBODIES THAT PRINCIPLE, HE SAID.

PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED WEDNESDAY GEN. NAM IL HAD A PROPOSAL READY FOR SUBMISSION AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS THE PREVIOUS DAY. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND POSTPONED NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL THE REDS ACCEPT ONE OF THE THREE ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR SWAPPING POW'S OR SUBMIT PRO-POSALS OF THEIR OWN.

THE RED CHINESE RADIO CHARGED THE IL DID NOT HAVE TIME TO LODGE HIS PLAN BEFORE U.N. NEGOTIATORS QUIT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

THE TANGLE OVER WHETHER POW'S SHOULD BE REPATRIATED AGAINST THEIR WILL HAS BLOCKED A KOREAN TRUCE FOR MONTHS. THE ALLIES HAVE REFUSED TO RETURN HAWILLING PRISONERS ARGUING THAT IT WOULD MEAN CERTAIN DEATH

FOR MANY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAD RECEIVED NO WORD OF GEN. NAM IL'S

PROPOSALS FROM THE U.N. COMMAND.

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BRITAIN, THE SPOKESMAN STRESSED, IS IN "COMPLETE AGREEMENT" WITH THE U. N. COMMAND'S DECISION TO SUSPEND THE TRUCE TALKS.

THE SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL AS IT WAS DESCRIBED OVER PEIPING RADIO:

ALL WAR PRISONERS SHOULD BE BROUGHT ALONG TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THERE JOINT RED CROSS TEAMS FROM BOTH SIDES WOULD SCREEN THEM PRIOR TO REPATRIATION.

THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH AS BROADCAST OCT. 8 ASSERTED GEN. NAM IL'S PROPOSAL TOOK ACCOUNT OF THE "AMERICAN PROPOSALS" FOR SCREEN-"THEN THE LEFT WING QUIT BURNING AND I DECIDED I COULD MAKE IT TO AN ING POW'S IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IT ADDED THE SCREENING TEAMS WOULD ASSURE THE POWS "THEY WOULD RETURN HOME TO LEAD A PEACEFUL LIFE.")
THE VAGUELY-WORDED PROPOSAL SEEMED TO SUGGEST THE REDS MAKE NO

ALLOWANCES FOR POW'S WHO MIGHT RESIST "RETURNING HOME."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NAM IL'S SUGGESTION CLEARLY STILL "INSISTS ON COMPULSORY OR BAYONET-POINT REPATRIATION WHICH IS UNACCEPT-ABLE TO US."

(410 -17-

BY MAX HARRELSON UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, OCT. 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL SEEK A U.N. DECLARATION OF POLICY ON THE KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE, A U.S. DELEGATE SAID TODAY, BUT WILL OPPOSE ANY EFFORT TO TRANSFER THE

PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HERE. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE, TOLD A WNCHEON OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION ALSO THAT THE U.S. WOULD OPPOSE ANY SOVIET MOVE TO HAVE REPRESENTATIVES OF NORTH KOREA AND RED CHINA TAKE PART IN KOREAN DISCUSSIONS IN THE U.N.

THE KOREAN ISSUE WILL BE A MAJOR QUESTION BEFORE THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING TUESDAY. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS EXPECTED TO LEAD OFF THE GENERAL POLICY DEBATE WITH A FULL OUTLINE

OF THE U.S. POSITION. ACHESON ALSO IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE PLANNING TO SIT IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND HANDLE THE KOREAN PROBLEM PERSONALLY. HE WILL E PITTED AGAINST SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, WHO ALWAYS SPEAKS FOR RUSSIA ON MAJOR ISSUES IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

CLARIFYING THE U.S. POSITION ON KOREA, GROSS SAID HE THOUGHT THE ASSEMBLY WOULD AVOID DEBATE ON ALL POLITICAL QUESTIONS AS WELL AS JUESTIONS OF PROCEDURE CONNECTED WITH THE ARMISTICE TALKS. HE ADE A DISTINCTION, HOWEVER, BETWEEN POLITICAL QUESTIONS AND QUESTIONS

F POLICY, SUCH AS THE PROPOSED PRISONER OF WAR DECLARATION. ALTHOUGH GROSS DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL, INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THAT HAT THE U.S. REALLY WANTS THE ASSEMBLY TO DO IS APPROVE THE POSITION IF THE UNIFIED COMMAND AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

THIS IS THE MAIN ISSUE HOLDING UP THE PANMUNJOM TALKS. GROSS INSISTED THAT THE U.S. AND NOT RUSSIA HAD TAKEN THE NITIATIVE FOR PEACE IN KOREA AND THAT THE U.S. INTENDS TO KEEP RESSING FOR AN END OF THE CONFLICT. HE SAID THAT THE PEACE APPEAL BY DVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK ON JUNE 23, 1951, WAS ONLY A "MANEUVER."
ASKED BY A CORRESPONDENT WHETHER HE AGREED WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. ISENHOWER, REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, THAT THE ARMISTICE TALKS ERE A "SOVIET BEARTRAP," GROSS SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO COMMENT ON A STATEMENT BY A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH FOLLOWED ALIK'S JUNE 23 STATEMENT WEDE CEMERALLY APPROVED BY